

# Digital Technologies in Humanities

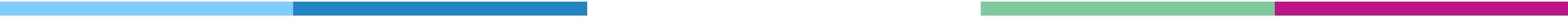
Milica Ševkušić

Institute of Technical Sciences of SASA



Application of Free Software and Open Hardware  
Belgrade, 26 October, 2019

# User guidelines



Think about:

- ▷ access
- ▷ reuse
- ▷ sustainability

in the long term.

tiām contineat capli brevioris. v.  
ū p̄ tiām p̄cē ut iſmē calī p̄cedat.

**A.** Jer. i. a. do  
mīne deus ecce nes. lo.  
xiiii. b. p̄phe dīt eī.  
Eze. iii. d. dīcē deus  
anīma mā nō est.  
xxi. a. domīne deus.  
Joel. i. c. diei.

**Aaron.**  
Exo. iii. d.  
vii. a.  
xvii. d.  
xxiii. d.  
xxviii. d.  
Ibi.  
xxix. a.  
xxxiii. d.  
Lei. iii. a.  
Ibi.  
vii. d.  
viii. d.  
xiii. iii. g.

egredietur ioc̄sum.  
ent p̄pha tuus.  
zur sustenabat man̄.  
iētis aaron zur uob̄c.  
applicat ad te aaron.  
veste scām aarō fī. t.  
z filios applicas ad off.  
z filii uil̄ cornutam.  
defēt ad fil̄ aarō sac.  
reliquū ent aarō z fir.  
p̄tuscl̄m er̄ aarō z fir.  
optulit aaron z fir. eī.  
dab p̄auiam aaron.

**Abditus.**  
i. v. viii. b.  
i. p̄. xviii. c.  
Ps. xvi.

abscondunt se i spel. z lab.  
cubidoy in abditis.  
eat's leonis h̄i. i abd.

**Abduce.**  
Jud. ii. d.  
Ps. xvii.  
Act. ix. f.  
Heb. xii. b.

xit om̄s filios madian.  
qui abduxist nos.  
cant discip̄los post se.  
doctim̄ t̄ cī nōr. abduci.

**Abductus.**  
Pee. i. c.  
Sap. xiiii.  
xix. b.  
Nau. ii. b.  
Zach. x. a.

si abducti fūntis ad eē. t.  
ta p̄ sp̄em opis.  
ti concip̄ postul.  
miles cap. abduct̄.  
ti sunt quan grey.

**Abduct.**  
ii. ero. viii.  
Eccl. xxviii.

militōne ul̄ abductde.  
"he p̄manet tristitia.

**Abdicare.**  
ii. cor. iii.  
Ge. iii. a.  
ch. xxi. d.

camus oct̄. dedecor.  
Zabel  
pastor ouium.  
a sanguine Abel iusti.

**Abducere.**  
ȳsa. v. f.  
xix. a.  
viii. a.  
Tre. iii. d.  
Ex. xx. b.  
Os. ix. d.  
Am. ii. a.  
Jon. iii. c.  
Ro. xlii. c.

z ap̄. iii. c.  
ruit ei legem dīl.  
cīt homo p̄dola.  
iecit p̄ls iste aquas.  
si abducet mis̄eb̄.  
at offensiones od̄oy.  
et eos dīc deus meus.  
xrit legem domini.  
xit uestimentū suum.  
am̄ ḡ ope teneb̄.

**Abducere.**  
Lei. xxvi. b.  
i. se. viii. b.  
Job. xxvii.  
P̄u. iii. b.  
Eccl. iii. a.  
vi. c.  
ȳsa. xi. c.  
Gal. ii. d.

no abducet uos aia. m.  
no te abducet si me.  
dīc potentes no abducet.  
disc. dīc ne abducas.  
rogōm̄ tribul. ne abi.  
ne abducas consilii mes.  
elegite z nō abducet te.  
nō abuto ḡam di.

**Abducens.** tes.  
tes p̄ nom̄ meum.  
tes oēm imundiam.  
**Abducendi.**  
tūc abducendi.

Translating into digital formats:  
concordances, thesauri, text tagging

# *Index Thomisticus*



- 1949 –1970s – The project designed by the Jesuit priest Roberto Busa and sponsored by IBM focused on the lemmatization and syntactic annotation of 118 texts by Thomas Aquinas
- 1970s – 56 volumes published
- 1989 - CD
- 2005 - website  
<http://www.corpusthomisticum.org/>
- 2006 – *Index Thomisticus Treebank* project (syntactic annotation and subsequently semantic and pragmatic annotation)

# Concordances



[OpenSourceShakespeare](#)

SEARCH TEXTS

Plays + Sonnets + Poems + Concordance + Character Search + Advanced Search + About OSS

## Concordance of Shakespeare's complete works



Find a word form

Exact spelling  
 First part of a word form  
 Any part of a word form

**A** (1,569) Choose a letter to the left to see all the word forms beginning with that letter. The numbers next to the letters indicate how many word forms begin with that letter.

**B** (1,847) Do you have to look through hundreds of words to find the word form you're seeking? Of course not! The OSS management values your time. Enter the exact word form you want in the box above to search for it.

**D** (1,754) What is a word form? A word like "play" can take several forms, like *plays*, *playing*, and *played*. Each word form is listed in the database, along with the number of times the word form occurs in the text collection.

**E** (1,067)

**F** (1,459)

**G** (915)

**H** (1,190)

**I** (869)

<http://www.opensourceshakespeare.org/concordance/>

home | about the archive | exhibits & objects | search engine | bibliography | nines | recent searches:

## Rossetti Archive Search

free form search

case sensitive:

## structured searching

title search

## boolean search

and  case sensitive:

## phrase search

case sensitive:

## genre search

case sensitive:  in any genre

## name search

in any role

## date search

all archive objects  1911

all archive objects  1280  1305

in all archive objects  1911

in all archive objects  1280  1305

<http://www.rossettiarchive.org>

# Text tagging/annotating/encoding

- Adding tags/annotation to unstructured data (text) to enable data analysis and/or achieve machine readability.
  - Manual
  - Automatic (machine learning, natural language processing, artificial intelligence, etc.)
- TEI: Text Encoding Initiative



627656201\_MS0028\_...

## 627656201\_MS0028\_0005.jpg

0 Annotations · No Other Contributors

TOOLS: MOVE RECTANGLE

IMAGE

LAYERS

OVERLAY COLOUR

HELP

vix.b. si concip̄ possit.  
 Naū.u.b. miles cap. abduct̄.  
 Zad̄.x.a. ti sunt quasi grey.  
Abduct̄.  
 ū.ēd̄.viii. militōne uſ abductōe.  
 Ec̄.xxvii. he p̄manet tristitia.  
Abdicare.  
 ū.ēd̄.viii. camus oct̄. decessor.  
 ū.ēd̄.viii. v̄sa. lvi. b.  
 Ge. iii. a.  
 ē. xxm. d.  
 Luc. vi. g.  
 Heb. xi. a.  
 xu. f.  
 Ge. xlvi.  
 Jos. xxv. f.  
 xxi. d.  
 i. g. xv. d.  
 sit a nob̄ h scelus.  
 sit a nob̄ ut relinq̄. do.  
 sit ut cessem orare.  
 v̄sa. xxvii. b.  
 lvi. b.  
 Ge. xxv. a.  
 dñe potentes nō abiqt̄.  
 disc̄. dñi ne abiqt̄as.  
 rogōm tribus. ne abi.  
 ne abiqt̄as consilii me.  
 elegite et nō abiqt̄te.  
 nō abitō gām di.  
Abiciens. res.  
 ter p̄p nom̄ meum.  
 res oēm imundiam.  
Abiciendi.  
 tpc̄ abiciendi.  
Abiectus.  
 cliens fortun̄.  
 ne peat qui abiqt̄.  
 eē in domo di me.  
 ti sunt de tia sua.  
 cū abiecta fuit glif.  
 abato abiectam.  
 q̄ abiectus reduxit.

Transcribe...

+ Place	+ Person	+ Event
Add a comment...		
Add tag...		

# Tools

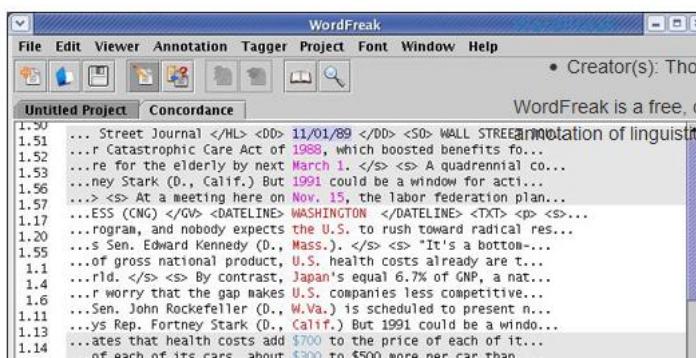
## Filters: Narrow the Selection of Tools

Type of analysis	Annotating	Type of license	Open Source	Background Processing
Web Usable		Ease of Use		Warning
Usage		Tool Family		Historic Tool (developed before 2005)
Compute Canada		Link to Recipe		TaDiRAH Goals
TaDiRAH Methods		Tag		Type

Development sustain

First Previous 1 Next Last of 1

Sort by Name Rating Date



• Creator(s): Thomas Morton and Jeremy LaCivita

WordFreak is a free, open-source tool for linguistic annotation. It is designed to support both human and automated annotation of linguistic data, and learns human corrections of automatically annotated data.

<http://tapor.ca>

# Iconclass: classification system for art and iconography



- 1950s - developed by Henri van de Waal, Professor of Art History at the University of Leiden
- 1973-1985 – published by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW)
- 1990–2001 – computerized version

- 0 Abstract, Non-representational Art
- 1 Religion and Magic
- 2 Nature
- 3 Human Being, Man in General
- 33 relations between individual persons
- 33A non-aggressive relationships
- 33A1 saluting

33A11 baring the head, lifting one's hat  
friendliness· hat· head· human being· non-aggressive· relationship·  
saluting· uncovering



# Cultural Objects Names Authority® Full Record Display

[New Search](#)[Previous Page](#)[Help](#)

ID: 700002612

Page link: <http://vocab.getty.edu/page/cona/700002612>

Record Type: Movable Work

**Images:** 1

**The Nativity** (folio (leaf); Master of the Dresden Prayer Book (Flemish, active about 148...; about 1510 - 1520; J. Paul Getty Museum at the Getty Center (Los Angeles, Los A...; 83.ML.114.119v; Ms. Ludwig IX 18, fol. 119v)

**Note:****Titles:**

**The Nativity** (preferred,C,U,English-P,U,U)

**The Nativity: Spinola Hours** (C,U,VL,English,U,U)

**Catalog Level:** item**Work Types:**

folio (leaf) [300189604] (preferred)

.....(Objects Facet, Components (hierarchy name), components (objects parts), <components by specific context>, information form components, gathered matter components, leaves (gathered matter))

**Classifications:**

manuscripts (preferred)

**Creation Date:** about 1510 - 1520**Creator Display:**

Master of the Dresden Prayer Book (Flemish, active about 1480 - 1515) (Flemish Illuminator) [preferred,JPGM]  
illuminator **Master of the Dresden Prayerbook** (Netherlandish illuminator and engraver, active ca.1460-1520)  
[500018916]

**Locations:**

**Current:** [J. Paul Getty Museum at the Getty Center \(Los Angeles, Los Angeles county, California, United States\)](#)  
[500329598] J. Paul Getty Museum, J. Paul Getty Trust, Corporate Bodies (Corp. Body)

Repository Numbers: 83.ML.114.119v; Ms. Ludwig IX 18, fol. 119v

**Other:** Creation: [Brugge](#) [7007867] West-Vlaanderen (province), Flanders (region (administrative division)), Belgium (nation), Europe (continent), World (facet) (Geographic)

**Other:** Creation: [Gent](#) [7007887] East Flanders (province), Flanders (region (administrative division)), Belgium (nation), Europe (continent), World (facet) (Geographic)

**Other:** Former: [Deutschland](#) [7000084] Europe (continent), World (facet) (Geographic)

**Display Materials:** Tempera colors, gold, and ink on parchment

tempera [300015062]

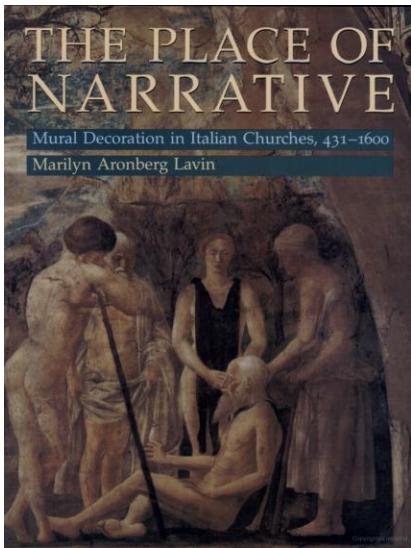
.....(Materials Facet, Materials (hierarchy name), materials (substances), <materials by function>, coating (material),  
<coating by form>, paint (coating), <paint by composition or origin>, water-base paint)

gilt paint [300343596]

.....(Materials Facet, Materials (hierarchy name), materials (substances), <materials by function>, coating (material),  
<coating by form>, paint (coating), <paint by composition or origin>, metallic paint)

Enabling quantification and calculation...and still translating

# Databases and the study of iconography



- NARRART DATA
- SAS – Statistical Analysis System
- Lavin, M.A., 1989. Computers and Art History: Piero della Francesca and the Problem of Visual Order. *New Literary History* 20, 483–504.  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/469112>
- Lavin, M.A., 1990. *The Place of Narrative: Mural Decoration in Italian Churches, 431–1600*. University of Chicago Press.

TRC SETH & MICHAEL OIL  
NARRATIVE MODE:  
LOCATED ON WALL:  
LOCATED ON TIER:  
POSITION ON TIER:  
ARCHITECTURE:  
LANDSCAPE:  
LIGHT FLOW:  
MAIN FIGURES:

CONTINUOUS  
RIGHT OF ALTAR  
1  
CENTER OR 2NDPR LEFT  
NONE  
MASSED TWD LPT  
COMING FROM LEFT  
MV TWD LPT

TRC ADAM DEAD PLANTING BRANC  
NARRATIVE MODE:  
LOCATED ON WALL:  
LOCATED ON TIER:  
POSITION ON TIER:  
ARCHITECTURE:  
LANDSCAPE:  
LIGHT FLOW:  
MAIN FIGURES:

CONTINUOUS  
RIGHT OF ALTAR  
1  
CENTER OR 2NDPR LEFT  
NONE  
MASSED TWD RGT  
COMING FROM LEFT  
MV TWD RGT

TRC SHEBA VENERATES WOOD  
NARRATIVE MODE:  
LOCATED ON WALL:  
LOCATED ON TIER:  
POSITION ON TIER:  
ARCHITECTURE:  
LANDSCAPE:  
LIGHT FLOW:  
MAIN FIGURES:

CONTINUOUS  
RIGHT OF ALTAR  
2  
ON LEFT OR 11THPR LEFT  
NONE  
MASSED TWD RGT  
COMING FROM LEFT  
MV TWD RGT

# Quantitative methods in history and archaeology

- Advanced statistical and computational methods
- Standard and customized statistical packages, both commercial (SPSS, <http://tfqa.com/programs.htm>) and open-source (<https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/4nkxv>)

Lemercier, Claire, Claire Zalc, and Arthur Goldhammer. 2019. *Quantitative Methods in the Humanities: An Introduction*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Automatic image processing...still translating

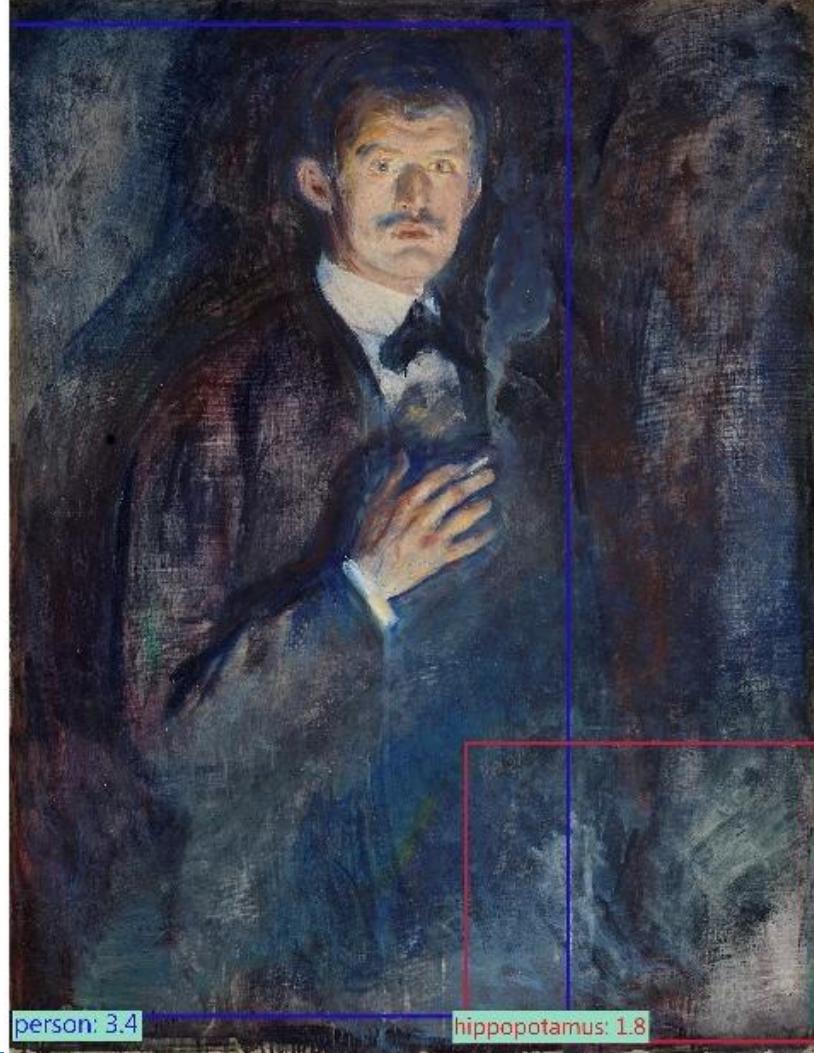
Identifying similarities (objects, themes or styles) in images relying on a database containing a large number of images. Examples:

- [Computer Vision research group, Heidelberg](#) (Lang, S., Ommer, B., 2018. Attesting similarity: Supporting the organization and study of art image collections with computer vision. *Digital Scholarship Humanities* 33, 845–856. <https://doi.org/10.1093/lhc/fqy006>) – open source software: <https://hciweb.iwr.uni-heidelberg.de/hci/softwares>
- [Pandora](#) (Florea, C., Condorovici, R., Vertan, C., Boia, R., Florea, L., Vraneanu, R., 2016. Pandora: Description of a Painting Database for Art Movement Recognition with Baselines and Perspectives. [arXiv:1602.08855 \[cs\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.08855)) – MatLab + a free image database

# Artificial intelligence

- Project *Principal Components* by National museum of Art, Architecture and Design in Oslo
- teaching algorithms to produce reusable classifications
- [ImageNet, written in Caffe](#) (free license)
- limitations: the reliability of results depends on the size and quality of the underlying image database

<https://iconclassblog.com/2017/06/12/iconclass-and-ai>



person: 3.4

hippopotamus: 1.8

# Full Wikiart Collection

The full collection of artworks we retrieved from [WikiArt](#) has 117,083 paintings and drawings. We compute  $k \in \{64, 256\}$  archetypes.

## Contents

- Archetype Visualizations
- Style Enhancement
- Image Decompositions

[http://pascal.inrialpes.fr/data2/archetypal\\_style/tpami/wikiart/](http://pascal.inrialpes.fr/data2/archetypal_style/tpami/wikiart/)

## Archetype Visualizations

The visualization of the archetypes for  $k = 256$  can be found in a separate [gallery](#). They illustrate quite nicely the impact of the choice of  $k$  on the quality of the analysis.

Below, we present the results for  $k = 64$ .



Production:  
data-based visualizations and virtual reconstructions



1719

45 602

1 571

1 216

PAINTINGS

4 906

MONUMENTS

3 935

SITES

609

CURRENCY

3 219

PORTRAIT GALLERY

459

EXHIBITIONS

ENCYCLOPEDIA

LETTERS

WRITINGS

MUSIC

PAINTINGS

MONUMENTS

SITES

CURRENCY

PORTRAIT GALLERY

EXHIBITIONS

i Geographic Network (41 116 Objects)

Start Over

Letters [Sender]   
Letters [Receiver]

Grimm, Jacob Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović 02-04-1824  
02-04-1824 [Sender]  
Grimm, Jacob  
02-04-1824 [Receiver]  
Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović

Štúr, Ľudovít Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović 22-07-1842  
22-07-1842 [Sender]  
Štúr, Ľudovít  
22-07-1842 [Receiver]  
Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović

[Receiver] 29-04-1824  
Grimm, Jacob  
[Sender] 29-04-1824  
Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović  
Karadžić, Vuk Stefanović Grimm, Jacob 29-04-1824

15-07-1772

11-04-1886

15-07-1772

11-04-1886

1

year

&lt;

&gt;

View Selection

Cirrus

Термини

Везе

?

Читач

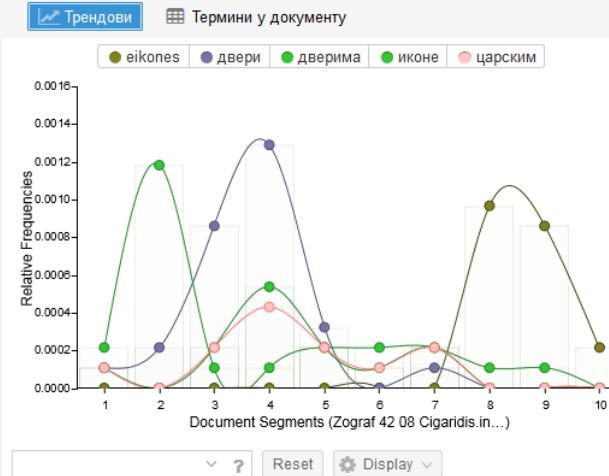
TermsBerry

?

Трендови

Термини у документу

?



Термин

Сажетак Документи Фразе

Термин	Зброј	Дужина	Тренд
иконе из костура сликара јована из грамосте зограф 41 2017 169 188	2	12	
иконе и фреске зографа антонија из костура 1550 1560	8	9	
eikones ieras monës karakallou agion oros 2011	3	7	
царским дверима сл 4 и 6 које	2	7	
двери из манастира	2	3	
двери из цркве	2	3	
царским дверима у	2	3	

12 | Дужина | Преклапање |

Контексти Bubblelines Correlations

Term 1	←	→	Term 2	Correlation (r)	Significanc...
false	→	→	ok	1	0
false	→	→	reader	1	0
false	→	→	калитетничкј	1	0
pdf	→	→	true	1	0
2.1	→	→	false	1	0
2400	→	→	false	1	0
300	→	→	false	1	0

720,600 minimum coverage (%100) |

- Interactive and multimedia content
- 3D reconstructions and virtual tours
- Virtual reality
- Augmented reality
- Many web-based tools
- Useful in education
- Mostly individual projects
- Disputable discoverability and interoperability

<https://subjectguides.lib.neu.edu/c.php?g=441483&p=3014074>

## Content production and dissemination: repositories and publishing platforms

# Open-source repository software

- Dspace (<https://duraspace.org/dspace/>) – since 2002
- Omeka (<https://omeka.org/>) – since 2008
- Islandora (<https://islandora.ca/>) – growing since 2013
- ...



[Search](#)
[Advanced Search](#)

## Abbey Chapel, Galway City, County Galway - Carved Panel

**File(s)**

[http://www.tara.tcd.ie/jspui/  
bitstream/2262/14547/  
1/erfk1026.jpg  
\(image/jpeg\)](http://www.tara.tcd.ie/jspui/bitstream/2262/14547/1/erfk1026.jpg)

**Collection**

[The Edwin Rae Collection](#)

**Tags**

Architectural, Blessed Virg, County Galway, Decoration and ornament, figure sculpture, Galway, Galway (Ireland: County), Inscriptions, Latin, Mary, Paul, Saint, Saints, St. Anthony, St. Bartholomew, St. Clara, St. Dominic, St. Francis, St. Matthew, St. Michael, St. Peter, St. Philip, St. Simon, Stone Carving, wild atlantic way

**Citation**

"Abbey Chapel, Galway"

Click the image to launch gallery view



- Developed by Roy Rosenzweig Center for History and New Media at George Mason University
- PHP
- LAMP
- GPL
- OAI-PMH

# Omeka

Carved Panel," Gothic Past, accessed October 25, 2019, <http://www.gothicpast.com/items/show/3882>.

**Title**

Abbey Chapel, Galway City, County Galway - Carved Panel

**Location**

Galway, County Galway, Ireland

**Description**

At Abbey Chapel, Galway (5044 W.L.) (multiple images on file)

**Subject**

Galway (Ireland: County), Decoration and ornament, Architectural, Figure sculpture, Stone carving, Inscriptions, Latin, Saints, Mary, Blessed Virg, Saint, Paul, St. Clara, St. Anthony, St. Bartholomew, St. Matthew, St. Philip, St. Peter, St. Simon, St. Francis, St. Michael, St. Dominic

**Type**

Image

Artist / Creator / Agent, etc.

Rae, Edwin

Contributor's Role

Collector

TARA (Trinity's Access to Research Archive) URI

<http://hdl.handle.net/2262/14547>

**Resources**

<http://www.librarything.com/profile/TRIARC>

**Sponsor**

Irish Research Council for Arts, Humanities & Social Sciences (IRCHSS), The Heritage Council of Ireland

**Publisher**

Trinity College Dublin

**Rights**

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The Board of Trinity College Dublin

**Access Rights**

# Open-source publishing platforms

- Open Journal Systems, Open Monograph Press, Open Conference Systems by Public Knowledge Project (<https://pkp.sfu.ca/>)
- Lodel (<http://www.lodel.org/>)
- Janeway (<https://janeway.systems/>)
- ...

W Maxwell, J., Hanson, E., Desai, L., Tiampo, C., O'Donnell, K., Ketheeswaran, A., Sun, M., Walter, E., Michelle, E., 2019. Mind the Gap: A Landscape Analysis of Open Source Publishing Tools and Platforms. MIT Press.

<https://doi.org/10.21428/6bc8b38c.2e2f6c3f>



## Role Concepts of Technology Assessment between Postulates of Neutrality and the Demand for Creating Impact

Armin Grunwald

Institute for Technology Assessment and Systems Analysis (ITAS), Karlsruhe  
Institute of Technology (KIT), Karlsruhe

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2298/FID1903327G>

**Keywords:** technology assessment, neutrality, impact, honest broker, issue advocate, transformation



[Make a Submission](#)

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### In Focus

- *Articles*

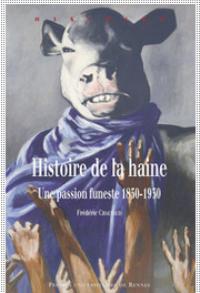
Hans Bernhard SCHMID  
Collective Responsibilities of Random Collections

Hauke BRUNKHORST Democracy under Siege: Democratic Solidarity Between Global Crisis and

- written in PHP;
- plug-in architecture;
- MariaDB (née MySQL) or PostgreSQL database;
- can be hosted on a Unix-like or Windows web server
- OAI-PMH
- GPL V2 license
- Since 2001



## Presses universitaires de Rennes



### HISTOIRE DE LA HAINE

Une passion funeste 1830-1930

Frédéric Chauvaud

Histoire

•••

Je ne l'aime pas, je le déteste, je l'abhorre, je le hais, je voudrais le voir mort, j'exige que le souvenir même de son existence soit effacé à jamais... autant d'expressions et de pensées, longtemps enfouies, disant le rejet, l'appel à la vengeance et le rêve de destruction. Les discours et les gestes haineux prolifèrent aujourd'hui. Ils ont pour cible une conjointe, un voisin, un adversaire politique, une ministre, une communauté... Souvent appelée la passion funeste, la haine a toujours ex...

→ Lire la suite

RECHERCHER DANS LE LIVRE

OK

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

CITER PARTAGER

AJOUTER À ORCID



Éditeur : Presses universitaires de Rennes

Lieu d'édition : Rennes

Publication sur OpenEdition Books : 11 juillet 2019

EAN électronique : 9782753559530

Nombre de pages : 336 p.

Collection : Histoire

Année d'édition : 2014

EAN (Édition imprimée) : 9782753533332

DOI : 10.4000/books.pur.49548

ACCUEIL  
HISTOIRE  
BRETAGNE  
GÉOGRAPHIE SOCIALE  
INTERFÉRENCES



cences des femmes haïssables, immoralité agissante, allant des clubistes c'est-à-dire des membres du Club des femmes présidé par Eugénie Niboyet<sup>5</sup> aux femmes pacifistes de 1917, jugées pour « défaitisme » comme Hélène Brion, sans oublier, plus tardivement, les suffragettes réunies autour du journal *La femme nouvelle* décidées à frapper l'opinion publique. L'époque en invente successivement plusieurs visages : la mauvaise mère, la femme trop libre de mœurs, la femme émancipée, concurrençant les hommes sur leur terrain, l'avortuse, « l'amazone », l'espionne, la pétroleuse et enfin la féministe, voire la suffragiste<sup>6</sup>. Chacune des figures haïssables demanderait un portrait complet, aussi seuls quelques aspects seront ici présentés, mais toutes sont, à des degrés divers, des formes de la misogynie<sup>7</sup>. Ces figures, en effet, ne constituent pas une simple juxtaposition. Ce qui les relie c'est bien, en fonction des périodes, une même aversion pour les femmes. Certaines figures suscitent une désapprobation morale largement partagée, à l'instar de la mauvaise mère ; d'autres, en revanche, nécessitent une argumentation et viennent de cercles éclairés qui peuvent prendre la plume pour développer leurs thèses. La misogynie vient en partie de la peur de perdre sa position et d'être remis en cause. Elle se construit et se renforce par de multiples biais : la famille, le groupe des pairs, la presse et le répertoire théâtral. Mais surtout la misogynie est présente partout. Elle justifie les différences sexuelles biologiques et leur donne une traduction sociale, elle présente enfin comme naturelle la domination masculine. Il importe de repérer différents niveaux et de montrer la gradation de la haine pour les femmes, de la plus acceptable à l'encontre des mauvaises mères à celle qui est presque unanimement désapprouvée et qui s'exerce contre des femmes isolées, prostituées, servantes de ferme, bonnes urbaines. Il convient également,

départementales qui en regorgent.

**2.** Luc BOLTANSKI, *L'Amour et la Justice comme compétences. Trois essais de sociologie de l'action*, Par (...)

**3.** SÉVERINE, *Gil Blas*, 12 juillet 1892.

**4.** Voir Joris-Karl HUYSMANS, *Marthe*, Paris, UGE, 1975 [1876], p. 140.

**5.** Édith THOMAS, *Les femmes de 1848*, Paris, PUF, coll. « Centenaire de la Révolution de 1848 », 1948, (...).

**6.** Voir l'ouvrage collectif dirigé par Christine BARD, *Un siècle d'antiféminisme*, Paris, Fayard, 1999, (...).

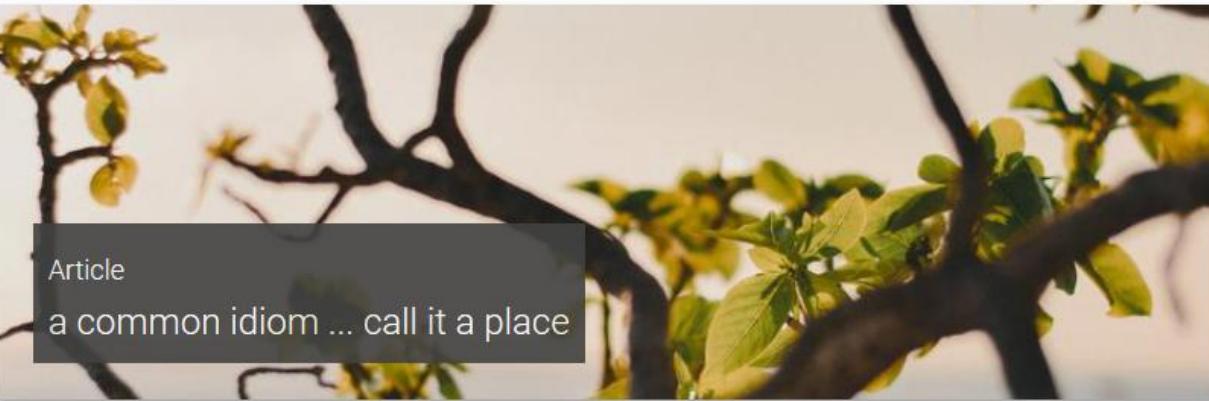
**7.** *Le Grand Dictionnaire universel* ne dit pratiquement rien à l'article misogynie. Quant à celui consa (...)

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## Article

a common idiom ... call it a place

## Abstract

Building on recent studies of the relationship between visual poetries and eco-poetics, this essay argues that language conceived of as systematic is an important consideration in the work of Thomas A. Clark. Beginning with readings of some of his meta-poetical work from the early 1970s, the essay suggests that the overt interest in poetic language as a system analogous to an ecosystem continues into Clark's later writing, though in a less overt, more ephemeralized manner. The essay explores ways in which Clark conceives of poetry as anti-entropic activity in a language system.

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