



Marginal lands for Growing Industrial Crops

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R Document, report	<input type="checkbox"/>
DEM Demonstrator, pilot, prototype	<input type="checkbox"/>
DEC Websites, patent filings, videos, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>
OTHER	<input type="checkbox"/>
	PU Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	CO Confidential, only for members of the consortium (including the Commission Services) <input type="checkbox"/>



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Publishable executive summary

D1.2 entitled “**Inventory of the data sources**” presents the data sources that will be used in task 1.2 of the project, where the **MAGIC-CROPS database** will be developed. The sources of this inventory are the followings:

- ▶ **A long list of EU projects** working on industrial crops. In these projects the participants of the consortium either have full access either as coordinators or as project partners (e.g. 4FCROPS, Crops2Industry, FIBRA, OPTIMA, OPTIMISC, LOGISTEC, WATBIO, S2BIOM, EUROBIOREF, COSMOS, BEE, SRCplus, JATROPT, JATROMED, BIOENERGY CHAINS, HEMPSYS, EUROPRUNNING, On-cultivos, Biokenaf, Multichip, etc.) or information had been collected from their websites, from publications (articles, position papers, public deliverables, etc.) or presentations had been made for the projects.
- ▶ **Existing databases and/or inventories** had been developed from previous EU projects such as IENICA, 4FCROPS, Crops2Industry, FIBRA & S2BIOM.
- ▶ **A long list of articles on industrial crops**; in this survey emphasis had been given to the performance of the crops on growing on marginal lands, while the articles covering the whole production chain.
- ▶ **Other related sources** such as web reports and/or position papers that have been uploaded to relevant platforms, organisations, associations such as ETBP, Plants for the Future, IEA (such as IEA task 43), OECD, FAO, JRC, AAIC, etc.

1 List of EU projects related to MAGIC

The **list of the projects** that have been detected as relevant to MAGIC is presented in the table below. In total **98 projects** have been detected; in 52 of them one or more of the MAGIC participants has been participated either as coordinator or partner. In the projects had not included national projects, apart from two projects: the Spanish project On-Cultivos and the French project Biomass for the Future.

Table 1: EU research projects that will be used in MAGIC-CROPS database

Acronym	Details of the projects	Projects that MAGIC consortium participated and/or coordinated
1. IENICA Network (FAIR-CT96-1495; 1997-99)	Title: An interactive European network for industrial crops and their applications Crops: Industrial crops Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/36112_en.html	
2. IENICA Network (QLK5-CT-2000-00111; 2000-2005)	Title: The interactive European network for industrial crops for industrial crops and their applications in the changing millennium Crops: in total 90 (see table 2) Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/58817_en.html & https://www.hort.purdue.edu/newcrop/ncnu02/v5-055.html	
3. 4FCROPS (2008-10)	Title: Future Crops for Food, Fiber and Fuel Crops: 15 crops (see table 3) Website: www.cres.gr/4fcrops	
4. Crops2Industry (2009-12)	Title: Non-food crops-to-industry schemes in EU27 Crops: 24 crops (see table 4) Website: www.cres.gr/crops2	
5. FIBRA (2012-15)	Title: Fibre crops as a sustainable source of biobased material for industrial products in Europe and China Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> , <i>Linum usitatissimum L.</i> , <i>Utrica dioica L.</i> , <i>Hibiscus cannabinus L.</i> , <i>Corchorus olitorius L.</i> , <i>Boehmeria nivea (L.) Gaud.</i> , <i>Panicum virgatum L.</i> , <i>Miscanthus X giganteus</i> , <i>Arundo donax L.</i> , Bamboo Website: www.fibrap7.net	
6. COSMOS (2015-19)	Title: Camelina & crambe oil crops as sources for medium-chain oils for specialty oleochemicals Crops: <i>Camelina sativa L.</i> <i>Crambe abyssinica L.</i> Website: http://cosmos-h2020.eu/	
7. GRACE (2017-22)	Title: Growing advanced industrial crops on marginal lands for biorefineries Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/210575_en.html	
8. BeCOOL (2017-21)	Title: Brazil-EU cooperation for development of advanced lignocellulosic biofuels Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> , <i>Crotalaria juncea L.</i> , <i>Hibiscus cannabinus L.</i> , <i>Sorghum bicolor L.</i> , <i>Arundo donax L.</i> , <i>Panicum virgatum L.</i> , <i>Eucalyptus spp.</i> Website: www.becoolproject.eu	
9. FIRST2RUN (20015-18)	Title: Global process to improve <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> exploitation for energy applications Crops: <i>Cynara cardunculus L.</i> Website: www.first2run.eu	
10. MULTIHEMP (2012-17)	Title: Multipurpose hemp for industrial bioproducts and biomass Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> Website: http://multihemp.eu	
11. LOGISTEC (2012-16)	Title: Improving logistics for energy crops Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Panicum virgatum L.</i> , <i>Sorghum bicolor L.</i> , Giant reed L. Website: www.logistecproject.eu	

12.OPTIMA (2011-15)	Title: Optimization of perennial grasses for biomass production Crops: <i>Panicum virgatum</i> L., <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Arundo donax</i> L., <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> L. Website: www.optimafp7.eu
13.OPTIMISC (2011-16)	Title: Optimizing Miscanthus biomass production Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Website: https://optimisc.uni-hohenheim.de
14.LIBBIO (2016-20)	Title: <i>Lupinus mutabilis</i> for Increased biomass from marginal lands and value for biorefineries Crop: <i>Lupinus mutabilis</i> Website: www.libbio.net
15.SEEMLA (2016-18)	Title: Sustainable exploitation of biomass for bioenergy from marginal lands Crops: <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L., <i>Pinus brutia</i> , <i>Pinus nigra</i> , <i>Salix</i> spp., <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Website: www.seemla.eu
16.SUNNLIB (2010-14)	Title: Sustainable liquid biofuels from biomass biorefining Crops: <i>Zea mays</i> L., <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Beta vulgaris</i> var. <i>Saccharifera</i> Website: https://www.york.ac.uk/org/cnap/SUNLIBB/index.html
17.PULP2VALUE (2015-19)	Title: Processing underutilised low value sugar beet pulp into value added products Crop: <i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. Website: www.pulp2value.eu
18.WATBIO (2007-13)	Title: Development of improved perennial non-food biomass and bioproduct crops for water stressed environments Crops: <i>Populus</i> spp., <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Arundo donax</i> L. Website: www.watbio.eu
19.EUROBIOREF (2010-4)	Title: European multilevel integrated biorefinery design for sustainable biomass processing Crops: Oilseeds, woody species, perennial grasses Website: www.eurobioref.org
20.FIBRACOM (2013-15)	Title: New lightweight and nanotechnology enhanced biocomposites from lignocellulosic material Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L., <i>Boehmeria nivea</i> (L.) Gaud, <i>Corchorus olitorius</i> L. and <i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L. Website: http://fibracom.physics.auth.gr
21.ICON (2008-13)	Title: Industrial crops producing added value oils for novel chemicals Crops: Oilseeds (<i>Crambe abyssinica</i> L.) Website: https://www.wur.nl/en/show/ICON-Industrial-Crops-producing-added-value-Oils-for-Novel-chemicals.htm
22.Grow2Build (2013-15)	Title: Flax and hemp as building material: back on track. Connecting the entire chain, from farmer to builder Crop: <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. Website: www.grow2build.eu
23.JATROPT (2010-15)	Title: <i>Jatropha curcas</i> applied and technological research on plant traits Crop: <i>Jatropha curcas</i> L. Website: www.jatrop.eu , http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/94718_en.html
24.JATROMED (2012-16)	Title: Evaluation of the energy crop <i>Jatropha curcas</i> as a mean to promote renewable and sustainable energy for the Mediterranean region Crop: <i>Jatropha curcas</i> L. Website: www.jatromed.aua.gr
25.Agro-in-log (2015-18)	Title: Demonstration of innovative integrated biomass logistics centres for the Agro-industry sector in Europe Crops: <i>Medicago sativa</i> L., <i>Sorghum x drummondii</i> Website: http://agroinlog-h2020.eu
26.S2BIOM (2013-16)	Title: Delivery of sustainable supply of non-food biomass to support a "resource-efficient" Bioeconomy in Europe Crops: Non-food and/or energy crops Website: www.s2biom.eu

27.Biomass futures (2009-11)	Title: Biomass role in achieving the Climate Change & Renewables EU policy targets. Demand and Supply dynamics under the perspective of stakeholders Crops: Non-food and/or energy crops Website: www.biomassfutures.eu
28.SWEETFUEL (2009-14)	Title: Sweet Sorghum: An alternative energy crop Crop: <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> L. Website: www.sweetfuel-project.eu
29.BIOCARD (2005-08)	Global process to improve <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> exploitation for energy applications Crop: <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/docs/publications/1223/122320101-6_en.pdf
30.SRCplus (2014-16)	Title: Short rotation woody crops (SRC) plantations for local supply chains and heat use Crops: <i>Salix</i> spp., <i>Populus</i> spp., <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L., <i>Eucalyptus</i> spp. Website: https://ec.europa.eu/energy/intelligent/projects/en/projects/srcplus & https://www.srcplus.eu/en/ https://www.srcplus.eu/images/SRC_Publishable_Report.pdf
31.Bioenergy Chains (2002-5)	Title: Bioenergy chains from perennial crops in South Europe Crops: <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> L., <i>Panicum virgatum</i> L., <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Arundo donax</i> L. Website: www.cres.gr/bioenergy_chains
32.BIOKENAF (2003-6)	Title: Biomass production chain and growth simulation model for kenaf Crop: <i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L. Website: www.cres.gr/biokenaf
33.Switchgrass for Energy (1998-2001)	Title: Switchgrass as an alternative energy crop Crop: <i>Panicum virgatum</i> L. Website: www.switchgrass.nl
34.Hempsys (2002-06)	Title: Design, development and up-scaling of a sustainable production system for hemp textiles: an integrated quality systems approach Crop: <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/67561_en.html
35.Giant reed Network (1997-2001)	Title: Giant reed (<i>Arundo donax</i> L.) network. Improvement, productivity and biomass quality Crop: <i>Arundo donax</i> L. Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/37456_en.html
36.FAIR CT96 1946 (1997-2000)	Title: Brassica carinata: the outset of a new crop for biomass and industrial non-food Crop: <i>Brassica carinata</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/37448_en.html
37.FAIR CT96 0512 (1996)	Title: European energy crops overview. Up-to-date achievements on energy crops production processing and utilization in Europe Crops: Biomass/energy crops Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/34922_en.html
38.FAIRCT973186 (1997-99)	Title: Energy crops internetwork Biomass/energy crops Crops: Energy crops Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/38297_en.html
39.AIRCT1916 (1997-20)	Title: Environmental studies on sweet and fibre Sorghum sustainable crops for biomass and energy Crops: <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> L. Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/37443_en.html
40.AIR1678 (1993-96)	Title: Improvement of Eucalyptus management. An integrated approach: Breeding, silviculture and economics Crops: <i>Eucalyptus</i> spp. Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/6221_en.html
41.AIR1 0294 (1992-94)	Title: Miscanthus productivity network Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/16715_en.html
42.AIR1707 (1997)	Title: Coordinated action on miscanthus Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/92999_en.html

43.BFF (2012-20)	Title: Biomass for the future Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> L. Website: https://www6.inra.fr/biomassforthefuture_eng/
44.SAHYONG (2011-14)	Title: Strengthening networking on biomass research and biowaste conversion – biotechnology for Europe India Integration Crops: Biomass crops Website: www.sahyog-europa-india.eu
45.ESCORENA (1974-ongoing)	Title: The European System of Cooperative Research Networks in Agriculture Crops: Fibre crops Website: www.escorena.net
46.EKOHEMPKON (2012-18)	Title: Remediation of degraded land in the region of Lignite Mine Konin by cultivation of industrial hemp Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. Website: www.ekohempkon.iwnirz.pl
47.VOICE (2006-09)	Title: Vegetable oil initiative for a cleaner environment Crops: <i>Camelina sativa</i> L., <i>Helianthus annus</i> L. Website: http://ec.europa.eu/environment/life/project/Projects/index.cfm?fuseaction=search.dspPage&n_proj_id=3063
48.BioC4 (2015-18)	Title: New integrative sustainable system from C4 photosynthetic miscanthus to biological synthesis of valuable C4 compounds Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Website: http://projects.au.dk/faccesurplus/research-projects-1st-call/bioc4/
49.BIOAGROTEX (2008-12)	Title: Development of new agrotextiles from renewable resources and with a tailored biodegradability Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L., <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L. Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/result/rcn/56816_en.html
50.INTENSE (2015-18)	Title: Intensify production, transform biomass to energy and novel goods and protect soils in Europe Crops: <i>Populus nigra</i> , <i>Arundo donax</i> L. Website: http://projects.au.dk/faccesurplus/research-projects-1st-call/intense/
51.On-Cultivos (2005-12)	Title: An integrated approach for energy crops deployment in Spain Crops: Biomass crops Website: http://www.oncultivos.es/
Other related to MAGIC projects	
1. Dedromass4Europe (2017-22)	Title: Securing sustainable dendromass production with poplar plantations in European rural areas Crop: <i>Populus</i> spp. Website: www.dendromass4europe.eu
2. MULTIBIOPRO (2012-16)	Title: The development and evaluation of multipurpose crops as new bio refining feedstocks for the production of industrial Bioproducts and biomass Crops: <i>Populus</i> spp., <i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham Website: www.multibiopro.eu
3. ZELCOR (2016-20)	Title: Zero waste ligno-cellulosic biorefineries by integrated lignin valorisation Crops: Lignocellulosic crops Website: https://www.bbi-europe.eu/projects/zelcor
4. BIOSHOH flagship (2016-21)	Title: Innovation stepping stones for a novel European second generation bioeconomy Crops: Lignocellulosic crops Website: https://bioskoh.eu/
5. DRIVE4EU (2014-18)	Title: Dandelion Rubber and inulin valorization and exploitation for Europe Crops: <i>Taraxacum kok-sachyz</i> Website: http://www.drive4eu.eu/
6. EUCALIVA (2017-20)	Title: EUCAlyptus Lignin Valorisation for Advanced Materials and Carbon Fibres Crops: <i>Eucalyptus</i> spp. Website: http://eucaliva.eu/
7. MISCOMAR (2016-19)	Title: Miscanthus biomass options for contaminated and marginal land: quality, quantity and soil interactions

	Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Website: www.miscomar.eu
8. FLHEA (2013-15)	Title: Flax and hemp advanced fibre based composites Crops: <i>Linum usitatissimum L.</i> , <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> Website: http://www.flhea.eu/
9. ITAKA (2012-16)	Title: Initiative Towards sustAinable Kerosene for Aviation Crops: <i>Camelina sativa L.</i> https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/106229_es.html
10.EUPEARLS (2008-12)	EU-based Production and Exploitation of Alternative Rubber and Latex Sources Crops: <i>Parthenium argentatum</i> , <i>Taraxacum kok-sachyz</i> Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/87956_en.html
11.SSUCHY (2017-21)	Title: Sustainable structural and multifunctional bio-composites from hybrid natural fibres and bio-based polymers Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> Website: https://bbi-europe.eu/projects/ssuchy
12.CORE-JETFUEL (2013-16)	Title: Coordinating research and innovation of jet and other sustainable aviation fuel Crops: Oil crops Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/108976_en.html
13.GRASSMARGIN S (2011-15)	Title: Enhancing biomass production from marginal lands with perennial grasses Crops: <i>Miscanthus x giganteous</i> , <i>Dactylis glomerata L.</i> , <i>Festuca arundinaceae L.</i> , <i>Phalaris arundinaceae L.</i> Website: https://www.facebook.com/grassmargins/
14.SustainFARM (2015-18)	Title: Innovative and sustainable intensification of integrated food and non-food systems to develop climate-resilient agro-ecosystems in Europe. Crops: <i>Salix spp.</i> Website: http://www.sustainfarm.eu
15.PBBNet (2014-19)	Title: Plant Biomass Biorefinery Network Crops: Lignocellulosic crops Website: http://gtr.rcuk.ac.uk/projects?ref=BB%2FL013738%2F1
16.SUPRABIO (2010-14)	Title: Sustainable products from economic processing of biomass in highly integrated biorefineries Crop: <i>Salix spp.</i> Website: http://www.suprabio.eu/
17.BIOMOB (2011-13)	Biomass mobilisation Crops: Biomass crops Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/92999_en.html
18.BIOAGROTEX (2008-12)	Title: Development of new agrotextiles from renewable resources and with a tailored biodegradability Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa L.</i> , <i>Linum usitatissimum L.</i> Website: http://www.bioagrotex.eu https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/89311_en.html
19.SUSTOIL (2010-11)	Title: Developing advanced Biorefinery schemes for integration into existing oil production/transesterification plants Crops: <i>Brassica napus L.</i> , <i>Helianthus annus L.</i> Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/87800_en.html
20.BIOCOP (2005-8)	Title: New classes of engineering composite materials from renewable resources Crops: Fibre crops Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/result/rcn/50984_en.html
21.BIOTOP (2008-10)	Title: Biofuels assessment on technical opportunities and research needs for Latin America Crops: Oil & lignocellulosic crops Website: http://www.wip-munich.de/en/component/content/article/99-projects/96-biotop.html & https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/86248_en.html
22.EPOBIO (2005-7)	Title: Realising the economic potential of sustainable resources - bioproducts from non-food crops Crops: <i>Brassica napus L.</i> , <i>Crambe abyssinica L.</i> Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/78614_en.html

23.TOSSI (2006-8)	Title: Towards sustainable sugar industry in Europe Crops: <i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. Website: http://www.ekohempkon.iwnirz.pl/ http://cordis.europa.eu/result/rcn/87775_en.html
24.CANEBIOFUEL (2009-11)	Title: Conversion of sugarcane biomass into ethanol Crop: <i>Saccharum</i> spp. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/90103_en.html
25.CARMINA (1998-2001)	Title: Calendula as agronomic raw material for industrial applications Crops: <i>Calendula officinalis</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/48152_en.html
26.AIR32480 (1995-97)	Title: Crambe abyssinica, a comprehensive programme - 1995-1997- AIR32480 Crops: <i>Crambe abyssinica</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/29537_en.html
27.BIOELECTRICITY CROPS (2006)	Title: BIOELECTRICITY CROPS -Big scale demonstration of energy crops utilisation for bioelectricity generation - 2006-2015 -13421 Crops: <i>Brassica carinata</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/86908_en.html
28.CREFF (2008-11)	Title: Cost reduction and efficiency improvement of Short Rotation Coppice Salix spp., Crops: <i>Populus</i> spp. Website: https://www.hs-rottenburg.net/fileadmin/user_upload/Forschung/Forschungsprojekte/Biomasse/Era-Net/ERA-Net-Abschlussbericht.pdf
29.AIR (2018-20)	Title: Aeroponic Inulin and Rubber Crop: <i>Taraxacum kok-saghyz</i> Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/209394_en.html
30.TEXFLAX (2001-3)	Title: Processing/ cultivation of short fibre flax for high value textile end uses Crop: <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L. Website: http://www.dmu.ac.uk/research/research-faculties-and-institutes/art-design-humanities/team/projects/texflax.aspx
31.DICRA (1999-2002)	Title: Diversification with crambe; an industrial oil crop - 1999-2002 - FAIR984333 Crop: <i>Crambe abyssinica</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/48250_en.html
32.GEIE-Euroricin (1992-96)	Title: Covering European needs of castor oil using community grain Crop: <i>Ricinus communis</i> L. Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/16529_en.html
33. FAIR984460 (1999-2000)	Title: The development of <i>Euphorbia lagascae</i> as a new oil crop within the European Community Crop: <i>Euphorbia lagascae</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/48274_en.html
34. QLK5-CT-2000-00111 (2001-4)	Title: The interactive European network for industrial crops and their applications in the changing millennium Crops: Industrial Crops Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/58817_en.html
35. BRST985500 (1999-2002)	Title: Hemp as building material for energy efficient wooden houses Crops: <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/47029_en.html
36. EMAP (2011-14)	Title: Edible, Medicinal and Aromatic Plants Crops: Medicinal crops Website: https://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/97347_en.html https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11240-012-0159-0
37. AIR32178 (1995-98)	Title: Alternative oil-seed crops - Camelina sativa Crop: <i>Camelina sativa</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/29498_en.html
38. FAIR950260 (1996-99)	Title: High quality oils, proteins and bioactive products for food and non-food purposes based on biorefining of cruciferous oilseed crops. Crops: Brassicaceae Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/31217_en.html

39.SIDATIM (2015-18)	Title: Novel pathways of biomass production: assessing the potential of <i>Sida hermaphrodita</i> and valuable timber trees Crop: <i>Sida hermaphrodita</i> L. Website: http://projects.au.dk/faccesurplus/research-projects-1st-call/sidatim/
40.AGRE0061 (1991-94)	Title: The whole crop biorefinery project Crops: <i>Brassica napus</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/7638_en.html
41.CANE BIOFUEL (2009-11)	Title: Conversion of sugarcane biomass into ethanol Crop: <i>Saccharum spontaneum</i> Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/90103_en.html
42.FORESTSPECS (2009-12)	Title: Wood Bark and Peat Based Bioactive Compounds, Speciality Chemicals, and Remediation Materials: from Innovations to Applications Crops: Woody species Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/result/rcn/149969_en.html
43.VOSFA (1994-97)	Title: Vegetable oils with specific fatty acids Crops: <i>Lesquerella fendleri</i> , <i>Euphorbia lagascae</i> L., <i>Calendula officinalis</i> L., <i>Lunaria annua</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/result/rcn/21152_en.html
44. EN3B0040 (1986-89)	Title: Improvement of plant type and biomass productivity to <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L. Crops: <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/13104_en.html
45. 814 ICT-COST (1991-96)	Title: Crop development for cool and wet regions of Europe Crops: <i>Phalaris arundinaceae</i> L., <i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> , <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/20079_en.html
46.SONCA (1991-5)	Title: Seed oils for new chemical applications Crops: <i>Euphorbia lagascae</i> L., <i>Cuphea viscosissima</i> , <i>Helianthus annus</i> L. Website: http://cordis.europa.eu/project/rcn/2831_en.html

2 Existing databases and/or inventories

The **existing databases and/or inventories** that will be used are those that have been developed in the projects: **IENICA** (Table 2: 90 crops; no available online), **4FCROPS** (Table 3: 15 crops; www.cres.gr/4fcrops), **Crops2Industry** (Table 4: 34 crops; www.cres.gr/crops2), **FIBRA** (switchgrass, giant reed, miscanthus, industrial hemp, kenaf, flax; www.fibrafp7.net) and **S2BIOM** (9 crops: switchgrass, giant reed, miscanthus, willow, poplar, eucalyptus, reed canary grass, cardoon and sorghum; www.s2biom.eu).

Table 2: List of the *industrial crops* in the IENICA data-base

Common name	Latin name	Family	Origin	Category
1 Abyssinian mustard or crambe	<i>Crambe abyssinica</i>	Brassicaceae	native in the Mediterranean area	Oilseed
2 Amaranth	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus L.</i>	Amaranthaceae	native to the tropic Americas	Specialty
3 Artemisia (or Mugworts)	<i>Artemisia vulgaris L.</i>	Asteraceae	native to temperate Europe	Herbaceous perennial plant
4 Bluebur	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	Boraginaceae	native to Europe	Specialty
5 Bog-myrtle	<i>Myrtica gale L.</i>	Myricaceae	native to northern and western Europe	Specialty
6 Calendula	<i>Calendula officinalis L.</i>	Asteraceae	native to southern Europe	Specialty
7 Canary grass	<i>Phalaris canariensis L.</i>	Poaceae	native in the Mediterranean area	Lignocellulosic
8 Caraway	<i>Carum carvi L.</i>	Apiaceae	native in Europe	Specialty
9 Caper spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris L.</i>	Euphorbiaceae	native in south Europe	Specialty
10 Cardoon	<i>Cynara cardunculus L.</i>	Asteraceae	native in the Mediterranean area (perennial)	Lignocellulosic (& multipurpose)
11 Castor	<i>Ricinus communis L.</i>	Euphorbiaceae	native in the Mediterranean area (annual or perennial)	Oilseed crop
12 Catmint	Nepela racemose	Lamiaceae	Native of Turkey and Iran (perennial)	Specialty
13 Chamomile	<i>Matricaria chamomilla L.</i>	Asteraceae	All over Europe (annual)	Specialty
14 Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus L.</i>	Asteraceae	Native in Europe	Specialty
15 Clary sage	<i>Salvia sclarea L.</i>	Lamiaceae	Native of north of Mediterranean (biennial or perennial)	Specialty
16 Comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale L.</i>	Boraginaceae	Native of Europe	Specialty
17 Common	<i>Antirrhinum majus L.</i>	Plataginaceae	Native of Europe	Specialty

	snapdragon		(annual or biennial)	
18	Coriander	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.	Apiaceae	Native of southern Europe
19	Cuphea	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Lythraceae	Native of USA
20	Dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	Apiaceae	Native of the Mediterranean region
21	Echinacea	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Astereceae	Native of north America
22	Echium	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Native of most Europe
23	Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	Adoxaceae	Native of most Europe
24	Eruca	<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Brassicaceae	Native of the Mediterranean region
25	Evening primose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Onagraceae	Native of USA
26	Ethiopian mustard	<i>Brassica carinata</i>	Brassicaceae	Native of Africa
27	Feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> L.	Astereceae	Can be found in Europe
28	Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Apiaceae	Native of the Mediterranean
29	Fenugreek	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.	Fabaceae	Native of Mediterranean region
30	Field scabious	<i>Knautia arvensis</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Can be found throughout Europe
31	Flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Linacease	Can be cultivated throughout Europe
32	Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Native of temperate regions of Europe
33	Giant reed	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Poaceae	Native of Mediterranean region
34	Gold of pleasure	<i>Camelina sativa</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Can be found throughout Europe
35	Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis alpina</i> L.	Asteraceae	Can be found in the Mediterranean region
36	Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Cannabinaceae	It can be cultivated throughout Europe
37	Henna	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.	Lythraceae	Native of northern Africa (tree)
38	Herbane	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.	Solanaceae	Originated from Eurasia
39	Honesty	<i>Lunaria annua</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Native of the Balkans
40	Ironweed	<i>Vernonia</i> spp.	Asteraceae	Africa, Asia, America
41	Jasmine	<i>Jasminum officinale</i> L.	Oleaceae	Mediterranean region
42	Jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Native of Americas
43	Jojoba	<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>	Simmondsiacea	Native of north

		e	America	
44	Kenaf	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L.	Malvaceae	Can be cultivated in the south Europe
45	Lallemantia	<i>Lallemantia iberica</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Southeastern Europe
46	Lavender	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Native of the Mediterranean region
47	Lesquerella	<i>Physaria fendleri</i>	Brassicaceae	Originate from usa; can be cultivated in Europe
48	Lupin	<i>Lupinus alpus</i> L.	Fabaceae	Cultivated in the Mediterranean region
49	Madder	<i>Rubia tinctorum</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Can be found in south Europe
50	Maize	<i>Zea mays</i> L.	Poaceae	Cultivated in south Europe
51	Marigold	<i>Tagetes</i> spp.	Asteraceae	Native of north and south America
52	Marsh grass	<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Poaceae	Originated from Britain
53	Meadowfoam	<i>Limnanthes alba</i>	Limnanthaceae	Native of USA
54	Milk thistle	<i>Silybum marianum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Native of south Europe
55	Milkweed	<i>Asclepias</i> spp.	Asclepiadaceae	Native of Americas
56	Miscanthus	<i>Miscanthus</i> spp.	Poaceae	Origin from Asia, can be cultivated in Europe
57	Mugwort	<i>Artemisia</i> spp.	Asteraceae	Some species are native to Europe
58	Myrtle	<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.	Myrtaceae	It can be found in South Europe
59	Nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L.	Tropaeolaceae	Originated from South America
60	Neem	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Meliaceae	Native of India
61	Nettle	<i>Utrica dioica</i> L.	Utricaceae	Lignocellulosic (Fiber crop)
62	Oats	<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Poaceae	Cultivated throughout Europe
63	Rapeseed	<i>Brassica napus</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Cultivated widely in Europe
64	Peppermint	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Native of Europe
65	Poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Native of Mediterranean region
66	Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Native of USA (cultivated widely in EU)
67	Quinoa	<i>Chenopodium quinoa</i>	Amaranthaceae	Has been cultivated in many EU countries

68	Rain daisy	<i>Dimorphotheca pluvialis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Native of South Africa	Oilseed
69	Ramie	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i> L.	Utricaceae	Originated from China	Lignocellulosic (fiber crop)
70	Reed canary grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Poaceae	It has been distributed in Europe	Lignocellulosic (perennial grass)
71	Rocket	<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Brassicaceae	Native to the Mediterranean region	Specialty
72	Rose	<i>Rosa</i> spp.	Rosaceae	Throughout Europe	Specialty
73	Safflower	<i>Carthamus dictorius</i> L.	Asteraceae	Can be cultivated in south and central Europe	Oilseed
74	Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Native of the Mediterranean region	Specialty
75	Sea buckthom	<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.	Elaeagnaceae	Native of Europe	Specialty
76	Sesbania	<i>Sesbania</i> spp.	Fabaceae	Around 60 species worldwide	Specialty
77	Scutellaria	<i>Scutellaria albida</i>	Lamiaceae	In most temperate regions worldwide	Specialty
78	Sisal	<i>Agave sisalana</i>	Asparagaceae	Native of Mexico	Lignocellulosic (fiber crop)
79	Sugar beets	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Cultivated in Mediterranean	Carbohydrate
80	Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Cultivated in Mediterranean	Oilseed
81	Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	Poaceae	It can be cultivated in the whole EU.	Lignocellulosic (perennial grass)
82	Thyme	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Native of South Europe	Specialty
83	Turnip	<i>Turnip rapa</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Temperate climates	Specialty
84	Valerian	<i>Valariana officinalis</i> L.	Caprifoliaceae	Native of Europe	Specialty
85	Viper's bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Boraginaceae	Native of Europe	Specialty
86	Yellow weed	<i>Reseda luteola</i> L.	Resedaceae	Native of Eurasia	Specialty
87	Wild wheat	<i>Triticum spelta</i> L.	Poaceae	Cultivated in central Europe	Carbohydrate
88	Woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i> L.	Brassicaceae	It can be found in Europe	Specialty
89	Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	Asteraceae	North of Europe	Specialty
90	Yew	<i>Taxus baccata</i> L.	Taxaceae	Native of central and south Europe	Specialty

Table 3: List of the industrial crops (fibre and fuel) that had been studied in 4FCROPS project (www.cres.gr/4fcrops)

Crop type	Crops selected per climatic zone of Europe
Oilseeds	Rapeseed (<i>Brassica napus L.</i> var. <i>oleifera D.C.</i>), for the climatic areas nemoral, continental, atlantic north and south Sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus L.</i>) for Mediterranean north Ethiopian mustard (<i>Brassica carinata A. Braun</i>) for Mediterranean south
Fiber	Hemp (<i>Cannabis sativa L.</i>) for Nemoral, Atlantic north, Lusitanian, Mediterranean south and north Flax (<i>Linum usitatissimum L.</i>) for Continental, Atlantic central, Mediterranean north
SRC	Poplar (<i>Populus spp.</i>) for Mediterranean north, Lusitanian, Atlantic central Willow (<i>Salix humilis Marsh.</i>) for Nemoral, Atlantic north, Continental Eucalyptus (<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>) for Mediterranean south and north
Lignocellulosic	Reed canary grass (<i>Phalaris arundinacea L.</i>) for Nemoral, continental and Atlantic north Miscanthus (<i>Miscanthus x giganteus</i> Greef. et Deu.) for all climatic zones of Europe Switchgrass (<i>Panicum virgatum L.</i>) for all climatic zones of Europe Giant reed (<i>Arundo donax L.</i>) for Mediterranean north and south Cardoon (<i>Cynara cardunculus L.</i> var. <i>altilis</i>) for Mediterranean north and south
Sugar	Sweet Sorghum (<i>Sorghum bicolor L.</i> Moench) for Lusitanian, Mediterranean south and north Sugar beet (<i>Beta vulgaris L.</i>) for Continental and Atlantic north

Table 4: List of the industrial crops that had been studied in Crops2Industry project (www.cres.gr/crops2)

	Common name	Latin name	Family	Origin
Oilseed crops				
1	Calendula	<i>Calendula officinalis L.</i>	Asteraceae	native to southern Europe
2	Caper spurge	<i>Euphorbia lathyris L.</i>	Euphorbiaceae	native in south Europe (annual or biennial)
3	Cardoon	<i>Cynara cardunculus L.</i>	Asteraceae	native in the Mediterranean area (perennial)
4	Castor	<i>Ricinus communis L.</i>	Euphorbiaceae	native in the Mediterranean area (annual or perennial)
5	Cotton seed	<i>Gossypium spp.</i>	Malvaceae	Cultivated widely in south Europe
6	Abyssinian mustard or crambe	<i>Crambe abyssinica</i>	Brassicaceae	native in the Mediterranean area
7	Cuphea	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Lythraceae	Native of USA
8	Ethiopian mustard	<i>Brassica carinata</i>	Brassicaceae	Native of Africa
9	Honesty	<i>Lunaria annua L.</i>	Brassicaceae	Native of the Balkans
10	Jatropha	<i>Jatropha curcas L.</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Native to American tropics

11	Flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Linaceae	Can be cultivated throughout Europe
12	Rapeseed	<i>Brassica napus</i> L.	Brassicaceae	Cultivated widely in Europe
13	Safflower	<i>Carthamus dictorius</i> L.	Asteraceae	Can be cultivated in south and central Europe
14	Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Cultivated in Mediterranean
Fiber crops				
1	Banana	<i>Musa</i> spp L.	Musaceae	Only in the most south parts of Europe
2	Flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Linacease	Can be cultivated throughout Europe
3	Giant reed	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Poaceae	Native of Mediterranean region
4	Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Cannabinaceae	It can be cultivated throughout Europe
5	Kenaf	<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L.	Malvaceae	Can be cultivated in the south Europe
6	Loofah	<i>Loofah cylindrical</i>	Curcurbitaceae	Very popular in China and Vietnam
7	Miscanthus	<i>Miscanthus</i> spp.	Poaceae	Origin from Asia, can be cultivated in Europe
8	Nettle	<i>Utrica dioica</i> L.	Urticaceae	Native of Europe
9	Reed canary grass	<i>Phalaris arundinaceae</i> L.	Poaceae	It has been distributed in Europe
10	Yucca	<i>Yucca gloriosa</i> L.	Asparagaceae	It can be found in Mediterranean region
Carbohydrate crops				
1	Casava	<i>Manihot</i> spp L.	Euphorbiaceae	
2	Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Solanaceae	Native of USA (cultivated widely in EU)
3	Sugar beets	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	Cultivated in Mediterranean
4	Sweet sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> L.	Poaceae	Can be cultivated in south Europe
5	Maize	<i>Zea mays</i> L.	Poaceae	Cultivated in south Europe
Specialty crops				
1	Calendula	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Native of S. Europe
2	Echinacea	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Asteraceae	Native of N. America
3	Lavender	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Native of the Mediterranean region
4	Peppermint	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Native of Europe
5	Ribwort/plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	Native of Eurasia

3 List of relevant articles

A **long list of articles** on industrial crops has been collected and studied. This list of the relevant articles will be included in the MAGIC-CROPS database and is being included in **D1.5** (Handbook with factsheets); 10-20 references per crop (for a total number of 38 industrial crops).

4 Other relevant sources

Other relevant sources for the MAGIC-CROPS database, apart from the ones listed above (projects, relevant databases, articles) are relevant reports/position papers that have been published on relevant platforms, organisations, associations that listed below:

- ▶ **Plants for the Future**; latest publications: <http://www.planttp.org/about/latest-publications>
- ▶ **The Association for the Advancement of Industrial Crops (AAIC)**; resources: <http://www.aaic.org/resources.html>
- ▶ **Platform for Biofuels** (ETBP); latest publications: <http://www.etipbioenergy.eu/value-chains/feedstocks/agriculture>
- ▶ **ERANET Bioenergy**; latest publications: <https://www.eranetbioenergy.net/publications>
- ▶ **Bioeconomy Knowledge Centre**; <https://biobs.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>
- ▶ **IEA Bioenergy Task 43** “Biomass Feedstocks for Energy Markets”; publications: <http://task43.ieabioenergy.com/iea-publications/>
- ▶ **Joint Research Centre**; publications list: <https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/publications-list>
- ▶ **Common Agricultural Policy**; https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/key-policies/common-agricultural-policy_en
- ▶ **FAO** organisation; Climate, Biodiversity, Land and Water Department <http://www.fao.org/about/who-we-are/departments/climate-biodiversity-land-water/en/>
- ▶ **OECD**; Library: <https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/>