

### Basic Word List

S/N	English gloss	Hindi gloss	Transcription1	Transcription2
1	human being	mānushā [songngo]		
2	man (male)	ādmī		
3	woman	aurat		
4	friend (male)	dōst		
486	male	[pho/upha]		
487	female	[mo/uma]		
5	father	pitājī		
6	mother	mā		
7	grandfather	dādājī		
8	grandmother	dādī		
9	brother (elder)	bhāiyā		
10	brother (younger)	bhāi		
11	sister (elder)	dīdī		
12	sister (younger)	bahin		
13	wife	patnī		
14	husband	pati		
15	child	bachchā		
16	son	bēṭā		
17	son-in-law	dāmād [makpa]		
18	daughter	bēṭī		
496	bastard	[zhou/zhau]		
497	brother-in-law	bahnōī, sālā		
498	sister-in-law	sālī, bhābhi		
19	I (1SG)	(maiñ) ham		
20	thou (2SG honorific)	āp		

21	you	tum		
22	he	(vah/yah) wo		
23	she	(vah/yah) wo		
24	we	ham log		
25	you (2PL familiar)	tum log		
26	you (2PL honorific)	āp log		
27	they	(vē) wo log		
442	the two of us (1 dual pronoun)	ham dōnō		
443	the two of you (2 dual pronoun)	tum/āp dōnō		
444	the two of them (3 dual pronoun)	(vah) wo dōnō		
526	we (1 plural incl.)	ham sāp [ngatang]		
527	we (1 plural excl.)	[ngarang]		
528	you (2 pl. incl.)	āp sāp [itang]		
529	you (2 pl. excl.)	[irang]		
564	they (3 pl. incl.)	[betang]		
565	they (3 pl. excl.)	[berang]		
28	this	(yah) yē [uts]		
29	that	(vah) veh [ots, eche]		
30	these	yē sāp [utsbak]		
31	those	[otsbak]		
32	head	(sir) mātā		
33	hair (on head)	bāl [kra]		
34	hair (on body)	bāl [pu]		
35	face	chēhrā		
36	ear	kān		
37	eye	āñkh		

38	nose	nāk		
39	cheek	gāl		
40	chin	ṭhōḍī		
41	mouth	mūñh		
42	tongue	jībh		
43	tooth	dāñt		
44	neck	garden		
45	shoulder	kandhā		
46	hand/arm	hath (bāñh, bājū)		
47	elbow	kōhni		
48	finger	añgulī		
49	fingernail	nākhūn		
50	body	sharīr		
51	back	pīṭh		
52	belly (abdomen)	pēṭ		
552	beard	dāḍhi		
553	brain	ḍimāg		
554	forehead	māthā		
53	navel	nābi		
54	breast	stan		
55	thigh	jāñgh		
56	leg	pair		
57	knee	gutnā		
58	foot	pau		
59	bone	haḍḍī		
60	skin	chamḍā, bakuli		
61	marrow	[kang/kangsi]		
62	flesh	chamḍā, māñs		
63	fat (n.)	charbi		

64	blood	khūn		
65	heart	dīl		
66	kidney	gurdā		
67	liver	(jigar) kalēja		
68	guts	[nengzham]		
69	penis	lauro		
70	placenta			
195	hand-palm	hathēlī		
457	stomach	pēṭ		
458	lungs	phēphaḍā		
459	womb	[nunu khrop]		
460	excrete (urine, shit)	nikalnā		
489	goitre	[ngeh]		
490	lap	gōdī		
491	pus	[ni]		
492	rib	[keu]		
493	thigh			
494	vagina	puti		
495	waist	kamar		
71	alive	jindā hai		
72	live	jīndā; rahtā hun		
73	die	mornā		
74	dead body	[ro]		
75	ill	bīmār		
76	tired	thaknā/thak gayā		
77	rest	ārām karnā		
78	sleep	sōnā		
79	dream	sapnā dēkhnā		
80	awake	uṭhnā (v)		

81	breathe (verb)	sāñs lēnā		
82	blow	hawā marnā		
83	excrement	ṭaṭṭi		
84	urine	pisāp		
85	vomit	ulṭi karnā		
86	gall	[khris]		
87	spittle	thūk		
88	spit	thūknā (v)		
89	sweat	pasinā		
90	itch	kuchchlī		
91	swell	(sūjan (n)) fulnā		
92	soul/spirit	ātmā		
93	fear	ḍarnā		
94	hate	pasand nahīn hai		
95	love	pyār karnā		
96	angry	gussā karnā (v)		
97	shy	sharam karnā		
98	sun	(sūrya) dhūp		
99	moon	chandrāma		
100	star	tārā		
101	shade/shadow	perchāi		
102	fire	āg		
471	charcoal	koilā		
103	smoke	dūwā		
104	ash	rāg		
105	burn	jalnā		
106	extinguished	bujhānā		

107	water	pānī		
108	cloud	bādal		
109	fog	kōhrā, dūwā		
110	wind	havā		
111	rain	bārish		
112	rainbow	indradhanush		
113	lightning	bijli girnā		
114	thunder	[bruk]		
115	snow	barf [kho]		
116	ice	barf		
563	hail	ōlā		
117	freeze	jamānā		
118	melt	pigalnā		
119	earth, soil	mathī/mithī		
120	mud	mithī		
121	sand	bālū		
122	dust	dhūl		
123	stone	pattar		
124	sky	āsmān		
125	lake	talāp (jhīl)		
126	sea	samudra		
127	river	nadī		
128	mountain	pahāḍ		
469	cave	gufā [pho]		
470	cliff, ravine	pahāḍka uchāī (chaṭṭān) [kapang]		
129	day	din		
130	today	āj		

131	tomorrow	kal [nogor]		
132	yesterday	kal [dhang]		
133	morning	savērā, subbhā		
134	noon	dōpahar		
135	evening	sham		
136	night	rāt		
137	week	haftā, saptāh		
138	month	mahinā, mās		
139	year	sāl		
141	animal	jānvar		
142	insect	kīḍā		
143	ant	chiñṭī		
144	fly	makkhī		
145	mosquito	machchhar		
146	louse	khaṭamal?		
147	bee	madhumakkhī		
148	cockroach	[zulu]		
149	spider	makḍī		
150	leech (land)	[patpa]		
151	worm	[nyalagon]		
152	house lizard (gecko)	ehhipkali		
153	snake	sāñp		
154	turtle/tortoise	kachhuā		
155	crocodile	magarmachchh		
156	frog	mendak		
157	fish	machhlī		
559	butterfly	titlī		

158	bear	bhālū		
159	cow	gāy		
160	mithun	mithun, gāyal		
161	buffalo	bhaiṅs		
162	horn	sing		
163	horse	ghoḍā		
164	barking deer	hiran		
165	bird	(pakshī) chiḍiyā		
166	chicken	murgī		
167	dove, pigeon	kabūtar		
168	<del>duck</del>	<del>battakh, haṅs</del>		
556	owl	ullū		
557	sparrow	gauraiyā?		
558	bird of prey	chīl		
518	partridge	tītār		
519	pheasant	kalīj		
520	crow	kauvā		
169	wing	pankh		
170	feather	pankh		
171	egg	aṇḍā		
172	nest	gōslā		
173	fly	urnā		
174	cat	billī		
175	dog	kuttā		
176	rat	chūhā		
177	<del>rabbit</del>	<del>khargōs</del>		
178	macaque monkey	bandar		



179	otter	[hram]		
180	goat	bakarā		
468	sheep	bhēḍ		
181	pig	suwār		
182	elephant	hāthī		
183	tiger	shēr		
184	tail	puchchār		
516	serow	baṛā wālā jaṅglī bakarā ['kya, shangsha]		
517	goral	chhōṭā wālā jaṅglī bakarā [khing, basha]		
521	bat	chamgādaḍ		
522	flying squirrel	[shokha, shou, sowa, chergen]		
523	wild boar	jaṅglī suwār		
524	takin	[kemnyak]		
525	langur monkey	hanuman [roksha]		
488	porcupine	dhumsī? [zumbi, zhusmang]		
547	civet cat	[phoskong, harp]		
548	marten	[gawokma, shamtori]		
549	wild cat	jaṅglī billī		
550	wild dog	lomḍī, jaṅglī kuttā [pharwa]		
551	jackal	beriyā (siyāl fox)		
555	squirrel	gilahrī [tepi, kotsoktang/khyenko, boliteng]		
185	forest	jaṅgal		
186	tree	pēḍ		
187	wood	lakri (fire-)		

188	bark	pēḍ ka chamḍā		
189	branch	dāl		
190	leaf	paṭṭā		
191	flower	phūl		
192	seed	bijan		
193	thorn	kaṭṭā		
194	root	[rawa/raba]		
566	leaf litter	[soiba]		
462	soybean	[libi]		
463	pulse	dāl [shakpu]		
464	foxtail millet	[yangra/'yön]		
465	bitter buckwheat	[khala, braima, bremo]		
466	sweet buckwheat	[guntsung, braima, 'kyaap]		
467	fiddlehead fern	[dangsum, kukuling]		
530	broomcorn millet	[chera, khyong]		
531	finger millet	[kongpu]		
532	<del>maize see 227</del>			
533	<del>wheat see 228</del>			
534	barley	[phemung, nas]		
196	sago-palm	[nungshing, rangbang]		
197	bamboo	bāñs		
198	cane	bēḍ		
199	grass	ghāñs		
200	sugarcane	[khomin]		
201	aconite			
280	paddy rice	dhān		
281	shifting cultivation field	pahāḍ khēti/jhum [ya ung]		

481	permanent agricultural field	khēti [ung]		
482	jungle	jañgal		
217	rice (cooked)	khānā		
218	rice (uncooked)	chāwal		
219	<del>e</del> abbage	<del>ba</del> ndgōbhī		
220	<del>e</del> auliflower	<del>ph</del> ūlgōbhī		
221	chili, red pepper	(lāl) mircha		
560	beans	simi		
561	radish	mūlā		
562	peas	maṭar		
222	eggplant	baiñgan		
223	garlic	lahsun		
224	potato	ālū		
225	taro	kachu		
226	onion	pyāz		
227	corn/maize	makkai		
228	wheat	gēhūñ [ko, bong, remphong]		
229	<del>p</del> eanut	<del>bā</del> dam		
230	fruit	phal		
231	ripe	pak gayā		
232	rotten	pōchchā, saḍā		
233	rot	saḍnā		
234	banana	kēlā, kōl		
235	<del>j</del> ack fruit			
236	<del>m</del> ango	ām		
237	<del>e</del> coconut (ripe)	nāriyal/khōprā		
472	cucumber	khirā		
473	pumpkin	kaddū		

474	gourd	jikkā, b̄ul [cong]		
475	green leaves	harā sabji		
476	sweet potato/yam	mithā ālū		
477	creeper, vine			
478	weed	jabrā		
479	mushroom	[bamung, mu]		
480	walnut	ōkar, akroḍ		
238	lime (for betelnut)	ehūnā		
239	betelnut	tamuḥ		
240	liquor	darū		
241	milk	dūdh		
242	oil	tēl		
243	salt	namak		
483	flour	āṭā		
484	cheese	[chur]		
485	butter	ghī [mar]		
202	drink	pīnā		
203	eat	khānā		
204	hungry	bhūkh lagnā		
205	thirsty	pyās lagnā		
206	bite	kāṭnā		
207	suck	chusnā		
208	lick	[nglak]		
209	swallow	gusānā		
210	smell	sūnghanā		
211	bitter	titā, kaḍuvā		
212	sour	khaṭṭā		

213	spicy/hot	jhāl		
214	sweet	mīṭhā		
215	boil (water)	ubālnā		
216	cook	pakānā		
246	bow	tīr		
247	arrow	[mlah]		
248	spear	[phurdung]		
249	shoot	mārnā		
250	hunt	shikārnā		
251	axe	khulāḍi		
252	hammer	martol		
253	knife (to cut meat)	chākū		
254	spoon (for eating)	chammach		
255	rice mortar	[tshum]		
461	husker (large pestle)	[congki]		
256	needle	suī		
257	thread	rasī, dhāgā		
258	sew	sīnā		
259	cloth	kapḍa		
511	belt	peṭī		
512	cap, hat	tōpī		
513	cotton	ruī		
514	wool	[bai]		
260	clothing	kapḍa		
261	weave	bunanā		

262	paper	kargas		
263	rope	rasī		
264	stick	lāthi [sheng kharba]		
265	gold	sōnā		
266	silver	chāñdī		
267	iron	lōhā		
268	medicine	davā		
269	poison	jahār		
282	ring (on finger)	angūṭī		
283	road	rastā		
284	path	galī?		
285	boat	nau		
286	candle	mōmbattī		
515	bridge	[zam]		
270	house	ghār		
271	village	basti		
272	door	darvāzā		
273	window	khīḍkī		
274	wall of house	dīvār		
275	roof	chat		
276	fireplace	āg jalani wala jagā		
277	blanket	kambol		
278	pillow	takiyā		
279	broom	jāru		
499	veranda	barāmdā		
500	ladder	chamra		
501	machete	dau		
502	stick see 264			
503	quiver	[rai]		

504	beer-strainer	chhaknī		
505	comb	gangī		
506	mat, mattress	charpai		
507	pine resin torch			
508	shelf	almārī		
509	funnel			
510	trivet			
287	big	baṛā		
288	small	chhōṭā		
289	long	lambā		
290	short (length)	chhōṭā, nāṭā (dwarf)		
291	narrow	patlā (tang, sañkrā)		
292	wide	barā (chaudā)		
244	good	achchā		
245	bad	burā, kharāb		
293	thick (book)	moṭā		
294	thin (book)	patlā		
295	fat/stout	mōṭā		
296	heavy	bhārī		
297	light	halka		
298	straight	sīdā		
299	broken	ṭūnā (v)		
300	cold	ṭhandā		
301	warm	garam		
302	hot	garam		
303	correct	sahī		
304	deep	geharā		
305	shallow	geherā nahīn		

306	same	(vahī, vaisā hī)		
307	different	alag		
308	other	dūsarā		
309	dry	sūkhā		
310	wet	bijā		
311	dirty	gandā, mailā		
312	empty	khālī		
313	full	bhari		
314	extinguished			
315	fast	jaldī		
316	slow	dhīrē		
317	hard	tan, tagerā		
318	smooth	[zhom]		
319	soft	naram		
320	new	nayā		
321	old (of things)	purānā		
322	round	gōl		
323	sharped-edged	jungā		
324	dull, blunt (as knife)	jungā nahīn		
325	black	kālā		
326	green	harā		
327	red	lāl		
328	white	safēd		
329	yellow	pīlā		
330	one	ēk		
331	two	dō		



332	three	tīn		
333	four	char		
334	five	pāñch		
335	six	chhē		
336	seven	sāt		
337	eight	āṭh		
338	nine	nau		
339	ten	das		
340	eleven	gyārah		
341	twelve	bārah		
342	twenty	bīs		
537	twenty-five	pachchīs		
538	sixteen			
539	144			
540	thirty			
541	thirty-five			
542	seventy-six			
543	eighty-seven			
544	ninety-eight			
343	hundred	sau		
545	two hundred	dō sau		
546	four hundred	char sau		
344	thousand	hazār		
345	count	ginti		
346	few	thoḍā		
347	many	jādā, bahut		
348	some	kuchh		
349	all	sab kuchch		

350	have/exist	pās, hōnā (be, exist)		
351	sit	baiṭhanā		
352	stand	khaḍā hōnā		
353	wait	rūkhnā		
354	lie (as in a bed)	lēṭnā		
355	give	dēnā		
356	take	lēnā		
357	go	jānā		
358	come	ānā		
359	ascend	upār jānā		
360	run	bhāgnā, dauḍnā		
361	walk	chalnā		
362	enter	andar jānā		
363	exit	bāhar nikalnā		
364	fall (from height)	girnā		
365	swim	tairnā		
366	float	tairnā		
367	flow	behenā		
368	flee	bhagnā		
369	hold	pakarnā		
370	carry	uṭhānā		
371	bear			
372	pull	kīchnā		
373	push	thēlnā		
374	put	ḍalnā		
375	lift	uṭhānā		
376	throw	phēñknā		
377	turn	mornā		
378	crush/grind	pīsnā		

379	cut	kaṭnā		
380	split			
381	hit	piṭnā (beat living thing)/mārnā		
382	kick	lāt mārnā		
383	dig	khōdnā		
384	buy	kharīdnā		
385	sell	bēchnā		
386	borrow	lēnā		
387	steal	churānā, chōr karnā		
388	hide (verb)	chupānā		
389	dance	nāchnā		
390	play	khēlnā		
391	work	kām karnā		
392	do/make	karnā		
393	fight	laḍnā, jagarā karnā		
394	kill	mārnā		
395	listen	sunā		
396	hear	sunanā (make to listen)		
397	look	dēkhnā		
398	see	dēkhanā		
399	know	jānā		
400	think	sōchnā		
401	forget	bhūlnā		
402	say	bōlnā, kehnā		
403	language	bahashā, bōl		
404	name	nām		
405	speak	bōlnā		
406	tell	batānā		

407	lie	jhūṭh bōlnā		
408	sing	gānā		
409	laugh	hañsnā		
410	call/cry	bulānā		
411	cry/weep	rōnā		
412	weep			
413	wipe	pōchnā		
414	rub			
415	scratch	chilnā		
416	squeeze			
417	stab	war karnā		
418	tie	bandnā		
419	take bath	nahānā		
420	wash	dhōnā		
421	above	upar		
422	below/under	(kē) nīchē		
423	near	samnē		
424	far	dūr		
425	here	yahāñ		
426	there	vahāñ		
445	this (here, proximal)	yahāñ mē, yah		
446	that (over there, distal)	uspar mē		
447	that up there (visible)	upar mē		
448	that down there (visible)	vah niche mē		
449	that up there (far away/invisible)			

450	that down there (far away/invisible)			
535	here (same side/this side)	istāraf mē		
536	there (other side/that side)	ustaraf mē		
451	up	ūppār		
452	up there (location)	ūppār mē		
453	upwards (movement)	ūppār taraf		
454	down	nīchchē		
455	down there (location)	nīchchē mē		
456	downwards	nīchchē taraf		
427	left-side	dai		
428	right-side	bai		
429	what	kyā		
430	how	kaisā		
431	how many	kitanē		
432	when	kab		
433	where	kahāñ		
434	who	kaun		
435	at	mēñ		
436	in	andar, mēñ		
437	with	sāt		
438	because	isliyē		
439	and	aur		
440	not	nahīñ		
441	NEG IMPERATIVE	mat (mat kōrō)		