## Supplementary files:

Table S1: Preference of food

| PREFERENCE OF FOOD IN BREAKFAST |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total Kcal Intake | Frequency | Percent |
| Breakfast | Skip breakfast most of the time | 0 Kcal | 3 | 0.6 |
|  | 1 serving of boil egg (75 kcals) +1 cup ( 250 ml ) of milk (120 kcals) | 445 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | Bread 1 serving ( 80 kcals) + egg 1 whole ( 75 kcals) | 155 Kcal | 149 | 29.8 |
|  | 1 Cake (30 kcals) +1 Biscuit (20 kcals) + Milk 1 cup (120 kcals) | 170 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | Cup of Milk (120 kcals) | 120 Kcal | 5 | 1.0 |
|  | Do not take Breakfast | 0 Kcal | 14 | 2.8 |
|  | Egg fried (135 kcals) +1 <br> Paratha ( 300 kcals) | 435 Kcal | 194 | 38.8 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cup of Milk }(120 \text { kcals })+ \\ & \text { Yogurt } 6 \text { Tbsp }(100 \mathrm{kcals})+ \\ & \text { egg fried }(135 \text { kcals })+\text { Paratha } \\ & (300 \text { kcals }) \end{aligned}$ | 656 Kcal | 31 | 6.2 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { Rusk (80 kcals) + Porridge } \\ & \text { (100 kcals) } \end{aligned}$ | 180 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Slice }(80 \text { kcals })+\text { egg (75 } \\ & \text { kcals }+ \text { cup of milk (120 } \\ & \text { kcals })+ \text { juice ( } 120 \text { kcals }) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 395 Kcal | 14 | 2.8 |
|  | Slice (80 kcals) + Jam 2 tbsp (60 kcals) + Cup ofmilk (120 kcals) | 260 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | Tea (100 kcals), Paratha (300 kcals) | 400 Kcal | 85 | 17.0 |
|  | Tea (100 kcals) + Boil egg (75 kcals) | 175 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
| Preference of food in Lunch break |  |  |  |  |
| Lunch break | Do not take anything for lunch break | 0 Kcal | 63 | 12.6 |
|  | Biscuits (40 kcals), Chips (160 kcals) etc | 200 Kcal | 52 | 10.4 |
|  | Different |  | 92 | 18.4 |
|  | Egg fried (135 kcals) + Paratha (300 kcals) | 435 Kcal | 14 | 2.8 |
|  | Fried Food (300 kcals) | 300 Kcal | 5 | 1.0 |
|  | Fruit (60 kcals) | 60 Kcal | 11 | 2.2 |
|  | Junk Food (300 kcals) | 300 Kcal | 5 | 1.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Kabab (200 kcals) + Paratha } \\ & (300 \text { kcals })+\text { noodles }(150 \\ & \text { kcals }) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 650 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | Noodles (150 kcals), chips | 310 Kcal | 30 | 6.0 |


|  | (160 kcals) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rice 1 serving (240 kcals) | 240 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | Sandwiches (320 kcals) etc. | 320 Kcal | 226 | 45.2 |
| Preference of food in Lunch |  |  |  |  |
| Lunch | Skip lunch most of the time | 0 Kcal | 19 | 3.8 |
|  | Burger (360 kcals) + Fruits (120 kcals) | 480 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fruit (60 kcals) + vegetables } \\ & (150 \text { kcals }) \end{aligned}$ | 210 Kcal | 5 | 1.0 |
|  | Noodles (260 kcals) | 260 Kcal | 2 | 0.4 |
|  | Rice (300 kcals) | 300 Kcal | 9 | 1.8 |
|  | Whatever cooked (350 kcals) | 350 Kcal | 464 | 92.8 |
| Preference of food in Evening snacks |  |  |  |  |
| Evening snacks | Nothing | 0 Kcal | 228 | 45.6 |
|  | 2 Cake (60 kcals) + Dairy Milk (50 kcals) | 110 Kcal | 3 | 0.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cookies (40 kcals) + tea (100 } \\ & \text { kcals) } \end{aligned}$ | 140 Kcal | 82 | 16.4 |
|  | Fruits (120 kcals) | 120 Kcal | 26 | 5.2 |
|  | Noodles (150 kcals) etc | 150 Kcal | 3 | 0.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Salad (60 kcals) + custard } \\ & (150 \text { kcals }) \end{aligned}$ | 210 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
|  | Snacks (80 kcals) + Chips (100 kcals) etc | 180 Kcal | 157 | 31.4 |
| Preference of food in Dinner |  |  |  |  |
| Dinner | Skip dinner most of the time | 0 Kcal | 25 | 5 |
|  | Chapati (150 kcals) + Salan (200 kcals) + Rice (150 kcals) | 500 Kcal | 13 | 2.6 |
|  | Fried food (250 kcals) | 250 Kcal | 3 | 0.6 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rice (300 kcals) + Fruits (120 } \\ & \text { kcals) } \end{aligned}$ | 420 Kcal | 18 | 3.6 |
|  | Same as lunch |  | 441 | 88.2 |
| Preference of food in Midnight snacks |  |  |  |  |
| Midnight snacks | Nothing | 0 Kcal | 249 | 49.8 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Burger (360 kcals) + Chips } \\ & (160 \text { kcals }) \end{aligned}$ | 520 Kcal | 2 | 0.4 |
|  | Cup of Milk ( 250 ml ) ( 120 kcals) | 120 Kcal | 248 | 49.6 |
|  | Pizza 2 slices (400 kcals) | 400 Kcal | 1 | 0.2 |
| Meal skipping pattern among children |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Meal Skip } \\ & (\mathrm{n}=500) \end{aligned}$ | Breakfast | 0 Kcal | 3 | 0.6 |
|  | Lunch | 0 Kcal | 19 | 3.8 |
|  | Dinner | 0 Kcal | 25 | 5 |
| Correlation with malnutrition ( $\mathrm{r}=0.312$; $\mathrm{p}=0.037$ ) significant |  |  |  |  |

Table S2: Comparison of breakfast among various age groups

| BREAKFAST | AGE (YEARS) |  |  |  | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5-7 | 8-10 | 11-13 | $\geq 14$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Boil egg (75 kcals) }+ \text { Milk }(120 \text { kcals })= \\ & 195 \mathrm{Kcal} \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Bread (160 kcals) + egg ( 135 kcals ) $=295 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 2 | 69 | 79 | 1 | 151 |
| Cake (40 kcals) + Biscuit (20 kcals) + Milk $(120 \mathrm{Kcal})=180 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Chocó | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Do not take Breakfast = 0Kcal | 1 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 14 |
| Egg ( 135 kcals ), Paratha ( 300 kcals ) $=435 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 5 | 85 | 103 | 1 | 194 |
| Cup of Milk ( 120 kcals ) $=120 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Half Cup of Milk }(60 \text { kcals })+\text { Yogurt }(60 \mathrm{kcals}) \\ & + \text { egg }(135 \mathrm{kcals})+\text { Paratha }(300 \mathrm{kcals})= \\ & 555 \mathrm{Kcal} \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 26 |
| Rusk (40 kcals) + Porridge (100 kcals) = 140 Kcal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Slice ( 80 kcals) + egg fried ( 135 kcals) + cup of milk ( 120 kcals $)+$ juice $(120 \mathrm{kcals})=455 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 14 |
| Slice ( 80 kcals) + Jam 2 tbsp ( 60 kcals) + Cup of Milk (120 kcals) $=260 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tea (100 kcals) + Paratha (300 kcals) = 400 Kcal | 1 | 47 | 37 | 0 | 85 |
| Tea (100 kcals) + Boil egg (75 kcals) = 175 Kcal | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yogurt (120 kcals) + Paratha (300 kcals) }= \\ & \text { 420Kcal } \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 9 | 235 | 253 | 3 | 500 |
| Correlation with nutritional status ( $\mathrm{r}=0.103$; $\mathrm{p}=0.801$ ) insignificant |  |  |  |  |  |
| Comparison of lunch break among various age groups |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lunch break | Age (years) |  |  |  | Total |
|  | 5-7 | 8-10 | 11-13 | $\geq 14$ |  |
|  | 3 | 24 | 36 | 0 | 63 |
| Biscuits etc | 1 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 21 |
| Bread (80 kcals) + egg fried (135 kcals) = 215 Kcal | 0 | 13 | 16 | 0 | 29 |
| chips ( 100 kcals ) etc $=100 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 31 |
| Different | 2 | 60 | 30 | 0 | 92 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Egg fried (135 kcals) + Paratha (300 kcals) = } \\ & 435 \mathrm{Kcal} \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 13 |
| Fried Food (260 kcals) $=260 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Fruit 1 serving ( 60 kcals ) $=60 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 11 |
| Healthy Food ( 150 kcals ) $=150 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Junk Food (260 kcals) $=260 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| 2 Kabab (200 kcals) + Paratha (300 kcals) + noodles ( 160 kcals ) $=660 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| ```Noodles (160 kcals), chips (100 kcals) = 260Kcal``` | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 30 |
| Rice ( 300 kcals ) $=300 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sandwiches ( 320 kcals ) etc. $=320 \mathrm{Kcal}$ | 2 | 80 | 114 | 1 | 197 |



