


Research Data Management Why and How?

23 July 2019



Yasemin Turkeyilmaz-van der Velden

Data Steward @ TU Delft

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Slides are available: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3346559>

Who am I?

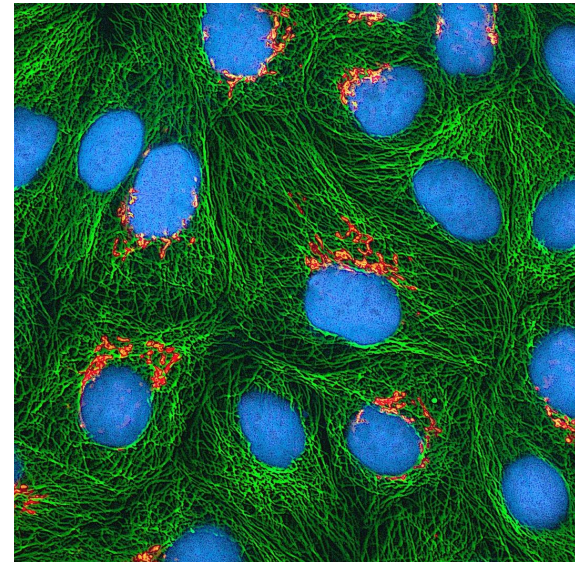
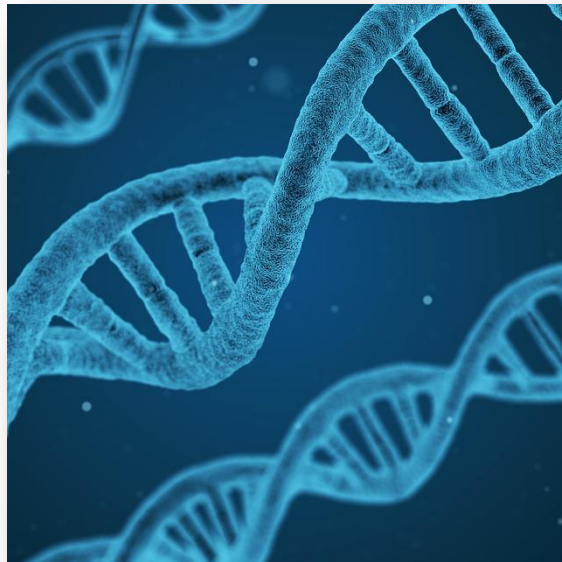
PhD candidate

Department of Molecular Genetics

Erasmus MC Rotterdam

UV-induced DNA damage & repair

Proteomics & Microscopy



Who am I?

Data Steward @ TU Delft

www.tudelft.nl/library/datastewardship/

Secure data storage, data sharing, citation



Advice



Archiving



Costs

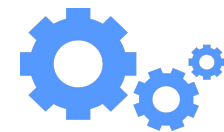


Compliance

Advice and templates



Management Plans



Tools

Workshops, information sessions



Training

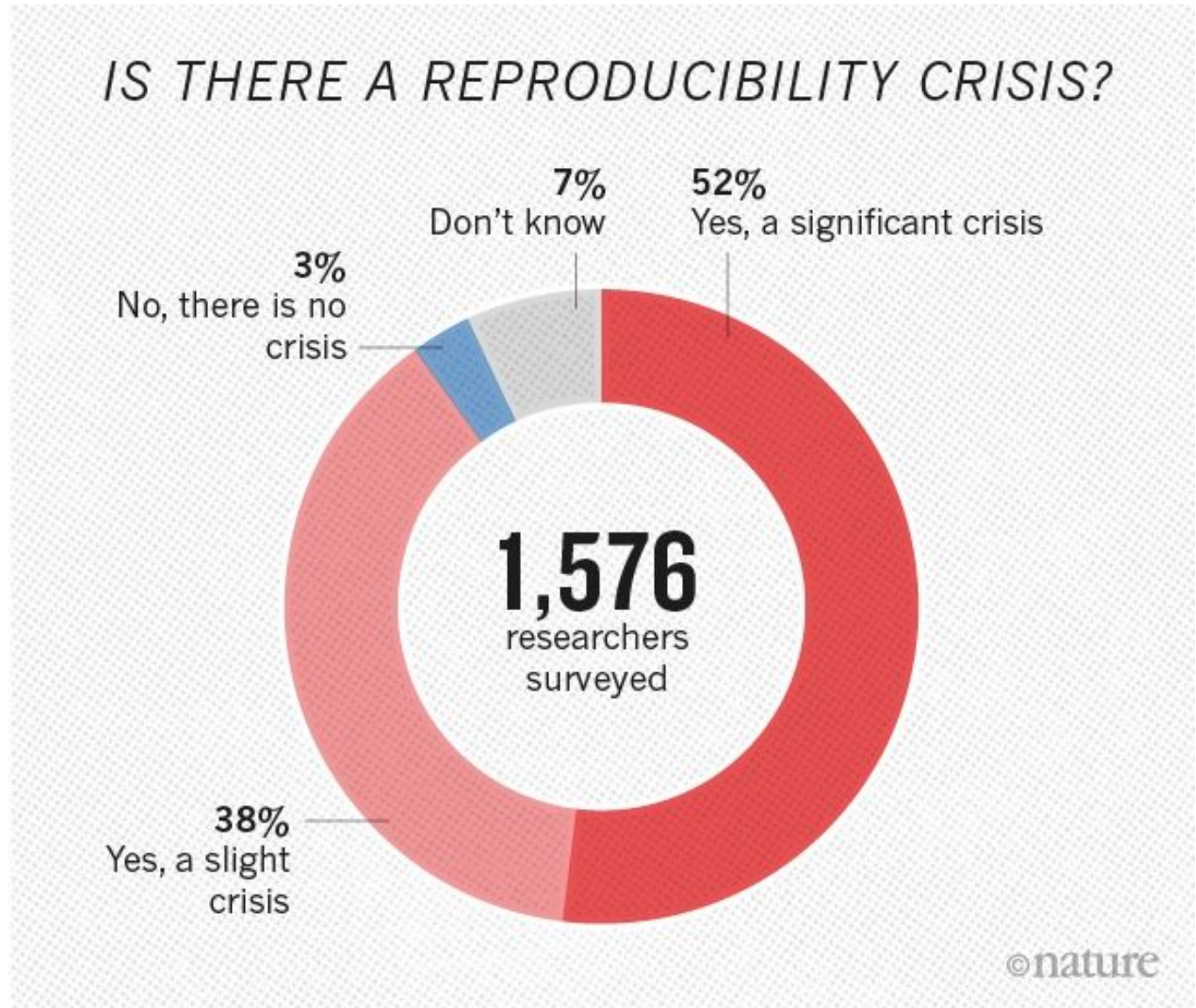
4TU.Centre for Research Data or disciplinary repositories

With funders' and journals' policies

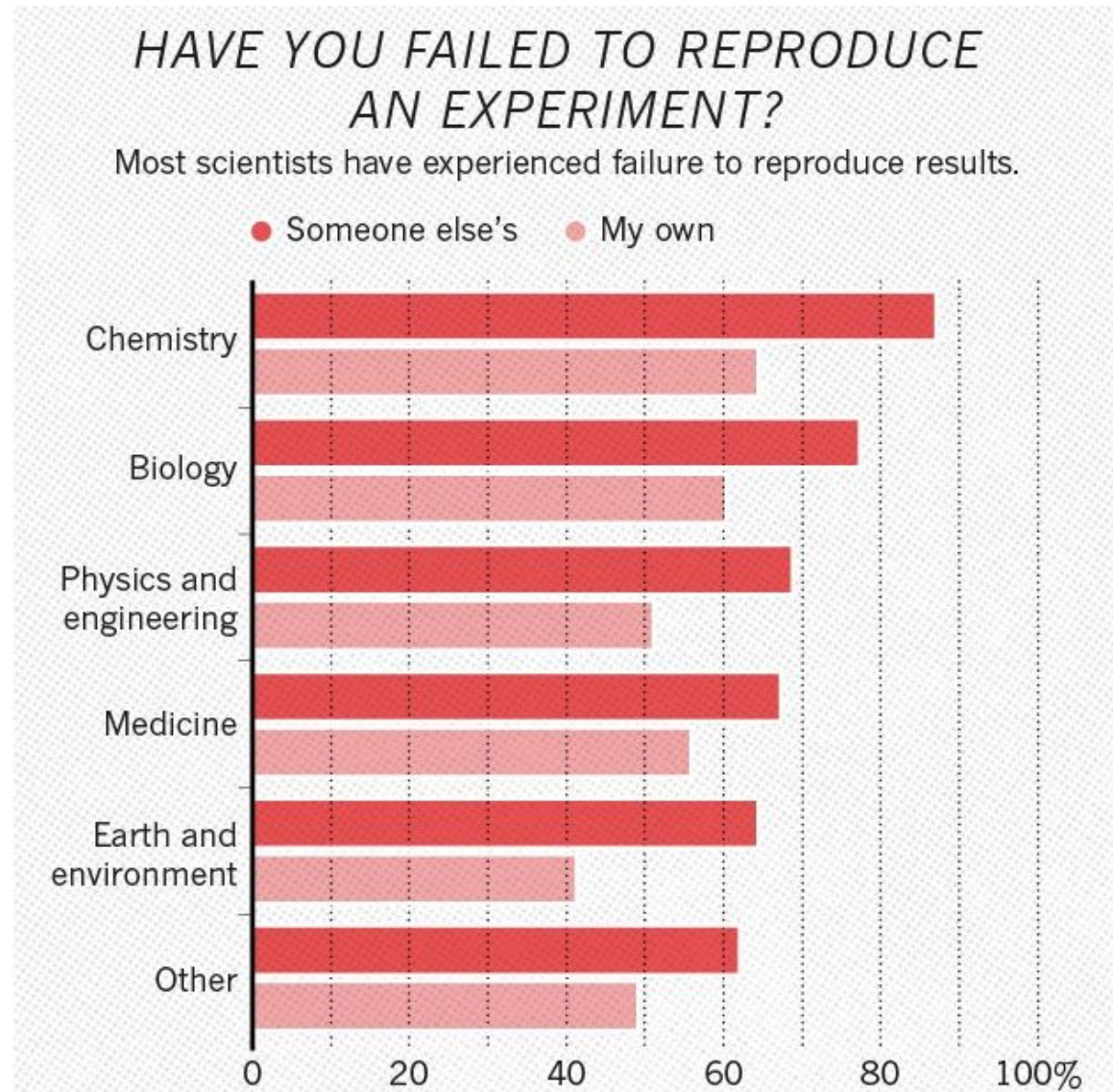
For data and software management

Outline

- Research Data management - Why?
 - Reproducibility Crisis
 - Funders' and Publishers' Requirements
 - Selfish benefits
- Research Data management - How?
 - Data archiving in repositories
 - Data documentation
 - Secure Data Storage and Backup
 - Data organization
 - Resources and training materials for good practices in scientific computing



Nature 533, 452–454 (26 May 2016) doi:10.1038/533452a

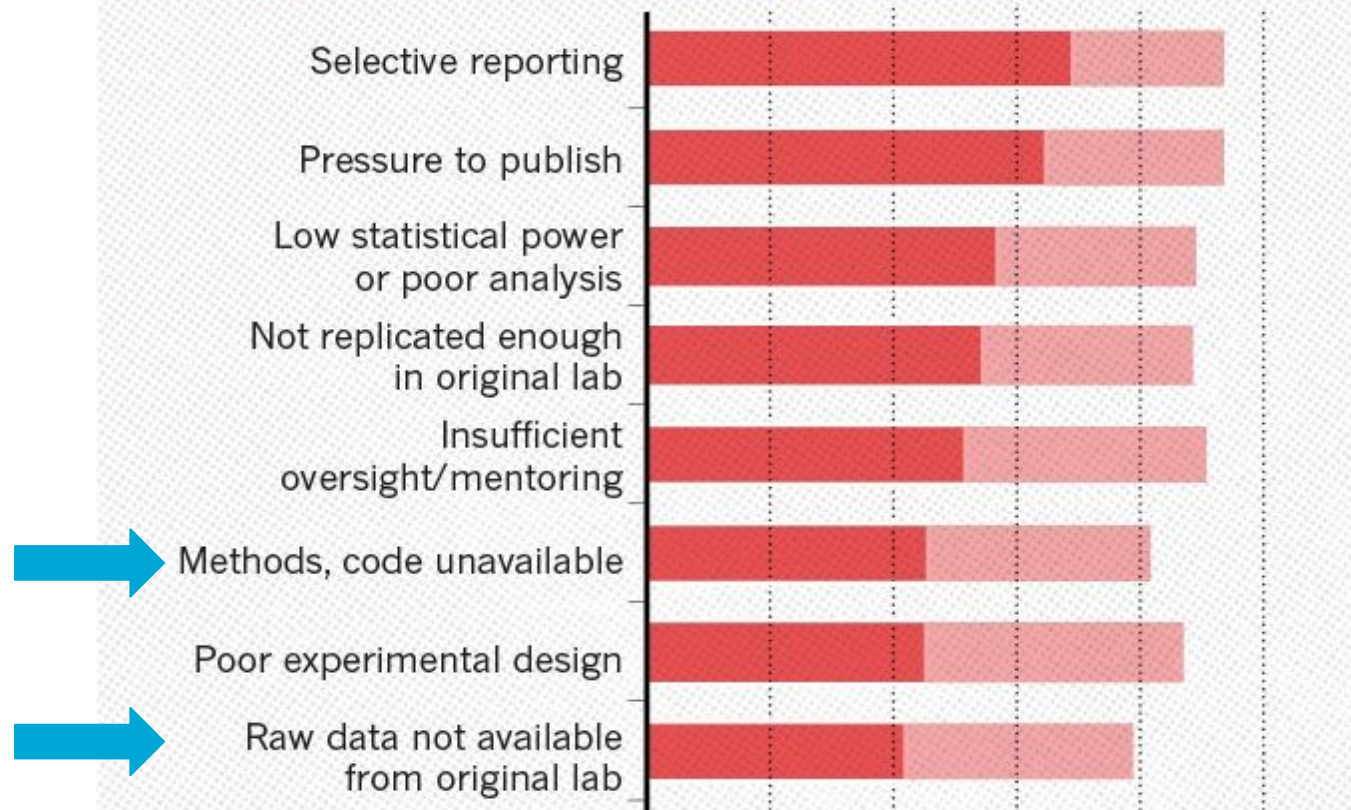


Nature 533, 452–454 (26 May 2016) doi:10.1038/533452a

WHAT FACTORS CONTRIBUTE TO IRREPRODUCIBLE RESEARCH?

Many top-rated factors relate to intense competition and time pressure.

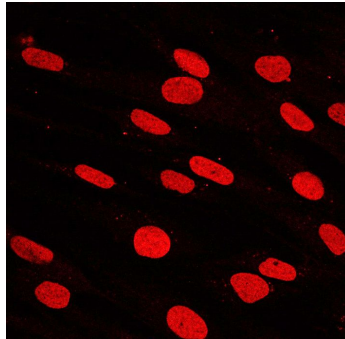
● Always/often contribute ● Sometimes contribute



Nature 533, 452–454 (26 May 2016) doi:10.1038/533452a

A close look to the research data life cycle

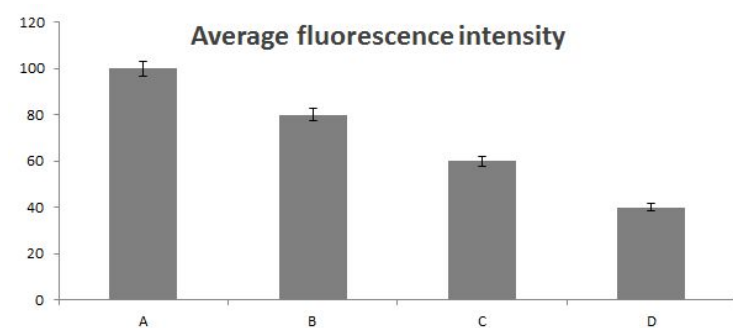
Raw data



Intermediate data

Fluorescence intensity				
A	B	C	D	
98	82	58	39	
102	80	59	36	
100	75	61	37	
97	85	58	41	
96	81	60	35	
101	81	62	37	
101	77	56	43	
101	85	56	37	
98	85	57	39	
95	75	61	43	

Final data



- Are the published final data available for validation, reproduction or reuse?
- What about experimental methods and measurement parameters?

Datasets available 'on request' are not available

Current Biology 24, 94–97, January 6, 2014 ©2014 Elsevier Ltd All rights reserved <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.11.014>

Report

The Availability of Research Data Declines Rapidly with Article Age

- Data availability decreases by **17% per year**
- Chance of email address working decreases by **7% per year**

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.11.014>

Datasets available 'on request' are not available

Current Biology 24, 94–97, January 6, 2014 ©2014 Elsevier Ltd All rights reserved <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.11.014>

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ORCID <https://orcid.org/>

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.11.014>

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Current Biology 24, 94–97, January 6, 2014 ©2014 Elsevier Ltd All rights reserved <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.11.014>

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What's the alternative to sharing 'on request'?

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.11.014>

Archiving in a repository

A place where things can be stored and shared



There are different kinds of repositories:

- for datasets
- for protocols
- for software
- ...

Repositories for datasets

re3data.org
REGISTRY OF RESEARCH DATA REPOSITORIES

<http://www.re3data.org/>

General purpose



Discipline-specific

European Genome-phenome Archive





About ▾

For researchers ▾

For organizations ▾

C

Data from: Bats perceptually weight prey cues across sensory systems when hunting in noise



Gomes DGE, Page RA, Geipel I, Taylor RC, Ryan MJ, [Halfwerk W](#)

Date Published: September 21, 2016

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.5gk8j>

Digital Object Identifier

Files in this package

Content in the Dryad Digital Repository is offered "as is." By downloading files, you agree to the [Dryad Terms of Service](#). To the extent possible under law, the authors have waived all copyright and related or neighboring rights to this data.  

Title	Dryad-data_24-8-2016
Downloaded	12 times
Description	data file contains behavioral measurements and echolocation measurements obtained from bats hunting frog models under different noise regimes.
Download	Dryad-data_24-8-2016.xlsx (93.62 Kb)
Details	View File Details

<https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.5gk8j>



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For researchers ▾

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Digital Object Identifier

404 NOT FOUND 

Files in this package

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When using this data, please cite the original publication:

Gomes DGE, Page RA, Geipel I, Taylor RC, Ryan MJ, Halfwerk W (2016) Bats perceptually weight prey cues across sensory systems when hunting in noise. *Science* 353(6305): 1277-1280.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aaf7934>

Additionally, please cite the Dryad data package:

Gomes DGE, Page RA, Geipel I, Taylor RC, Ryan MJ, [Halfwerk W](#) (2016) Data from: Bats perceptually weight prey cues across sensory systems when hunting in noise. Dryad Digital Repository. <https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.5gk8j>

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[Details](#)

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<https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.5gk8j>

REPORT

Bats perceptually weight prey cues across sensory systems when hunting in noise

D. G. E. Gomes^{1,2}, R. A. Page¹, I. Geipel¹, R. C. Taylor^{1,3}, M. J. Ryan^{1,4}, W. Halfwerk^{1,5,*}

+ See all authors and affiliations

Science 16 Sep 2016:
Vol. 353, Issue 6305, pp. 1277-1280
DOI: 10.1126/science.aaf7934

Raw data are available at the Dryad Data Repository (dx.doi:10.5061/dryad.5gk8j).

No emails with requests for data anymore
Citations from not only the papers but also the datasets
Increased visibility and impact

<http://science.sciencemag.org/content/353/6305/1277.full>

Repositories for images



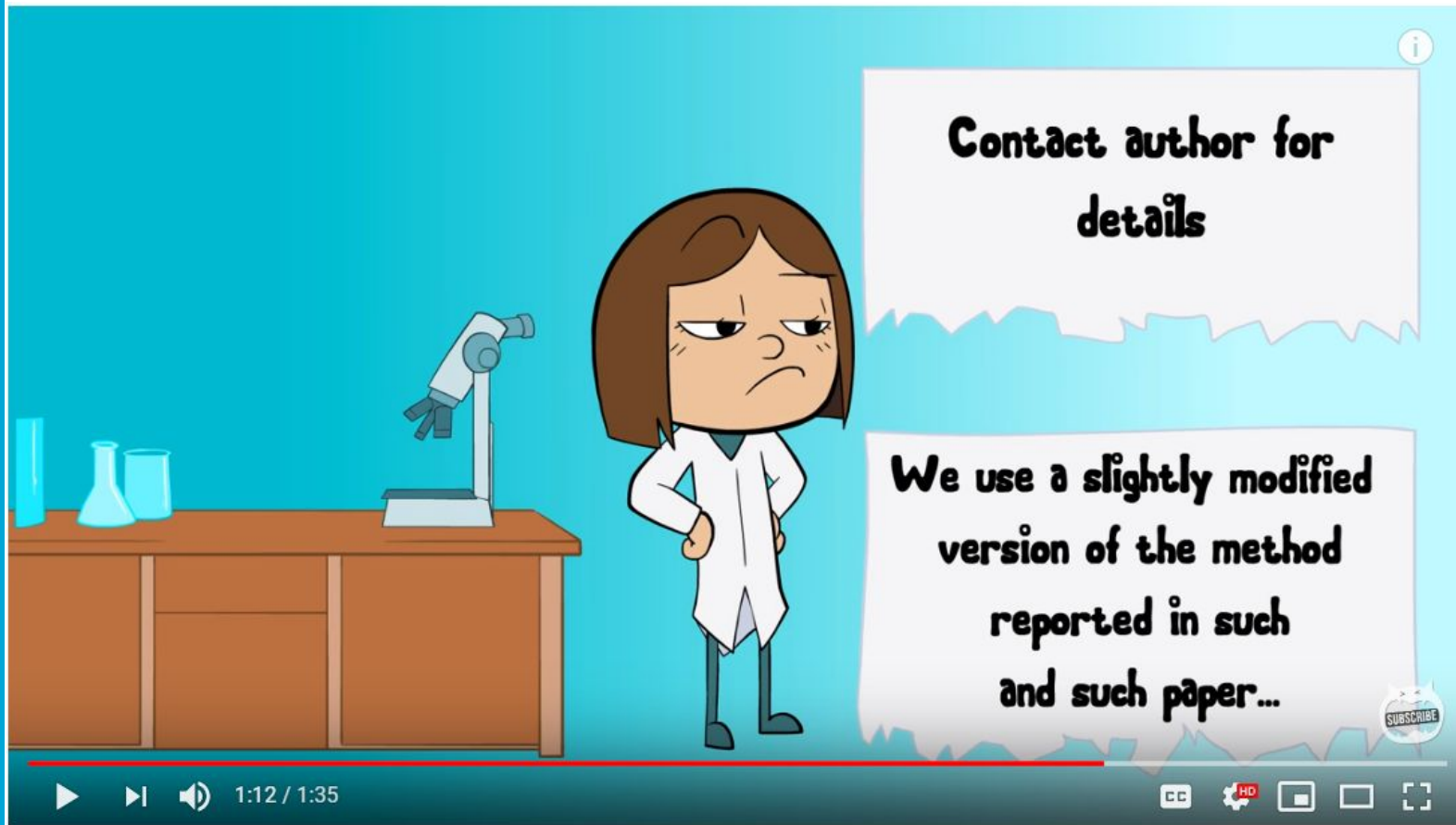
<https://idr.openmicroscopy.org/about/about.html>



The BioImage Archive stores and distributes biological images that are useful to life-science researchers. Its development will provide data archiving services to the broader bioimaging database community. This includes added-value bioimaging data resources such as EMPIAR, Cell-IDR and Tissue-IDR.

<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/bioimage-archive/>

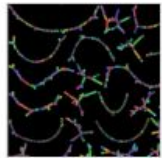
Repositories for protocols



Protocols.io - Share science protocol knowledge

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=84B8P6BAOgM>
<https://www.protocols.io/>

What's the alternative to sharing 'on request'?



De novo transcriptome assembly workflow

Scientific Reports

Jared Mamrot¹, Roxane Legaie¹, Stacey J Ellery¹, Trevor Wilson¹, Torsten Seemann¹, David Gardner¹, David W Walker¹, Peter Temple-Smith¹, Anthony T Papenfuss¹, Hayley Dickinson¹

¹Hudson Institute of Medical Research

Other dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.ghebt3e



Steps Abstract Forks Metadata Metrics

dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.ghebt3e

Import and organise raw data

- 1 Download raw data from the NCBI to working directory and archive a copy NCBI recommends using Aspera connect, a FASP® transfer program which

Many commands in this protocol take hours/days to complete: to avoid pipe is lost, employ the 'nohup' command and/or run processes in the background ('disown %1'). Where possible, follow good scientific practices eg. Wilson L. and Teal, T.K., 2016. Good Enough Practices in Scientific Computing. a

Aspera connect:

Download - <http://downloads.asperasoft.com/en/downloads/8?list> (ver3)
Documentation - <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK242625/>
Requirements - NCBI SRA toolkit

NCBI SRA toolkit:

Download - <https://trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Traces/sra/sra.cgi?view=softw>
Documentation - <https://trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Traces/sra/sra.cgi?view=>



```
#Create working directory and directory for installed software
mkdir $HOME/projects $HOME/projects/spiny_mouse
export WORKDIR=$HOME/projects/spiny_mouse/
cd $WORKDIR && mkdir user_installed_software
export PROGRAMDIR=$WORKDIR/user_installed_software

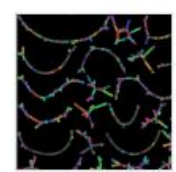
#Download, unpack, and install aspera connect
cd $PROGRAMDIR
wget http://download.asperasoft.com/download/sw/connect/3.6.2/aspera-connect-3.6.2.
tar zxvf aspera.tar.gz && rm aspera.tar.gz
bash aspera-connect*
cd ~/.aspera/connect/bin

#add binaries to a directory contained in PATH, or add current directory to PATH
echo export PATH=$PATH:`pwd` \>> ~/.bashrc && source ~/.bashrc

#Download reads from the NCBI
cd $WORKDIR
ascp -i ~/.aspera/connect/etc/asperaweb_id_dsa.openssh -T anonftp@ftp-trace.ncbi.nlm

#Obtain reads in fastq format using the ncbi SRA Toolkit
find . -name "*.sra" -exec fastq-dump --split-spot --split-files --skip-technical \
cd SRR4279903/pass/1 && mv fastq Lane1_R1.fastq
cd ../2 && mv fastq Lane1_R2.fastq
cd ../.././SRR4279904/pass/1 && mv fastq Lane2_R1.fastq
cd ../2 && mv fastq Lane2_R2.fastq
```

What's the alternative to sharing 'on request'?



De novo transcriptome assembly workflow

Scientific Reports

Mamrot J, Legaie R, Ellery SJ, Wilson T, Seemann T, Powell DR, Gardner DK, Walker DW, Temple-Smith P, Papenfuss AT, Dickinson H, Array. Scientific Reports doi: 10.1038/s41598-017-09334-7

Jared Mamrot¹, Roxane Legaie¹, Stacey J Ellery¹, Trevor Wilson¹, Torsten Seemann¹, David Gardner¹, David W Walker¹, Peter Temple-Smith¹, Anthony T Papenfuss¹, Hayley Dickinson¹

¹Hudson Institute of Medical Research

Other dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.ghebt3e

Jared Mamrot
Hudson Institute of Medical Research

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Documentation - <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK242625/>
Requirements - NCBI SRA toolkit

NCBI SRA toolkit:

Download - <https://trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Traces/sra/sra.cgi?view=softw>
Documentation - <https://trace.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Traces/sra/sra.cgi?view=>



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cd ../2 && mv fastq Lane1_R2.fastq
cd ../../SRR4279904/pass/1 && mv fastq Lane2_R1.fastq
cd ../2 && mv fastq Lane2_R2.fastq
```

Repositories for software



OPEN
RESEARCH SOFTWARE
& OPEN SOURCE



Module 5, Task 2: How to make your code citable using GitHub and Zenodo

277 views

👍 9 🗨️ 0 ➦ SHARE ⌵ SAVE ...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pjsbBQYOOaE&t=1s>

<https://guides.github.com/activities/citable-code/>

GitHub



+

zenodo

What's the alternative to sharing 'on request'?

Repositories for software



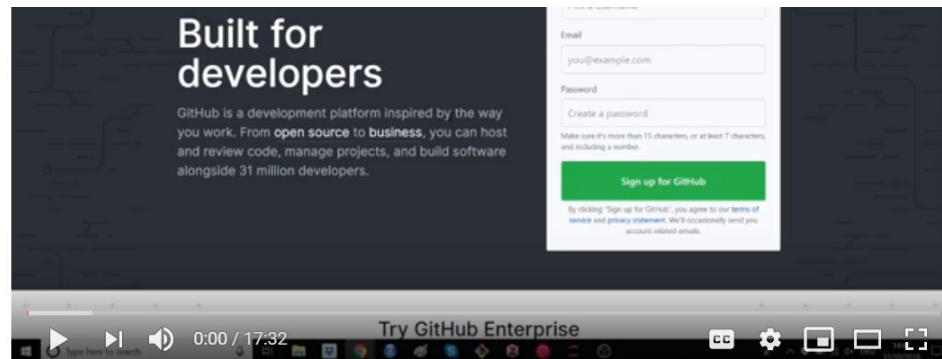
Module 5, Task 2: How to make your code citable using GitHub and Zenodo

277 views

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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pjsbBQYOOaE&t=1s>

<https://guides.github.com/activities/citable-code/>



Module 5, Task 1: How to set up a repository on GitHub

500 views

👍 7 🗨️ 0 ➦ SHARE 📌 SAVE ...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AnftV9HBPSc>

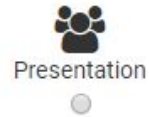


+

zenodo

Upload type

required ▾



Publication type

Journal article ▾

Access right *

- Open Access
- Embargoed Access
- Restricted Access
- Closed Access

Required. Open access uploads have considerably higher visibility on Zenodo.

License *

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Required. Selected license applies to all of your files displayed on the top of the form. If you want to upload some of your files under different licenses, please do so in separate uploads. If you cannot find the license you're looking for, include a relevant LICENSE file in your record and choose one of the *Other* licenses available (*Other (Open)*, *Other (Attribution)*, etc.). The supported licenses in the list are harvested from opendefinition.org and spdx.org. If you think that a license is missing from the list, please [contact us](#).

Licences for data

[Public Domain Dedication \(CC0\)](#)

Attribution (CC BY)

Attribution-NoDerivatives (CC BY-ND)

Attribution-NonCommercial (CC BY-NC)

Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike (CC BY-NC-SA)

Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives (CC BY-NC-ND)

Licences for software and code

MIT License

Apache Licence 2

GNU General Public Licence 3 (GNU GPLv3)

<https://researchdata.4tu.nl/en/use-4turesearchdata/archive-research-data/upload-your-data-in-our-data-archive/licencing/>

Funders' requirements

FAIR Data Principles



http://ec.europa.eu/research/press/2016/pdf/opendata-infographic_072016.pdf#view=fit&pagemode=none

- Requirement of increasing number of funders



Publishers' requirements

Data Availability



The following policy applies to all PLOS journals, unless otherwise noted.

Data deposition (strongly recommended)

All data and related metadata underlying the findings reported in a submitted manuscript should be deposited in an appropriate public repository, unless already provided as part of the submitted article. Repositories may be either subject-specific (where these exist) and accept specific types of structured data, or generalist repositories that accept multiple data types, such as [Dryad](#) and [Figshare](#).

Publishers' requirements

Science Journals: editorial policies

The Science logo, consisting of the word "Science" in a white serif font on a black rectangular background.

Data Deposition

The *Science* Journals support the efforts of databases that aggregate published data for the use of the scientific community. Therefore, before publication, large data sets (including microarray data, protein or DNA sequences, atomic coordinates or electron microscopy maps for molecular and macromolecular structures, and climate data) must be deposited in an approved database and an accession number or a specific access address must be included in the published paper.

Data Documentation

Human readable

- Readme files with info about:
 - Methods used for data collection and analysis
 - Data-specific information (parameters, variables, column headings, symbols used, etc.)

<https://cornell.app.box.com/v/ReadmeTemplate>

Data Documentation

Human readable

- Readme files with info about:
 - Methods used for data collection and analysis
 - Data-specific information (parameters, variables, column headings, symbols used, etc.)

Machine readable

- Metadata with defined fields:
 - Title, date, creator(s), keywords..
 - Disciplinary standards if possible

<https://cornell.app.box.com/v/ReadmeTemplate>
<https://fairsharing.org/standards/>
<https://rd-alliance.github.io/metadata-directory/>

- Secure Data Storage and Backup
- Data organization
 - File & folder organisation structure
 - File naming
 - Version control
 - Experimental notes

Data loss? It actually happens



Manchester cancer hospital fire 'may have destroyed vital research'

Cancer Research UK institute likely to have lost millions of pounds of life-saving equipment in blaze, says its director



More than 100 firefighters and 16 fire engines tackled the blaze at Christie hospital. Photograph: Paul

https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2017/apr/28/manchester-christie-cancer-hospital-fire-research-equipment-destroyed?CMP=Share_iOSApp_Other

To avoid data loss:

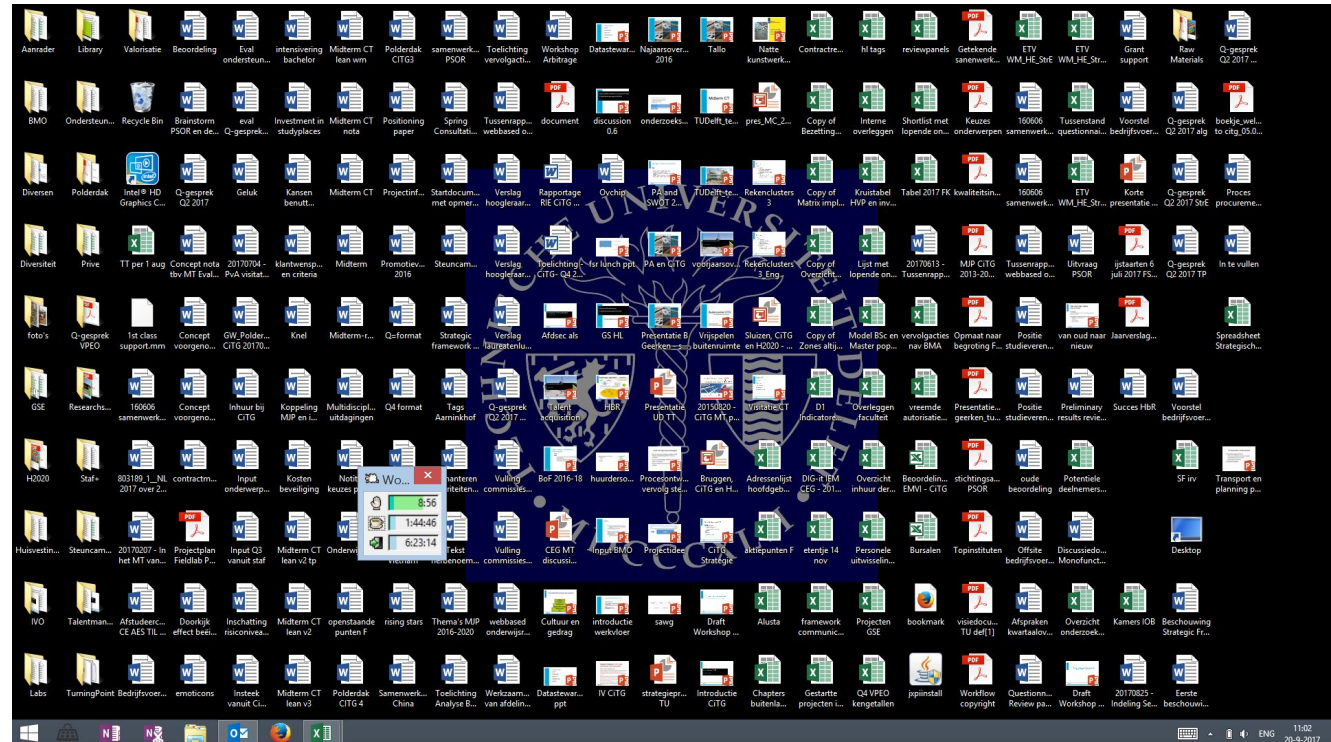
- Backup your data **regularly and preferably automatically**
 - Create, at a **minimum, 2 copies of your data**
 - Store data at **multiple trusted locations**
 - Use **reliable backup solutions**
-
- Avoid data storage on hard disks, USB's, and personal computers without backup

Always read the small print...

Google services Terms of Use:

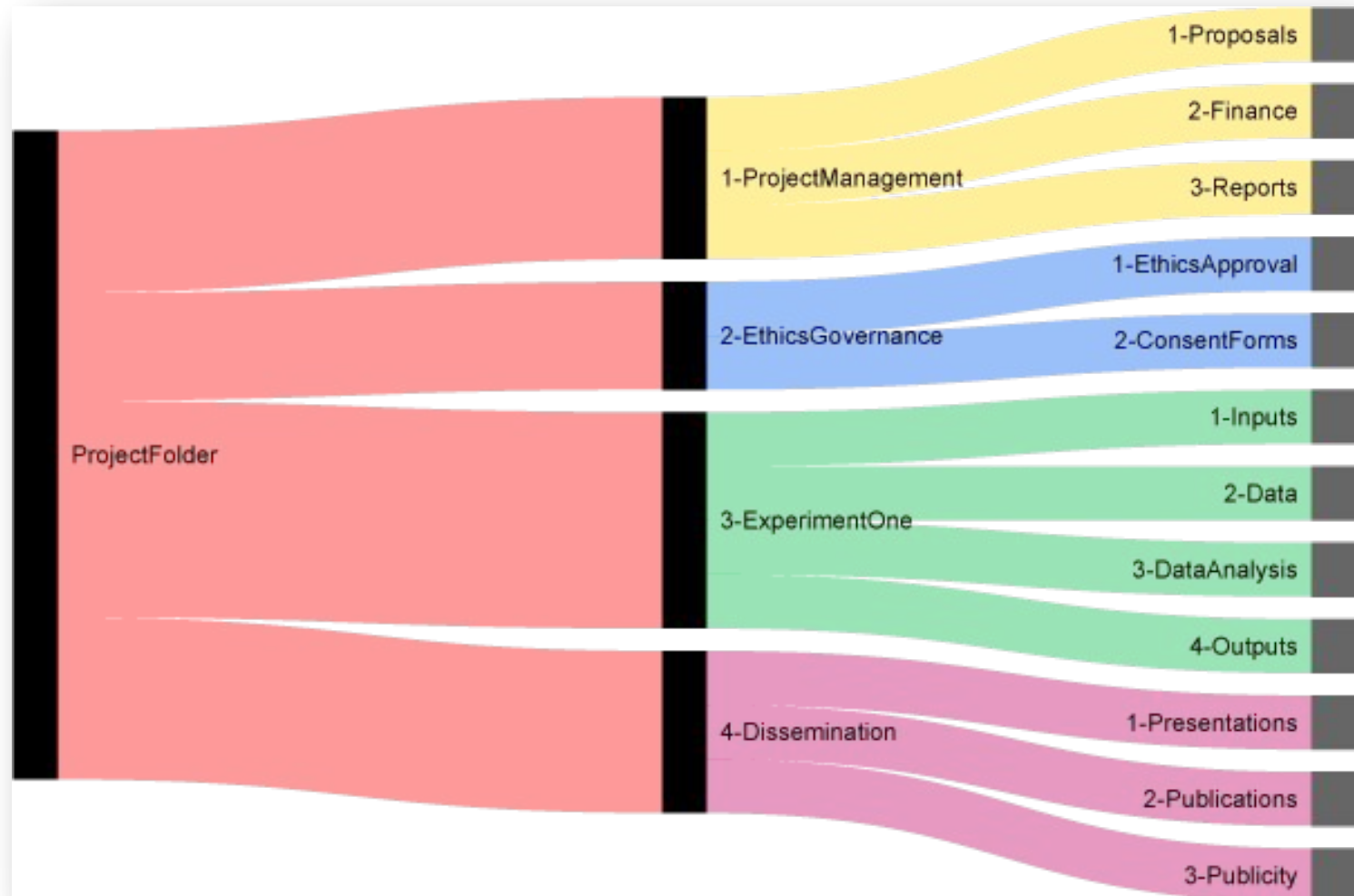
When you upload, submit, store, send or receive content to or through our Services, you give Google (and those we work with) a worldwide license to use, host, store, reproduce, modify, create derivative works (such as those resulting from translations, adaptations or other changes we make so that your content works better with our Services), communicate, publish, publicly perform, publicly display and distribute such content. The rights you grant in this license are for the limited purpose of operating, promoting, and improving our Services, and to develop new ones. This license continues even if you stop using our Services (for example, for a business listing you have added to

How do you organise your data?

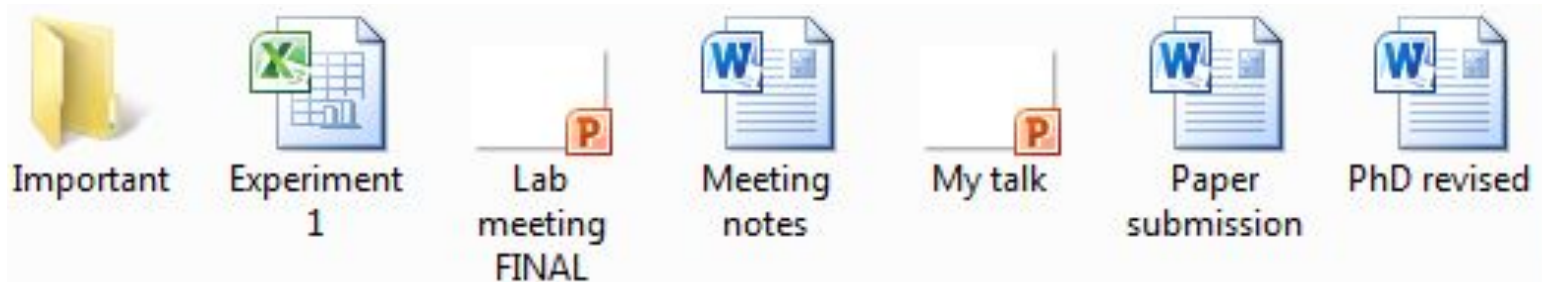


- Consistent
- Meaningful to you and your colleagues
- Allow you to find files easily
- [Project] / [Experiment] / [Instrument or Type of file] / [Date]

Example of folder organisation structure

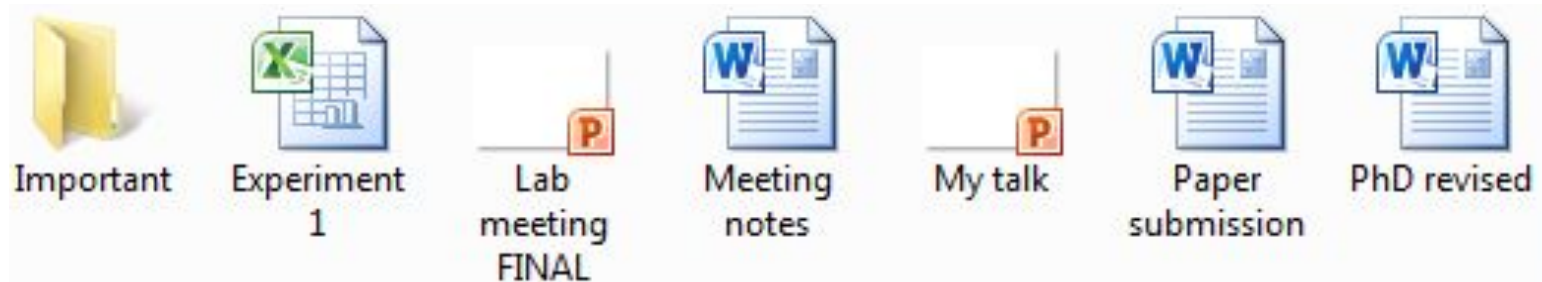


File naming



In 3 years time would you know what these are?

File naming



In 3 years time would you know what these are?

- Date or date range of experiment: YYYYMMDD
- File type
- Researcher name/initials
- Version number of file
- 20190723_RSG_Webinar_Presentation_YT2
- Don't make file names too long
- Avoid special characters and spaces
- Include a README.txt file to explain the naming convention

Version Control

5:37 PM



Total: 1 edit



Version history

Only show named versions



TODAY

▼ **April 4, 5:37 PM** ⋮

Current version

● Yasemin Turkyilmaz-van der Velden

April 4, 5:36 PM

● Yasemin Turkyilmaz-van der Velden

April 4, 5:36 PM ⋮

● Yasemin Turkyilmaz-van der Velden

April 4, 5:36 PM

● Yasemin Turkyilmaz-van der Velden

April 4, 5:35 PM

● Yasemin Turkyilmaz-van der Velden

April 4, 5:33 PM

● Yasemin Turkyilmaz-van der Velden

Version control is a system that records changes to a file or set of files over time so that you can recall specific versions later.

It allows you to revert selected files back to a previous state, revert the entire project back to a previous state, compare changes over time, see who last modified something that might be causing a problem, who introduced an issue and when, and more. Using a version control system also generally means that if you screw things up or lose files, you can easily recover.

Version Control

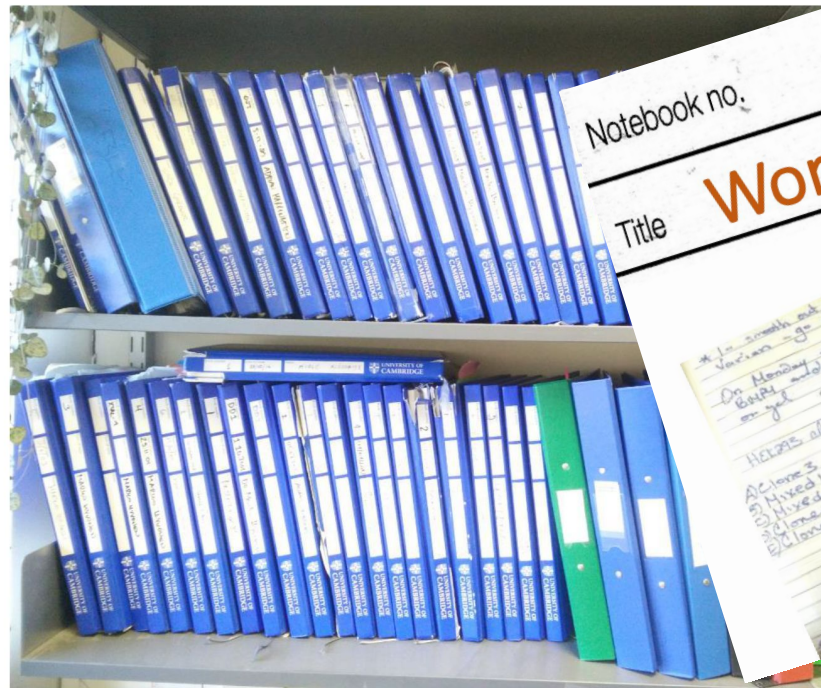
Software	Technical Expertise Required	Platform	Website & Documentation	MIT Resources
Git & GitHub	No programming GitHub is a git hosting service that provides features including a nice web-based interface.	Linux, BSD, Solaris, Darwin, Windows, Android, MacOS	Git: http://git-scm.com/ Pro Git Book: https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2 GitHub: https://github.com * GitHub Guides: https://guides.github.com	Version Control with Git: http://library.mit.edu/item/002353984 (book) * Enterprise GitHub at MIT: https://github.mit.edu IS&T Documentation for GitHub at MIT: http://kb.mit.edu/confluence/x/iQMrCQ
Mercurial (Hg)	No programming (implemented in Python) GUI available for Windows: TortoiseHg , integrates Mercurial directly into your explorer.	Microsoft Windows, GNU/Linux, Mac OS X, Sun/Oracle Solaris 11 Express	https://www.mercurial-scm.org GUI: http://tortoisehg.bitbucket.org/	Mercurial: The Definitive Guide http://library.mit.edu/item/001960108 (book) (also comes as a pdf with download of tortoisehg)
SVN-Subversion	No programming GUI not found	Unix, Win32, BeOS, OS/2, MacOS X	http://subversion.apache.org	Version Control with Subversion http://library.mit.edu/item/001960290 (book)
GNU RCS	No programming GUI not found	UNIX, Windows, DOS	http://www.gnu.org/software/rcs/	Manual: http://www.gnu.org/software/rcs/manual/rcs.html

Last Updated: 2018.05.24

Created by Christine Malinowski | MIT Libraries Data Management Services | data-management@mit.edu

Experimental notes

Notebook no.	Date 13 January 2017	
Title The reality of today		Continue



Notebook no.

Title

Work for Sherlock Holmes

Date 13 January 2017

At 10:30 smooth out peak line go to lamp station
 Variation - go to 'set up'
 On Monday - take record of each division of
 water into speed v. to solve the problem
 on gel

Heats always taken

AC lone 3	10:1 (2.5)	room
Mixed 1	10:1 (2.5)	room
Mixed 2	10:1 (2.5)	room
AC lone 1	10:1 (2.5)	room
AC lone 2	10:1 (2.5)	room

- none appear to have any activity
 - Combine heating classes
 Store all BHP4 solutions in fridge until Monday

29

MW 17 - 8.6
 Fructose 18-21 were added
 " 23-26 were added
 This gel was caped and after 0.5m EDTA
 old addition of 5mM PGE 2mM
 L.A. reagent pH 8.0. The dialysis was carried out
 dialysis under 2 changes 0.5 liter vs 5 liter
 in BPA area. EDTA 2mM

The pellet affected when in colour
 at 25°C then when exposed to
 then is thought to compare to the lanes

Presentation by Dr Marko Hyvonen

<https://doi.org/10.17863/CAM.7217>

Electronic Lab Notebooks

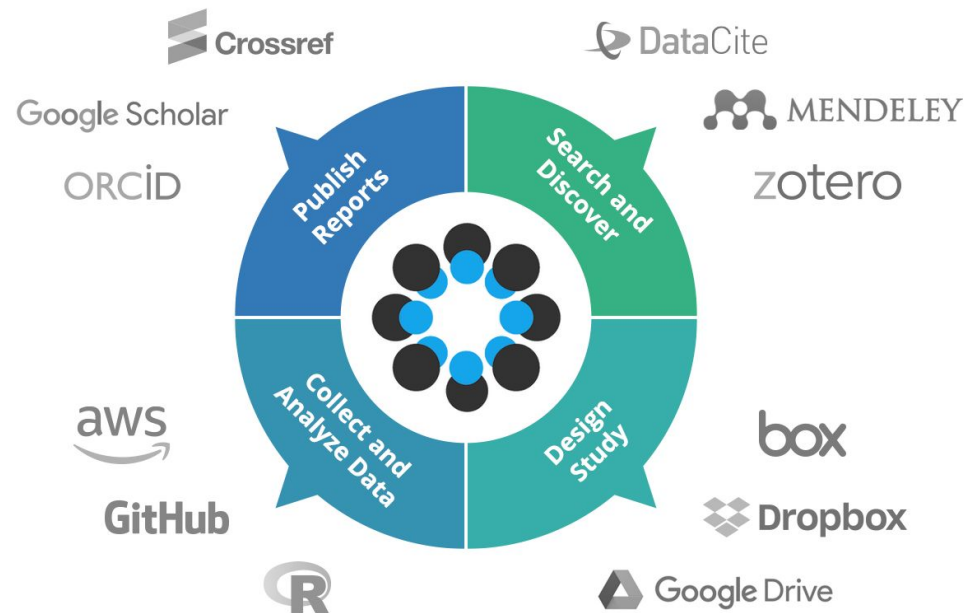


- Digital documentation, categorization and linking of
 - Raw, intermediate and final data
 - Experimental and measurement parameters
 - Samples
- Searchable
- Traceable (version control) & fraud-proof

Report: <https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/JR9U2>

Talk on youtube: <https://bit.ly/2Hlm41X>

OSF: Open Science Framework



- **Free and open platform** for project workspaces
- **Collaborative** - share data within and beyond research groups
- **Version control**
- **Access control** at both project and file levels
- **Persistent identifiers**
- **Add-ons** such as Dropbox, GitHub, AWS, Google Drive, and Dataverse
- **Preregistration** of your research plans
- **Preprints**

A Quick Guide to Organizing Computational Biology Projects

William Stafford Noble 

Published: July 31, 2009 • <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1000424>

Article	Authors	Metrics	Comments	Media Coverage
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Introduction

Principles

File and Directory
Organization

The Lab Notebook

Carrying Out a Single
Experiment

Handling and Preventing
Errors

Command Lines versus
Scripts versus Programs

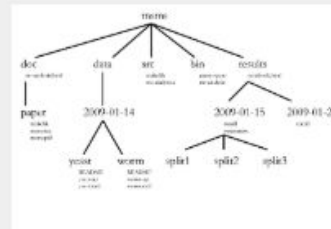
The Value of Version
Control

Conclusion

Acknowledgments

References

Figures



Citation: Noble WS (2009) A Quick Guide to Organizing Computational Biology Projects. PLoS Comput Biol 5(7): e1000424.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1000424>

Editor: Fran Lewitter, Whitehead Institute, United States of America

Published: July 31, 2009

























Good enough practices in scientific computing

Greg Wilson  , Jennifer Bryan , Karen Cranston , Justin Kitzes , Lex Nederbragt , Tracy K. Teal 













Published: June 22, 2017 • <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1005510>

- 1. Data management:**
 - saving both raw and intermediate forms, documenting all steps, creating tidy data amenable to analysis.
- 2. Software:**
 - writing, organizing, and sharing scripts and programs used in an analysis.
- 3. Collaboration:**
 - making it easy for existing and new collaborators to understand and contribute to a project.
- 4. Project organization:**
 - organizing the digital artifacts of a project to ease discovery and understanding.
- 5. Tracking changes:**
 - recording how various components of your project change over time.
- 6. Manuscripts:**
 - writing manuscripts in a way that leaves an audit trail and minimizes manual merging of conflicts.

Our Core Lessons in English

Lesson	Site	Repository	Reference	Instructor Notes	Maintainer(s)
The Unix Shell					Gabriel Devenyi , Colin Morris, Will Pitches , Gerard Capes
Version Control with Git					Ivan Gonzalez , Daisie Huang, Nima Hejazi , Katherine Koziar , Madicken Munk
Programming with Python					Trevor Bekolay, Valentina Staneva, Anne Fouilloux , Maxim Belkin, Mike Trizna
Plotting and Programming in Python					Nathan Moore, Allen Lee , Sourav Singh, Olav Vahtras
Programming with R					Daniel Chen , Katrin Leinweber , Diya Das
R for Reproducible Scientific Analysis					Thomas Wright, Naupaka Zimmerman , Jeffrey Oliver , David Mawdsley

Our Core Lessons in Spanish

Lesson	Site	Repository	Reference	Instructor Notes	Maintainer(s)
La Terminal de Unix					Ivan Gonzalez , Clara Llebot, Verónica Jiménez, Silvana Pereyra, Heladia Salgado
Control de versiones con Git					Ivan Gonzalez , Rayna Harris , Clara Llebot
R para Análisis Científicos Reproducibles					Rayna Harris , Verónica Jiménez, Silvana Pereyra, Heladia Salgado



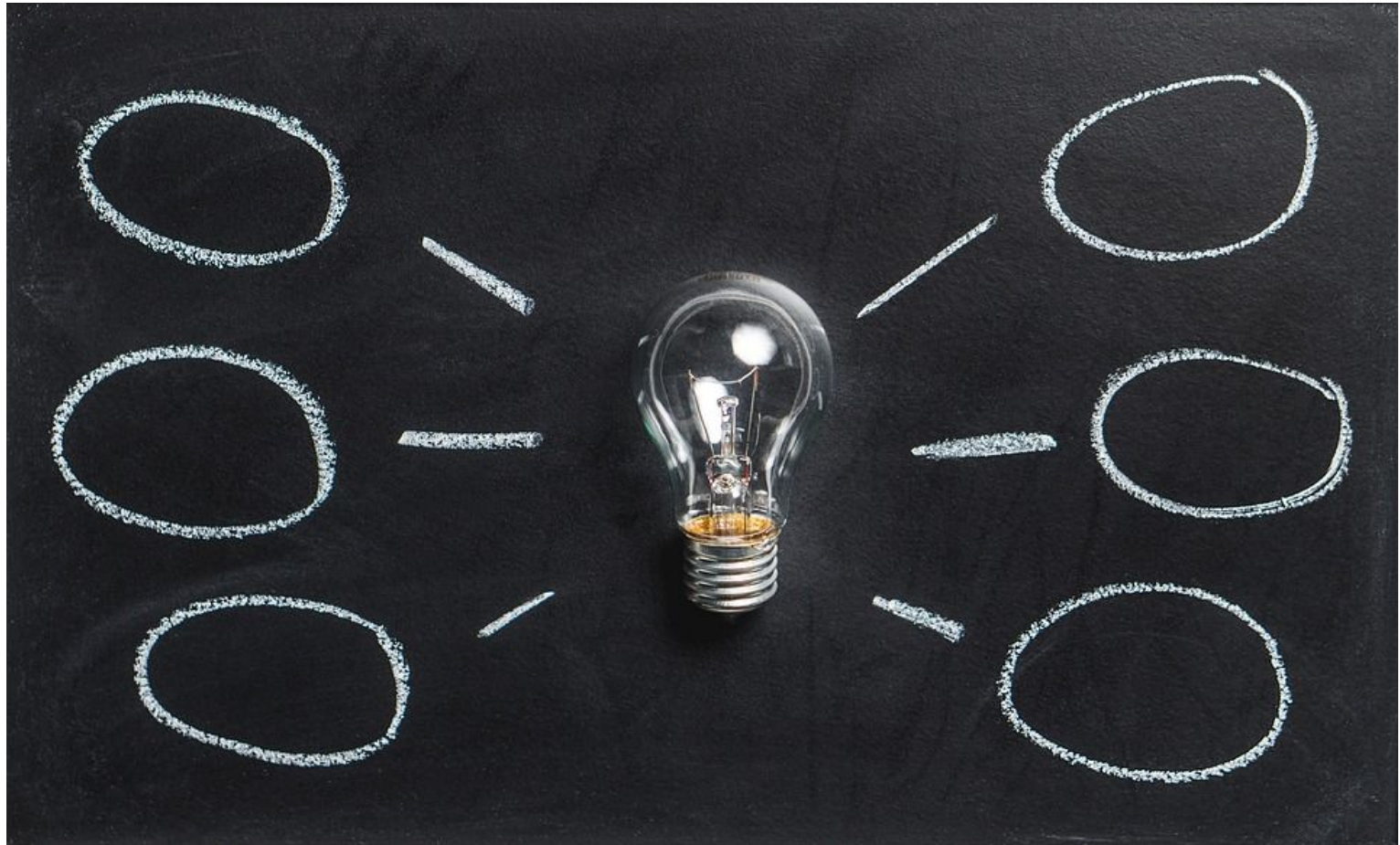
Lessons

Lesson	Site	Repository	Reference	Instructor Notes	Maintainer(s)
Genomics Workshop Overview					Erin Becker
Project Organization and Management for Genomics					Roselyn Lemus, Yujuan Gui, Mateusz Kuzak, Rayna Harris, Peter Hoyt
Introduction to the Command Line for Genomics					Shichen Wang, Anita Schürch, Bastian Greshak, Sue McClatchy
Data Wrangling and Processing for Genomics					Josh Herr, Fotis Psomopoulos, Malvika Sharan
Introduction to Cloud Computing for Genomics					Bob Freeman, Darya Vanichkina, Kevin Buckley, Amanda Charbonneau

Lessons in Development

Lesson	Site	Repository	Reference	Instructor Notes	Maintainer(s)
Data Analysis and Visualization in R *alpha*					Naupaka Zimmerman, Ahmed Moustafa, Krzysztof Poterlowicz, Jason Williams

Thank you Questions?



Slides are available:

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3346559>