

RUNNING HEAD: Supplement—Validation of a clinical prediction model for TIA

Supplement—Validation of a multivariate clinical prediction model for the diagnosis of mild stroke/TIA in physician first-contact patient settings.

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Table S1. Descriptive statistics of model predictors for development, referral, site 1, and site 2 datasets.

| | Development | Referral | Site 1 | Site 2 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N | 4187 | 877 | 270 | 275 |
| Patient age, mean (sd) | 69.0 (13.8) | 71.3 (13.5) | 72.6 (14.4) | 65.2 (15.1) |
| Patient sex, N (%) | 2073 (49.5) | 419 (47.8) | 137 (50.7) | 153 (55.6) |
| History of hypertension, N (%) | 2503 (59.8) | 544 (62.0) | 167 (61.9) | 146 (53.1) |
| History of hyperlipidaemia, N (%) | 1754 (41.9) | 352 (40.1) | 107 (39.6) | 110 (40.0) |
| Smoking, N (%) | 537 (12.8) | 107 (12.2) | 18 (6.7) | 36 (13.1) |
| History of atrial fibrillation, N (%) | 503 (12.0) | 114 (13.0) | 38 (14.1) | 29 (10.5) |
| History of diabetes, N (%) | 737 (17.6) | 161 (18.4) | 40 (14.8) | 52 (18.9) |
| History of migraine, N (%) | 275 (6.6) | 74 (8.4) | 47 (17.4) | 48 (17.5) |
| Dizziness, N (%) | 930 (22.2) | 108 (12.3) | 53 (19.6) | 72 (26.2) |
| Headache, N (%) | 1231 (29.4) | 106 (12.1) | 73 (27.0) | 115 (41.8) |
| Systolic BP, mean (sd) | 140.9 (21.8) | 149.6 (24.8) | 158.0 (26.8) | 154.4 (27.5) |
| Diastolic BP, mean (sd) | 77.0 (10.9) | 81.0 (13.1) | 83.3 (13.7) | 84.1 (14.5) |
| Face droop, N (%) | 449 (10.7) | 148 (16.9) | 77 (28.5) | 85 (30.9) |
| Weak face left, N (%) | 117 (2.8) | 77 (8.8) | 50 (18.5) | 50 (18.2) |

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|---|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Weak face right, N (%) | 77 (1.8) | 54 (6.2) | 27 (10.0) | 35 (12.7) |
| Weak arm left, N (%) | 413 (9.9) | 116 (13.2) | 57 (21.1) | 69 (25.1) |
| Weak arm right, N (%) | 381 (9.1) | 94 (10.7) | 51 (18.9) | 59 (21.5) |
| Weak leg left, N (%) | 246 (5.9) | 75 (8.6) | 56 (20.7) | 55 (20.0) |
| Weak leg right, N (%) | 189 (4.5) | 61 (7.0) | 41 (15.2) | 52 (18.9) |
| Weakness (motor, any indication), N (%) | 1633 (39.0) | 250 (28.5) | 152 (56.3) | 168 (61.1) |
| Numb face left, N (%) | 346 (8.3) | 79 (9.0) | 52 (19.3) | 46 (16.7) |
| Numb face right, N (%) | 219 (5.2) | 50 (5.7) | 18 (6.7) | 44 (16.0) |
| Numb arm left, N (%) | 585 (14.0) | 97 (11.1) | 61 (22.6) | 61 (22.2) |
| Numb arm right, N (%) | 419 (10.0) | 56 (6.4) | 31 (11.5) | 48 (17.5) |
| Numb leg left, N (%) | 226 (5.4) | 31 (3.5) | 45 (16.7) | 35 (12.7) |
| Numb leg right, N (%) | 153 (3.7) | 26 (3.0) | 16 (5.9) | 28 (10.2) |
| Numbness (any indication), N (%) | 1566 (37.4) | 213 (24.3) | 106 (39.3) | 130 (47.3) |
| Bilateral (numbness or weakness), N (%) | 223 (5.3) | 35 (4.0) | 11 (4.1) | 21 (7.6) |
| Eye droop (ptosis), N (%) | 67 (1.6) | 5 (0.6) | 2 (0.7) | 19 (6.9) |
| Visual field deficit (either side), N (%) | 218 (5.2) | 80 (9.1) | 27 (10.0) | 30 (10.9) |
| Neck pain, N (%) | 121 (2.9) | 11 (1.3) | 14 (5.2) | 39 (14.2) |
| Nausea, N (%) | 536 (12.8) | 50 (5.7) | 45 (16.7) | 65 (23.6) |

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|---|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Unsteadiness, N (%) | 1013 (24.2) | 114 (13.0) | 51 (18.9) | 112 (40.7) |
| Curtain, N (%) | 125 (3.0) | 19 (2.2) | 1 (0.4) | 4 (1.5) |
| Syncope or Loss of consciousness (LOC), N (%) | 174 (4.2) | 12 (1.4) | 2 (0.7) | 3 (1.1) |
| Lightheaded, N (%) | 414 (9.9) | 45 (5.1) | 19 (7.0) | 32 (11.6) |
| Vertigo, N (%) | 334 (8.0) | 40 (4.6) | 17 (6.3) | 40 (14.5) |
| Confusion, N (%) | 635 (15.2) | 102 (11.6) | 31 (11.5) | 56 (20.4) |
| Amnesia, N (%) | 63 (1.5) | 27 (3.1) | 3 (1.1) | 13 (4.7) |
| Language disturbance, N (%) | 755 (18.0) | 207 (23.6) | 63 (23.3) | 88 (32.0) |
| Speech, N (%) | 1471 (35.1) | 154 (17.6) | 64 (23.7) | 118 (42.9) |
| Positive visual disturbance, N (%) | 388 (9.3) | 44 (5.0) | 14 (5.2) | 12 (4.4) |
| Position (movement of head causes Sx), N (%) | 64 (1.5) | 21 (2.4) | 16 (5.9) | 28 (10.2) |
| Diplopia, N (%) | 245 (5.9) | 37 (4.2) | 11 (4.1) | 13 (4.7) |
| Vision loss, N (%) | 200 (4.8) | 6 (0.7) | 10 (3.7) | 13 (4.7) |
| Concentration, Loss of, N (%) | 100 (2.4) | 25 (2.9) | 12 (4.4) | 20 (7.3) |
| Sudden onset (symptoms), N (%) | 911 (21.8) | 514 (58.6) | 248 (91.9) | 239 (86.9) |
| Sensory march, N (%) | 90 (2.1) | 29 (3.3) | 20 (7.4) | 32 (11.6) |
| Involuntary movement, shaking, tremor, N (%) | 160 (3.8) | 4 (0.5) | 8 (3.0) | 16 (5.8) |
| Anxiety or stress, N (%) | 251 (6.0) | 40 (4.6) | 60 (22.2) | 89 (32.4) |