

MAIC-2

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# Chapter 1

## Main Page

### 1.1 Description

The Mars Atmosphere-Ice Coupler MAIC-2 is a simple, latitudinal model, which consists of a set of parameterisations for the surface temperature, the atmospheric water transport and the surface mass balance (condensation minus evaporation) of water ice. It is driven directly by orbital parameters. A detailed description of the model is given in the publication by Greve et al. (2010).

The model equations of MAIC-2 are discretised by a finite-difference/finite-volume scheme. Coding is done in the programming language Fortran 90.

Required model forcing (as functions of time):

- Obliquity (axial tilt).
- Orbital eccentricity.
- Solar longitude ( $L_s$ ) of perihelion.

Output (as functions of latitude and time):

- Surface temperature.
- Evaporation rate of water ice.
- Condensation rate of water ice.
- Atmospheric water content.
- Surface mass balance of water ice.
- Ice thickness.

References:

- Greve, R., B. Grieger and O. J. Stenzel. 2010.  
MAIC-2, a latitudinal model for the Martian surface temperature, atmospheric water transport and surface glaciation.  
Planetary and Space Science 58 (6), 931-940.
- MAIC-2 website: <http://maic2.greveweb.net/>

## 1.2 Copyright

Copyright 2010, 2011 Ralf Greve, Bjoern Grieger, Oliver J. Stenzel

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# Chapter 2

## Modules Index

### 2.1 Modules List

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## Chapter 3

# Data Type Index

### 3.1 Data Types List

Here are the data types with brief descriptions:

[instemp:ins](#) (Surface temperatures ) . . . . . 27



# Chapter 4

## File Index

### 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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# Chapter 5

## Module Documentation

### 5.1 condensation Module Reference

Computation of the condensation rate.

#### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [setcondpar](#) (gravity, timescale)  
*Setting of parameters.*
- subroutine [getcond\\_1](#) (temp, water, cond, dtime)  
*Computation of condensation (removal of water exceeding the saturation pressure at the surface).*
- subroutine [getcond\\_2](#) (temp, water, cond)  
*Computation of condensation (continuous, quadratic dependence on humidity).*

#### Variables

- real(dp) [g](#)
- real(dp) [tau](#)

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the condensation rate.

## 5.1.2 Function/Subroutine Documentation

**5.1.2.1 subroutine condensation::getcond\_1** (*real(dp),dimension(:) temp*,  
*real(dp),dimension(:) water*, *real(dp),dimension(:) cond*, *real(dp) dtime*)

Computation of condensation (removal of water exceeding the saturation pressure at the surface).

Definition at line 72 of file condensation.f90.

**5.1.2.2 subroutine condensation::getcond\_2** (*real(dp),dimension(:) temp*,  
*real(dp),dimension(:) water*, *real(dp),dimension(:) cond*)

Computation of condensation (continuous, quadratic dependence on humidity).

Definition at line 102 of file condensation.f90.

**5.1.2.3 subroutine condensation::setcondpar** (*real(dp),optional gravity*,  
*real(dp),optional timescale*)

Setting of parameters.

Definition at line 48 of file condensation.f90.

## 5.1.3 Variable Documentation

**5.1.3.1 *real(dp) condensation::g***

Definition at line 40 of file condensation.f90.

**5.1.3.2 *real(dp) condensation::tau***

Definition at line 41 of file condensation.f90.

## 5.2 evaporation Module Reference

Computation of the evaporation rate (buoyant-diffusion approach by Ingersoll).

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine `setevappar_bd` (`evap_fact_para`, `gamma_reg_para`, `R_univ_para`, `mol_w_para`, `mol_c_para`, `diff_w_c_para`, `visc_c_para`, `g_para`)  
*Setting of parameters.*
- subroutine `getevap_bd` (`temp`, `temp_amp`, `p`, `H`, `evap`)  
*Computation of evaporation.*

### Variables

- real(dp) `evap_fact`
- real(dp) `gamma_reg`
- real(dp) `R_univ`
- real(dp) `mol_w`
- real(dp) `mol_c`
- real(dp) `diff_w_c`
- real(dp) `visc_c`
- real(dp) `g`

#### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the evaporation rate (buoyant-diffusion approach by Ingersoll).

#### 5.2.2 Function/Subroutine Documentation

**5.2.2.1 subroutine evaporation::getevap\_bd** (`real(dp),dimension(:) temp`, `real(dp),dimension(:) temp_amp`, `real(dp),dimension(:) p`, `real(dp),dimension(:) H`, `real(dp),dimension(:) evap`)

Computation of evaporation.

Definition at line 113 of file evaporation.f90.

**5.2.2.2 subroutine evaporation::setevappar\_bd** (`real(dp),optional evap_fact_para`, `real(dp),optional gamma_reg_para`, `real(dp),optional R_univ_para`, `real(dp),optional mol_w_para`, `real(dp),optional mol_c_para`, `real(dp),optional diff_w_c_para`, `real(dp),optional visc_c_para`, `real(dp),optional g_para`)

Setting of parameters.

Definition at line 50 of file evaporation.f90.

### **5.2.3 Variable Documentation**

#### **5.2.3.1 real(dp) evaporation::diff\_w\_c**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.2 real(dp) evaporation::evap\_fact**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.3 real(dp) evaporation::g**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.4 real(dp) evaporation::gamma\_reg**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.5 real(dp) evaporation::mol\_c**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.6 real(dp) evaporation::mol\_w**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.7 real(dp) evaporation::R\_univ**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

#### **5.2.3.8 real(dp) evaporation::visc\_c**

Definition at line 42 of file evaporation.f90.

## 5.3 instemp Module Reference

Computation of the daily mean surface temperature of Mars based on obliquity, eccentricity and the anomaly of vernal equinox (local insolation temperature = LIS scheme).

### Data Types

- type [ins](#)  
*Surface temperatures.*

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [setinstemp](#) (o, ecc, ave, obl, sma, sa, sac, op, ct)  
*Main subroutine of module instemp.*
- real(dp) [instam](#) (o, phi)  
*Annual mean temperature at latitude phi.*
- real(dp) [instmax](#) (o, phi)  
*Annual maximum temperature at latitude phi.*
- real(dp) [inst](#) (o, psi, phi)  
*Temperature at orbit position psi and latitude phi.*
- real(dp) [inst1](#) (o, ipsi, phi)  
*Temperature at orbit position ipsi (integer value) and latitude phi.*

#### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the daily mean surface temperature of Mars based on obliquity, eccentricity and the anomaly of vernal equinox (local insolation temperature = LIS scheme).

#### 5.3.2 Function/Subroutine Documentation

##### 5.3.2.1 real(dp) instemp::inst (type(ins) o, real(dp) psi, real(dp) phi)

Temperature at orbit position psi and latitude phi.

Definition at line 272 of file instemp.f90.

**5.3.2.2 real(dp) instemp::inst1 (type(ins) *o*, integer(i4b) *ipsi*, real(dp) *phi*)**

Temperature at orbit position *ipsi* (integer value) and latitude *phi*.

Definition at line 294 of file instemp.f90.

**5.3.2.3 real(dp) instemp::instam (type(ins) *o*, real(dp) *phi*)**

Annual mean temperature at latitude *phi*.

Definition at line 228 of file instemp.f90.

**5.3.2.4 real(dp) instemp::instmax (type(ins) *o*, real(dp) *phi*)**

Annual maximum temperature at latitude *phi*.

Definition at line 250 of file instemp.f90.

**5.3.2.5 subroutine instemp::setinstemp (type(ins) *o*, real(dp),optional *ecc*,  
real(dp),optional *ave*, real(dp),optional *obl*, real(dp),optional *sma*,  
real(dp),optional *sa*, real(dp),optional *sac*, real(dp),optional *op*,  
real(dp),optional *ct*)**

Main subroutine of module instemp.

Definition at line 57 of file instemp.f90.

## 5.4 maic2\_types Module Reference

Declarations of kind types for MAIC-2.

### Variables

- integer, parameter `i2b` = `selected_int_kind(4)`  
*2-byte integers*
- integer, parameter `i4b` = `selected_int_kind(9)`  
*4-byte integers*
- integer, parameter `sp` = `kind(1.0)`  
*single-precision reals*
- integer, parameter `dp` = `kind(1.0d0)`  
*double-precision reals*

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Declarations of kind types for MAIC-2.

### 5.4.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.4.2.1 integer,parameter `maic2_types::dp = kind(1.0d0)`

double-precision reals

Definition at line 40 of file `maic2_types.F90`.

#### 5.4.2.2 integer,parameter `maic2_types::i2b = selected_int_kind(4)`

2-byte integers

Definition at line 37 of file `maic2_types.F90`.

#### 5.4.2.3 integer,parameter `maic2_types::i4b = selected_int_kind(9)`

4-byte integers

Definition at line 38 of file `maic2_types.F90`.

#### 5.4.2.4 integer,parameter maic2\_types::sp = kind(1.0)

single-precision reals

Definition at line 39 of file maic2\_types.F90.

## 5.5 maic2\_variables Module Reference

Declarations of global variables for MAIC-2.

### Variables

- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [phi\\_node](#)  
*phi\_node(l): Latitude of grid point*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [phi\\_cb1](#)  
*phi\_cb1(l): Latitude of lower cell boundary*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [phi\\_cb2](#)  
*phi\_cb2(l): Latitude of upper cell boundary*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [cos\\_phi\\_cb1](#)  
*cos\_phi\_cb1(l): Cosine of phi\_cb1(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [cos\\_phi\\_cb2](#)  
*cos\_phi\_cb2(l): Cosine of phi\_cb2(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [sin\\_phi\\_cb1](#)  
*sin\_phi\_cb1(l): Sine of phi\_cb1(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [sin\\_phi\\_cb2](#)  
*sin\_phi\_cb2(l): Sine of phi\_cb2(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(lmax) [dphi](#)  
*dphi(l): Grid spacing*
- real(dp), dimension(lmax) [dphi\\_inv](#)  
*dphi\_inv(l): Inverse of the grid spacing*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [temp\\_surf](#)  
*temp\_surf(l): Daily mean surface temperature*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [temp\\_surf\\_amp](#)  
*temp\_surf\_amp(l): Amplitude of the daily cycle of the surface temperature*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [temp\\_co2](#)  
*temp\_co2(l): CO2 condensation temperature*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [p\\_surf](#)  
*p\_surf(l): Surface pressure*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [water](#)

*water(l): Water content in the atmosphere*

- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **water\_new**  
*(.)\_new: New value of quantity (.) computed during an integration step*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **cond**  
*cond(l): Condensation rate*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **evap**  
*evap(l): Evaporation rate*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **a\_net**  
*a\_net(l): Net surface mass balance of water ice*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **H**  
*H(l): Ice thickness.*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **H\_new**  
*(.)\_new: New value of quantity (.) computed during an integration step*
- real(dp) **RHO**  
*RHO: Density of ice-dust mixture.*
- real(dp) **RHO\_I**  
*RHO\_I: Density of ice.*
- real(dp) **RHO\_W**  
*RHO\_W: Density of pure water.*
- real(dp) **G**  
*G: Acceleration due to gravity.*
- real(dp) **R**  
*R: Radius of Mars.*
- real(dp) **rho\_inv**  
*rho\_inv: Inverse of the density of ice-dust mixture*
- integer(i4b) **insol\_time\_min**  
*insol\_time\_min: Minimum time of the data values for the insolation etc.*
- integer(i4b) **insol\_time\_stp**  
*insol\_time\_stp: Time step of the data values for the insolation etc.*
- integer(i4b) **insol\_time\_max**  
*insol\_time\_max: Maximum time of the data values for the insolation etc.*

- integer(i4b) **itercount**  
*itercount*: Counter for the number of time integration steps
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) **insol\_ma\_90**  
*insol\_ma\_90(n)*: Data for the mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) **obl\_data**  
*obl\_data(n)*: Data for the obliquity
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) **ecc\_data**  
*ecc\_data(n)*: Data for the eccentricity
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) **ave\_data**  
*ave\_data(n)*: Data for the anomaly of vernal equinox (= 360 deg - Ls of perihelion )
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) **cp\_data**  
*cp\_data(n)*: Data for Laskar's climate parameter = eccentricity \*sin(Laskar's longitude of perihelion from moving equinox), ( where Laskar's longitude of perihelion from moving equinox = Ls of perihelion - 180 deg )
- real(dp), dimension(0:ntime) **psi\_tab**  
*psi\_tab(n)*: True anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) **diff\_aux**  
*diff\_aux(l)*: Auxiliary quantity needed for the diffusional transport
- integer(i4b) **n\_output**  
*n\_output*: Number of specified times for data output
- real(dp) **dtime\_out**  
*dtime\_out*: Time step for data output
- real(dp), dimension(100) **time\_output**  
*time\_output(n)*: Specified times for data output
- integer(i4b) **iter\_out**  
*iter\_out*: Intervall of integration steps for data output
- integer(i4b), dimension(100) **iter\_output**  
*iter\_output(n)*: Specified integration steps for data output
- real(dp), parameter **pi** = 3.141592653589793\_dp  
*pi*: Mathematical constant
- real(dp), parameter **pi\_inv** = 1.0\_dp/pi

*pi\_inv: Inverse of pi*

- real(dp), parameter `pi_180 = pi/180.0_dp`  
*pi\_180: pi divided by 180 (-> deg to rad)*
- real(dp), parameter `pi_180_inv = 180.0_dp/pi`  
*pi\_180\_inv: 180 divided by pi (-> rad to deg)*
- real(dp), parameter `eps = 1.0e-05_dp`  
*eps: Small number*

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Declarations of global variables for MAIC-2.

### 5.5.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.5.2.1 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::a\_net

`a_net(l)`: Net surface mass balance of water ice

Definition at line 76 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

#### 5.5.2.2 real(dp),dimension(0:100000) maic2\_variables::ave\_data

`ave_data(n)`: Data for the anomaly of vernal equinox (= 360 deg - Ls of perihelion)

Definition at line 116 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

#### 5.5.2.3 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::cond

`cond(l)`: Condensation rate

Definition at line 72 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

#### 5.5.2.4 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::cos\_phi\_cb1

`cos_phi_cb1(l)`: Cosine of `phi_cb1(l)`

Definition at line 48 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

#### 5.5.2.5 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::cos\_phi\_cb2

`cos_phi_cb2(l)`: Cosine of `phi_cb2(l)`

Definition at line 50 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

**5.5.2.6 real(dp),dimension(0:100000) maic2\_variables::cp\_data**

cp\_data(n): Data for Laskar's climate parameter = eccentricity \*sin(Laskar's longitude of perihelion from moving equinox), ( where Laskar's longitude of perihelion from moving equinox = Ls of perihelion - 180 deg )

Definition at line 122 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.7 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::diff\_aux**

diff\_aux(l): Auxiliary quantity needed for the diffusional transport

Definition at line 129 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.8 real(dp),dimension(lmax) maic2\_variables::dphi**

dphi(l): Grid spacing

Definition at line 56 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.9 real(dp),dimension(lmax) maic2\_variables::dphi\_inv**

dphi\_inv(l): Inverse of the grid spacing

Definition at line 58 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.10 real(dp) maic2\_variables::dtime\_out**

dtime\_out: Time step for data output

Definition at line 134 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.11 real(dp),dimension(0:100000) maic2\_variables::ecc\_data**

ecc\_data(n): Data for the eccentricity

Definition at line 113 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.12 real(dp),parameter maic2\_variables::eps = 1.0e-05\_dp**

eps: Small number

Definition at line 151 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.13 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::evap**

evap(l): Evaporation rate

Definition at line 74 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.14 real(dp) maic2\_variables::G**

G: Acceleration due to gravity.

Definition at line 91 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.15 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::H**

H(l): Ice thickness.

Definition at line 78 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.16 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::H\_new**

(.)\_new: New value of quantity (.) computed during an integration step

Definition at line 80 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.17 real(dp),dimension(0:100000) maic2\_variables::insol\_ma\_90**

insol\_ma\_90(n): Data for the mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation

Definition at line 109 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.18 integer(i4b) maic2\_variables::insol\_time\_max**

insol\_time\_max: Maximum time of the data values for the insolation etc.

Definition at line 104 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.19 integer(i4b) maic2\_variables::insol\_time\_min**

insol\_time\_min: Minimum time of the data values for the insolation etc.

Definition at line 100 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.20 integer(i4b) maic2\_variables::insol\_time\_stp**

insol\_time\_stp: Time step of the data values for the insolation etc.

Definition at line 102 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.21 integer(i4b) maic2\_variables::iter\_out**

iter\_out: Intervall of integration steps for data output

Definition at line 138 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.22 integer(i4b),dimension(100) maic2\_variables::iter\_output**

iter\_output(n): Specified integration steps for data output

Definition at line 140 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.23 integer(i4b) maic2\_variables::itercount**

itercount: Counter for the number of time integration steps

Definition at line 106 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.24 integer(i4b) maic2\_variables::n\_output**

n\_output: Number of specified times for data output

Definition at line 132 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.25 real(dp),dimension(0:100000) maic2\_variables::obl\_data**

obl\_data(n): Data for the obliquity

Definition at line 111 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.26 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::p\_surf**

p\_surf(l): Surface pressure

Definition at line 66 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.27 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::phi\_cb1**

phi\_cb1(l): Latitude of lower cell boundary

Definition at line 44 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.28 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::phi\_cb2**

phi\_cb2(l): Latitude of upper cell boundary

Definition at line 46 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.29 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::phi\_node**

phi\_node(l): Latitude of grid point

Definition at line 42 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.30 real(dp),parameter maic2\_variables::pi = 3.141592653589793\_dp**

pi: Mathematical constant

Definition at line 143 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.31 real(dp),parameter maic2\_variables::pi\_180 = pi/180.0\_dp**

pi\_180: pi divided by 180 (-> deg to rad)

Definition at line 147 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.32 real(dp),parameter maic2\_variables::pi\_180\_inv = 180.0\_dp/pi**

pi\_180\_inv: 180 divided by pi (-> rad to deg)

Definition at line 149 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.33 real(dp),parameter maic2\_variables::pi\_inv = 1.0\_dp/pi**

pi\_inv: Inverse of pi

Definition at line 145 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.34 real(dp),dimension(0:ntime) maic2\_variables::psi\_tab**

psi\_tab(n): True anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year

Definition at line 126 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.35 real(dp) maic2\_variables::R**

R: Radius of Mars.

Definition at line 93 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.36 real(dp) maic2\_variables::RHO**

RHO: Density of ice-dust mixture.

Definition at line 85 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.37 real(dp) maic2\_variables::RHO\_I**

RHO\_I: Density of ice.

Definition at line 87 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.38 real(dp) maic2\_variables::rho\_inv**

rho\_inv: Inverse of the density of ice-dust mixture

Definition at line 95 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.39 real(dp) maic2\_variables::RHO\_W**

RHO\_W: Density of pure water.

Definition at line 89 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.40 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::sin\_phi\_cb1**

sin\_phi\_cb1(l): Sine of phi\_cb1(l)

Definition at line 52 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.41 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::sin\_phi\_cb2**

sin\_phi\_cb2(l): Sine of phi\_cb2(l)

Definition at line 54 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.42 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::temp\_co2**

temp\_co2(l): CO2 condensation temperature

Definition at line 64 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.43 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::temp\_surf**

temp\_surf(l): Daily mean surface temperature

Definition at line 60 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.44 real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2\_variables::temp\_surf\_amp**

temp\_surf\_amp(l): Amplitude of the daily cycle of the surface temperature

Definition at line 62 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.45 real(dp),dimension(100) maic2\_variables::time\_output**

time\_output(n): Specified times for data output

Definition at line 136 of file maic2\_variables.F90.

**5.5.2.46** `real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2_variables::water`

`water(1)`: Water content in the atmosphere

Definition at line 68 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

**5.5.2.47** `real(dp),dimension(0:lmax) maic2_variables::water_new`

`(.)_new`: New value of quantity `(.)` computed during an integration step

Definition at line 70 of file `maic2_variables.F90`.

# Chapter 6

## Data Type Documentation

### 6.1 instemp::ins Type Reference

Surface temperatures.

#### Public Attributes

- real(dp), dimension(0:360,-90:90) [t](#)
- real(dp), dimension(-90:90) [tam](#)
- real(dp), dimension(-90:90) [tmax](#)

#### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Surface temperatures.

Definition at line 46 of file instemp.f90.

#### 6.1.2 Member Data Documentation

##### 6.1.2.1 real(dp),dimension(0:360,-90:90) instemp::ins::t

Definition at line 47 of file instemp.f90.

##### 6.1.2.2 real(dp),dimension(-90:90) instemp::ins::tam

Definition at line 48 of file instemp.f90.

##### 6.1.2.3 real(dp),dimension(-90:90) instemp::ins::tmax

Definition at line 49 of file instemp.f90.

The documentation for this type was generated from the following file:

- subroutines/[instemp.f90](#)

# Chapter 7

## File Documentation

### 7.1 maic2.F90 File Reference

Main program file of MAIC-2.

```
#include "maic2_specs.h"  
#include "subroutines/maic2_types.F90"
```

#### Functions/Subroutines

- program [maic2](#)  
*Main program of MAIC-2.*

#### 7.1.1 Detailed Description

Main program file of MAIC-2.

#### 7.1.2 Copyright

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Definition in file [maic2.F90](#).

## 7.1.4 Function Documentation

### 7.1.4.1 program `maic2` ()

Main program of MAIC-2.

Definition at line 104 of file `maic2.F90`.

## 7.2 subroutines/boundary\_maic2.F90 File Reference

Determination of the surface temperature and of the net mass balance (accumulation-ablation rate) for the polar caps of Mars.

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [boundary\\_maic2](#) (time, dtime)

*Determination of the surface temperature and of the net mass balance (accumulation-ablation rate) for the polar caps of Mars.*

#### 7.2.1 Detailed Description

Determination of the surface temperature and of the net mass balance (accumulation-ablation rate) for the polar caps of Mars.

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Definition in file [boundary\\_maic2.F90](#).

#### 7.2.4 Function Documentation

##### 7.2.4.1 subroutine [boundary\\_maic2](#) (real(dp),intent(in) *time*, real(dp),intent(in) *dtime*)

Determination of the surface temperature and of the net mass balance (accumulation-ablation rate) for the polar caps of Mars.

Definition at line 37 of file [boundary\\_maic2.F90](#).

## 7.3 subroutines/calc\_top\_maic2.F90 File Reference

Computation of the ice-cap topography.

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine `calc_top_maic2` (time, dtime)  
*Computation of the ice-cap topography.*

#### 7.3.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the ice-cap topography.

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Definition in file `calc_top_maic2.F90`.

#### 7.3.4 Function Documentation

##### 7.3.4.1 subroutine `calc_top_maic2` (real(dp),intent(in) *time*, real(dp),intent(in) *dtime*)

Computation of the ice-cap topography.

Definition at line 35 of file `calc_top_maic2.F90`.

## 7.4 subroutines/condensation.f90 File Reference

Computation of the condensation rate.

### Modules

- module [condensation](#)  
*Computation of the condensation rate.*

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [condensation::setcondpar](#) (gravity, timescale)  
*Setting of parameters.*
- subroutine [condensation::getcond\\_1](#) (temp, water, cond, dtime)  
*Computation of condensation (removal of water exceeding the saturation pressure at the surface).*
- subroutine [condensation::getcond\\_2](#) (temp, water, cond)  
*Computation of condensation (continuous, quadratic dependence on humidity).*

### Variables

- real(dp) [condensation::g](#)
- real(dp) [condensation::tau](#)

#### 7.4.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the condensation rate.

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Definition in file [condensation.f90](#).

## 7.5 subroutines/diff\_trans.F90 File Reference

Diffusive transport of water in the Martian atmosphere.

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [diff\\_trans](#) (dtime)  
*Diffusive transport of water in the Martian atmosphere.*

#### 7.5.1 Detailed Description

Diffusive transport of water in the Martian atmosphere.

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Definition in file [diff\\_trans.F90](#).

#### 7.5.4 Function Documentation

##### 7.5.4.1 subroutine [diff\\_trans](#) (real(dp),intent(in) dtime)

Diffusive transport of water in the Martian atmosphere.

Definition at line 35 of file [diff\\_trans.F90](#).

## 7.6 subroutines/evaporation.f90 File Reference

Computation of the evaporation rate (buoyant-diffusion approach by Ingersoll).

### Modules

- module [evaporation](#)

*Computation of the evaporation rate (buoyant-diffusion approach by Ingersoll).*

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [evaporation::setevappar\\_bd](#) (evap\_fact\_para, gamma\_reg\_para, R\_univ\_para, mol\_w\_para, mol\_c\_para, diff\_w\_c\_para, visc\_c\_para, g\_para)

*Setting of parameters.*

- subroutine [evaporation::getevap\\_bd](#) (temp, temp\_amp, p, H, evap)

*Computation of evaporation.*

### Variables

- real(dp) [evaporation::evap\\_fact](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::gamma\\_reg](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::R\\_univ](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::mol\\_w](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::mol\\_c](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::diff\\_w\\_c](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::visc\\_c](#)
- real(dp) [evaporation::g](#)

#### 7.6.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the evaporation rate (buoyant-diffusion approach by Ingersoll).

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Definition in file [evaporation.f90](#).

## 7.7 subroutines/get\_orb\_par.F90 File Reference

Determination of the orbital parameters (eccentricity, obliquity, climate parameter CP, anomaly of vernal equinox, mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation).

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine `get_orb_par` (time, ecc, obl, cp, ave, insol\_ma\_90NS)

*Determination of the orbital parameters (eccentricity, obliquity, climate parameter CP, anomaly of vernal equinox, mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation).*

#### 7.7.1 Detailed Description

Determination of the orbital parameters (eccentricity, obliquity, climate parameter CP, anomaly of vernal equinox, mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation).

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Definition in file `get_orb_par.F90`.

#### 7.7.4 Function Documentation

**7.7.4.1 subroutine `get_orb_par` (real(dp),intent(in) *time*, real(dp),intent(out) *ecc*, real(dp),intent(out) *obl*, real(dp),intent(out) *cp*, real(dp),intent(out) *ave*, real(dp),intent(out) *insol\_ma\_90NS*)**

Determination of the orbital parameters (eccentricity, obliquity, climate parameter CP, anomaly of vernal equinox, mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation).

Definition at line 39 of file get\_orb\_par.F90.

## 7.8 subroutines/get\_psi\_tab.F90 File Reference

Computation of the table of true anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year.

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [get\\_psi\\_tab](#) (ecc, ave)

*Computation of the table of true anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year.*

#### 7.8.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the table of true anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year.

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Definition in file [get\\_psi\\_tab.F90](#).

#### 7.8.4 Function Documentation

##### 7.8.4.1 subroutine [get\\_psi\\_tab](#) (real(dp),intent(in) ecc, real(dp),intent(in) ave)

Computation of the table of true anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year.

Definition at line 37 of file [get\\_psi\\_tab.F90](#).

## 7.9 subroutines/instemp.f90 File Reference

Computation of the daily mean surface temperature of Mars based on obliquity, eccentricity and the anomaly of vernal equinox (local insolation temperature = LIS scheme).

### Data Types

- type `instemp::ins`  
*Surface temperatures.*

### Modules

- module `instemp`  
*Computation of the daily mean surface temperature of Mars based on obliquity, eccentricity and the anomaly of vernal equinox (local insolation temperature = LIS scheme).*

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine `instemp::setinstemp` (o, ecc, ave, obl, sma, sa, sac, op, ct)  
*Main subroutine of module instemp.*
- real(dp) `instemp::instam` (o, phi)  
*Annual mean temperature at latitude phi.*
- real(dp) `instemp::instmax` (o, phi)  
*Annual maximum temperature at latitude phi.*
- real(dp) `instemp::inst` (o, psi, phi)  
*Temperature at orbit position psi and latitude phi.*
- real(dp) `instemp::inst1` (o, ipsi, phi)  
*Temperature at orbit position ipsi (integer value) and latitude phi.*

#### 7.9.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the daily mean surface temperature of Mars based on obliquity, eccentricity and the anomaly of vernal equinox (local insolation temperature = LIS scheme).

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Definition in file [instemp.f90](#).

## 7.10 subroutines/maic2\_types.F90 File Reference

Declarations of kind types for MAIC-2.

### Modules

- module [maic2\\_types](#)  
*Declarations of kind types for MAIC-2.*

### Variables

- integer, parameter [maic2\\_types::i2b](#) = selected\_int\_kind(4)  
*2-byte integers*
- integer, parameter [maic2\\_types::i4b](#) = selected\_int\_kind(9)  
*4-byte integers*
- integer, parameter [maic2\\_types::sp](#) = kind(1.0)  
*single-precision reals*
- integer, parameter [maic2\\_types::dp](#) = kind(1.0d0)  
*double-precision reals*

### 7.10.1 Detailed Description

Declarations of kind types for MAIC-2.

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Definition in file [maic2\\_types.F90](#).

## 7.11 subroutines/maic2\_variables.F90 File Reference

Declarations of global variables for MAIC-2.

### Modules

- module [maic2\\_variables](#)  
*Declarations of global variables for MAIC-2.*

### Variables

- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::phi\\_node](#)  
*phi\_node(l): Latitude of grid point*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::phi\\_cb1](#)  
*phi\_cb1(l): Latitude of lower cell boundary*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::phi\\_cb2](#)  
*phi\_cb2(l): Latitude of upper cell boundary*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::cos\\_phi\\_cb1](#)  
*cos\_phi\_cb1(l): Cosine of phi\_cb1(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::cos\\_phi\\_cb2](#)  
*cos\_phi\_cb2(l): Cosine of phi\_cb2(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::sin\\_phi\\_cb1](#)  
*sin\_phi\_cb1(l): Sine of phi\_cb1(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::sin\\_phi\\_cb2](#)  
*sin\_phi\_cb2(l): Sine of phi\_cb2(l)*
- real(dp), dimension(lmax) [maic2\\_variables::dphi](#)  
*dphi(l): Grid spacing*
- real(dp), dimension(lmax) [maic2\\_variables::dphi\\_inv](#)  
*dphi\_inv(l): Inverse of the grid spacing*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::temp\\_surf](#)  
*temp\_surf(l): Daily mean surface temperature*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) [maic2\\_variables::temp\\_surf\\_amp](#)  
*temp\_surf\_amp(l): Amplitude of the daily cycle of the surface temperature*

- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::temp_co2`  
*temp\_co2(l): CO2 condensation temperature*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::p_surf`  
*p\_surf(l): Surface pressure*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::water`  
*water(l): Water content in the atmosphere*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::water_new`  
*(.)\_new: New value of quantity (.) computed during an integration step*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::cond`  
*cond(l): Condensation rate*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::evap`  
*evap(l): Evaporation rate*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::a_net`  
*a\_net(l): Net surface mass balance of water ice*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::H`  
*H(l): Ice thickness.*
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::H_new`  
*(.)\_new: New value of quantity (.) computed during an integration step*
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::RHO`  
*RHO: Density of ice-dust mixture.*
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::RHO_I`  
*RHO\_I: Density of ice.*
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::RHO_W`  
*RHO\_W: Density of pure water.*
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::G`  
*G: Acceleration due to gravity.*
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::R`  
*R: Radius of Mars.*
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::rho_inv`  
*rho\_inv: Inverse of the density of ice-dust mixture*
- integer(i4b) `maic2_variables::insol_time_min`

*insol\_time\_min*: Minimum time of the data values for the insolation etc.

- integer(i4b) `maic2_variables::insol_time_stp`  
*insol\_time\_stp*: Time step of the data values for the insolation etc.
- integer(i4b) `maic2_variables::insol_time_max`  
*insol\_time\_max*: Maximum time of the data values for the insolation etc.
- integer(i4b) `maic2_variables::itercount`  
*itercount*: Counter for the number of time integration steps
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) `maic2_variables::insol_ma_90`  
*insol\_ma\_90(n)*: Data for the mean-annual north- or south-polar insolation
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) `maic2_variables::obl_data`  
*obl\_data(n)*: Data for the obliquity
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) `maic2_variables::ecc_data`  
*ecc\_data(n)*: Data for the eccentricity
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) `maic2_variables::ave_data`  
*ave\_data(n)*: Data for the anomaly of vernal equinox (= 360 deg - *Ls* of perihelion )
- real(dp), dimension(0:100000) `maic2_variables::cp_data`  
*cp\_data(n)*: Data for Laskar's climate parameter = eccentricity \*sin(Laskar's longitude of perihelion from moving equinox), ( where Laskar's longitude of perihelion from moving equinox = *Ls* of perihelion - 180 deg )
- real(dp), dimension(0:ntime) `maic2_variables::psi_tab`  
*psi\_tab(n)*: True anomalies (orbital positions with respect to perihelion) over a Martian year
- real(dp), dimension(0:lmax) `maic2_variables::diff_aux`  
*diff\_aux(l)*: Auxiliary quantity needed for the diffusional transport
- integer(i4b) `maic2_variables::n_output`  
*n\_output*: Number of specified times for data output
- real(dp) `maic2_variables::dtime_out`  
*dtime\_out*: Time step for data output
- real(dp), dimension(100) `maic2_variables::time_output`  
*time\_output(n)*: Specified times for data output
- integer(i4b) `maic2_variables::iter_out`  
*iter\_out*: Intervall of integration steps for data output

- integer(i4b), dimension(100) `maic2_variables::iter_output`  
*iter\_output(n): Specified integration steps for data output*
- real(dp), parameter `maic2_variables::pi = 3.141592653589793_dp`  
*pi: Mathematical constant*
- real(dp), parameter `maic2_variables::pi_inv = 1.0_dp/pi`  
*pi\_inv: Inverse of pi*
- real(dp), parameter `maic2_variables::pi_180 = pi/180.0_dp`  
*pi\_180: pi divided by 180 (-> deg to rad)*
- real(dp), parameter `maic2_variables::pi_180_inv = 180.0_dp/pi`  
*pi\_180\_inv: 180 divided by pi (-> rad to deg)*
- real(dp), parameter `maic2_variables::eps = 1.0e-05_dp`  
*eps: Small number*

### 7.11.1 Detailed Description

Declarations of global variables for MAIC-2.

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Definition in file `maic2_variables.F90`.

## 7.12 subroutines/output.F90 File Reference

Data output.

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [output](#) (time)

*Data output.*

#### 7.12.1 Detailed Description

Data output.

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Definition in file [output.F90](#).

#### 7.12.4 Function Documentation

##### 7.12.4.1 subroutine [output](#) (real(dp),intent(in) *time*)

Data output.

Definition at line 35 of file [output.F90](#).

## 7.13 subroutines/p\_sat.f90 File Reference

Computation of the water-vapour saturation pressure.

### Functions/Subroutines

- real(dp) `p_sat` (temp\_surf)  
*Computation of the water-vapour saturation pressure.*

#### 7.13.1 Detailed Description

Computation of the water-vapour saturation pressure.

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Definition in file `p_sat.f90`.

#### 7.13.4 Function Documentation

##### 7.13.4.1 real(dp) p\_sat (real(dp),intent(in) temp\_surf)

Computation of the water-vapour saturation pressure.

Definition at line 35 of file `p_sat.f90`.

## 7.14 subroutines/tri\_sle.F90 File Reference

Solution of a system of linear equations  $Ax=b$  with tridiagonal matrix  $A$ .

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine `tri_sle` (`a0`, `a1`, `a2`, `x`, `b`, `n_rows`)  
*Solution of a system of linear equations  $Ax=b$  with tridiagonal matrix  $A$ .*

#### 7.14.1 Detailed Description

Solution of a system of linear equations  $Ax=b$  with tridiagonal matrix  $A$ .

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Definition in file `tri_sle.F90`.

#### 7.14.4 Function Documentation

**7.14.4.1** subroutine `tri_sle` (`real(dp),dimension(0:*)`,`intent(inout)`  
`a0`, `real(dp),dimension(0:*)`,`intent(inout)`  
`a1`, `real(dp),dimension(0:*)`,`intent(inout)`  
`a2`, `real(dp),dimension(0:*)`,`intent(out)` `x`,  
`real(dp),dimension(0:*)`,`intent(inout)` `b`, `integer(i4b)`,`intent(in)` `n_rows`)

Solution of a system of linear equations  $Ax=b$  with tridiagonal matrix  $A$ .

**Parameters**

- ← ***a0***  $a_0(j)$  is element  $A_{(j,j-1)}$  of matrix  $A$
- ← ***a1***  $a_1(j)$  is element  $A_{(j,j)}$  of matrix  $A$
- ← ***a2***  $a_2(j)$  is element  $A_{(j,j+1)}$  of matrix  $A$
- ← ***b*** inhomogeneity vector
- ← ***n\_rows*** size of matrix  $A$  (indices run from 0 (!!!) to  $n\_rows$ )
- ***x*** solution vector.

Definition at line 41 of file tri\_sle.F90.

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