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# **Make it easy - integration of data description in the research process**

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Einführung – **Anforderungen** – Umsetzung – Zusammenfassung

Beispiel: Direkte numerische Simulation einer turbulenten Grenzschichtströmung

## Vorbereitung

- Projekt
    - Bestimmung
      - Gitter ( $N=3^3$ )
      - Randbedingung ( $N=3^3 \cdot 3$ )
      - Numer. Parameter ( $N=3^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3$ )  
→  $O(10^3)$  Simulationen

| Art | Gitter |        |      |       |        |         | Randbedingung |           |      |         | Integration |    | Filtrierung | Dämpfung |
|-----|--------|--------|------|-------|--------|---------|---------------|-----------|------|---------|-------------|----|-------------|----------|
|     | x      | y      | z    | char. | fest   | extrap. | period.       | Vorfahren | M    | Ordnung | Breite      | S  |             |          |
|     | groß   | mittel | fein | groß  | mittel | fein    | groß          | mittel    | fein |         |             |    |             |          |
| DNS | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
| FIR | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |
|     | x      | x      | x    | x     | x      | x       | x             | x         | x    | 29.4    | 0.000       | 10 | st          |          |



## What the User doesn't like to do

- Publish data because it is not yet common in engineering science
- Spend time with documentation

# What the User Needs

- Manage a lot of data
- Find saved data easily
- Browse data sets
- Change data sets dynamically
- Record metadata easily
- Link results with simulations
- Link data sets from different simulations
- Give controlled access

# Metadata

What our users want to search for (apart from Author, Year)

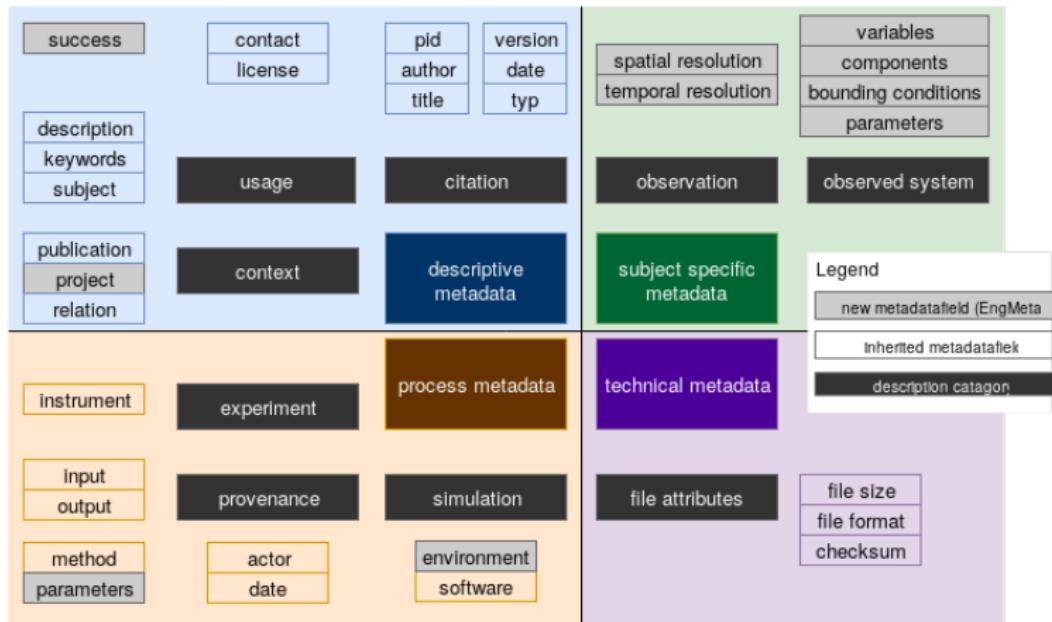
- Variables – measured and controlled
- Parameters of the used method
- Parameters of the observed system

What our users want to document from their research process

- Methods and workflows
- Software and computing environments
- Instruments
- Parameters and assumptions

# EngMeta

## A Metadata Schema for Engineering Science



Schembera & Iglezakis "The Genesis of EngMeta-A Metadata Model for Research Data in Computational Engineering", In: Research Conference on Metadata and Semantics Research, p127–132, 2018, Springer.

# Local Data Management – Prerequisite for Open Data

## Idea

Adding metadata to the data as early in the process and as easy as possible

## Approach

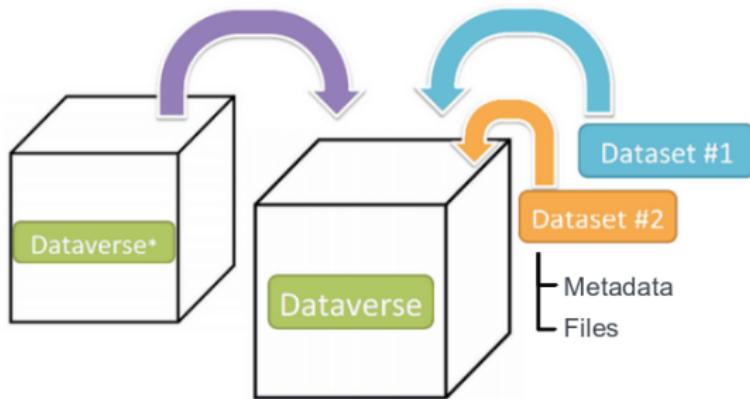
Using a data repository primarily as metadata store and tools around it for smooth interaction

# DaRUS

Data Repository of the University of Stuttgart

Based on Dataverse

- Open source research data repository software
- Repository hosts multiple virtual archives called Dataverses

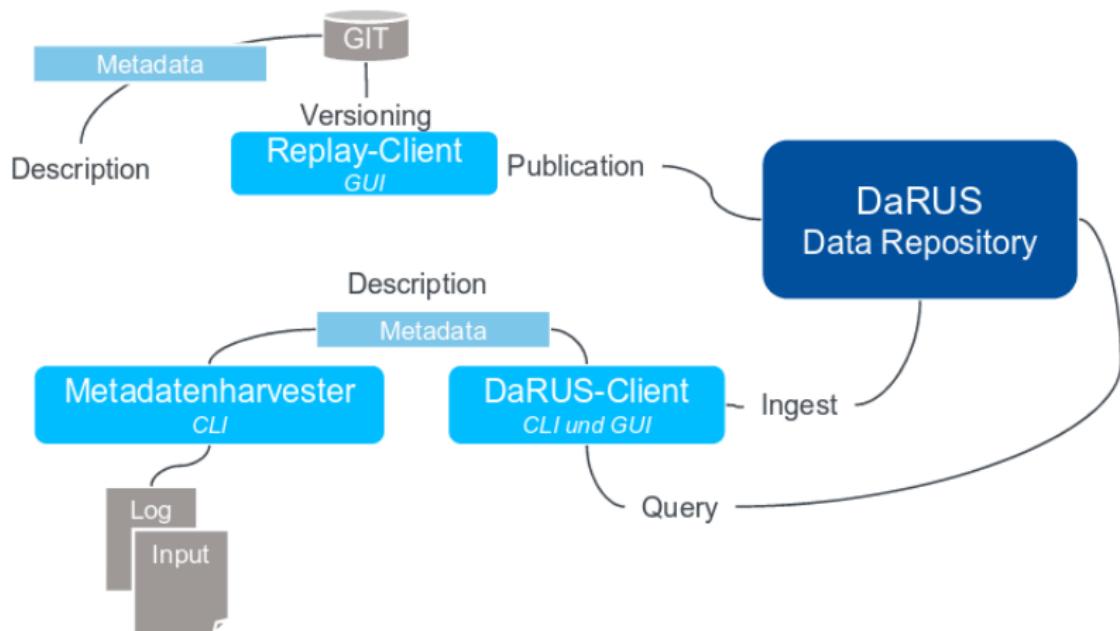


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Image: <http://guides.dataverse.org/en/latest/user/dataverse-management.html>, Access: 6/7/2019

# Challenge I: Automation

## Ingest of (Meta)data



## Challenge II: Handling of Large Files

Dataverse not designed for large files

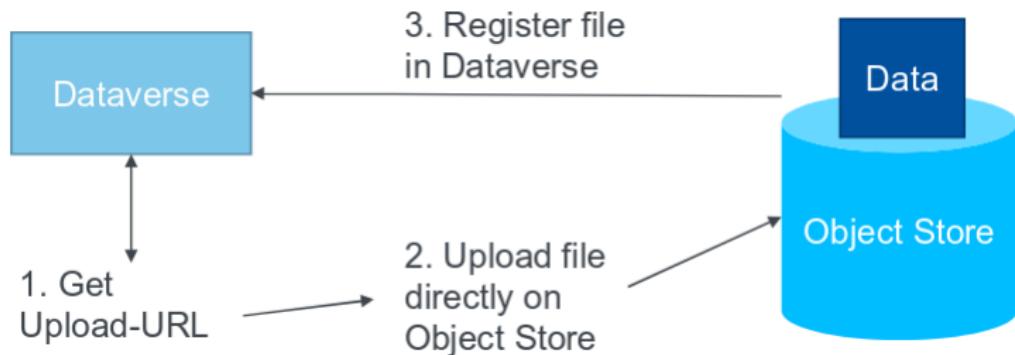
- Users experienced frozen UI and timeouts
- Use REST API for files > 2 GB
- Trade-off between timeout configuration and available threads
- Introduce 2nd thread pool in Glassfish



- Uploads around 100 GB possible

## Challenge II: Handling of Large Files

- Currently under development



- In planning
  - Connection of object storage to tape library
  - Extend Dataverse to support different storage classes (Download vs Provide-Buttons)

# Outlook: Different Data Overview Needed

1 to 10 of 20 Results

Sort ▾

|                |       |             |   |   |
|----------------|-------|-------------|---|---|
| turbulent_RFMs | Draft | Unpublished |  May 7, 2019 - Boundary Layers<br>Selent, Björn, 2019, "turbulent_RFMs", <a href="https://doi.org/10.5072/darus-266">https://doi.org/10.5072/darus-266</a> , DaRUS, DRAFT VERSION<br>Simulation of turbulent wall boundary layer |  |
| turbulent_RFMs | Draft | Unpublished |  May 7, 2019 - Boundary Layers<br>Selent, Björn, 2019, "turbulent_RFMs", <a href="https://doi.org/10.5072/darus-265">https://doi.org/10.5072/darus-265</a> , DaRUS, DRAFT VERSION<br>Simulation of turbulent wall boundary layer |  |
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| turbulent_RFMs | Draft | Unpublished |  May 7, 2019 - Boundary Layers<br>Selent, Björn, 2019, "turbulent_RFMs", <a href="https://doi.org/10.5072/darus-252">https://doi.org/10.5072/darus-252</a> , DaRUS, DRAFT VERSION<br>Simulation of turbulent wall boundary layer |  |

# Summary

- Starting early in the process means less effort at the end
- To make it easy is still a challenge
- Automation is a key requirement

# Thank you!

## FoKUS

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## DaRUS

URL.: <https://www.izus.uni-stuttgart.de/en/fokus/darus/>