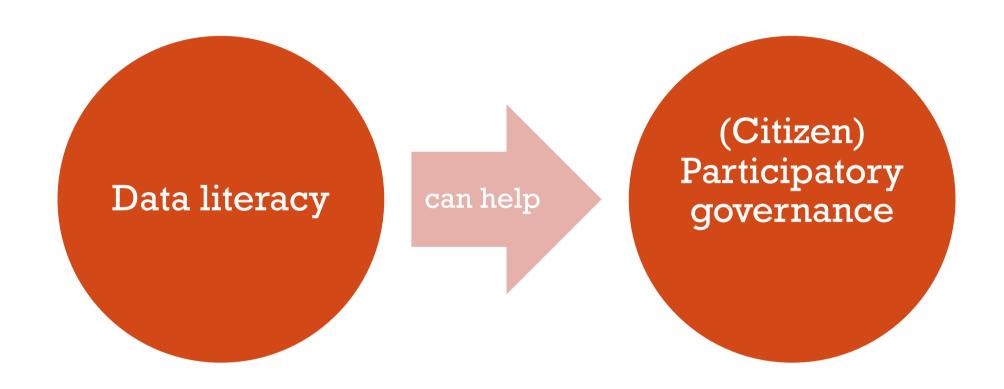
# **Empowering Citizens through Computational**



Marisa Ponti, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, at EU JRC, Ispra, Italy, October 30-31, 2019

Citizengenerated data (CGD) Input to Public Sector

Decisionmaking for local development





## DATA LITERACY

"the desire and ability to constructively engage in society through or about data."



November 2015









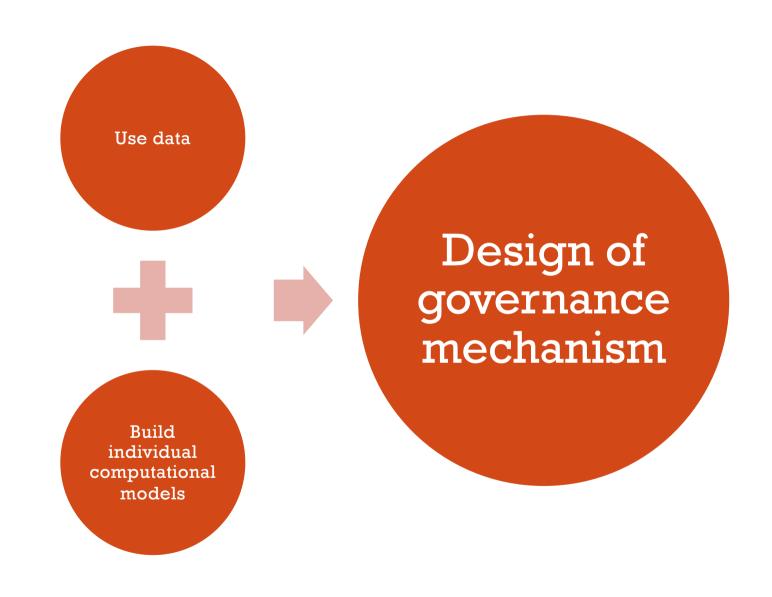






Citizengenerated data (CGD) Input to Public Sector

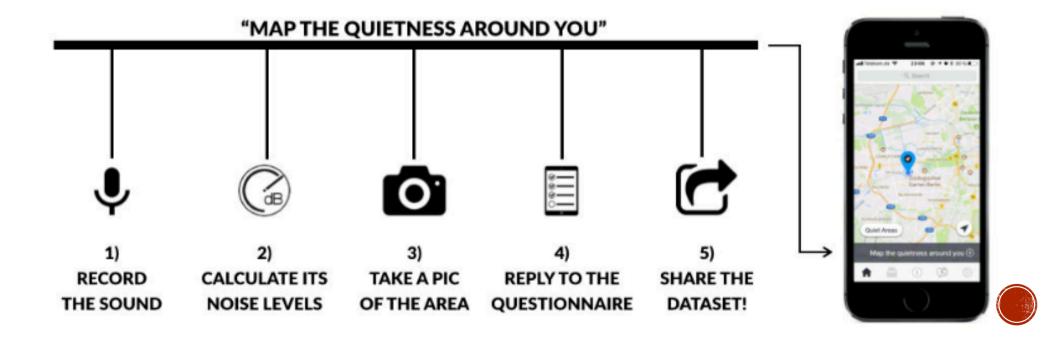
Development of algorithmic governance (Lee at al., 2019)

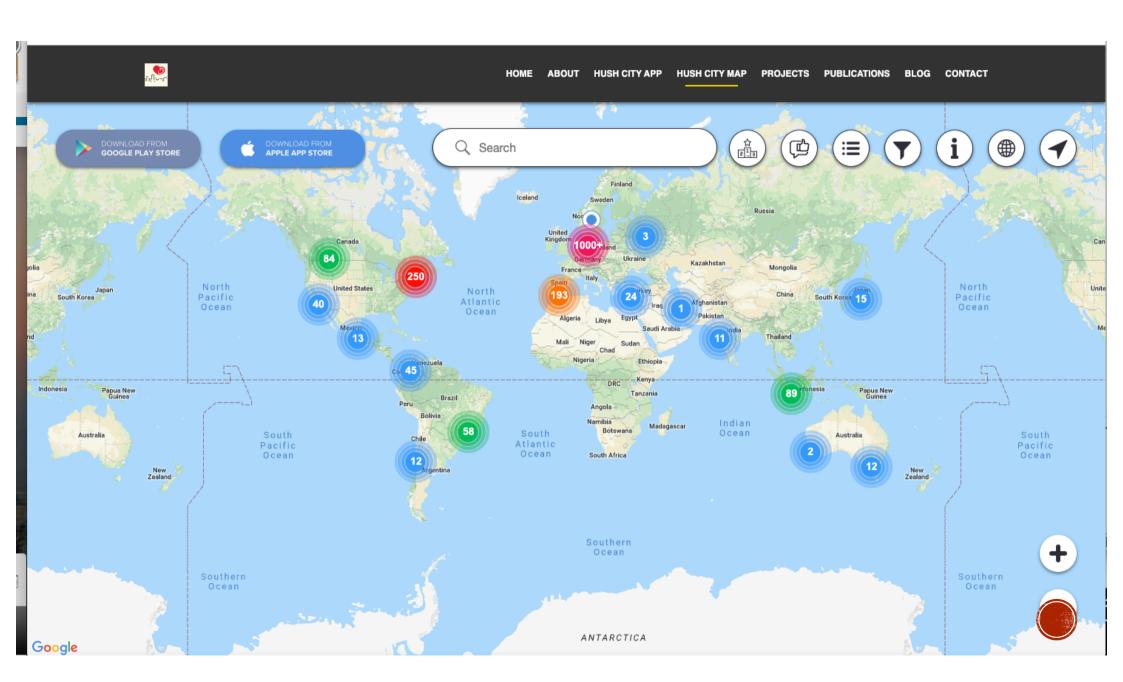




# EXAMPLE: HUSH CITY (WITH GOOD HELP FROM ANTONELLA RADICCHI, LEAD OF HUSH CITY MOBILE LAB, TU BERLIN)

#### **HUSH CITY APP**





#### HUSH CITY CGD

- Crowd-identified quiet areas:
- •Total: 2492:
  - 2492 audio files
  - 2492 sound measurements
  - 2492 pictures
  - 49.840 entries to the questionnaire
- (Source: Antonella Radicchi, 2019-10-01)

#### CRITERIA FOR PAIRWISE COMPARISON

Hush City – Berlin Everyday Quiet Areas – 16 qualities (Radicchi, under review)

Atlas of
Environm
ental
Justice –
Municipal
ity of
Berlin
(index
from 0 to
5)

	Spatial Justice (e.g., accessibility)	Acoustics (e.g., presence of natural sounds)	Comfort (e.g., options for sitting)	Aesthetics (e.g., experience of visual quality)
Noise Pollution				
Air Pollution				
Green Spaces				
Thermal Load				
Social Issues				

#### A FAIR ALGORITHMIC MATCHING SYSTEM





# **EXAMPLE**

Hush City – Berlin Everyday Quiet Areas	Hush City – Berlin Everyday Quiet Areas Spatial typology	City of Berlin Environmental Justice Index – Integrated environmental load incl. social problems
Area no. 158	Alley with cafeterias	Fourfold level
Area no. 1284	Playground	Threefold level
Area no. 1293	Open space in a residential area	Twofold level

## A FAIR ALGORITHMIC MATCHING SYSTEM

- CGD
- AoEJ Data

Input data and pairwise comparison

Train an algorithm reflecting people's criteria and using pairwise comparisons

- Supervised ML system
- Task: decision tree

• Risk assessment

Output data



#### REFERENCES

Lee, M. K., Kusbit, D., Kahng, A., Kim, J. T., Yuan, X., Chan, A., Noothigattu, R., See, D., Lee, S., Psomas, C. A., & Procaccia, A. (2019). WeBuildAI: Participatory Framework for Algorithmic Governance. In *Proceedings of the ACM: Human-Computer Interaction: Volume 3 Issue CSCW, November 2019. (CSCW 2019).* ACM, NY.

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- Radicchi, A. (under review). Everyday quiet areas as essential infrastructures of Healthy Cities. Beyond the Berlin case. Cities & Health Journal, Routledge.