

# A list of the primary type specimens of Lepidoptera in the “Muséum d’histoire naturelle de Genève” Geneva, Switzerland

BERNARD LANDRY, PATRICK SCHMITZ & CORINNE REUTELER

Secteur Invertébrés, Muséum d’histoire naturelle de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland

Email: [bernard.landry@ville-ge.ch](mailto:bernard.landry@ville-ge.ch)

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We dedicate this work to Dr Volker Mahnert (1943–2018), former director of the “Muséum d’histoire naturelle de Genève”, for his life’s work in support of taxonomy and good zoological collection management practices.

## Abstract

A list of 437 primary type specimens found to have been deposited in the “Muséum d’histoire naturelle de Genève” Geneva (MHNG), to date (13.v.2019), is presented. Thirty-seven families of Lepidoptera are represented by primary type specimens, the most diversified being the Noctuidae (96), Pyralidae *sensu lato* (82), and Erebidae (41). Sixty-seven of the names (15.3%) for which these 437 primary types form the basis are now synonyms, 105 (24.0%) are used in other combinations, and 265 (60.6%) remain as in the original combinations. Sixty-seven authors were responsible for the descriptions of the corresponding taxa, the most prolific being Joseph de Joannis (1864-1932; 56 taxa), Jacques Plante (1920-2003; 54 taxa), and Bernard Landry (1962-; 50 taxa). The oldest taxa for which the MHNG holds type specimens were described by Achille Guenée (1809-1880) in 1872. The most prolific decades in terms of taxonomic descriptions for which the primary types are deposited in the MHNG are the 1920s, with 80 taxa and the 1990s with 74 taxa, followed by the 1930s with 61 taxa. The Afrotropical region, with 40.3% of the taxa and the Palearctic region with 27.7% are the best represented, followed by the Neotropical (23.8%), the Oriental (7.3%), and the Australasian (0.9%) regions; none of the MHNG primary types are from the Nearctic region.

## Introduction

The “Muséum d’histoire naturelle de Genève” (MHNG) was created in 1820 and holds the largest collections of animal specimens in Switzerland. The oldest specimens amongst the ca. 500’000 Lepidoptera in the Museum are probably those of Louis Jurine (1751-1819), dating back to the end of the 18<sup>th</sup> century. Although the Jurine specimens are usually not provided with collecting data, many have a ‘coll. Jurine’ label and Jurine’s (1807) famous book on the classification of Hymenoptera attests to the age of his specimens.

The most important material on which significant numbers of taxa were described and for which the types are deposited in the MHNG comes from four entomologists. Foremost is Jean Romieux (1893-1951). Considered the most erudite lepidopterist of the Swiss Entomological Society at the time (Rehfous, 1952), he donated his material to the MHNG during the last 19 years of his life. His exquisite material came mainly from Haut-Katanga, Democratic Republic of the Congo (74 types), where he lived between March 1929 and March 1932 (see Romieux, 1934), but also Vietnam (14 holotypes), Brazil (2 types), Philippines and Turkey (1 holotype each). Romieux himself described 23 species and one subspecies for which the types are in the MHNG.

Georges-Elie (1874-1943) and William (1878-1908) Audéoud, collected extensive material in Africa, especially in Mozambique between 1906-1908 (see Joannis, 1927, for example). Based on this material a total of 82 taxa for which the types are hosted in the MHNG were described.

The collection that Jacques Plante (1920-2003) sold to the MHNG in 1986-1987 and 2000 was the most important such acquisition of Lepidoptera. About half of Plante's collection of some 160'000 specimens consisted of Noctuidae that he often collected himself. Including the Yves de Lajonquière collection, Jacques Plante's collection comprised primary type specimens of 96 taxa described by Charles Boursin, Josef J. De Freina, Alexander V. Gurkovich, Hermann Hacker, Marton Hreblay, P. A. Kurshakov, Etienne de Lajonquière, Yves de Lajonquière, J. Plante, A. M. Prozorov, Laszlo Ronkay, and Vadim V. Zolotuhin.

The D. Hans Eckerlein (1912-1977) collection of Saturniidae was acquired by the MHNG in 1978 and this is apparently unknown to the Lepidoptera community. It consisted of an undisclosed number of specimens, including type specimens for 13 taxa described by Max Wilhelm Karl Draudt and Eckerlein himself. This is interesting because Lemaire (1978, 1988) mentions that the types of many of Draudt taxa are lost, and he designated a neotype for *Citheronia beledonon* f. *colimae* Draudt, 1930 (Lemaire, 1988: 120).

Also interesting are the two recovered type specimens of Johannes Karl Max (aka Julius) Röber (1861-1915) from Dresden, Germany, now deposited in the MHNG, including the holotype of *Laelia farinosa* Röber, 1925. These came to Geneva through a donation by the Luzern museum of natural history ("Natur-Museum Luzern") of their non-European material of Lepidoptera in 2009.

The purpose of this work is to list the primary type specimens of Lepidoptera deposited in the MHNG to make their associated data available to workers worldwide. Our vision is to provide high-resolution photographs of each of these specimens for access through the Web. We welcome constructive comments on this list by contacting the first author.

## **Material & Methods**

Consistent with the collection of primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG, which was segregated for security reasons, our list is organized alphabetically by species group name, followed by author, year of publication, and genus in which the taxon was originally described, or genus and species in cases of infraspecific names. References are spelled out in full to avoid possible confusions, with the page number of the beginning of the description. The type category (holotype, lectotype, syntype) is then indicated, followed by the sex of the type specimen. The collecting data are then provided. We have attempted to provide the maximum collection data, relying on both the original description and information on specimen labels. For example, country, state, county, province, etc. frequently are not present on old specimen labels; this information is provided whenever retrieving it accurately was possible. The country names are mentioned in English for standardization purposes as, often, the labels don't mention them or the names have changed since the collecting events. The collecting dates also have been standardized to provide the full year, which is often abbreviated on old labels, and the months are recorded in roman numerals to avoid possible confusion. The names of the collectors are also standardized, i.e. without the first names in full. Each specimen has been provided with a MHNG database number. For some specimens, remarks are added on whether or not it is dissected, in which case the microscope slide (on

which the dissected parts are mounted) number is the same as the database number. The name of the original maker of the slide preparation is sometimes added. Current family and subfamily placements for each taxon are provided in front of the present valid combination.

The aberrations described by some earlier authors such as Jacques-Louis Reverdin (1842-1929) are not taken into account in this catalogue, except when they were subsequently regarded as valid species-group taxa. Specimens labelled as *Molo elegans* from Brazil, *Paratrytone callispila* from ‘Mexique’, *Lerema diversa* from Brazil, São Paulo, or *Dyma obscura* also from São Paulo (Hesperiidae) were never described [by Le Cerf] according to Gerardo Lamas (email to BL on 10.vii.2012) and Bernard Hermier (pers. comm. to BL, 16.vii.2012).

The work on this list was begun by PS in 2005-2007 under BL’s supervision. It was subsequently augmented by CR and BL. This is a first version and some type specimens are likely to have been missed. The list pertains to species or subspecies for which the holotype, lectotype or one validly described syntype is deposited in the MHNG. In some cases types that should be in the MHNG were not found (e.g. *Mamestra romieuxi* Culot, 1924; *Eumenis arethusa segusiana* Fruhstorfer, 1909; *Argynnis dia leonina* Fruhstorfer, 1909, *Catagramma atacama* ssp. *carnaria*, *manova* and *ronata* Fruhstorfer, 1916, *Semasia sparsana* Rebel, 1935, or some of the Achille Guenée, 1872 taxa, although in some cases unlabeled specimens may very well be the missing types).

## General overview

At present (5.v.2019), the MHNG Lepidoptera collection includes 437 primary types. Most of these are holotypes, but there are also 48 lectotypes and syntypes (Fig. 1). Sixty-seven of the names (15.3%) for which these 437 primary types form the basis are now synonyms, 105 (24.0%) are used in other combinations, and 265 (60.6%) remain as in the original combinations.

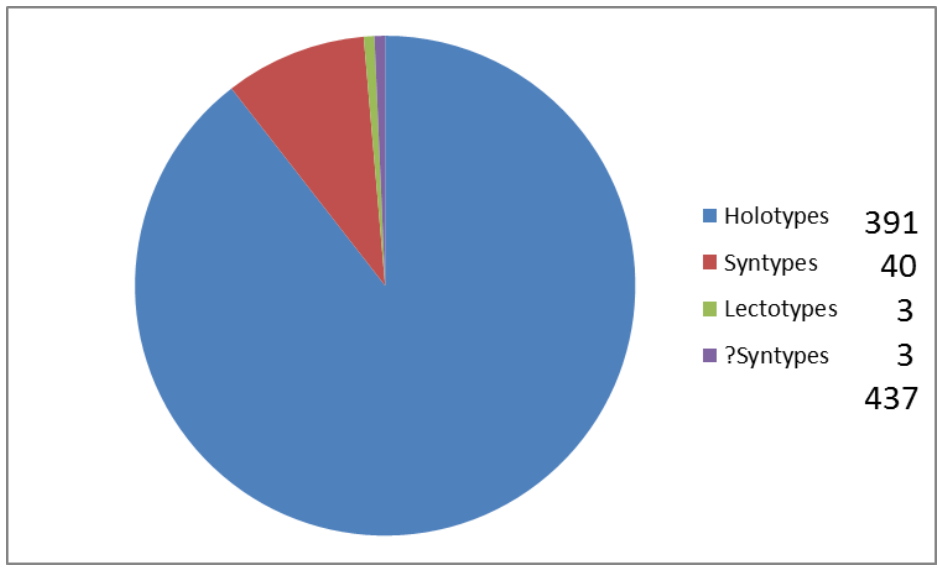
Thirty-seven families of Lepidoptera are represented by primary type specimens in the MHNG (Fig. 2), the most important being the Noctuidae *sensu stricto* with 96.

Figure 3 shows the geographical origin of the primary types listed here in terms of geographical realms, with the Afrotropical realm best represented and the Nearctic without any representative.

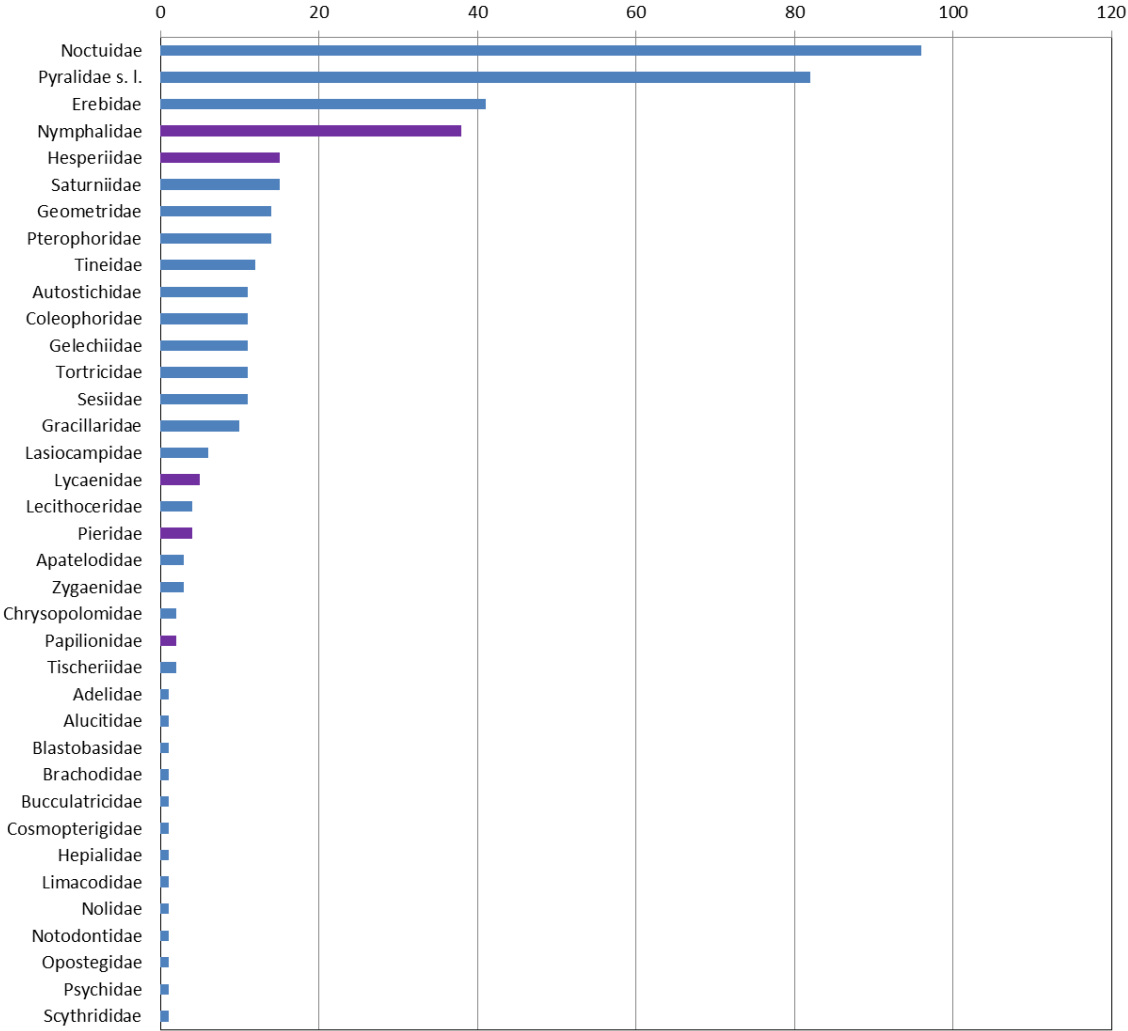
Figure 4 shows the names of the 29 main authors (those having described four or more taxa) of the taxon descriptions for which the primary types are deposited in the MHNG. The total number of authors involved is 67.

Figure 5 gives the names of the main collectors of the primary types in the MHNG. The total number of collectors is 53. However, in 66 instances the names of the collectors are unknown.

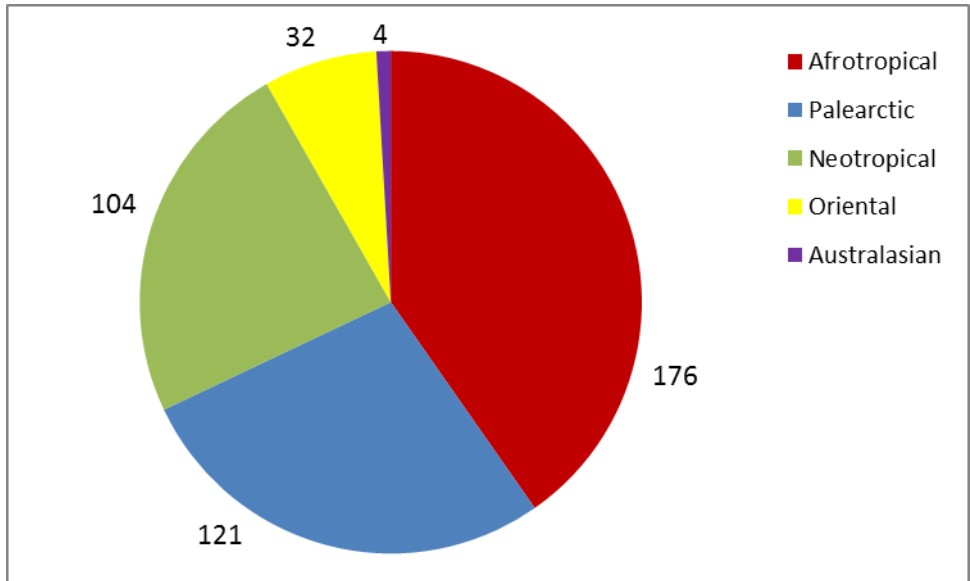
Finally, Figure 6 shows the publication dates by decades since the first publication for which type specimens are deposited in the MHNG, i.e. that of Achille Guenée in 1872. The intense activity in the 1920s and 1930s is associated with the local “Société lépidoptérologique de Genève” and the publication of its Bulletin between 1905 and 1945.



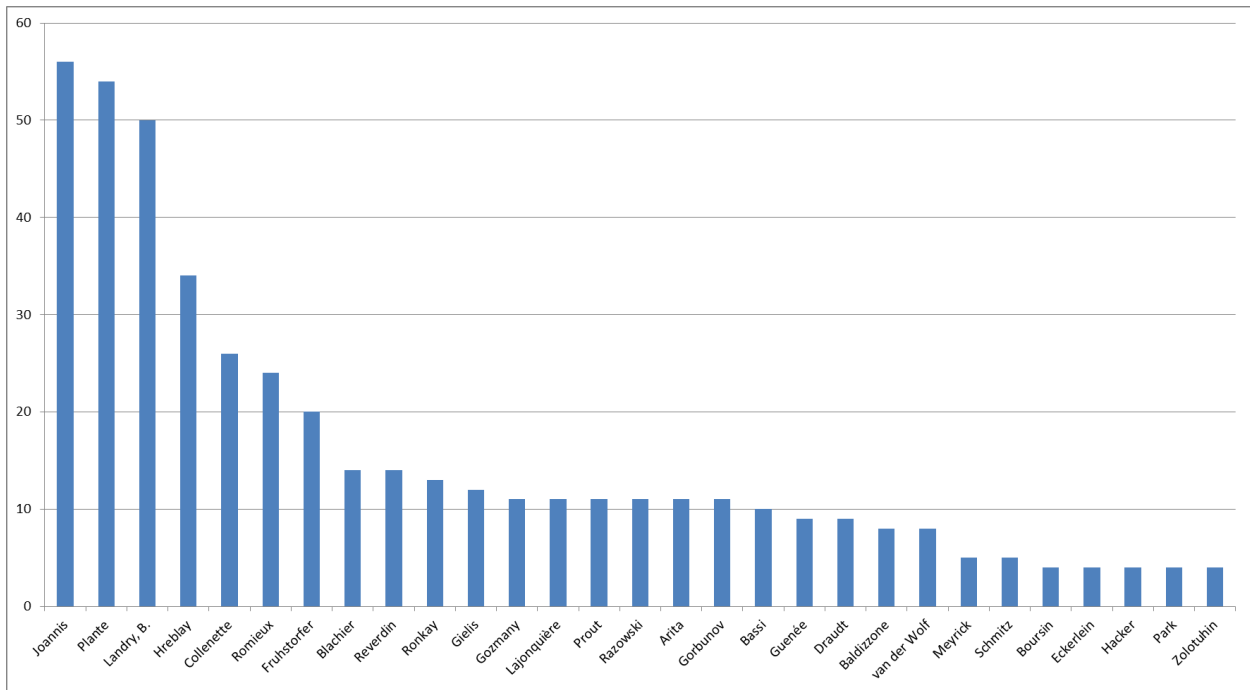
**Fig. 1. Primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG by type category.**



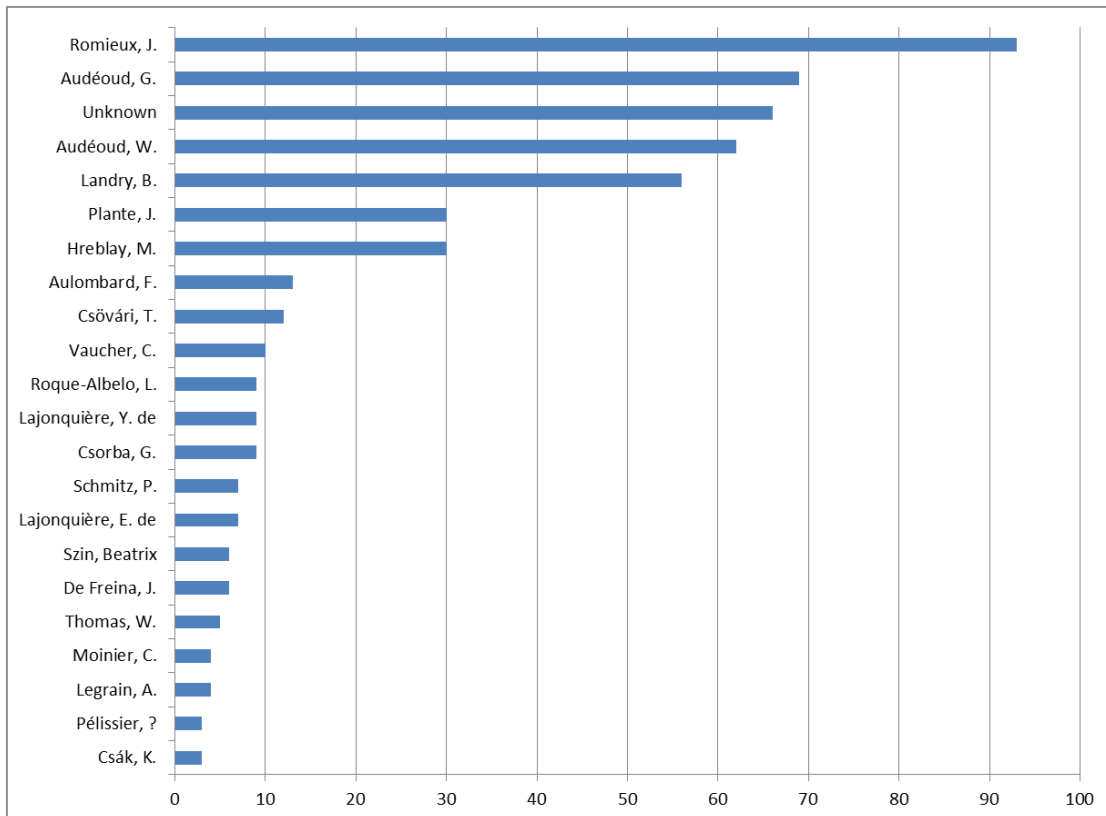
**Fig. 2. Primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG by family (in purple are the families of Papilionoidea).**



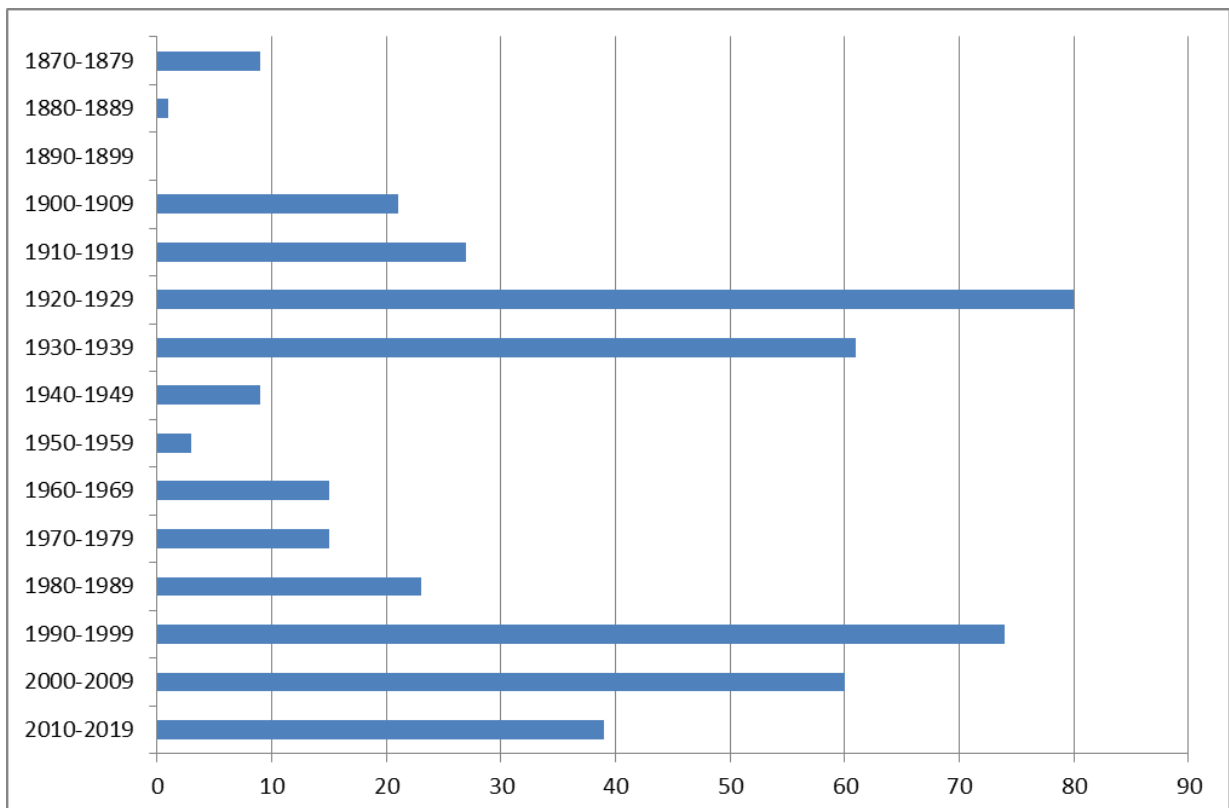
**Fig. 3. Primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG by geographical realm.**



**Fig. 4. Primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG by authors of taxon descriptions (67 in total; shown all with  $\geq 4$ ).**



**Fig. 5. Primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG by collectors (53 in total; shown all with  $\geq 3$ ).**



**Fig. 6. Primary types of Lepidoptera in the MHNG by decade of publication.**

## List of type specimens

- *acosmeta* Collenette, 1939 [*Dasychira*]; The Entomologist 72: 144. Holotype ♂; Madagascar central, Ambalarondra, iii.1931, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9230. Erebiidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Varatra acosmeta* (Collenette, 1939).
  
- *acuta* Hreblay & Plante, 1998 [*Perissandria sheljuzhkoii* ssp.]; Esperiana 6: 125. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, Karo La Pass, W side, 90°05 E 28°47 N, 4'600 m, 15.vii.1996, M. Hreblay & B. Szin. MHNG-ENTO-10947. Dissected. Genitalia lacking: slide HR [M. Hreblay] 9936. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: *Actebia (Perissandria) sheljuzhkoii acuta* (Hreblay & Plante, 1998).
  
- *adamantina* Blachier, 1905 [*Calophasia*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 214. Syntype ♀, Morocco, Rabat, Forêt de Manzorra, 1902, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9225. Abdomen lacking. Noctuidae; Oncocnemidinae. Synonym of *Omphalophana pauli* (Staudinger, 1892).
  
- *africanarabica* Plante, 1998 [*Platyperigea*]; Alexanor 20: 76. Holotype ♂, United Arab Emirates, environs de Masafi, 550 - 600 m, 1-5.iv.1989, A. Legrain. MHNG-ENTO 9287. Dissected. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: *Caradrina africanarabica* (Plante, 1998).
  
- *agosthena* Fruhstorfer, 1914 [*Adolias dirtea* ssp.]; Entomologische Rundschau 31: 2. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Cochinchina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12673. Nymphalidae; Limetidinae. Present name: *Lexias dirtea agosthena* (Fruhstorfer, 1914).
  
- *albata* Reverdin, 1912 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 2: 157. Syntype ♂, Turkestan oriental, région de l'Ili, [China, Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region], date unknown, Wagner. MHNG-ENTO-10932. Dissected, ex slide J.-L. Reverdin 1202. Hindwings mostly lacking. Hesperiiidae; Pyrginae. Synonym of *Muschampia staudingeri* (Speyer, 1879).
  
- *albilinea* Joannis, 1927 [*Sclerobia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 213. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9201. Abdomen lacking. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Faveria albilinea* (Joannis, 1927).
  
- *albolineata* Blachier, 1905 [*Calophasia*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 53. Holotype ♂, Tunisia, Gafsa, 12.iv.1904, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9226. Noctuidae; Oncocnemidinae. Present name: *Brachygalea albolineata* (Blachier, 1905).
  
- *alcedanus* Razowski & Landry, 2008 [*Episimus*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 115: 196. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 300 m elev., 15.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9150. Tortricidae; Olethreutinae. Present name: Idem.
  
- *alcedoensis* Landry, 2004 [*Astrotischeria*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 111: 606. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Alcedo, en *Scalesia affinis*, emerged 29.x.1999, L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-2724. Dissected. Tischeriidae. Present name: Idem.

- *alicia* Lajonquière, Y. de, 1939 [*Conistra*]; Revue française de lépidoptérologie 9: 224. Holotype ♂, France, Pyrénées orientales, Vernet-les-Bains, 12.xi.1938, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12675. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 5776. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *allecto* Bassi, 1999 [*Pseudocatharylla*]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 16: 168. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 17.x.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1460. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *alternata* Romieux, 1943 [*Gaedeia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 143. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 13.xii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12696. Notodontidae; Notodontinae. Present name: *Gaedeina alternata* (Romieux, 1943).
- *amenophis* Reverdin, 1914 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 3: 55. Syntype ♂, Egypt, Heliopolis, desert, 1.viii.1913, A. Andres. MHNG-ENTO-10933. Hesperiiidae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Spialia doris amenophis* (Reverdin, 1914).
- *anapus* Fruhstorfer, 1909 [*Eumenis statilinus* ssp.]; Internationalen Entomologische Zeitschrift, Guben 3: 21. Syntype ♂, France, Ile-et-Vilaine, Monterfil, viii.1907, C. Oberthür. MHNG-ENTO-43908. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Synonym of *Hipparchia statilinus* (Hufnagel, 1766).
- *anaxarchus* Fruhstorfer, 1909 [*Eumenis statilinus* ssp.]; Internationalen Entomologische Zeitschrift, Guben 3: 21. Holotype ♂, Morocco, 1903, J. Culot. MHNG-ENTO-169. Dissected, ex slide O. Kurdna. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Synonym of *Hipparchia statilinus sylvicola* (Austaut, 1880).
- *aphanes* Collenette, 1938 [*Dasychira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 217. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 22.vii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9248. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *aphroneura* Meyrick, 1930 [*Ceromitia*]; Exotic Microlepidoptera 3: 572. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12695. Adelidae; Nematopogoninae. Present name: Idem.
- *apicella* Joannis, 1927 [*Salebria*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 209. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, end of 1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9196. Abdomen lacking. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Pempelia apicella* (Joannis, 1927).
- *argus* Bassi, 1995 [*Sebrus*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 102: 619. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Panda, 16.i.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1472. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *assensiodes* Razowski, 2004 [*Clepsis*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 253. Holotype ♀, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 8.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3108. Dissected. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.



- ***audeoudi*** Collenette, 1938 [*Euproctis*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 210. Holotype ♂, Ouganda, Kampala, 18.vii.1925, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9239. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***audeoudi*** Collenette, 1939 [*Vietteria*]; The Entomologist 72: 146. Holotype ♂, Madagascar central, Ambalarondra, 18.iv.1931, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9236. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Vietteria audeoudi* (Collenette, 1939).
- ***audeoudi*** Joannis, 1927 [*Pretoria*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 204. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9191. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***audeoudi*** Joannis, 1927 [*Tegulifera*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 239. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9209. Pyralidae; Pyralinae. Present name: *Hypsopygia audeoudi* (Joannis, 1927).
- ***audeoudi*** Prout, 1928 [*Rhodometra*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 23. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Tembe, 30.vi.1907, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12676. Geometridae; Sterrhinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***audeoudi*** Rebel, 1935 [*Coleophora*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 176. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Ankara, v.1934, H. Noack. MHNG-ENTO-12677. Abdomen lacking. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***audeoudi*** Riley, 1930 [*Mylothris*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 107. Syntype ♂, Madagascar, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12687. Female syntype: MHNG-ENTO-12688. Coll. Ch. J. Pittard. Pieridae; Pierinae. Synonym of *Mylothris splendens* Le Cerf, 1927.
- ***audeoudi*** Romieux, 1935 [*Mimopacha*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 149. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Hautt Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 16.i.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5982. Dissected. Lasiocampidae. Present name: Idem.
- ***aulombardi*** Hreblay, 1992 [*Conistra*]; Esperiana 3: 542. Holotype ♂, Pakistan, Baltistan, Lake Satpara, 8 km S of Skardu, 2'600 m, 19.x.1989, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12678. Dissected. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- ***aulombardi*** Plante, 1990 [*Dryobotodes*]; Nota lepidopterologica 13: 217. Holotype ♂, Pakistan, Baltistan, Shigar, 32 km N. of Skardu, 2'190 m, 17-18.x.1989, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12679. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: *Plantea aulombardi* (Plante, 1991).
- ***aulombardi*** Plante, 1994 [*Mniotype*]; Tyô to Ga 44: 230. Holotype ♂, Taiwan, Hohanshan, Hualien Co., 3'300 m, 19-21.vi.1993, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12680. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- ***aurantiaca*** Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Valeriodes*]; Lambillionea 95: 138. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Solu Khumbu Himal, Lukla, 2'800 m, 2.vii.1993, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-

12681. Contrary to the information provided in the description, the holotype is not dissected. The genitalia on slide M. Hreblay 5873 and labelled holotype for this species maybe belong to a paratype. Noctuidae; Amphipyrrinae. Present name: Idem.

- *aurantiaca* Prout, 1928 [*Nassunia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 29. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Zithundu, 28.ix.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12685. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: *Nassinia aurantiaca* (Prout, 1928).

- *aurata* Blachier, 1905 [*Zygaena*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 213. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Tizi Gourga, 1901, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9224. Zygaenidae; Zygaeninae. Present name: Idem.

- *auocrata* Gozmány, 1976 [*Organodesma*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 116. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Panda, 23.i.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2875. Dissected. Tineidae; Siloscinae. Present name: Idem.

- *bantuella* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 66. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 25.xii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2782. Dissected, ex slide G. Baldizzone 13398. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *barilochensis* Angulo & De Bros, 1996 [*Andesia*]; Mitteilungen der Entomologischen Gesellschaft Basel 46: 46. Holotype ♀, Argentina, San Carlos de Bariloche, 26.xii.1987, E. De Bros. MHNG-ENTO-12686. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.

- *bata* Collenette, 1939 [*Vohitra*]; The Entomologist 72: 143. Holotype ♂, Madagascar central, Ambalarondra, 15.xi.1930, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9232. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Vohitra bata* (Collenette, 1939).

- *bengtssoni* Gielis, 2009 [*Hellinsia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 248. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 16.xii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5491. Dissected, ex slide C. Gielis 5854. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: *Marasmarcha bengtssoni* (Gielis, 2009).

- *bernieri* Lajonquière, Y. de, 1958 [*Bupalus piniaria* ssp.]; Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon 27: 304. Holotype ♂, France, Gironde, Villenave-d'Ornon, 19.v.1954, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-17. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: Idem.

- *besucheti* Bleszynski, 1963 [*Bleszynskia*]; Acta Zoologica Cracoviensia 8: 174. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 13.ii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO 57. Dissected, ex slide S. Bleszynski 2834. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Angustalius Besucheti* (Bleszynski, 1963).

- *besucheti* Gozmány, 1976 [*Sphallesthis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 120. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 15.x.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2896. Dissected, ex slide L. Gozmany 4691. Tineidae; Perissomasticinae. Present name: *Edosa Besucheti* (Gozmany, 1976).

- *bibasella* Joannis, 1927 [*Laodamia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 220. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9184. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *bicineta* Joannis, 1927 [*Stemmatophora*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 240. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9210. Pyralidae; Pyralinae. Present name: Idem.
- *bicingulata* Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Similipepsis*]; Transactions of the Lepidopterological Society of Japan 46: 71. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Sam Côn at Vang Lom, 10.iv.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2470. Dissected, ex slide GA-063. Sesiidae; Tinthiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *bicolor* Riley, 1930 [*Mylothris audeoudi* f.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 108. Holotype ♂, Madagascar, Tananarive. date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12689. Pieridae; Pierinae. Synonym of *Mylothris splendens* Le Cerf, 1927.
- *bicolorata* Romieux, 1937 [*Siccia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 230. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 17.iii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12693. Erebididae; Arctiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *bicolorata* Plante, 1992 [*Aletia*]; Tyô to Ga 43: 218. Holotype ♂, India, West Bengal, Kurseong-Burbong, 1'660 m, 8-20.iv.1988, F. Aulombard, P. Martin & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12691. Dissected. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Mythimna bicolorata* (Plante, 1992).
- *bifurcatus* Gielis, 2009 [*Sphenarches*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 235. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 26.i.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5513. Dissected, ex slide C. Gielis 5835. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *bipars* Joannis, 1927 [*Eulophota*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 205. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.907, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9192. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *biskrensis* Blachier, 1908 [*Teracolus दौरا* var.]; Annales de la Société entomologique de France 77: 212. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Biskra, Djebel Aures, iv.1902, M. Korb. MHNG-ENTO-9219. Pieridae; Pierinae. Synonym of *Colotis evagora nouna* (Lucas, 1849).
- *blachieri* Fruhstorfer, 1908 [*Satyrus semele* ssp.]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 22: 93. Lectotype ♀, Italy, Sicile, date unknown, C. Blachier. MHNG-ENTO-9215. Lectotype designated by Kudrna (1977: 109), illustrated by Olivier & Coutsis (1997, pl. 1 fig. 1). Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Present name: *Hipparchia senthes blachieri* (Fruhstorfer, 1908).
- *blachieri* Fruhstorfer, 1909 [*Argynnis amathusia* ssp.]; Internationalen Entomologischen Zeitschrift, Guben 3: 20. Holotype ♀, Switzerland, Tessin, Fusio, 25.vii.1908, C. Blachier. MHNG-ENTO-12695. Nymphalidae; Heliconiinae. Present name: *Clossiana titania blachieri* (Fruhstorfer, 1909).

- ***blachieri*** Fruhstorfer, 1914 [*Terinos terpander* ssp.]; Entomologische Rundschau 31: 2. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Cochinchina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12731. Nymphalidae; Heliconiinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***bosphorana*** Culot, 1906 [*Melitaea didyma* var.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 1: 166. Holotype ♂, Turkey, rive méridionale du Bosphore, 1906, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9158. Nymphalidae; Nymphalinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***boursini*** Plante, 1983 [*Bryopolia*]; Lambillionea 82: 88. Holotype ♂, Afghanistan, Bandeamir, 2'900 m, 9-12.vii.1975, W. Thomas. MHNG-ENTO-9298. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***brauni*** Audéoud, 1935 [*Laelia impura* ssp.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 152. Holotype ♀, Morocco, Agadir, 3.iv.1926, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12697. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Synonym of *Casama impura* (Hering, 1926).
- ***brunnea*** Eckerlein, 1935 [*Synthera*]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 49: 21. Holotype ♀, New Guinea, Wareo, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-13891. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Present name: *Syntherata brunnea* (Eckerlein, 1935).
- ***brunnea*** Landry, 2006 [*Neurostrota*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 478. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, San Cristóbal, Hacienda El Cafetal, 22.ii.2005, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-3009. Gracillariidae; Ornixolinae. Present name: Idem.
- ***caesia*** Hreblay & Plante, 1994 [*Himalistra*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 40: 259. Holotype ♀, Pakistan, 10 km SW of Astor, Rama, 3'000 m, 35°20' N, 74°46' E, 5.vi.1992, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12698. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- ***cajetani*** Guenée, 1872 [*Catagramma*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 410. Holotype ♂, Peru, Sta Catharina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9135 Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Present name: *Callicore felderi cajetani* (Guenée, 1872).
- ***callaecia*** Fruhstorfer, 1916 [*Catagramma sorana* ssp.]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 30: 58. Holotype ♂, Venezuela, Merida, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12708. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Callicore s. sorana* (Godart, 1824).
- ***callichroma*** Le Cerf, 1934 [*Syssphinx*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 41: 265. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Sta Catharina, 1922, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12709. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Synonym of *Cicia nettia* (Schaus).
- ***calliphon*** Fruhstorfer, 1916 [*Morpho anaxibia* ssp.]; Societas Entomologica 31: 38. Holotype ♀, Brazil, Sta Catharina, Parana, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12710. Without locality label on specimen. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Synonym of *Morpho anaxibia anaxibia* (Esper).
- ***calotropus*** Le Moult & Réal, 1962 [*Morpho laertes* ssp.]; Les Morpho d'Amérique du Sud et Centrale: 188. Holotype ♂, Brazil, South, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-

12713. Without locality label. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Synonym of *Morpho epistrophus epistrophus* (Fabricius).

- **cana** Arenberger, 1990 [*Merrifieltia*]; Zeitschrift der Arbeitsgemeinschaft Österreichischer Entomologen 42: 65. Holotype ♀, Morocco, Zerekten, 10.iv.1926, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-1305. Dissected. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- **carmen** Guenée, 1872 [*Callicore*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 389. Holotype ♂, Brazil, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9138. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Diaethria c. candrena* (Godart, 1824).

- **casandra** Bassi, 2014 [*Angustalius*]; Entomologia 2: 39. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Maputo province, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-70. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.

- **caudate** Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Ichneumenoptera*]; Transactions of the Lepidopterological Society of Japan 46: 87. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Pahia, Nam Ngem, 23.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2475. Dissected. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.

- **caustoniae** Landry, 2010 [*Scrobipalpula*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 728. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Floreana, Punta Cormoran, 21.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9169. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.

- **centrorilica** Abadjiev, 2001 [*Erebia cassioides* ssp.]; Revue suisse de zoologie 108: 58. Holotype ♂, Bulgaria, Rila Mts, Suha Vapa, 2450 m, 13.viii.1998, S. Abadjiev. MHNG-ENTO-12711. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Present name: Idem.

- **chelicerata** Léger & Landry, 2014 [*Catharylla*]; Zookeys 375: 31. Holotype ♂, French Guyana, parcelles CIRAD de Combi, 5°18'N, 52°55'30"W 3.xii.2010, B. Hermier. MHNG-ENTO-7213. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.

- **chlororhina** Collenette, 1938 [*Dasychira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 216. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 5.vii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9246. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.

- **chrysobarylla** Fruhstorfer, 1909 [*Argynnis maja* ssp.]; Internationalen Entomologischen Zeitschrift, Guben 3: 20. Syntype ♂, Spain, Canary Islands, Ténériffe [sic], 1885, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12712. Nymphalidae; Heliconiinae. Synonym of *Argynnis (Pandoriana) pandora seitzii* Fruhstorfer, 1908.

- **cinalis** Joannis, 1927 [*Herculia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 241. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9211. Pyralidae; Pyralinae. Present name: *Hypsopygia cinalis* (Joannis, 1927).

- **cinerea** Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 852. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 300 m, 15.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-2696. Dissected. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.

- *cinerella* Joannis, 1927 [*Pima flavidorsella* var.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 212. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9200. Abdomen lacking. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Synonym of *Pima flavidorsella* Joannis, 1927.
- *cinerifusa* Joannis, 1927 [*Ancylolomia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 197. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9182. Abdomen lacking. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Synonym of *Ancylolomia capensis* Zeller, 1852.
- *claricostata* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Hermonassa*]; Lambillionea 95: 135. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Solu Khumbu Himal, Lamjura Pass, 3'500 m, 5.vii.1993, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12707. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *coelinula* Guenée, 1872 [*Callicore*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 394. Syntype of unknown sex, Brazil, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43905. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Diaethria clymena meridionalis* (Bates, 1864).
- *cognata* Gielis, 2009 [*Stenodacna*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 241. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 9.x.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1323. Dissected, ex slide C. Gielis. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *colimae* Draudt, 1930 [*Citheronia beledonon* f.]; Die Grosse Schmettlerlinge der Erde 6: 801. Holotype? ♂, Mexico, Colima or Guerrero, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43898. Lemaire (1988: 120) mentions the holotype to be lost and designates a neotype. Saturniidae; Ceratocampinae. Synonym of *Citheronia belenodon beledonon* Dyar, 1912.
- *cometella* Joannis, 1927 [*Nephoptyx*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 227. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9205. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *composita* Plante, 1986 [*Auchmis*]; Nota lepidopterologica 9: 94. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, ca. 3'900 m, 3-5.vi.1976, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9305. Noctuidae; Amphipyriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *compseuta* Collenette, 1939 [*Dasychira*]; The Entomologist 72: 144. Holotype ♂, Madagascar, Ambalarondra, 22.xi.1930, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9233. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Rahona compseuta* (Collenette, 1939).
- *connerorum* Roque-Albelo & Landry, 2009 [*Utetheisa*]; Zookeys 21: 63. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 17.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-12715. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *consimilis* Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 848. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Genovesa, Bahía Darwin, 26.iii.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9173. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.

- *cordiaella* Davis & Landry, 2002 [*Bucculatrix*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 286. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Genovesa, Bahía Darwin, 25.iii.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-2658. Dissected. Bucculatricidae; Bucculatricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *crateropa* Meyrick, 1930 [*Asapharcha*]; Exotic Microlepidoptera 3: 555. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12716. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *cretaciella* Joannis, 1927 [*Ortholepis*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 210. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Beira, à bord du König, 14.v.1907, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9197. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *cruzorum* Landry, 2006 [*Caloptilia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 456. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Fernandina, SW side, crater rim, 1341 m elevation, S 00°21.910', W 091° 34.034', 12.ii.2005, B. Landry & P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-9154. Gracillariidae; Gracillariinae. Present name: Idem.
- *cryptochalcis* Joannis, 1927 [*Orthaga*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 234. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-5968. Dissected. Pyralidae; Epipaschiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *darwini* Landry, B. 2006 [*Dialectica sanctaegrucis* ssp.]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 468. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, 700 m elevation, 5.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9156. Gracillariidae; Acrocercopinae. Present name: Idem.
- *darwini* Landry, J.-F. 2006 [*Coleophora*]; Zootaxa 1161: 53. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galapagos, Pinzon, circa 25m elev., day, case on *Amaranthus anderssonii*, em.: 23.iv.2002 20.iv.2002, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-3130. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *dasynota* Collenette, 1938 [*Dasychira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 215. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 10.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9245. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *defreinae* Hacker, 1986 [*Euchalcia bienzankoi* ssp.]; Atalanta 17: 58. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Prov. Van, 30 km N of Baskale, Güselderer-Pass, 2'700 - 2'800 m, 8-9.vii.1980, J. De Freina. MHNG ENTO-12717. Dates in OD: 7 -9 July. Noctuidae; Plusiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *delmas* Fruhstorfer, 1916 [*Catagramma hydaspes* ssp.]; Societas Entomologica 31: 4. Syntype ♂, Paraguay, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12748. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Callicore h. hydaspes* (Drury, 1782).
- *democritus* Bassi, 1994 [*Caffrocrambus*]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 12: 368. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 24.i.1932, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1481. Dissected, ex slide G. Bassi 2351. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *denticulata* Romieux, 1943 [*Stenophatna*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 137. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga,

Tshinkolobwe, 6.ii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5987. Dissected, ex slide A. V. Gurkovich 2008-16. Lasiocampidae. Present name: *Opisthodontia denticulata* (Romieux).

- *dexippus* Fruhstorfer, 1914 [*Eriboea athamas* ssp.]; Entomologische Rundschau 31: 2. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Cochinchina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12718. Nymphalidae; Charaxinae. Synonym of *Polyura a. athamas* (Drury, 1773).

- *diabolica* Plante, 1990 [*Melanchra*]; Nota lepidopterologica 13: 215. Holotype ♂, India, Kashmir, Lihenwan, vicinity of Naubug, ca 2'850 m, 21.vi.1976, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9308. Dissected. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.

- *diaphana* Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Macroscelesia*]; Tinea 14: 155. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Pahia, 2.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12720. Left hindleg lacking. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.

- *difficilis* Joannis, 1927 [*Pima*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 211. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, summer 1907 - 1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9198. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.

- *diffusilinea* Joannis, 1927 [*Diatraea*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 4: 194. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-0069. Dissected. Left hindwing lacking. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Chilo diffusilinea* (Joannis, 1927).

- *discopunctata* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 68. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 11.iii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2780. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *dondavisi* Landry, 2006 [*Caloptilia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 446. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 300 m elevation, 15.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9152. Gracillariidae; Gracillariinae. Present name: Idem.

- *dorsivitta* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Paraxestia*]; Lambillionea 95: 542. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Ganesh Himal, Khurpudanda Pass, 85°13 E, 28°11 N, 3'650 m, 20.ix.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12721. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 6989. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.

- *dracontea* Romieux, 1935 [*Aclonophlebia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 148. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 9.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9259. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Rhyppopteryx dracontea* (Romieux, 1935).

- *dubordieui* Lajonquière, Y. de, 1958 [*Agrotis crassa* f.]; Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon 27: 304. Holotype ♀, France, Gironde, Villenave-d'Ornon, 26.viii.1945, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12722. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Agrotis bigramma* (Esper, 1790).



- *dulima* Guenée, 1872 [*Catagramma*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 408. Holotype ♂, Peru. date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9137. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Callicore hystaspes zelphanta* (Hewitson, 1858).
- *dunkeli* Audéoud, 1936 [*Cymothoe herminia* f.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 185. Holotype ♀, Cameroun, Lolodorf, xi.1931, Mr. Dunkel. MHNG-ENTO-43951. Nymphalidae; Limetidinae. Synonym of *Cymothoe h. harmilla* (Hewitson, 1874).
- *eburnea* Herbin, 2018 [*Olceclostera*]; Antenor 5: 38. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Mato Grosso, Environs de Campo Grande, Route de Terrenos, km 9, iv.1966, C. Moinier. MHNG-ENTO-13683. Dissected, ex slide D. Herbin 1419. Apatelodidae; Apatelodinae. Present name: Idem.
- *ectocharis* Gozmány, 1976 [*Ellochotis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 122. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2903. Dissected, ex slide L. Gozmany 4701. Tineidae. Present name: Idem.
- *elegantula* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Chandata*]; Lambillionea 95: 543. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Taplejung area, Tambowa, 2'115 m, 12.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12723. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 7350. Noctuidae; Amphipyriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *elleri* Eckerlein, 1935 [*Opodipthera*]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 49: 21. Syntype ♂, New Guinea, Wareo, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-13890. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Present name: *Neodipthera elleri* (Eckerlein, 1935).
- *elongata* Plante, 1998 [*Paradrina*]; Alexanor 20: 77. Holotype ♂, Saudi Arabia, vicinity of Taïf, 1'700 m, 21-28.xi.1992, A. Legrain. MHNG-ENTO-9289. Dissected. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Caradrina localis* Wiltshire, 1986.
- *elzei* De Freina, 1976 [*Callistege mi* ssp.]; Atalanta 7: 99. Holotype ♂, Bulgaria, 45 km S of Burgos, Motel Arkutino, 6.vi.1973, G. Elze. MHNG-ENTO-12724. Dissected, ex slide J. De Freina 1976/4. Genitalia not found. Valid subspecies? Probably just a colour form (dixit L. Ronkay to BL, 21.iii.2019). Erebidae; Catocalinae. Present name: Idem.
- *ematheudellus* Joannis, 1927 [*Crambus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 192. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-64. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Pediasia ematheudellus* (Joannis).
- *emphanes* Razowski, 2004 [*Pseudomeritastis*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 250. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha-Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 8.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3114. Dissected. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *endophaea* Meyrick, 1930 [*Alucita*]; Exotic Microlepidoptera 3: 567. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Lourenço Marques, v.1907, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2612. Dissected. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Synonym of *Pterophorus albidus* (Zeller).
- *equatoriella* Landry, 2010 [*Scrobipalpula*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 726. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Estacion Cientifica Charles Darwin, 7.iii.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9168. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.

- *eremicola* Plante, 1998 [*Platyperigea*]; Alexanor 20: 77. Holotype ♂, Oman, Musandam, vicinity of Sayhakil, 600 - 950 m, 28.iv. & 3.v.1992, A. Legrain, J. Plante & F. Aulombard. MHNG-ENTO-9288. Dissected. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: *Caradrina (Weigertrina) eremicola* (Plante, 1998).
- *escondidella* Landry, 2010 [*Symmetrischema*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 730 Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Estacion Cientifica Charles Darwin, El Barranco, 23.iii.2006, P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-9170. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *espanolaensis* Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 838. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Espanola, Bahia Manzanillo, 25.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9172. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: *Galagete turritella espanolaensis* B. Landry, 2002.
- *espugnensis* Lajonquière, E. de, 1964 [*Pseudohadena roseonitens* ssp.]; Alexanor 3: 291. Holotype ♂, Spain, Murcia, Sierra de Espuna, Alhama de Murcia, 150 m, 17.v.1963, E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12725. Dissected, ex slide E. de Lajonquière 155. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Synonym of *Eremohadena roseonitens* (Oberthür, 1887).
- *eumetabola* Lajonquière, E. de, 1969 [*Agrotis turatii* ssp.]; Alexanor 6: 156. Holotype ♂, Spain, Soria, Sierra de Moncayo, Olveda, 1100 m, 17.v.1967, E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-43903. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Agrotis turatii turatii* Standfuss, 1888.
- *euprepialis* Agassiz, 2012 [*Eoophyla*]; Zootaxa 3494: 31. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 10.i.1932, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-6583. Dissected. Pyralidae; Acentropinae. Present name: Idem.
- *euryanax* Fruhstorfer, 1909 [*Eumenis statilinus* ssp.]; Internationalen Entomologische Zeitschrift, Guben 3: 21. Syntype ♂, France, Arcachon, 1887, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43909. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Synonym of *Hipparchia statilinus statilinus* (Hufnagel, 1766).
- *euxoides* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Hermonassa*]; Lambillionea 95: 136. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Solu Khumbu Him, Tragsindha Pass, 3'000 m, 4.vii.1993, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12726. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 5598. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *exalata* Gozmány, 1976 [*Endeixis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 114. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 3.ix.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2870. Dissected. Tineidae. Present name: Idem.
- *exarchus* Fruhstorfer, 1914 [*Adolias cyanipardus* ssp.]; Entomologische Rundschau 31: 3. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Cochinchina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12674. Nymphalidae; Limetidinae. Present name: *Lexias albopunctata exarchus* (Fruhstorfer, 1914).
- *extans* Gozmány, 1976 [*Ectabola*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 118. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 5.viii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2891. Dissected, ex slide L. Gozmány 4681. Tineidae; Perissomasticinae. Present name: Idem.

- *farinosa* Röber, 1925 [*Laelia*]; Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung 86: 172. Holotype ♂, India?, N[aga]-Hills, 5000 ' [?] 15.4.24 15.iv.1924, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12703. The labels and description did not mention the country of origin and because the Naga Hills are on the border of India and Myanmar, the country of origin is questionable. Erebiidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.

- *felicita* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Hermonassa*]; Lambillionea 95: 541. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Taplejung area, 1 km NE of Suketar, 2'500 m, 9.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12704. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 7294. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Hermonassa corax* Sugi, 1995.

- *ficta* Hreblay & Plante, 1998 [*Perissandria*]; Esperiana 6: 125. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 10 km E of Tsou La, 88°02 E 29°01 N, 4'100 m, 14.viii.1996, M. Hreblay & B. Szin. MHNG-ENTO-12729. Genitalia lacking, slide HR [M. Hreblay] 9937. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.

- *filictorum* Romieux, 1937 [*Triacanthia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 226. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 27.i.1932, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5630. Dissected. Zygaenidae; Procrinae. Present name: Idem.

- *flavescens* Draudt, 1929 [*Copaxa multifenestrata* f.]; Die Grosse Schmetterlinge der Erde 6: 724. Syntype? ♂, Mexico, Orizaba, 1913, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43900. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Synonym of *Copaxa multifenestrata* (Herrich-Schäffer).

- *flavicapitella* Romieux, 1937 [*Fumea*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 232. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania 14.xi.1931 (emergence), J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12742. Psychidae; Psychinae. Present name: *Psyche flavicapitella* (Romieux).

- *flavidorsella* Joannis, 1927 [*Pima*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 212. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9199. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.

- *flavofasciata* Schmitz & Landry 2005 [*Galagete pecki* ssp.]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 514. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Charles Darwin Research Station, wall of Invertebrates Laboratory, GPS: 11 m elevation, S 00°44.478', W 90°18.132', 6.iv.2004, B. Landry & P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-9176. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.

- *floreana* Razowski & Landry, 2008 [*Eccopsis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 115: 193. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Espanola, Las Tunas Trail, 30.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-3090. Dissected. Tortricidae; Olethreutinae. Present name: Idem.

- *floridana* Joannis, 1927 [*Laodamia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 222. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-111. Dissected, ex slide XX 747. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.

- *floridella* Joannis, 1927 [*Eulophota*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 206. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9193. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *fortunata* Blachier, 1887 [*Boarmia*]; Feuilles des jeunes naturalistes 17: 103. Holotype ♂, Spain, Gran Canaria, Tenerife, Puerto de Orobava, 1886, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12743. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: *Ascotis fortunata* (Blachier, 1887).
- *fragillella* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 71. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 3.iv.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2774. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *francisci* Landry, 2010 [*Stegasta*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 706. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, near Tagus Cove, 100 m elev. 21.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9166. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *frivolella* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 66. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 23.xii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2776. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *fumosa* Joannis, 1927 [*Bostra*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 4: 242. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9212. Pyralidae; Pyralinae. Present name: Idem.
- *fumosa* Reverdin, 1919 [*Hesperia syrictus* var.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 4: 106. Syntype ♂, Brazil, Mato Grosso do Sul, Corumbá, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10934. First label only with "modèle | S. L. Ge | 1919", referring to specimen illustrated by Reverdin. Abdomen and head missing. Hesperidae; Pyrginae. Synonym of *Pyrgus oileus* (L., 1767).
- *fusca* Hreblay & Plante, 1996 [*Oroplexia*]; Lambillionea 96: 667. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Solu Khumbu Himal, 5 km E of Lukla, 3'200 m, 27.vi.1993, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12744. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *fuscicosta* Hreblay & Plante, 1996 [*Dichagyris*]; Lambillionea 96: 664. Holotype ♂, Nepal, 6 km SW of Kalinchok peak, 86° E 27°23 N, 3'160 m, 6.viii.1995, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12746. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *gafsana* Blachier, 1905 [*Cleophana*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 53. Holotype ♂, Tunisia, Gafsa, 12.iv.1904, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9227. Noctuidae; Oncocnemidinae. Present name: *Teinoptera gafsana* (Blachier, 1905).
- *galacotra* Landry, 2006 [*Caloptilia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 451. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Aguacate, 520 m elevation, 6.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9153. Gracillariidae; Gracillariinae. Present name: Idem.

- *galapagana* Razowski & Landry, 2008 [*Dichrorampha*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 115: 210. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 300 m, 15.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-3095. Dissected. Tortricidae; Olethreutinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagensis* Landry, 2008 [*Hellula*]; Tijdschrift voor Entomologie 151: 195. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Cerro Inn, 28.iii.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9160. Pyralidae; Glaphyriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagensis* Landry, 2016 [*Agathodes*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 123: 317. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Bahia, Espumilla, 4.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9033. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagensis* Landry, 2016 [*Neoleucinodes*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 123: 357. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Central camp, 9.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9025. Dissected. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagensis* Landry, 2016 [*Udea*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 123: 393. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 18.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9036. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagensis* Landry & Solis, 2016 [*Diaphania*]; In: Landry, 2016; Revue suisse de zoologie 123: 329. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Station Darwin, 1964/1965, J. & N. Leleup. MHNG-ENTO-9034. Dissected. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagosae* Davis & Stonis, 2007 [*Pseudopostega*]; Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology 625: 93. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 630 m elevation, 16.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-3058. Dissected. Opostegidae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagosensis* Landry, 2006 [*Acrocercops serrigera* ssp.]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 440. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Finca Vilema, 2 km W Bella Vista, 1.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9151. Gracillariidae; Acrocercopinae. Present name: Idem.
- *galapagosensis* Landry, 2006 [*Dialectica*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 464. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Central camp, 700 m elevation, 9.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9155. Gracillariidae; Acrocercopinae. Present name: Idem.
- *gigantea* Röber, 1925 [*Callimorpha*]; Stettiner Entomologische Zeitung 86: 171. Syntype ♂, India?, Naga Hills, 20.iv.1924, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-13296. The labels and description did not mention the country of origin and because the Naga Hills are on the border of India and Myanmar, the country of origin is questionable. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Synonym of *Callindra arginalis* (Hampson, 1894).
- *gozmanyi* Adamski & Landry 2007 [*Holcocera*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 53: 14. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Fernandina, Cabo Douglas, GPS: S 00° 18.269', W 091° 39.098', 15.ii.2005, B. Landry & P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-5273. Blastobasidae; Holcocerinae. Present name: Idem.

- *gracilescens* Razowski, 2004 [*Thalleulia*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 251. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 10.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3106. Dissected. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *grisea* Hrebly & Plante, 1995 [*Transeuplexia*]; Lambillionea 95: 140. Holotype ♀, Pakistan, Kaghan Valley, Battakundi, 2'800 m, 27-28.vi.1975, W. Thomas. MHNG-ENTO-12682. Noctuidae; Amphipyridae. Present name: Idem.
- *grisella* Joannis, 1927 [*Audeoudia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 215. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9202. Right forewing lacking. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *griseonana* Schmitz & Landry 2005 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 512. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, CDRS, base of El Barranco, GPS: S 00° 44.305', W 90°18.105' 18.iii.2004, B. Landry & P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-9177. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- *guerreronis* Draudt, 1929 [*Rothschildia jorulla* f.]; Die Grosse Schmettlinge der Erde 6: 718. Syntype ♂, Mexico, Guerrero, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43954. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Present name: *Rothschildia cinctus guerreronis* Draudt, 1929
- *hakkariensis* De Freina & Hacker, 1985 [*Bryomima*]; Entomofauna 6: 252. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Prov. Hakkari, Tanin Tanin-Pass, 2'000 - 2'300 m, 12-13.vii.1983, J. De Freina. MHNG-ENTO-12683. Dissected. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.
- *hannemanni* Plante, 1986 [*Auchmis*]; Nota lepidopterologica 9: 93. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, ca 3'900 m, 3-5.vi.1976, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9304. Dissected. Noctuidae; Amphipyridae. Present name: Idem.
- *hebraica* Joannis, 1927 [*Laetilia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 199. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9183. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *hellei* Romieux, 1935 [*Syntomis*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 142. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 25.iii.1931, J. Romieux. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Present name: *Amata hellei* (Romieux, 1953).
- *hemicyclia* Plante, 1994 [*Hermonassa*]; Tyô to Ga 44: 226. Holotype ♂, Taiwan, Tayuling, Hualien Co., road to Hohanshan, 3'300 m, 19-21.vi.1993, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12705. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *hemileuca* Joannis, 1927 [*Euzophera*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 202. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9190. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *hemityrella* Joannis, 1927 [*Argyrorhabda*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 225. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9203. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Eucarphia hemityrella* (Joannis, 1927).

- *heracleana* Blachier, 1908 [*Chrysophanus alciphron* var.]; Annales de la Société entomologique de France 77: 217. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Ourika, 3.vi.1905, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9220. Lycaenidae: Lycaeninae. Present name: *Lycaena alciphron heracleana* (Blachier, 1908).
- *heraclitus* Bassi, 1994 [*Caffrocrambus*]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 12: 370. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Panda, 10.xii.1929, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12719. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *herbuloti* Plante, 1985 [*Standfussiana*]; Lambillionea 85: 4. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, 3'900 m, 6-9.x.1983, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9299. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *honeyi* Plante, 1982 [*Hada*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 87: 291. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Charkhabot, Camp 5, 3 km SE of Sangda, 4'000 - 4'300 m, 8-13.vi.1977, H., M., & L. Epstein. MHNG-ENTO-9296. Dissected. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- *hubiesi* Lajonquière, E. de, 1969 [*Discestra dianthi* ssp.]; Alexanor 6: 158. Holotype ♂, Spain, Zaragoza, Bujaraloz, 30.vii.1962, E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12747. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Hadula dianthi hubiesi* (Lajonquière, 1969).
- *hypobolimaea* Collenette, 1959 [*Lymantria*]; Annales de la Société Entomologique de France 128: 120. Holotype ♂, Madagascar, Ambalarondra, 1930-1931, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-2867. Dissected. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *hypobscura* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1998 [*Euxoa*]; Esperiana 6: 113. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, Tsou La Pass, 4500 m, 18.viii.1996, M. Hreblay & B. Szin. MHNG-ENTO-17054. Dissected, ex slide M. Hreblay 9943. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *hypolepias* Joannis, 1927 [*Laodamia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 218. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, end of 1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-115. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Iangaigheria hypolepias* (Joannis, 1927).
- *ignava* Prout, 1928 [*Hyostomodes*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 28. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Phuza, 27.ix.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2419. Dissected. Geometridae; Ennominae. Synonym of *Chiasmia tecnium* (Prout, 1916).
- *iliensis* Reverdin, 1912 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 2: 155. Lectotype ♂, Turkestan, Ili-Gebiet, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10936. Lectotype designation by De Prins & van der Poorten, 1995. Not dissected. Hesperidae; Pyrginae. Synonym of *Pyrgus alveus alveus* (Hübner, 1803).
- *impecuniosa* Joannis, 1927 [*Hypargyria*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 226. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9204. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.

- *inornata* Landry, 2010 [*Scrobipalpula*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 723. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Espanola, Bahia Manzanillo, 25.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9167. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *inouei* Plante, 1987 [*Anaplectoides*]; Tinea 12: 308. Holotype ♂, Taiwan, Chiai Prefecture, Mount Alishan, Chushan, 12.viii.1969, K. Ishizuka. MHNG-ENTO-9307. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *insolata* Landry, 2015 [*Pyrausta*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 122: 65. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Pinta, 17.iii.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9161. Pyralidae; Pyraustinae. Present name: Idem.
- *interrogationis* Collenette, 1938 [*Aroa*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 212. Holotype ♂, Ouganda, Kampala, 18.vii.1925, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9242. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *intolerabilis* Hreblay, 1992 [*Mythimna*]; Esperiana 3: 522. Holotype ♂, China, Minjiang, Wulumugi, [=Ürümqi, Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region] 22.vi.1974, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12749. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 2571. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- *invernalis* Joannis, 1927 [*Margaronia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 250. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-6289. Dissected. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: *Parotis invernalis* (Joannis, 1927).
- *isogyna* Romieux, 1935 [*Ilemodes*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 143. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 15.xi.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9260. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *isolata* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Xenotrachea*]; Lambillionia 95: 543. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Taplejung area, Tambowa, 2'115 m, 12.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12750. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 7334. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- *ithystropha* Collenette, 1939 [*Dasychira*]; The Entomologist 72: 146. Holotype ♂, Madagascar central, Ambalarondra, 26.i.1931, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9235. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Jabaina ithystropha* (Collenette, 1939).
- *jacquelinae* Landry, 2016 [*Sisyracera*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 123: 383. Holotype ♀, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 18.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9035. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *jansei* Romieux, 1943 [*Ophiosema*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 148. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 18.v.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12751. Right forewing lacking. Nolidae; Bleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *jordani* Draudt, 1930 [*Citheronia laocoon* ssp.]; Die Grosse Schmetterlinge der Erde 6: 801. Holotype? ♂, Mexico, Colima, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43899.



Lemaire (1988: 111) mentions the holotype to be lost. Saturniidae; Ceratocampinae. Present name: *Citheronia lobesis jordani* Draudt, 1930.

- *jordani* Romieux, 1937 [*Xenoprocris*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 229. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 19.xii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5629. Dissected. Zygaenidae; Procrinae. Present name: Idem.

- *jurinei* Guenée, 1872 [*Callicore*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 396. Holotype ♂, Peru, Santa Catharina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9139. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Present name: *Perisama dorbignyi jurinei* (Guenée, 1872).

- *katanga* Collenette, 1938 [*Dasychira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 214. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 17.ii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9244. Erebididae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Calliteara katanga* (Collenette, 1938).

- *katangae* Romieux, 1943 [*Cucullia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 145. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 4.xii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-0033. Dissected. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.

- *katangae* Gielis, 2009 [*Hellinsia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 246. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 13.iii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5490. Dissected, ex slide C. Gielis 5843. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *katangana* Romieux, 1937 [*Euliphyrodes*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 223. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 16.x.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12733. Genitalia deposited with pinned specimen (M. Libert 93-077). Lycaenidae; Liphyrinae. Present name: *Aslauga katangana* (Romieux, 1937).

- *katanganus* Romieux, 1934 [*Iolaus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 107. Syntype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, borne 16, 13.ii.1932, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9263. Lycaenidae; Theclinae. Synonym of *Iolaus violaceus* (Riley, 1928).

- *katangensis* Bengtsson, 2014 [*Eretmocera*]; Esperiana Memoir 7: 48. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 22.xi.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-7988. Dissected. Scythrididae. Present name: Idem.

- *katangensis* Landry & Davis, 2018 [*Prototheora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 125: 129. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Shinkolobwe 10.xi.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-11170. Dissected. Hepialidae. Present name: Idem.

- *katangica* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 68. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshituru, 12.v.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2772. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *krameri* Landry & Schmitz 2008 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 115: 577. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, San Cristóbal, antiguo botadero, ca. 4 km SE Puerto Baquerizo, GPS: 169 m elev., S 00°54.800', W 089°34.574', 25.ii.2005, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9174. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- *kurdestanica* De Freina & Hacker, 1985 [*Eicomorpha*]; Entomofauna 6: 246. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Prov. Hakkari, 15 km NW of Yüksekova, vic. Suüstü, 1'900 m, 20.vi.1981, J. De Freina. MHNG-ENTO-12734. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *labellum* Schouten, 1988 [*Euchromius*]; Zoologische Verhandelingen, Leiden 244: 17. Holotype ♀, Kenya, Samburu Game Reserve Lodge 15.ii.1975, D. Burckhardt. MHNG-ENTO-0034. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *lactarius* Park, 2017 [*Homaloxestis*]; Oriental Insects 52: 321. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Pahia, 26.xii.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-10920. Dissected. Lecithoceridae; Lecithocerinae. Present name: Idem.
- *lajonquierei* Boursin, 1963 [*Noctua interposita* ssp.]; Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon 32: 78. Holotype ♂, Spain, Sierra de Guadarrama, Puerto de Navacerrada, 1960 m, 4.viii.1962, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-27801. Dissected, ex slide Y. De Lajonquière 108 bis. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Noctua interposita interposita* (Hübner, 1790).
- *lajonquierei* Boursin, 1963 [*Polymixis*]; Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon 32: 157. Holotype ♂, Spain, Burgos, La Vid, 2.x.1962, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12735. Dissected, ex slide Y. Lajonquière 184. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: *Polymixis flavicineta lajonquierei* Boursin, 1963.
- *landryi* Razowski, 2004 [*Netechmodes*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 251. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, 9.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3107. Dissected. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *landryi* Libert, 2014 [*Celaenorrhinus*]; Sur la taxonomie du genre *Celaenorrhinus* Hübner en Afrique (Lepidoptera, Hesperiiidae): 83. Holotype ♀, Madagascar, Tananarive, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-8799. Dissected. Hesperiiidae; Pyrginae. Present name: Idem.
- *landryi* Park, 2017 [*Lepidozonates*]; Oriental Insects 52: 319. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Pahia village, 18.xii.1949, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-10915. Dissected. Lecithoceridae; Torodorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *legraini* Plante, 1992 [*Aletia*]; Tyô to Ga 43: 217. Holotype ♂, India, West Bengal, Darjeeling, Kurseong-Burbong, 1'660 m, 8-20.iv.1988, F. Aulombard, P. Martin & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12692. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Mythimna legraini* (Plante, 1992).
- *legraini* Plante, 1994 [*Hermonassa*]; Tyô to Ga 44: 226. Holotype ♂, Taiwan, Tayuling, Hualien Co., 30 km SE of Lishan, 2'650 m, 25.ix.1992, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12727. Dissected, ex slide J. Plante 1557. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.

- *leptina* Razowski, 2004 [*Sisurcana*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 254. Holotype ♀, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 9.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3112. Dissected. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *leptographa* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1995 [*Dasypolia*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 363. Holotype ♀, China, Tibet, 4 km S of Karru-Ochen Tso, 85°50 E 28°32 N, 4'850 m, 30.ix.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csöväri. MHNG-ENTO-12736. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 6892. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *lepturges* Prout, 1928 [*Melinoessa sodaliata* ssp.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 30. Holotype ♀, Ouganda, Kampala, 5.iv.1925, Pélissier. MHNG-ENTO-12752. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: Idem.
- *leucosphena* Collenette, 1939 [*Laelioproctis*]; The Entomologist 72: 143. Holotype ♀, Namibia, Okahandja, 21.ii.1938, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9231. Abdomen and right forewing lacking. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *leucosticta* Joannis, 1927 [*Laodamia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 219. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-114. Dissected, ex slide XX 742. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *levequei* Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 856. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Finca Vilema, 2 km W of Bella Vista, 1.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9175. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- *libyodes* Boursin, 1963 [*Photodes pygmina* ssp.]; Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon 32: 159. Holotype ♂, Spain, Granada, Orgiva, 16.x.1960, Y. de Lajonquière & J .Baraud. MHNG-ENTO-12754. Dissected, ex slide Y. de Lajonquière 146 bis. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Synonym of *Chortodes mabillei* (Lucas, 1907).
- *lignea* Joannis, 1927 [*Zophodia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 228. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9206. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *lindbladi* Landry, 2006 [*Undulambia*]; Zootaxa 1354: 48. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Central Camp, 700 m elevation, 9.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9159. Pyralidae; Musotiminae. Present name: Idem.
- *longidiscalis* Park, 2017 [*Torodora*]; Oriental Insects 52: 320. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Pahia, 3.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-10908. Dissected. Lecithoceridae; Torodorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *lophopedalis* Joannis, 1927 [*Hemiscopis*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 254. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-8687. Dissected. Pyralidae; Odontiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *lunatella* Landry, 2010 [*Untomia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 741. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, near Tagus Cove, 100 m elev., 21.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9165. Gelechiidae; Anacampsinae. Present name: Idem.

- *lupsangwangi* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1998 [*Agrotis lamprosericea* ssp.]; Esperiana 6: 119. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 1 km S of Paiku Tso, 85°35 E 28°44 N, 4'550 m, 11.vii.1997, M. Hreblay & K. Csák. MHNG-ENTO-12755. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *luzonica* Gorbunov & Arita, 1996 [*Melittia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 103: 329. Holotype ♂, Philippines, Luzon Id., Binoessoc, date unknown, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2482. Dissected. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *macrobscura* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1999 [*Agrotis*]; Esperiana 6: 116. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 10 km E of Nyemo, 3800 m, 17.viii.1996, M. Hreblay & B. Szin. MHNG-ENTO-17475. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *maculaclarus* Plante, 1979 [*Agrotis*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 84: 134. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, about 3'900 m, 3-5.vi.1976, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9290. Dissected. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *maculata* Collenette, 1938 [*Porthesaroa*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 211. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 9.ii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9241. Erebiidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *magnifica* Landry, 2006 [*Neurostrota*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 113: 474. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, San Cristóbal, 4 km SE Puerto Baquerizo, GPS: 169 m elev., S 00°54.800', W 89°34.574', 17.iii.2004, B. Landry & P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-9157 Gracillariidae; Ornixolinae. Present name: Idem.
- *mahunkai* Gozmány, 1976 [*Sphallesthis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 119. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2897. Dissected, ex slide L. Gozmany 4680. Tineidae; Perissomasticinae. Present name: *Edosa mahunkai* (Gozmany, 1976).
- *makulanella* Joannis, 1927 [*Hypsotropa*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 230. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2628. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *manabiensis* Schmitz & Landry, 2007 [*Chionodes*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 114: 180. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Manabi, Parque nacional Machalilla, Los Frailes, 25.iv.2006, P. Schmitz. MHNG-ENTO-9164. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *marginepunctellus* Joannis, 1927 [*Schoenobius*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 189. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9179. Pyralidae; Schoenobiinae. Present name: *Scirpophaga marginepunctellus* (Joannis, 1927).
- *mariana* Lajonquière, E. de, 1964 [*Pseudohadena*]; Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon 33: 46. Holotype ♂, Spain, Murcia, Sierra de Espuna, Alhama de Murcia, 150 m, 15.v.1963, E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12756. Dissected, ex slide E. Lajonquière 183. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: *Eremohadena mariana* (Lajonquière, 1964).

- *marina* Kurshakov & Zolotuhin, 2013 [*Strigivenifera*]; Entomological Review 93: 912. Holotype ♂, Central African Republic, Lobaye, Mbata 1-17.viii.1969, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-6508. Dissected. Chrysopolomidae. Present name: Idem.
- *marocana* Staudinger, 1901 [*Cleophana diffluens* var.]; Catalog der Lepidopteren des palaearktischen Faunengebietes 1: 214. Syntype ♀, Morocco, 1900, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-13875. Noctuidae; Oncocnemidinae. Present name: *Cleonymia marocana* (Staudinger, 1901).
- *maroccana* Blachier, 1908 [*Epinephele lycaon* var.]; Annales de la Société entomologique de France 77: 216. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Atlas, Ourika, vi.-vii.1905, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9216. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Present name: *Hyponephele maroccana* (Blachier, 1908).
- *mauritanica* Blachier, 1908 [*Papilio machaon* var.]; Annales de la Société entomologique de France 77: 209. Syntype ♀, Morocco, Tanger, summer 1905?, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9218. Papilionidae; Papilioninae. Synonym of *Papilio machaon mauretanica* Verity, 1905.
- *melanopuncta* Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Akaisphecica*]; Transactions of the Lepidopterological Society of Japan 46: 17. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Vang Lom, 11.iv.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12757. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *melarhina* Collenette, 1938 [*Dasychira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 217. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 27.iii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9247. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *mellyi* Guenée, 1872 [*Catagramma*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 413. Holotype ♂, Peru, Santa Catharina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9136. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Present name: *Callicore hesperis* (Guérin-Méneville, [1844]).
- *meraca* Prout, 1928 [*Diptychis*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 19. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Fez, 27.viii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2479. Dissected. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: *Zerenopsis meraca* (Prout, 1928).
- *meretrix* Gozmány, 1976 [*Randominta*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 115. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 1.xi.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2872. Dissected. Tineidae. Present name: Idem.
- *mexicana* Draudt, 1929 [*Rothschildia splendidus* f.]; Die Grosse Schmetterlinge der Erde 6: 720. Syntype ♂, Mexico, Huatusco, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43955. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Present name: *Rothschildia erycina mexicana* Draudt, 1929.
- *mindingiensis* Romieux, 1937 [*Cerocala*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 234. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Mindingi, 3.vii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12759. Erebidae; Catocalinae. Present name: Idem.
- *minor* Collenette, 1938 [*Aclonophlebia*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 222. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe,

12.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9255. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Rhyopteryx minor* (Collenette, 1938).

- *mogadorensis* Blachier, 1908 [*Syntomis alicia* var.]; Annales de la Société entomologique de France 77: 219. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Marakesh, vi.1905, H. Vaucher. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Present name: *Amata mogadorensis* (Blachier, 1908).

- *moinieri* Plante, 1993 [*Pseudaletia*]; Alexanor 18: 94. Holotype ♂, Papua, Eluma-Lavava, 1'850 m, v.1967, C. Moinier. MHNG-ENTO-12760. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Mythimna moinieri* (Plante, 1993).

- *moinieri* Herbin, 2018 [*Apatelodes*]; Antenor 5: 39. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Mato Grosso, Environs de Campo Grande, Route de Terrenos, km 9 iii.1966, C. Moinier. MHNG-ENTO-13684. Dissected, ex slide D. Herbin 1420. Apatelodidae; Apatelodinae. Present name: Idem.

- *monopis* Gozmány, 1976 [*Exoplisis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 112. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 9.v.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2868. Dissected. Tineidae; Myrmecozelinae. Synonym of *Moerarchis anogramma* Meyrick, 1930.

- *mosaica* Plante, 1985 [*Altipolia*]; Nota lepidopterologica 8: 364. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, 3'900 m, 6-9.x.1983, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9301. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Synonym of *Altipolia illecebrosa* (Püngeler, 1906).

- *mozambica* Prout, 1928 [*Heterorachis devocata* ssp.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 22. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12761. Geometridae; Geometrinae. Present name: Idem.

- *murciensis* Lajonquière, Y. de, 1969 [*Aporophyla chioleuca* ssp.]; Alexanor 6: 161. Holotype ♂, Spain, Murcia, Alhama de Murcia, Rio Guadalantin, 29.x.1965, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12762. Dissected, ex slide Y. Lajonquière 333. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Synonym of *Aporophyla chioleuca chioleuca* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1850).

- *myriodesma* Meyrick, 1929 [*Orneodes*]; Exotic Microlepidoptera 3: 567. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-6067. Dissected. Description in 1930? Alucitidae; Alucitinae. Synonym of *Alucita ectomesa* (Hering, 1917).

- *neo* Kurshakov & Zolotuhin, 2013 [*Strigivenifera*]; Entomological Review 93: 918. Holotype ♂, Central African Republic, Lobaye, Mbata 1-17.viii.1969, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-6504. Dissected. Chrysopolomidae. Present name: Idem.

- *nepalensis* Plante, 1982 [*Heliophobus*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 87: 287. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, 3'900 m, 3-5.vi.1976, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9294. Dissected. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Synonym of *Sideridis texturata* (Alphéraky, 1892).

- *nephelostictus* Joannis, 1927 [*Crambus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 191. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-65. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Pediasia nephelostictus* (Joannis, 1927).

- *nicaraguensis* Landry & Maes, 2015 [*Myelobia*]; The Journal of Research on the Lepidoptera 48: 67. Holotype ♂, Nicaragua, Bluefields, Finca Rio Kama, x.2013, J.-M. Maes. MHNG-ENTO-8724. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *nigrilinea* Joannis, 1927 [*Ilithyia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 224. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9186. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Faveria nigrilinea* (Joannis, 1927).
- *nigrogemmea* Romieux, 1943 [*Phytometra*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 150. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 20.iii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12763. Noctuidae; Plusiinae. Present name: *Ctenoplusia nigrogemmea* (Romieux, 1943).
- *nigrolineata* Eckerlein, 1935 [*Automeris*]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 49: 23. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Rio, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-13889. Saturniidae; Hemileucinae. Synonym of *Automeris amanda tucumana* Bouvier, 1930.
- *nimbelloides* Joannis, 1927 [*Saluria*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 232. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9207. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *nivea* Hreblay & Plante, 1994 [*Himalistra*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 40: 260. Holotype ♀, Pakistan, 10 km SW of Astor, Rama, 3'000 m, 35°20' N, 74°46 E, 5.vi.1992, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12700. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *noacki* Rebel, 1935 [*Coleophora*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 176. Syntype ♂, Turkey, Ankara, v.1934, H. Noack. MHNG-ENTO-12764. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Synonym of *Coleophora stramentella* Zeller, 1849.
- *nova* Reverdin, 1916 [*Adopea*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 3: 122. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Amasia. date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10938. HesperIIDae; HesperIIDae. Present name: *Thymelicus nova* (Reverdin, 1916).
- *nuclealis* Joannis, 1927 [*Bocchoris*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 247. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9214. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *nyei* Plante, 1979 [*Xestia*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 84: 136. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Charkhabot, Camp 5, 3 km SE of Sangda, 4'000 - 4'300 m, 23-25.vii.1977, H. & L. Epstein. MHNG-ENTO-9292. Dissected. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *nyemonis* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1998 [*Parexarnis*]; Esperiana 6: 123. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 20 km E of Old Tingri, 4400 m, 86°50'E, 28°30'N 13.viii.1996, M. Hreblay & B. Szin. MHNG-ENTO-22879. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *obscurifasciellus* Joannis, 1927 [*Crambus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 193. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-

066. Dissected. Unpublished synonym of *chrysolinealis* Fawcett according to label on specimen, det. E. L. Martin, 1954. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Epichilo obscurefasciellus* (Joannis, 1927).

- **obscurella** Joannis, 1927 [*Ancylolomia lentifascialis* var.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 197. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9181. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Ancylolomia obscurella* Joannis, 1927.

- **obsoleta** Hreblay & Ronkay, 1995 [*Dasypolia*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 353. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 4 km S of Karru-Ochen Tso, 85°50 E 28°32 N, 4'850 m, 30.ix.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csöväri. MHNG-ENTO-12741. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 6884. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.

- **ochracea** Draudt, 1929 [*Rothschildia orizaba* f.]; Die Grosse Schmettlinge der Erde 6: 718. Syntype ♀, Mexico, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43956. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Synonym of *Rothschildia orizaba orizaba* Westwood, 1853.

- **ochrobasis** Collenette, 1938 [*Marblepsis*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 209. Holotype ♂, Madagascar, Tananarivo, 1933, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9237. Erebiidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Collenettema ochrobasis* (Collenette, 1938).

- **oliviae** Plante, 1982 [*Hadena*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 87: 288. Holotype ♂, Pakistan, Nathia Gali, 2'400 m, 27-30.vi.1975, W. Thomas. MHNG-ENTO-9295. Dissected. Slide J. Plante 718 not found, sent to H. Hacker. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Synonym of *Hadena niveifera* (Hampson, 1906).

- **olivina** Draudt, 1929 [*Copaxa multifenestrata* f.]; Die Grosse Schmettlinge der Erde 6: 725. Syntype? ♂, Mexico, Orizaba, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43901. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Synonym of *Copaxa multifenestrata* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1858).

- **orientalis** Reverdin, 1913 [*Carcharodus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 2: 230. Holotype ♂, Greece, Peloponnese, 10.vi., M. Neuschild. MHNG-ENTO-10939. Dissected. Hesperiiidae; Pyrginae. Present name: Idem.

- **ornata** Romieux, 1934 [*Crothaema*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 112. Syntype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania 11.xii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9285. Limacodidae. Present name: Idem.

- **ornator** Blachier, 1908 [*Thais rumina* var.]; Annales de la Société Entomologique de France 77: 211. Syntype ♂, Morocco, 1903, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9217. Papilionidae; Parnassiinae. Synonym of *Zerynthia rumina africana* (Stichel, 1907).

- **ossicolor** Hreblay & Plante, 1998 [*Isochlora*]; Esperiana 6: 109. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, Mayum La Pass, E side, 5'020 m, 14-15.vii.1997, M. Hreblay & K. Csák. MHNG-ENTO-12765. Dissected. Slide M. Hreblay 10265 lost? (probably in Hungarian Museum of Natural History). Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.



- *pahiaensis* Park, 2017 [*Lecithocera*]; Oriental Insects 52: 323. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Sur Pahia village, 18.xii.1949, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-10906. Dissected. Lecithoceridae; Lecithocerinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pallantis* Fruhstorfer, 1914 [*Agrias claudia* ssp.]; Entomologische Rundschau 31: 30. Holotype ♀, Brazil, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12714. Nymphalidae; Charaxinae. Synonym of *Agrias claudina annetta* (Gray, 1832).
- *pallens* Gielis, 2011 [*Hellinsia*]; Zoologische Mededelingen Leiden 85: 621. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha Septimo Paraiso Reserve, 10.v.2002, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-2731. Dissected, ex slide C. Gielis 4831. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pallidella* Joannis, 1927 [*Schoenobiodes*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 188. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Beira, à bord du König, 12.v.1907. G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9178. Pyralidae; Schoenobiinae. Present name: *Dejoannisia pallidella* (Joannis, 1927).
- *panda* Collenette, 1938 [*Euproctis*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 210. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Panda, 9.ii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9238. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pandaensis* Romieux, 1935 [*Digama*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 144. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Panda, 11.i.1930. J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9261. Right forewing lacking. Dissected with genitalia on small slide with rest of specimen. Erebidae; Aganainae. Present name: Idem.
- *paradoxa* Romieux, 1934 [*Balacra*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 109. Lectotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 10.xi.1930. J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9284. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Synonym of *Metamicroptera rotundata* Hulstaert, 1923.
- *parassensus* Razowski, 2004 [*Clepsis*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 252. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 10.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3110. Dissected, ex slide J. Razowski 20455. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *parmenides* Bassi, 1994 [*Caffrocrambus*]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 12: 367. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 22.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1468. Dissected, ex slide G. Bassi 2305. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *parva* Razowski, 2004 [*Clepsis*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 252. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 10.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3113. Dissected, ex slide J. Razowski 20453. Tortricidae; Tortricinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pavonacea* Romieux, 1934 [*Dasychira*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 110. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 27.iv.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9262. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Euproctoides pavonacea* (Romieux, 1934).

- **pecki** Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 864. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, 15 km N of Puerto Villamil, 25.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9171. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- **persica** Reverdin, 1913 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 2: 218. Holotype ♂, Persia, Kuldsar, 4.v., collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10942. Dissected. HesperIIDae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Pyrgus armoricanus persica* (Reverdin, 1913).
- **phineoides** Romieux, 1927 [*Euptychia phineus* var.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 265. Syntype ♂, Brazil, Minas, Barbacena, 1'200 m, 21.vi.1925, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12767 Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Synonym of *Euptychoides castrensis* (Schaus, 1902).
- **phoebus** Blachier, 1905 [*Chrysophanus*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 212. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Atlas, Ourika, vii.1905, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9221. Lycaenidae; Lycaeninae. Present name: *Lycaena phoebus* (Blachier, 1905).
- **picteti** Guenée, 1872 [*Callicore*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 395. Holotype ♂, Peru, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9134 Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Present name: *Perisama lanice picteti* (Guenée, 1872).
- **pilum** Gielis, 2009 [*Exelastis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 237. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tantara, 10.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5521. Dissected. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- **pittieri** Gielis, 2014 [*Adaina*]; Boletín de la Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa 55: 82. Holotype ♂, Venezuela, Aragua, Parque Nacional H.-Pittier, Estacion Rancho Grande, 17.vii.2009, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-8731. Dissected. Belongs to MIZA, Maracay, Venezuela. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- **plantei** Hacker, 1992 [*Hadena perplexa* ssp.]; Esperiana 3: 310. Holotype ♂, India, Ladakh, Drass, 3'500 m, 18.vii.1982, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12769. Dissected, ex slide HA [H. Hacker] 5304. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Hadena plantei* Hacker, 1992.
- **plantei** Hacker & Ronkay, 1992 [*Estagrotis*]; Esperiana 3: 207. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, 3'900 m, 6-9.x.1983, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12730. Dissected, ex slide RO [L. Ronkay] 3574. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- **plantei** Hreblay & Yoshimatsu, 1996 [*Mythimna*]; In: Hreblay, 1996; Esperiana 4: 144. Holotype ♀, Taiwan, Lishan, Taichung Cy, 2'000 m, 17.vi.1993, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12770. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 5776. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- **platyloxa** Meyrick, 1930 [*Hapsifera*]; Exotic Microlepidoptera 3: 553. Holotype ♂, Ouganda, Kampala, 29.iv.1925, Pélissier. MHNG-ENTO-12771. Tineidae; Hapsiferinae. Present name: *Cimitra platyloxa* (Meyrick, 1930).
- **platynephes** Joannis, 1927 [*Heterographis*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 200. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, ix.-x.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud.

MHNG-ENTO-9185. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Ancylosis platynephes* (Joannis, 1927).

- *poecilosticta* Collenette, 1938 [*Homochira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 219. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9250. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.

- *polygraphella* Joannis, 1927 [*Laodamia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 216. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-117. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.

- *pontica* Reverdin, 1914 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 3: 66. Syntype ♂, Turkey, Amasia, 1888, M. Korb. MHNG-ENTO-10943. Dissected. Hesperiiidae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Pyrgus malvae pontica* (Reverdin, 1914).

- *postnigrata* Gielis, 2011 [*Hellinsia*]; Zoologische Mededelingen, Leiden 85: 654. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600' 10.v.2002, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-2730. Dissected, ex slide C. Gielis 4833. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *praedicabilis* Fruhstorfer, 1914 [*Euploea crameri* ssp.]; Entomologische Rundschau 31: 2. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Cochinchina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12732. Nymphalidae; Danainae. Present name: Idem.

- *pretoriella* Joannis, 1927 [*Eulophota*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 208. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, end of 1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9194. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.

- *prionidia* Draudt, 1929 [*Rothschildia orizaba* f.]; Die Grosse Schmettlinge der Erde 6: 718. Syntype ♂, Mexico, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43957. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Synonym of *Rothschildia orizaba orizaba* Westwood, 1853.

- *procera* Razowski, 2004 [*Monortha*]; Acta zoologica cracoviensia 47: 255. Holotype ♀, Ecuador, Pichincha, Septimo Paraiso Reserve, primary forest camp, S 00°01.235', W 078°64.600', 8.v.2002, B. Landry & L. Roque. MHNG-ENTO-3109. Dissected. Tortricidae; Chlidanotinae. Present name: Idem.

- *prolongata* Weber, 1945 [*Pyrausta alpinalis* f.]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique suisse 19: 355. Holotype ♂, Switzerland, Valais, Bonnavaux, 20.vii.1896, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12772. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Synonym of *Udea alpinalis* (Denis & Schiffermüller, 1775).

- *promethes* Prout, 1928 [*Scopula*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 22. Holotype ♂, Lesotho, Leloalang, ii.1907, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-43904. Geometridae; Sterrhinae. Present name: Idem.

- *proxima* Romieux, 1943 [*Stenophatna*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 140. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 8.v.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5988. Dissected, ex slide A. V. Gurkovich 2008-15. Lasiocampidae. Synonym of *Stenophatna marshalli* Aurivillius, 1909.

- *psammopsis* Boursin, 1967 [*Platyperigea*]; Entomops 9: 29. Holotype ♀, Spain, Burgos, Villaquiran de los Infantes, ca. 900 m, 1.ix.1966, C. Boursin, Y. & E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-13106. Dissected, ex slide Y. Lajonquière 318, missing. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Caradrina germainii* (Duponchel, 1835).
- *pseudocosma* Plante, 1998 [*Platyperigea*]; Alexanor 20: 75. Holotype ♂, Saudi Arabia, vicinity of Taif, Shafa, 2000 - 2400 m, 19-25.iv.1993, A. Legrain. MHNG-ENTO-9286. Dissected. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: *Caradrina pseudocosma* (Plante, 1998).
- *pseudohyrcana* De Freina & Hacker, 1985 [*Hadena*]; Entomofauna 6: 249. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Prov. Van, 30 km N Baskale, Güseldere-Pass, 2'700 - 2'800 m, 8-9.vii.1980, J. De Freina. MHNG-ENTO-12773. Dissected, ex slide H. Hacker 2252. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- *psolozona* Collenette, 1938 [*Aclonophlebia*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 220. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 24.i.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9251. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Rhyopteryx psolozona* (Collenette, 1938).
- *pumila* Hreblay & Plante, 1996 [*Oroplexia*]; Lambillionea 96: 668. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Solu Khumbu Himal, Lukla, 2'800 m, 26.vi.1993, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12745. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *punctata* Gielis, 2009 [*Hellinsia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 251. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 4.iv.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5494. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *purpurea* Plante, 1985 [*Altipolia*]; Nota lepidopterologica 8: 365. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, ca 3'900 m, 6-9.x.1983, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9303. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pusilla* Herbin, 2018 [*Apatelodes*]; Antenor 5: 40–42. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Mato Grosso, Environs de Campo Grande, Route de Terrenos, km 9, iii.1966, C. Moinier. MHNG-ENTO-13685. Dissected, ex slide D. Herbin 1421. Apatelodidae; Apatelodinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pygmaea* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1995 [*Dasypolia*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 375. Holotype ♀, Pakistan, Shandur Pass, 36°05 E 72°32 N, 3'600 m, 21.vi.1992, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12739. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *pygmeus* Gozmány, 1975 [*Dyscordaxis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 82: 528. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 17.vi.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2905. Dissected. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- *pyrrhothrix* Collenette, 1938 [*Laelia*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 213. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 24.xii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9243. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.

- *pyrsonota* Collenette, 1939 [*Dasychira*]; The Entomologist 72: 145. Holotype ♂, Madagascar central, Ambalarondra, 10.vi.1931, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9234. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Mpanjaka pyrsonota* (Collenette, 1939).
- *rectificata* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Apamea*]; Lambillionea 95: 544. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, 3'900 m, 6-9.x.1983, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12774. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *reducta* Weber, 1945 [*Pyrausta funebris* f.]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique suisse 19: 355. Holotype ♀, France, Gex, Platières, 24.vi.1935, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12775. Pyralidae; Pyraustinae. Synonym of *Anania funebris* (Ström, 1768).
- *reisseri* Lajonquière, E. de, 1969 [*Standfussiana lucernea* ssp.]; Alexanor 6: 157. Holotype ♂, Spain, Granada, Sierra Nevada, Veleta road, 2'900 m, 6.vii.1966, E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-9300. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Synonym of *Standfussiana lucernea arguta* (Corti & Draudt, 1933).
- *rhabdagonia* Collenette, 1938 [*Dasychira*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 218. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 16.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9249. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *rhodopnoa* Prout, 1928 [*Epirrhoe*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 24. Holotype ♂, Madagascar, 1924, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12776. Geometridae; Larentiinae. Present name: *Malgassorhoe rhodopnoa* (Prout, 1928).
- *rileyi* Audéoud, 1936 [*Epitola*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 7: 186. Holotype ♂, Cameroun, Lolodorf, x.1931, Mr. Dunkel. MHNG-ENTO-43952. Dissected, genitalia not mounted on slide. Lycaenidae; Poritiinae. Present name: *Cephetola rileyi* (Audéoud, 1936).
- *rolleti* Lajonquière, E. de, 1969 [*Hadena wehrlii* ssp.]; Alexanor 6: 158. Holotype ♂, Morocco, Marrakesh, Haut-Atlas, Oukaimeden, 2'650 m, 8.vii.1965, E. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12777. Dissected. Slide Y. de Lajonquière 265 not found; with H. Hacker? Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Hadena rolleti* Lajonquière, 1969.
- *romieuxi* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 69. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 13.iii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2787. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- *romieuxi* Bassi, 1999 [*Niveocatharylla*]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 16: 184. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 14.xii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1465. Dissected, ex slide G. Bassi 2177. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *romieuxi* Collenette, 1938 [*Aclonophlebia*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 220. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 20.ii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9252. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Rhyopteryx romieuxi* (Collenette, 1938).

- **romieuxi** Gielis, 2009 [*Platyptilia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 224. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 8.vi.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-5544. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- **romieuxi** Gorbunov & Arita, 1996 [*Melittia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 103: 326. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Pahia, 19.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2483. Dissected. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- **romieuxi** Gozmány, 1976 [*Sphallecthis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 120. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 10.vi.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2900. Dissected, ex slide L. Gozmany 4690. Tineidae; Perissomasticinae. Present name: *Edosa romieuxi* (Gozmany, 1976).
- **romieuxi** Wiltshire, 1964 [*Perizoma flavofasciata* ssp.]; Mitteilungen der Entomologischen Gesellschaft Basel 14: 152. Holotype ♀, Turkey, Ankara, Dikmen-Deresi, 6.vi.1940, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12778. Geometridae; Larentiinae. Present name: Idem.
- **rosa** Joannis, 1927 [*Prophtasia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 232. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2630. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- **roseopuncta** Heppner, 2017 [*Polyphlebia*]; Lepidoptera novae 10: 55. Holotype ♀, French Guyana, Montagne de Kaw, pk 29, 20.ix.2006, A. Audureau. MHNG-ENTO-13321. Dissected. Brachodidae. Present name: Idem.
- **rubida** Plante & Ronkay, 1995 [*Himalistra*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 58. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 8 km S of Nyalam, 85°57 E 28°07 N, 3'220 m, 4.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12699. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 6825. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- **rubriacuta** Gielis, 2009 [*Platyptilia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 116: 229. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 24.xii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO- 5545. Dissected. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.
- **rufa** Draudt, 1929 [*Copaxa multifenestrata* f.]; Die Grosse Schmetterlinge der Erde 6: 725. Syntype? ♂, Mexico, Cuernavaca, v?.1911, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-43902. Saturniidae; Saturniinae. Synonym of *Copaxa multifenestrata* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1858).
- **rufatrox** Hreblay & Ronkay, 1995 [*Dasypolia*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 368. Holotype ♀, Pakistan, 5 km E of Chorit, 35°14 E 74°46 N, 2'400 m, 2.vi.1992, M. Hreblay & G. Csorba. MHNG-ENTO-12738. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- **rungsi** Lajonquière, Y. de, 1967 [*Hadena filigrama* ssp.]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 72: 261. Holotype ♂, Morocco, Haut-Atlas, Oukaimeden, 2'650 m, 14.vi.1966, Y. de Lajonquière. MHNG-ENTO-12779. Dissected, ex slide Y. de Lajonquière 286, missing. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.

- *sabulosa* Romieux, 1943 [*Estigmene*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 8: 135. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Sakania, 3.ii.1932, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12780. Erebidae; Arctiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *sassanidica* Hacker, 1986 [*Aletia*]; Spixiana 9: 43. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Tokat-Sivas, Camlibel-Pass, 1'600 m, 11-30.vi.1980, J. De Freina. MHNG-ENTO-12781. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: *Mythimna sassanidica* (Hacker, 1986).
- *saussurei* Guenée, 1872 [*Callicore*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 398. Holotype ♂, Brazil, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9140. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Present name: *Perisama philinus saussurei* (Guenée, 1872).
- *scalaris* Joannis, 1927 [*Laodamia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 221. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-112. Dissected, ex slide XX 744. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *scalesiaella* Landry, 2004 [*Astrotischeria*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 111: 601. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Los Gemelos, 27.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9148. Tischeriidae. Present name: Idem.
- *schansiensis* Reverdin, 1915 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 3: 109. Holotype ♂, China, 'Shansi', Tatsingshan, 1'500 m. vii., collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10937. Dissected. The province could be Shanxi or Shanxi as Ta-Tsing-Schan could not be located precisely. Hesperidae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Pyrgus schansiensis* (Reverdin, 1912).
- *schmitzi* Landry, 2008 [*Stilbosis*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 115: 304. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, casa L. Roque-Albelo & V. Cruz, GPS: 137 m elev., S 00°42.595', W 090°19.196' 20.ii.2005, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9149. Cosmopterigidae; Chrysopoleiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *scimitarella* Landry, 2010 [*Ephysteris*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 714. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santa Cruz, Los Gemelos, 27.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-5352. Dissected. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *scripta* Joannis, 1927 [*Rhinaphe*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 230. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2620. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Emmalocera scripta* (Joannis, 1927).
- *selecta* Hreblay & Plante, 1995 [*Hermonassa*]; Lambillionea 95: 540. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Taplejung area, Lal Kharka, 2'250 m, 10.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12706. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 7323. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *setania* Fruhstorfer, 1909 [*Argynnis dia* ssp.]; Internationalen Entomologische Zeitschrift, Guben 3: 21. Syntype ♀, Morocco, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12782. Probably falsely labelled 'Maroc' because the species doesn't occur in North Africa (Tennent, 1996). Nymphalidae; Heliconiinae. Present name: *Clossiana dia setania* (Fruhstorfer, 1909).

- *seymourensis* Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 828. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Seymour Norte, 29.iii.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-2702. Dissected. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- *shafferi* Bassi, 1999 [*Pseudocatharylla*]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 16: 155. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 8.i.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-1435. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *sibirica* Reverdin, 1911 [*Hesperia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 2: 78. Syntype ♀, Russia, Siberia, Altaï, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10944. Hesperiidae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Pyrgus sibirica* (Reverdin, 1911).
- *sideralis* Landry, 2016 [*Udea*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 123: 395 Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Central camp, 9.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9024. Dissected. Pyralidae; Spilomelinae. Present name: Idem.
- *signaticosta* Joannis, 1927 [*Anobostra*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 243. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9213. Pyralidae; Pyralinae. Present name: *Loryma signaticosta* (Joannis, 1927).
- *similissima* Plante, 1982 [*Polia*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 87: 286. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Langtang, Kyangjin Gompa, 3'900 m, 3-5.vi.1976, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9293. Dissected. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- *simplex* Joannis, 1927 [*Eulophota*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 207. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, end of 1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9195. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *sincera* De Freina & Hacker, 1985 [*Yigoga celsicola* ssp.]; Entomofauna 6: 242. Holotype ♂, Turkey, Hakkari, Tanin Tanin-Pass, 2'000 - 2'300 m, 12-13.vii.1983, J. De Freina. MHNG-ENTO-12783. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: *Dichagyris celsicola sincera* (De Freina & Hacker, 1985).
- *somala* Bassi, 2013 [*Prionapteryx*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 120: 152. Holotype ♂, Somalia, 7 km N Mogadiscio, 22.iv.-5.v.1986, R. Mourglia. MHNG-ENTO-9229. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *sombbrero* Le Cerf, 1934 [*Dirphia*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 41: 263. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Sao Paulo, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12784. Saturniidae; Hemileucinae. Present name: Idem.
- *sonamargensis* Plante, 1985 [*Altipolia*]; Nota lepidopterologica 8: 365. Holotype ♂, India, Kashmir, Sonamarg, ca 2'500 m, 5-6.x.1977, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9302. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.
- *speculum* Joannis, 1927 [*Euzophera*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 202. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9189. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.



- *sporobolella* Landry, 2010 [*Ephysteris*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 117: 710. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Central camp, 700 m elevation, 9.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9162. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *stauderi* Reverdin, 1913 [*Carcharodus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 2: 225. Syntype ♂, Algeria, El Kantara, 17.v.1912, H. Stauder. MHNG-ENTO-10940. HesperIIDae; Pyrginae. Present name: Idem.
- *stefaniae* Schmitz & Landry, 2007 [*Chionodes*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 114: 177. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Isabela, Volcan Darwin, 630 m elevation, 17.v.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-9163. Gelechiidae; Gelechiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *stenoptila* Collenette, 1938 [*Euproctis*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 211. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 25.ix.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9240. Erebidae; Lymantriinae. Present name: Idem.
- *stictoloma* Prout, 1928 [*Prasinocyma*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 21. Holotype ♂, Ouganda, Kampala, 24.vii.1925, Pélissier. MHNG-ENTO-12786. Dissected. Geometridae; Geometrinae. Present name: Idem.
- *striaticosta* Joannis, 1927 [*Ilithyia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 223. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9187. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Faveria striaticosta* (Joannis, 1927).
- *suppunctalis* Joannis, 1927 [*Aglossa*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 237. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9208. Pyralidae; Pyralinae. Present name: Idem.
- *syrichtides* Reverdin, 1919 [*Hesperia syrichtus* forme]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 4: 106. Syntype ♂, Brazil, Corumba, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10935. First label only with "modèle | S. L. Ge | 1919", referring to the specimen illustrated by Reverdin. Abdomen and right antenna missing. HesperIIDae; Pyrginae. Synonym of *Pyrgus orcus* (Stoll, 1780).
- *tabaniformis* Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Cephalomelittia*]; Tinea 14: 151. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Huey San, 17.iv.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2477. Dissected Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *tamangi* Hreblay & Plante, 1996 [*Tricheurois*]; Lambillionea 96: 665. Holotype ♂, Nepal, Ganesh Himal, Kurkpudanda Pass, 85°13 E, 28°12 N, 3'600 m, 22.vii.1995, M. Hreblay & T. Csöväri. MHNG-ENTO-12787. Noctuidae; Hadeninae. Present name: Idem.
- *tanyglochis* Prout, 1928 [*Melinoessa*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 31. Holotype ♀, Ouganda, Kampala, 24.vii.1925, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12753. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: Idem.
- *tauricus* Reverdin, 1915 [*Carcharodus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 3: 103. Syntype ♀, Turkey, Taurus. date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-

10941. Dissected, ex slide Reverdin 2476. HesperIIDae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Carcharodus lavatherae tauricus* Reverdin, 1915.

- *terebrans* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 67. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 10.vi.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2775. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *tergorinota* Prout, 1928 [*Xanthisthisa*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 26. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-12788. Geometridae; Ennominae. Present name: Idem.

- *tetradonta* Baldizzone & van der Wolf, 2005 [*Coleophora*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 112: 70. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 13.ii.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2777. Dissected. Coleophoridae; Coleophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *thomasi* Plante, 1986 [*Oncocnemis*]; Nota lepidopterologica 9: 97. Holotype ♂, India, Ladakh, Kharbu, ca 3'000 m, 30.vii.1981, W. Thomas. MHNG-ENTO-9306. Dissected. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.

- *titicaca* Reverdin, 1921 [*Hesperia notata* var.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 4: 184. Holotype ♂, locality unknown, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-10946. Abdomen missing. HesperIIDae; Pyrginae. Present name: *Pyrgus communis titicaca* (Reverdin, 1921).

- *toxophorus* Joannis, 1927 [*Crambus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 192. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-67. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Calamotropha toxophorus* (Joannis, 1927).

- *tribulis* Plante, 1983 [*Bryopolia*]; Lambillionea 82: 86. Holotype ♂, Afghanistan, Salang, 2'700 m, 13.vii.1975, W. Thomas. MHNG-ENTO-9297. Dissected. Noctuidae; Cuculliinae. Present name: Idem.

- *tridens* Gielis, 2014 [*Buckleria*]; Boletín de la Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa 55: 72. Holotype ♂, French Guyana, N route N2, 1,5 km route D6, 9.iv.2008, B. Landry, C. Reuteler & D. Néron. MHNG-ENTO-8736. Dissected. Pterophoridae; Pterophorinae. Present name: Idem.

- *tringa* Guenée, 1872 [*Callicore*]; Mémoires de la Société de physique et d'histoire naturelle de Genève 21: 401. Holotype ♂, Peru, Santa Catharina, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-9133. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Present name: *Perisama humboldtii tringa* (Guenée, 1872).

- *trivialis* Gozmány, 1976 [*Catazetema*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 83: 113. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 17.vii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2869. Dissected. Tineidae. Present name: Idem.

- *trivibia* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1998 [*Euxoa*]; Esperiana 6: 112. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 50 km N of Nyalam, 4400 m, 12.viii.1996, M. Hreblay & B. Szin. MHNG-ENTO-16538. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 9942. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *tseringi* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1995 [*Dasypolia*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 365. Holotype ♀, China, Tibet, 4 km S of Karru-Ochen Tso, 85°50 E 28°32 N, 4'850 m, 2.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12737. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 6876. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *turritella* Landry, 2002 [*Galagete*]; Revue suisse de zoologie 109: 832. Holotype ♂, Ecuador, Galápagos, Santiago, Bahia Espumilla, 4.iv.1992, B. Landry. MHNG-ENTO-2704. Dissected. Autostichidae; Symmocinae. Present name: Idem.
- *ufo* Zolotuhin & Gurkovich, 2009 [*Cheligium*]; Neue Entomologische Nachrichten 63: 27. Holotype ♂, Central African Republic, Lobaye, Mbata, 1-17.viii.1969, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-5977. Dissected. Lasiocampidae. Present name: Idem.
- *umbracticus* Eckerlein, 1935 [*Automeris*]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 49: 53. Holotype ♂, French Guyana, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-13892. Saturniidae; Hemileucinae. Synonym of *Automeris egeus* (Cramer, 1775).
- *umbrimargo* Joannis, 1927 [*Orthaga*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 235. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-5969. Dissected. Pyralidae; Epipaschiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *unica* Plante, 1994 [*Diarsia*]; Tyô to Ga 44: 229. Holotype ♂, Taiwan, Wuling Farm, 35 km NE of Lishan, Taichung Co., 1'750 m, 26.ix.1992, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12789. Dissected, ex slide J. Plante 1516. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *unicata* Hreblay & Ronkay, 1995 [*Dasypolia*]; Acta Zoologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae 41: 359. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, 1 km S of Nyalam, 85°56 E 28°07 N, 3'700 m, 3.x.1994, M. Hreblay & T. Csövári. MHNG-ENTO-12740. Dissected, ex slide HR [M. Hreblay] 6785. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Present name: Idem.
- *unicolor* Riley, 1930 [*Mylothris audeoudi* f.]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 6: 108. Holotype ♀, Madagascar, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12690. Pieridae; Pierinae. Synonym of *Mylothris splendens* Le Cerf, 1927.
- *unitella* Joannis, 1927 [*Emmalocera*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 233. Holotype ♂, Mozambique, Makulane, xii.1907-i.1908, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-2619. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: Idem.
- *valkyria* Zolotuhin & Prozorov, 2010 [*Theophasida*]; Atalanta, Würzburg 41: 417. Holotype ♂, Central African Republic, Lobaye, Mbata, 1-17.viii.1969, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-5978. Dissected. Lasiocampidae. Present name: Idem.
- *vaucheri* Blachier, 1905 [*Coenonympha*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 213. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Ourika, vii.1905, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9222. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Present name: Idem.

- **vaucheri** Blachier, 1905 [*Lasiocampa josua* var.]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 74: 52. Syntype ♂, Morocco, Tanger, 1903, H. Vaucher. MHNG-ENTO-9228. Lasiocampidae. Synonym of *Lasiocampa trifolii mauritanica* (Staudinger, 1891).
- **vecorina** Hreblay & Plante, 1998 [*Isochlora vecors* ssp.]; Esperiana 6: 109. Holotype ♂, China, Tibet, Mayum La Pass, E side, 5'020 m, 1-15.vii.1997, M. Hreblay & K. Csák. MHNG-ENTO-12766. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- **venalbellus** Joannis, 1927 [*Crambus*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 192. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-63. Dissected. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Phycita venalbellus* (Joannis, 1927).
- **vicinella** Joannis, 1927 [*Ilithyia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 224. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, x.-xii.1907, G.-E. & W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-9188. Pyralidae; Phycitinae. Present name: *Faveria vicinella* (Joannis, 1927).
- **vietnamica** Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Cyanosesia*]; Transactions of the Lepidopterological Society of Japan 46: 79. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Pahia, 23.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2471. Dissected. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- **vietnamica** Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Ichneumenoidea*]; Transactions of the Lepidopterological Society of Japan 46: 86. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Pahia, 22.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2476. Dissected. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- **vietnamica** Gorbunov & Arita, 1997 [*Paradoxecia*]; Bonner Zoologische Beiträge 47: 62. Holotype ♀, Vietnam, Pahia, 24.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-2474. Dissected. Sesiidae; Tinthiinae. Present name: Idem.
- **vietteana** Plante, 1979 [*Ochropleura*]; Bulletin de la Société entomologique de France 84: 135. Holotype ♂, India, Kashmir, Srinagar, 1'600 m, 4-11.x.1977, J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-9291. Dissected, ex slide J. Plante 446. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- **vindex** Fruhstorfer, 1916 [*Catagramma codomannus* ssp.]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 30: 58. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Santa Catharina. date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12728. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Callicore astarte selima* (Guenée, 1872).
- **viviana** Romieux, 1927 [*Euptychia*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 266. Holotype ♂, Brazil, Minas, Barbacena, 1'200 m, 14.ix.1924, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12768. Nymphalidae; Satyrinae. Present name: *Ypthimoides viviana* (Romieux, 1928).
- **wainimbuka** Robinson, 1980 [*Proterospastis*]; Transactions of the British Cave Research Association 7: 113. Holotype ♂, Fiji, Viti levu, Wailotua Cave, 26.viii.1978, S. Peck. MHNG-ENTO-12796. Tineidae; Tineinae. Present name: Idem.
- **warreni** Plante, 1990 [*Trichoridia*]; Nota lepidopterologica 13: 219. Holotype ♂, India, West Bengal, Tiger Hill, 2'573 m, 30.ix- 5.x.1986, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12795. Noctuidae; Xyleninae. Synonym of *Sydiva meissneri* (Draudt, 1950).

- *weneri* Turlin, 1988 [*Charaxes imperialis* ssp.]; In: Henning, 1988; The Charaxinae butterflies of Africa: 193. Holotype ♂, Rwanda, Rangiro, 24.viii.1976, collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-13320. Nymphalidae; Charaxinae. Present name: Idem.
- *williami* Joannis, 1927 [*Diatraea*]; Bulletin de la Société lépidoptérologique de Genève 5: 195. Holotype ♀, Mozambique, Makulane, 1906, W. Audéoud. MHNG-ENTO-71. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: *Coniesta williami* (Joannis, 1927).
- *xanthocrista* Gorbunov & Arita, 1995 [*Aschistophleps*]; Transactions of the Lepidopterological Society of Japan 46: 81. Holotype ♂, Vietnam, Vang Lom, 27.v.1950, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-12758. Sesiidae; Sesiinae. Present name: Idem.
- *xuthosticta* Collenette, 1938 [*Aclonophlebia*]; The Annals and Magazine of Natural History 11: 221. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 16.x.1931, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-9253. Erebididae; Lymantriinae. Present name: *Rhyopteryx xuthosticta* (Collenette, 1938).
- *yaroella* Vargas & Landry, 2005 [*Chileoptilia*]; Acta Entomológica Chilena 29: 51. Holotype ♂, Chile, I Region, Chaca, en flor yaro, vii.2003, H. A. Vargas. MHNG-ENTO-11906. Abdomen in gelatin capsule. Gracillariidae; Ornixolinae. Present name: Idem.
- *yoshimotoi* Plante, 1994 [*Diarsia*]; Tyô to Ga 44: 229. Holotype ♂, Taiwan, Wuling Farm, 35 km NE of Lishan, Taichung Co., 1'750 m, 26.ix.1992, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12790. Dissected, ex slide J. Plante 1517. Noctuidae; Noctuinae. Present name: Idem.
- *yurapa* Fruhstorfer, 1916 [*Perisama cecidas* ssp.]; Entomologische Zeitschrift 29: 97. Syntype ♂, Peru, Pozuzo, date and collector unknown. MHNG-ENTO-12793. Nymphalidae; Biblidinae. Synonym of *Orophila diotima cecidas* (Hewitson, 1869).
- *zaira* De Prins, 2012 [*Cameraria*]; Zootaxa 3594: 52. Holotype ♂, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Panda, 4.ii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-8854. Dissected. Gracillariidae; Lithocolletinae. Present name: Idem.
- *zairella* Bassi, 1999 [*Pseudocatharylla submikengella* ssp.]; Bollettino del Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturale, Torino 16: 154. Holotype ♀, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Haut Katanga, Tshinkolobwe, 13.xii.1930, J. Romieux. MHNG-ENTO-6243. Dissected. Pyralidae; Crambinae. Present name: Idem.
- *zeta* Plante, 1991 [*Cryphia*]; Alexanor 17: 57. Holotype ♂, Pakistan, Gilgit, road to Khunjerab Pass, 3 km S of Gulmit, 2'450 m, 18.vii.1990, F. Aulombard & J. Plante. MHNG-ENTO-12791. Noctuidae; Bryophilinae. Present name: *Bryoleuca zeta* (Plante, 1991).
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### **About the authors**

Patrick Schmitz holds a Ph.D. from the University of Geneva and the Entomology Section of the Museum of National History in Geneva. He is currently a biology professor in several college-level schools in Geneva. See [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Patrick\\_Schmitz3](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Patrick_Schmitz3).

Bernard Landry is a Research & Collections Officer in the Entomology Section in the Museum of National History in Geneva since 2001. See <http://institutions.ville-geneve.ch/fr/mhn/notre-recherche/annuaire-des-scientifiques/bernard-landry/>.

Corinne Reuteler is a Technical assistant in the Entomology Section in the Museum of National History in Geneva since 2003.