

Supporting Information

Adverse outcome pathway-driven analysis of liver steatosis *in vitro*: a case study with cyproconazole

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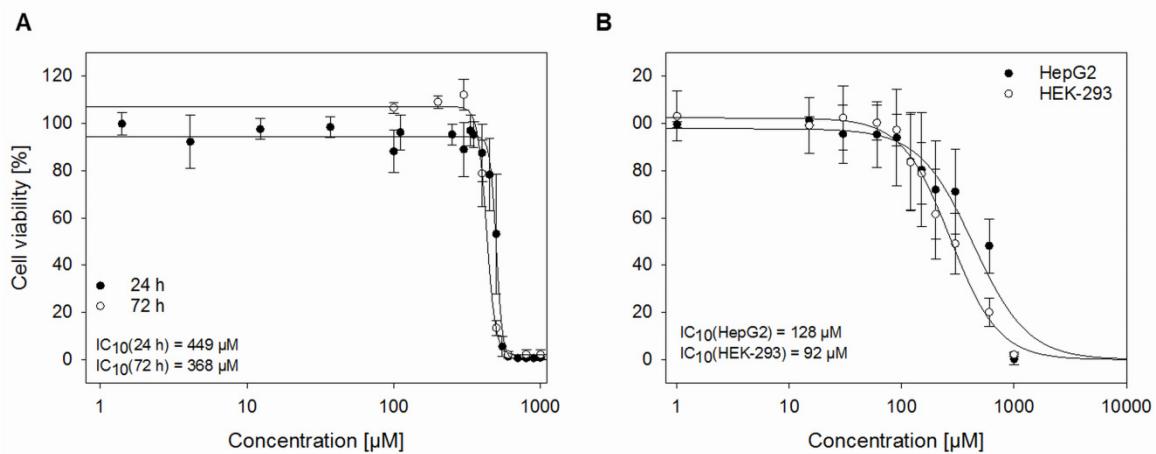


Figure S1: Cytotoxicity of cyproconazole. Cytotoxic effects of cyproconazole on (A) differentiated HepaRG cells after 24 h and 72 h and (B) on HepG2 and HEK-293 cells after 24 h were assessed using the WST-1 assay. Data are expressed in percent of solvent control (0.5 % DMSO). Following dose response curve fitting (four parameter logistic curve) inhibitory concentration of 10% (IC_{10}) values were determined.

Table S1: Plasmids, cell lines and positive controls used for the different reporter gene assays^a

| Reporter gene assay | Plasmid ^b | Plasmid amount | Cell line | Positive control |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| AhR | p3xDREC | 80 ng/well | HepG2 | 5 μM 3-Methylcholanthrene |
| CAR | pGAL4/DBD-hCAR/LBD(+3aa) | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 10 μM CITCO |
| | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-Luc | 40 ng/well | | |
| CAR-CYP2B6 | pGL3-CYP2B6-wt-luc | 40 ng/well | HepG2 | 10 μM CITCO |
| | pCR3-hCAR1+A | 40 ng/well | | |
| FXR | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 10 μM GW 4064 |
| | pGAL4-FXR-LBD | 40 ng/well | | |
| GRE | pGRE-luc | 200 ng/well | HepG2 | 10 μM Dexamethasone |
| LXR α | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 10 μM GW 3965 |
| | pGAL4-LXR α -LBD | 40 ng/well | | |
| PPAR α | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 1 μM GW 7647 |
| | pGAL4-hPPAR α -LBD | 40 ng/well | | |
| PPAR γ | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 10 μM Troglitazon |
| | pGAL4-hPPAR γ -LBD | 40 ng/well | | |
| PPAR δ | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 1 μM GW 501516 |
| | pGAL4-hPPAR δ -LBD | 40 ng/well | | |
| PXR | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 10 μM SR12813 |
| | pGAL4-PXR-LBD | 40 ng/well | | |
| PXR-CYP2B6 | pGL3-CYP2B6-wt-luc | 40 ng/well | HepG2 | 10 μM SR12813 |
| | pSG5-hPXR | 40 ng/well | | |
| RAR α | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 100 nM AM580 |
| | pCMX-GAL4-hRAR α | 40 ng/well | | |
| RXR α | pGAL4-(UAS)5-TK-LUC | 40 ng/well | HEK-293 | 100 nM CD 2608 |
| | pCMX-GAL4-hRXR α | 40 ng/well | | |
| VDR-CYP2B6 | pGL3-CYP2B6-wt-luc | 40 ng/well | HepG2 | 100 nM Calcitriol |
| | pSG5-hVDR | 40 ng/well | | |

^aTransfected cells were exposed to respective positive controls and test compounds for 24 h.

^bFor normalization purposes cells were always additionally transfected with 1 ng/well of *Renilla* luciferase expression plasmid pcDNA3-Rluc.

Table S2: List of selected genes linked to liver steatosis, nuclear receptor activation and hepatotoxicity

| Gene Name | Gene Symbol | TaqMan Assay ID |
|---|-------------|-----------------|
| acetyl-CoA carboxylase alpha | ACACA | Hs01046047_m1 |
| acyl-CoA oxidase 1 | ACOX1 | Hs01074241_m1 |
| adenosine kinase | ADK | Hs00417073_m1 |
| aldehyde dehydrogenase 1 family member A1 | ALDH1A1 | Hs00946916_m1 |
| aldehyde dehydrogenase 2 family (mitochondrial) | ALDH2 | Hs01007998_m1 |
| aquaporin 2 | AQP2 | Hs00292214_s1 |
| ATPase phospholipid transporting 8B1 | ATP8B1 | Hs00900656_m1 |
| C-C motif chemokine ligand 5 | CCL5 | Hs00982282_m1 |
| CD36 molecule | CD36 | Hs00169627_m1 |
| CCAAT/enhancer binding protein delta | CEBDP | Hs00270931_s1 |
| carboxylesterase 2 | CES2 | Hs01077945_m1 |
| catechol-O-methyltransferase | COMT | Hs00241349_m1 |
| cytochrome b-245 beta chain | CYBB | Hs00166163_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 1 subfamily A member 2 | CYP1A2 | Hs00167927_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 1 subfamily B member 1 | CYP1B1 | Hs02382916_s1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily A member 6 | CYP2A6 | Hs00868409_s1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily B member 6 | CYP2B6 | Hs04183483_g1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily C member 19 | CYP2C19 | Hs00426380_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily C member 9 | CYP2C9 | Hs02383631_s1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily D member 6 | CYP2D6 | Hs02576167_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 2 subfamily E member 1 | CYP2E1 | Hs00559367_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 3 subfamily A member 4 | CYP3A4 | Hs00604506_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 3 subfamily A member 5 | CYP3A5 | Hs00241417_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 3 subfamily A member 7 | CYP3A7 | Hs00426361_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 7 subfamily A member 1 | CYP7A1 | Hs00167982_m1 |
| cytochrome P450 family 7 subfamily B member 1 | CYP7B1 | Hs00191385_m1 |
| dynamin 1 | DNM1 | Hs00189369_m1 |
| enolase 1 | ENO1 | Hs00361415_m1 |
| Fas cell surface death receptor | FAS | Hs00163653_m1 |
| fatty acid synthase | FASN | Hs01005622_m1 |
| F-box protein 32 | FBXO32 | Hs01041408_m1 |
| glucose-6-phosphatase catalytic subunit | G6PC | Hs02560787_s1 |
| glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase | G6PD | Hs00166169_m1 |
| glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase 1 | GPD1 | Hs01100039_m1 |
| 3-hydroxyanthranilate 3,4-dioxygenase | HAAO | Hs00895712_m1 |
| hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase/3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase/enoyl-CoA hydratase (trifunctional protein), beta subunit | HADHB | Hs01027271_m1 |
| interleukin 6 | IL6 | Hs00985639_m1 |
| insulin induced gene 1 | INSIG1 | Hs01650979_m1 |
| Jun proto-oncogene, AP-1 transcription factor subunit | JUN | Hs01103582_s1 |
| ketohexokinase | KHK | Hs00240827_m1 |
| lamin A/C | LMNA | Hs00153462_m1 |
| lipoprotein lipase | LPL | Hs00173425_m1 |
| lymphocyte antigen 6 complex, locus D | LY6D | Hs00933261_g1 |
| mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 | MAPK8 | Hs01548508_m1 |
| MLX interacting protein like | MLXIPL | Hs00975714_m1 |
| methylsterol monooxygenase 1 | MSMO1 | Hs00932159_m1 |
| microsomal triglyceride transfer protein | MTTP | Hs00165177_m1 |
| nitric oxide synthase 2 | NOS2 | Hs01075529_m1 |
| NAD(P)H quinone dehydrogenase 1 | NQO1 | Hs02512143_s1 |
| nuclear receptor subfamily 0 group B member 2 | NR0B2 | Hs00222677_m1 |
| propionyl-CoA carboxylase alpha subunit | PCCA | Hs00165407_m1 |
| pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 4 | PDK4 | Hs01037712_m1 |
| patatin like phospholipase domain containing 3 | PNPLA3 | Hs00228747_m1 |
| cytochrome p450 oxidoreductase | POR | Hs01016332_m1 |

| Gene Name | Gene Symbol | TaqMan Assay ID |
|--|-------------|-----------------|
| peroxisome proliferator activated receptor alpha | PPARA | Hs00947536_m1 |
| PPARG coactivator 1 alpha | PPARGC1A | Hs01016719_m1 |
| resistin | RETN | Hs00220767_m1 |
| regulator of cell cycle | RGCC | Hs00204129_m1 |
| stearoyl-CoA desaturase | SCD | Hs01682761_m1 |
| solute carrier organic anion transporter family member 4A1 | SLCO4A1 | Hs00983988_m1 |
| sterol regulatory element binding transcription factor 1 | SREBF1 | Hs01088691_m1 |
| starch binding domain 1 | STBD1 | Hs00187621_m1 |
| sulfotransferase family 1B member 1 | SULT1B1 | Hs00234898_m1 |
| sulfotransferase family 1C member 2 | SULT1C2 | Hs00602560_m1 |
| synaptotagmin 1 | SYT1 | Hs00194572_m1 |
| trefoil factor 3 | TFF3 | Hs00902278_m1 |
| tubulin beta 2B class IIb | TUBB2B | Hs00603550_g1 |
| UDP glucuronosyltransferase family 2 member B7 | UGT2B7 | Hs00426592_m1 |
| valosin containing protein | VCP | Hs00997642_m1 |

Table S3: Quantotypic peptides used to compare protein level changes in cyproconazole-exposed HepaRG cells relative to untreated controls

| Uniprot | Protein_ID | Gene_ID | Peptide | Charge |
|---------|------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|
| Q13085 | ACACA | ACACA | DVDDGLQAAEVGYPVMIK | 2 |
| Q13085 | ACACA | ACACA | IGSFGPQEDLLFLR | 2 |
| Q15067 | ACOX1 | ACOX1 | EVAWNLTSVDLVR | 2 |
| P55263 | ADK | ADK | ELFDELVK | 2 |
| P55263 | ADK | ADK | IFTLNLSAPFISQFYK | 2 |
| P00352 | AL1A1 | ALDH1A1 | ANNTFYGLSAGVFTK | 2 |
| P00352 | AL1A1 | ALDH1A1 | ILDLIESGK | 2 |
| P00352 | AL1A1 | ALDH1A1 | QAFQIGSPWR | 2 |
| P05091 | ALDH2 | ALDH2 | AAFQLGSPWR | 2 |
| P05091 | ALDH2 | ALDH2 | ILGYINTGK | 2 |
| P05091 | ALDH2 | ALDH2 | TIEEVVGR | 2 |
| O00748 | EST2 | CES2 | FTEEEEQLSR | 2 |
| O00748 | EST2 | CES2 | IQELEEPEER | 2 |
| P11509 | CP2A6 | CYP2A6 | GTGGANIDPTFFLSR | 2 |
| P11509 | CP2A6 | CYP2A6 | GYGVVFSNGER | 2 |
| P05181 | CP2E1 | CYP2E1 | EALLDYKDEFSGR | 3 |
| P08684 | CP3A4 | CYP3A4 | LGIPGPTPLPFLGNILSYHK | 3 |
| P08684 | CP3A4 | CYP3A4 | LSLGGLLQPEKPVVLK | 3 |
| O75881 | CP7B1 | CYP7B1 | SLDILLESMMQNLK | 2 |
| Q05193 | DYN1 | DNM1 | LQSQLLSIEK | 2 |
| P06733 | ENOA | ENO1 | GNPTVEVDLFTSK | 2 |
| P25445 | TNR6 | FAS | DITSDSESNFR | 2 |
| P25445 | TNR6 | FAS | IDEIKNDNVQDTAEQK | 3 |
| P49327 | FAS | FASN | DNLEFFLAGIGR | 2 |
| P49327 | FAS | FASN | VLEALLPLK | 2 |
| P11413 | G6PD | G6PD | DGLLPENTFIVGYAR | 2 |
| P11413 | G6PD | G6PD | LFYLA LPPTVYEAVTK | 3 |
| P21695 | GPDA | GPD1 | ELY SILQHK | 2 |
| P21695 | GPDA | GPD1 | IVGG NAAQLAQFDPR | 2 |
| P46952 | 3HAO | HAAO | DLGTQLAPII QE FFSEQYR | 3 |
| P46952 | 3HAO | HAAO | TGK PIPDQLLK | 2 |
| P46952 | 3HAO | HAAO | TGK PIPDQLLK | 3 |
| P55084 | ECHB | HADHB | AALT GLLHR | 2 |
| P55084 | ECHB | HADHB | DQLL LGPTYATPK | 2 |
| P50053 | KHK | KHK | HLGF QSAEE ALR | 2 |
| P50053 | KHK | KHK | SLPD VSAT DFEK | 2 |
| P50053 | KHK | KHK | VDLT QFK | 2 |

| Uniprot | Protein_ID | Gene_ID | Peptide | Charge |
|---------|------------|---------|------------------------|--------|
| P02545 | LMNA | LMNA | DLEALLNSK | 2 |
| P02545 | LMNA | LMNA | EDLQELNDR | 2 |
| P02545 | LMNA | LMNA | LAVYIDR | 2 |
| P06858 | LIPL | LPL | ITGLDPAGPNFEYAEAPSR | 2 |
| P06858 | LIPL | LPL | LSPDDADFVDVLHTFTR | 3 |
| P45983 | MK08 | MAPK8 | NIIGLLNVFTPQK | 2 |
| Q15800 | MSMO1 | MSMO1 | DKPETWENQWK | 2 |
| Q15800 | MSMO1 | MSMO1 | IFGTDQSQYNAYNEK | 2 |
| P55157 | MTP | MTTP | KLILGGLEK | 2 |
| P15559 | NQO1 | NQO1 | EGHLSPDIVAEQK | 2 |
| P05165 | PCCA | PCCA | GVTHNIALLR | 2 |
| P05165 | PCCA | PCCA | SFGLPSIGR | 2 |
| P05165 | PCCA | PCCA | VTEDTSSVLR | 2 |
| P16435 | NCPR | POR | FAVFGLGNK | 2 |
| O00767 | ACOD | SCD | GSTLDLSDLEAK | 2 |
| O00767 | ACOD | SCD | PAHLLQDDISSLTTTITAPPSR | 3 |
| O95210 | STBD1 | STBD1 | HSSWGDVGVGGSRK | 2 |
| O95210 | STBD1 | STBD1 | NESLESPMGEWGFQK | 2 |
| O95210 | STBD1 | STBD1 | WNTYIPLHYNK | 2 |
| O43704 | ST1B1 | SULT1B1 | THLPTDLLPK | 2 |
| O00338 | ST1C2 | SULT1C2 | IVQETSFEK | 2 |
| O00338 | ST1C2 | SULT1C2 | SILDQSISSFMR | 2 |
| P16662 | UD2B7 | UGT2B7 | ADVWLIR | 2 |
| P55072 | TERA | VCP | DVDLEFLAK | 2 |
| P55072 | TERA | VCP | GDDLSTAIIK | 2 |

Table S4: Gene expression analysis of genes linked to liver steatosis, nuclear receptor activation and hepatotoxicity^a

| Gene | 25 µM cyproconazole | | | | 50 µM cyproconazole | | | | 100 µM cyproconazole | | | | 200 µM cyproconazole | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-------------|------|------|---------------------|-------------|------|------|----------------------|-------------|------|------|----------------------|-------------|------|------|
| | Fold Regulation | RQ | SD | SEM | Fold Regulation | RQ | SD | SEM | Fold Regulation | RQ | SD | SEM | Fold Regulation | RQ | SD | SEM |
| ACACA | -1.06 | 0.94 | 0.29 | 0.12 | -1.04 | 0.96 | 0.44 | 0.18 | -1.18 | 0.85 | 0.25 | 0.10 | -1.06 | 0.94 | 0.28 | 0.12 |
| ADK | 1.17 | 1.17 | 0.91 | 0.41 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 0.65 | 0.27 | -1.09 | 0.92 | 0.54 | 0.22 | -1.33 | 0.75 | 0.41 | 0.17 |
| ATP8B1 | -1.12 | 0.89 | 0.35 | 0.14 | -1.11 | 0.90 | 0.38 | 0.16 | -1.14 | 0.88 | 0.40 | 0.16 | -1.15 | 0.87 | 0.38 | 0.16 |
| CYP1A2 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 0.48 | 0.15 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 1.07 | 0.34 | 3.34 | 3.34 | 0.99 | 0.31 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.17 | 0.37 |
| CYP1B1 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 0.53 | 0.22 | 1.87 | 1.87 | 1.07 | 0.44 | 1.84 | 1.84 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 0.86 | 0.35 |
| CYP2B6 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 1.22 | 0.50 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 1.49 | 0.61 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 1.15 | 0.47 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 0.85 | 0.35 |
| CYP2E1 | -1.62 | 0.62 | 0.22 | 0.09 | -2.92 | 0.34 | 0.08 | 0.03 | -6.33 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -21.11 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| CYP3A4 | 4.90 | 4.90 | 4.29 | 1.36 | 5.47 | 5.47 | 3.78 | 1.20 | 4.71 | 4.71 | 3.22 | 1.07 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 1.36 | 0.43 |
| CYP3A5 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 0.78 | 0.32 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 0.84 | 0.34 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 0.69 | 0.28 | -1.02 | 0.98 | 0.68 | 0.28 |
| CYP3A7 | 3.81 | 3.81 | 3.40 | 1.08 | 3.76 | 3.76 | 3.26 | 1.03 | 2.74 | 2.74 | 1.62 | 0.51 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 1.45 | 0.46 |
| CYP7A1 | -1.09 | 0.92 | 0.69 | 0.22 | -1.55 | 0.65 | 0.51 | 0.16 | -2.05 | 0.49 | 0.29 | 0.09 | -15.57 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| FASN | 1.58 | 1.58 | 0.42 | 0.13 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.45 | 0.46 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 0.36 | 0.11 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.30 | 0.09 |
| G6PC | -1.20 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 0.32 | -1.32 | 0.76 | 0.70 | 0.29 | -1.99 | 0.50 | 0.33 | 0.13 | -5.53 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.04 |
| INSIG1 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 1.19 | 0.49 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 1.13 | 0.46 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 1.60 | 0.65 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 0.60 | 0.24 |
| LPL | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.48 | 0.20 | -1.04 | 0.96 | 0.40 | 0.16 | -1.15 | 0.87 | 0.39 | 0.16 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 0.50 | 0.20 |
| LY6D | -1.21 | 0.83 | 0.30 | 0.12 | -1.17 | 0.86 | 0.37 | 0.15 | -1.29 | 0.78 | 0.27 | 0.11 | -1.88 | 0.53 | 0.22 | 0.09 |
| MAPK8 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 0.73 | 0.23 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 0.74 | 0.23 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.34 | 0.11 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 0.51 | 0.16 |
| NQO1 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 0.98 | 0.40 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 0.55 | 0.23 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.53 | 0.22 | -1.02 | 0.98 | 0.50 | 0.20 |
| POR | 1.02 | 1.02 | 0.58 | 0.24 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 0.57 | 0.23 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 0.65 | 0.26 |
| PPARGC1A | 1.03 | 1.03 | 0.45 | 0.18 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 0.53 | 0.22 | -1.03 | 0.97 | 0.28 | 0.11 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 0.59 | 0.24 |
| RGCC | -1.13 | 0.88 | 0.10 | 0.04 | -1.36 | 0.73 | 0.07 | 0.03 | -2.13 | 0.47 | 0.12 | 0.05 | -4.34 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| SCD | 1.05 | 1.05 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 0.73 | 0.30 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 0.62 | 0.25 | -1.15 | 0.87 | 0.25 | 0.10 |
| STBD1 | -1.19 | 0.84 | 0.40 | 0.16 | -1.02 | 0.98 | 0.45 | 0.18 | -1.07 | 0.93 | 0.35 | 0.14 | -1.30 | 0.77 | 0.28 | 0.11 |
| SULT1B1 | -1.19 | 0.84 | 0.15 | 0.06 | -1.22 | 0.82 | 0.21 | 0.09 | -1.67 | 0.60 | 0.09 | 0.04 | -3.67 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| SULT1C2 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 0.62 | 0.25 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 0.36 | 0.15 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 0.40 | 0.16 |
| TFF3 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 0.44 | -1.11 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.36 | -1.44 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.23 | -2.23 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.16 |
| UGT2B7 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.40 | 0.57 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.05 | 0.43 | -1.34 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.29 | -3.21 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.14 |

^aHepaRG cells were treated with 25 µM, 50 µM, 100 µM and 200 µM cyproconazole or solvent control (0.5 % DMSO) for 24 h. Based on the screening by a PCR array containing 69 steatosis-related target genes with top dose cyproconazole samples, 27 genes deregulated with a | fold change| ≥ 2 (compared to solvent control) were selected for further single-gene PCR analysis with cDNA samples of cells treated with different

concentrations of cyproconazole. RQ: relative quantification, SD: standard deviation, SEM: standard error of the mean. Statistical significant fold regulations/relative quantifications are marked in bold ($p < 0.05$).

Table S5: Protein abundance changes in cyproconazole-exposed HepaRG cells^a

| Uniprot ID | Gene ID | Protein name | 25 µM cyproconazole | | | 50 µM cyproconazole | | | 100 µM cyproconazole | | | 200 µM cyproconazole | | |
|------------|---------|---|---------------------|------|---------|---------------------|------|---------|----------------------|------|---------|----------------------|------|---------|
| | | | log2 FC | SEM | p-value | log2 FC | SEM | p-value | log2 FC | SEM | p-value | log2 FC | SEM | p-value |
| Q13085 | ACACA | Acetyl-CoA carboxylase 1 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.56 | -0.08 | 0.11 | 0.53 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.48 | -0.31 | 0.09 | 0.08 |
| Q15067 | ACOX1 | Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase 1 | -0.57 | 0.05 | 0.00 | -1.07 | 0.23 | 0.04 | -1.63 | 0.10 | 0.00 | -2.42 | 0.14 | 0.00 |
| P55263 | ADK | Adenosine kinase | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.21 | -0.34 | 0.23 | 0.32 | -0.37 | 0.28 | 0.37 | -1.03 | 0.46 | 0.15 |
| P00352 | ALDH1A1 | Retinal dehydrogenase 1 | -0.23 | 0.08 | 0.12 | -0.18 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.10 | 0.15 | 0.62 | -0.54 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| P05091 | ALDH2 | Aldehyde dehydrogenase, mitochondrial | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.41 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.38 |
| O00748 | CES2 | Cocaine esterase | 0.49 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.55 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 1.01 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.58 | 0.04 | 0.00 |
| P11509 | CYP2A6 | Cytochrome P450 2A6 | 0.60 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.43 | 0.14 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.21 | 0.96 | -1.40 | 0.11 | 0.01 |
| P05181 | CYP2E1 | Cytochrome P450 2E1 | -0.16 | 0.26 | 0.47 | -0.38 | 0.41 | 0.47 | -0.76 | 0.47 | 0.26 | -0.80 | 0.34 | 0.14 |
| P08684 | CYP3A4 | Cytochrome P450 3A4 | 1.90 | 0.36 | 0.02 | 2.04 | 0.39 | 0.02 | 2.21 | 0.40 | 0.02 | -0.73 | 0.30 | 0.14 |
| O75881 | CYP7B1 | Cytochrome P450 7B1 | 0.64 | 0.42 | 0.17 | -0.43 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.11 | 0.59 | 0.88 | -0.92 | 0.44 | 0.17 |
| Q05193 | DNM1 | Dynamin-1 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.66 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.56 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.55 |
| P06733 | ENO1 | Alpha-enolase | -0.03 | 0.35 | 0.93 | 0.10 | 0.34 | 0.75 | -0.08 | 0.39 | 0.85 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 0.93 |
| P25445 | FAS | Tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily member 6 | 0.41 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.75 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.43 |
| P49327 | FASN | Fatty acid synthase | -0.10 | 0.16 | 0.66 | -0.23 | 0.19 | 0.42 | -0.78 | 0.15 | 0.03 | -1.86 | 0.22 | 0.01 |
| P11413 | G6PD | Glucose-6-phosphate 1-dehydrogenase | -0.06 | 0.20 | 0.83 | -0.15 | 0.21 | 0.61 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.55 | -0.19 | 0.12 | 0.25 |
| P21695 | GPD1 | Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase [NAD ⁺], cytoplasmic | -0.15 | 0.13 | 0.41 | -0.22 | 0.14 | 0.28 | -0.33 | 0.14 | 0.14 | -0.57 | 0.09 | 0.03 |
| P46952 | HAAO | 3-hydroxyanthranilate 3,4-dioxygenase | -0.06 | 0.15 | 0.74 | -0.96 | 0.60 | 0.30 | -0.50 | 0.21 | 0.15 | -1.81 | 0.13 | 0.01 |
| P55084 | HADHB | Trifunctional enzyme subunit beta, mitochondrial | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.96 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.91 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
| P50053 | KHK | Ketothexokinase | -0.06 | 0.07 | 0.55 | -0.29 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.19 | 0.14 | 0.36 | -0.71 | 0.11 | 0.02 |
| P02545 | LMNA | Prelamin-A/C | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.72 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.91 | -0.04 | 0.08 | 0.72 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.73 |
| P06858 | LPL | Lipoprotein lipase | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.42 | -0.07 | 0.18 | 0.74 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.31 | 0.26 |
| P45983 | MAPK8 | Mitogen-activated protein kinase 8 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.23 | -0.38 | 0.21 | 0.25 | -0.36 | 0.21 | 0.28 | -1.32 | 0.13 | 0.01 |
| Q15800 | MSMO1 | Methylsterol monooxygenase 1 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.58 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.37 | -0.23 | 0.30 | 0.52 |
| P55157 | MTTP | Microsomal triglyceride transfer protein large subunit | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.84 | -3.55 | 3.87 | 0.53 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.55 | -0.40 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| P15559 | NQO1 | NADPH dehydrogenase [quinone] 1 | -0.07 | 0.46 | 0.91 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.58 | 0.35 | 0.24 |
| P05165 | PCCA | Propionyl-CoA carboxylase alpha chain, mitochondrial | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.76 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.47 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.10 |
| P16435 | POR | NADPH-cytochrome P450 reductase | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.41 | -0.32 | 0.39 | 0.50 |
| O00767 | SCD | Acyl-CoA desaturase | 0.04 | 0.43 | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.30 | 0.39 | 0.44 | -1.60 | 0.78 | 0.18 |
| O95210 | STBD1 | Starch-binding domain-containing protein 1 | -0.25 | 0.38 | 0.48 | -1.05 | 0.72 | 0.31 | -0.80 | 0.57 | 0.30 | -0.39 | 0.42 | 0.45 |
| O43704 | SULT1B1 | Sulfotransferase family cytosolic 1B member 1 | -1.65 | 0.85 | 0.13 | -1.28 | 1.86 | 0.61 | -0.45 | 0.78 | 0.55 | -1.98 | 1.11 | 0.21 |
| O00338 | SULT1C2 | Sulfotransferase 1C2 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.57 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.67 | -0.34 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| P16662 | UGT2B7 | UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 2B7 | -0.20 | 0.17 | 0.34 | -0.40 | 0.20 | 0.17 | -0.94 | 0.26 | 0.05 | -2.16 | 0.27 | 0.02 |
| P55072 | VCP | Translational endoplasmic reticulum ATPase | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.49 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.38 | 0.95 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.35 |

^aHepaRG cells were exposed for 72 h to increasing concentrations of cyproconazole or solvent control (0.5 % DMSO). Proteins which corresponded to the gene transcripts analyzed by TaqMan real-time PCR array analysis were uniquely identified by Parallel Reaction Monitoring (PRM) LC-MS/MS. Protein abundance changes are expressed as log₂ fold change (log₂ FC) relative to solvent control. Statistical significance was determined by unpaired t-test compared to solvent treated cells and marked in bold (p < 0.05). SEM: standard error of the mean.