# Data Discovery

### Webinar

CESSDA and Czech Social Science Data Archive

25th April 2019



CESSDA\_Data







1

# Speakers



Johana Chylíková CSDA



Kristýna Bašná Institute of Sociology CAS



Martin Vávra CSDA

# Who we are:

- Consortium of European
   Social Science Data
   Archives (CESSDA)
- Czech Social Science Data Archive (CSDA)
- Slovenian Social Science
   Data Archives (ADP);
   technical support



#### EVENT CALENDAR TRAINING RESOURCES







For students and researchers in social sciences

It's about finding data

Quick poll Have you ever been looking for secondary data?





# Content based on the Data Management Expert Guide

#### www.cessda.eu/DMEG





# Summary of the content

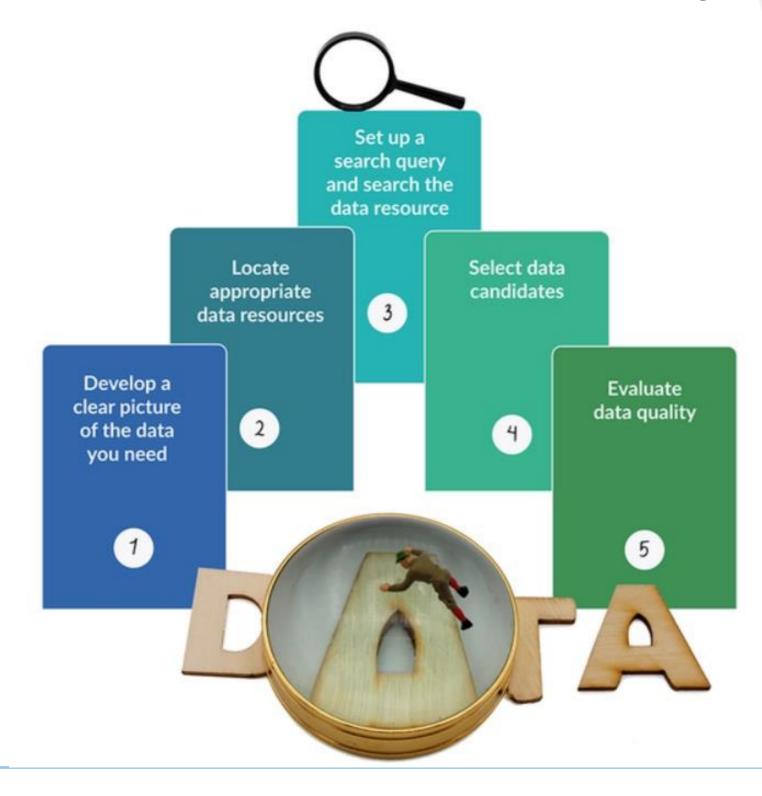
- Process of data discovery
- Researcher story; Data on political culture and democracy
- Questions & Answers

### How long will it take?





# Process of data discovery





# After the webinar you should know

- How to set up a search strategy
- Different data repositories
- Different access policies
- How to evaluate quality of data







Why do you need the data?

- Research
- Teaching





Your research question?

"Are anti-immigrant sentiments related to age and education?"





Constructs and indicators?

"EMPLOYMENT" "profession"/"education"/"years of practice"



Type of data do you need?

Quantitative/Qualitative



What is the population you want to study?

- General population of a country
- Adults
- Children
- Migrants
- Local authorities
- Experts
- Single mothers
- etc.



### Unit of analysis?

- Individuals
- Households
- Regions
- Countries
- etc.





Data resources = various types of data repositories



### Registries of data repositories







	Search	Browse -	Suggest
	Browse by s	ubject	
	Browse by c	ontent type	
	Browse by c	ountry	
REGISTRY OF RESEARCH DA			



Jisc Digita	al Resources	> Open Access				
Open[	DOAR					
					Í.	
Browse	Search	Statistics	Policy Tool	Our APIs		

### Directory of Open Access Repositories

OpenDOAR is a global directory of Open Access repositories and their po

rch for a repository	Search
----------------------	--------

OpenDOAR is the quality-assured global directory of academic open access repositories. It enable browsing and search for repositories, based on a range of features, such as location, software or 1 more...









Specialized search engine

Google dataset search

Metadata aggregators

DataCite

DataSearch



Domain aggregated data catalogues CESSDA Data Catalogue Social Science Advantage

Disadvantage

Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives



19101 results found in 80ms



Scholarly journals:

- Research Data Journal for the Humanities and Social Sciences
- Scientific data



The importance of indexing

What isn't indexed, cannot be found





# 3. Set up a search query and search the data archive

Search query
> Find the right keywords

How the data repository organizes the data?

Become a registered user

Ask for help





# 3. Set up a search query and search the data archive

Use the Thesaurus

ELLST





### **ELLST** European Language Social Science Thesaurus



# Your multilingual thesaurus

ELSST is the European Language Social Science Thesaurus





### 4. Select data that conform to your demands

You found data! Not relevant?

- No results
- Too few results
- Too many results

Adjust research query





### 4. Select data that conform to your demands

1. Use appropriate words in appropriate fields

Example:

Concept of ,Postmaterialism,

- X 'question text' field
- 'keywords field' or 'concept field'



### 4. Select data that conform to your demands

- Broaden your scope
- Narrow your scope





### 4. Select the data that conform to your demands

Are data relevant?

How well indicators in data you found apply to your concepts?





### 5. Evaluate the quality of data

Read metadata before downloading the data!

The necessary information:

- Who collected data, where and when?
- Mode of data collection





### 5. Evaluate the quality of data

- Processing: Were any values deleted?
- More in the DMEG Chapter 2 Organise and Document





### Data access:

Open - non-restricted download into a computer Restricted

Open after registration

Open under specific terms and conditions

Embargo





### Data access:

Costs?

Read more in DMEG Chapter 6 "Archive and Publish"





# Data format:

Structure of the dataset

All expected variables included?

More on data formats in DMEG Chapter 3 "Process"





## Data format:

Check the data





# Citing data:

Format of data citation recommended by DataCite organization Creator (PublicationYear). Title. Version. Publisher. ResourceType. Identifier

Example in APA style for European Working Conditions Survey, 2015

European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions. (2017). *European Working Conditions Survey, 2015.* [data collection]. *4th Edition.* UK Data Service. SN: 8098,<u>http://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-SN-8098-4</u>





# Finding and using data on political culture

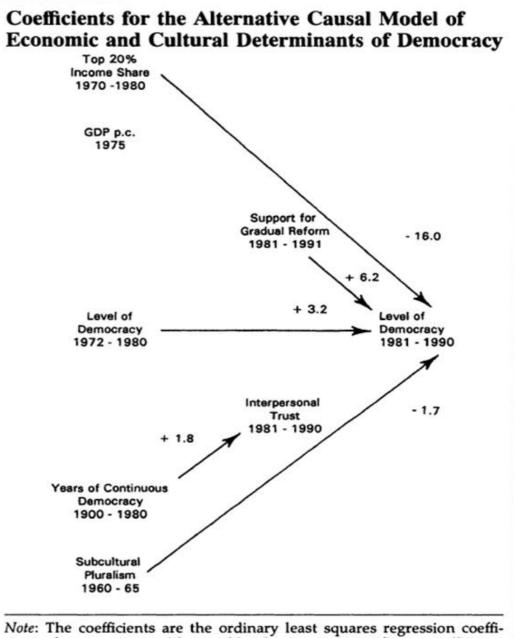
#### Kristýna Bašná, MSc. Ph.D, Institute of sociology

# Relationship between political culture and democracy – Replication of Muller and Seligson

Research question

• What are the relationships between structural properties of states, civic culture attitudes and change in level of democracy?

#### FIGURE 4



*Note*: The coefficients are the ordinary least squares regression coefficients for equations with variables having nonsignificant coefficients deleted, where each coefficient is multiplied by 10 to show the impact of a change of 10 units in the independent variable on the dependent variable.

#### Independent – Political culture

Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

- 1. Society must be radically changed
- 2. Society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3. Society must be valiantly defended



#### Independent – Political culture

Four different large-scale cross-national surveys

- WVS (World Values Survey)
- EVS (European Values Study)
- LAPOP (Latin American Public Opinion Project)
- Eurobarometer





#### World Values Survey http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/

Home >Data & Documentation >Documentation / Downloads > Longitudinal data

VS wave 7	
ho we are	World Values Survey
no we are	(Longitudinal Multiple-Wave Documentation)
hat we do	Release notes
ndings & Insights	The integrated documentation includes different versions of longitudinal aggregates covering the 1981-2014 period. This is the first official release, noted v2015_04_18.
ata & Documentation	Please use the following citation when referring to this file in the different versions: Bibliographic Citation:
Documentation / Downloads	WORLD VALUES SURVEY 1981-2014 LONGITUDINAL AGGREGATE v.20150418 World Values Survey Association (www.worldvaluessurvey.org). Aggregate File Producer: JDSystems, Madrid SPAIN.
<ul> <li>Wave 6 (2010-2014)</li> </ul>	
Wave 5 (2005-2009)	Version history: - v2015-04-18: Current official release
Wave 4 (1999-2004)	
Wave 3 (1995-1998)	Please take note of the following important variables:
Wave 2 (1990-1994)	S003: The country
Wave 1 (1981-1984)	S009: The country code (alphanumeric)
Longitudinal data	<ul> <li>S025: The country and year</li> <li>S017: The original weight</li> </ul>
Conditions of Use	<ul> <li>S019: The original weight equilibrated to an homogeneous N of 1500 for each</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Information</li> </ul>	country
Instructions	TRADRAT5/SURVSELF: The cultural map dimensions
olications	Codebook
oer Series	WVS_EVS_Integrated_Dictionary_Codebook v_2014_09_22 (Excel)
	WVS_Values Surveys Integrated Dictionary_TimeSeries_v_2014-04-25 (Excel)
tact Us	
nouncements	Longitudinal Data Files
iouncements	WVS_Longitudinal_1981-2014_rdata_v_2015_04_18 🗃
	WVS_Longitudinal_1981-2014_sas_v_2015_04_18
	WVS_Longitudinal_1981-2014_spss_v_2015_04_18
	WVS_Longitudinal_1981-2014_stata_dta_v_2015_04_18 🗃

NOTE: The integrated documentation includes different versions of longitudinal aggregates, documents covering more than one wave and any document not otherwise linked to a single wave.

Longitudinal versions of the WVS can be merged with equivalent versions of the EVS Longitudinal 1981-2008 aggregate (see the information and terms of use subsections).

#### European Values Study https://www.gesis.org/ or doi:10.4232/1.12253

ZA4804: European	Values	Study Lon	gitudinal Data	File 1981-200	8 (EVS 1981-2008)	
Bibliographic CitationCoPublicationsGroups	ntent I	lethodology	Data & Documen	Errata & Versio	ns Further Remarks	
Dataset	Number	of Units: 164997	,			
	Number	of Variables: 139	96			
	Analysis	System(s): SPS	S, Stata			
Availability 1	A - Data and documents are released for academic research and teaching.					
Download of Data and Documents 1		All downloads from this catalogue are free of charge. Data-sets available under access categories B and C must be ordered via the shopping cart. Charges apply! Please respect our Terms of use.				
	+	Datasets	Codebooks	Other Documents	DDI Documents	
		<ul> <li>ZA4804_v3-0-0.dta.zip Stata (Dataset) 37 MBytes</li> <li>ZA4804_v3-0-0.sav.zip SPSS (Dataset) 41 MBytes</li> </ul>				
	ZACAT	ZACAT online analysis and search in variable level documentation: European Values Study Longitudinal Data File 1981-2008 (EVS 1981-2008)				
	<b>3</b>	You can orde add to shoppi	r this study via shop ing cart	ping cart		
	۲	General acce Sciences	ss to studies and da	a sets at the GESIS Da	ta Archive for the Social	



#### LAPOP - Americas Barometer http://datasets.americasbarometer.org/database/

LAPOP			Home	Browse	Administration	
		Enter or an to display all record	5.			
	Country Year		Director			
	2004 - 2014 Grand Merge File - FREE	2004	Elizabeth Zechmeister			
	Data Files and Notes					
		2004 - 2014 Grand Merge File Stata	2004 - 2014 Grand Merge File SPSS			
	2004 - 20	014 Codebook V3.0_Free - P	rovisional			
	subscribers only**** This merged file co Country- specific items are excluded. Fo contain a variable called "WEIGHT1500 country would count any more than any variable should be activated. In STATA t	the full data set to the public. The full Gran ontains only the common items included in to or country-specific variables check the cou " that makes each country file weighted to other in a comparative analysis. In the SPS the weight variable can be activated throug especified for other commands. Stata files the commands: label language en OB labe	he 2004 - 2014 rounds of surveys. htry specific data sets. The files also a sample size of 1,500 so that no one S version of these data sets, the weight h the command svy setting: svyset upm contain labels in both English and			



#### Eurobarometer https://www.gesis.org/ or https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/ or doi:10.4232/1.10871

ZA1207: Eurobarometer 16 (Oct-Nov 1981)							
Bibliographic Citation Co Publications Groups	ontent Me	thodology	Data & Documents	Errata & Versions	Further Remarks		
Dataset	Number of	Units: 9909					
	Number of	Variables: 97					
Data Type: Einfachlochung							
Analysis System(s): SPSS, Stata							
Availability 1	0 - Data ar	id documents a	are released for everyboo	dy.			
Download of Data and Documents i	All downloads from this catalogue are free of charge. Data-sets available under access categories B and C must be ordered via the shopping cart. Charges apply! Please respect our Terms of use.						
	+	Datasets	Questionnaires	Codebooks DD	I Documents ₩		
		<ul> <li>ZA1207_missing_v1-0-1.sps (Dataset) 657 Bytes</li> </ul>					
		ZA1207_v1-0-1.dta (Dataset STATA) 1 MByte					
		<ul> <li>ZA1207_v1-0-1.por (Dataset SPSS Portable) 2 MBytes</li> </ul>					
		<ul> <li>ZA1207_v1-0-1.sav (Dataset SPSS) 2 MBytes</li> </ul>					
	ZACAT	ZACAT online analysis and search in variable level documentation: Eurobarometer 16 (Oct-Nov 1981) Noise and Other Social Problems					



#### Eurobarometer https://www.gesis.org/eurobarometer-data-service/search-dataaccess/question-retrieval/

Search results for "gradually improved" = 17 hits in 16 documents (sorted by HITS)

- You can allow hit highlighting to navigate in hits found in a PDF file (regards Adobe Reader or alike up to Version 9.x.y not supported from Adobe X / 10)
- You can (reversely) use the standard options sort by Hit count / by Document title or in case of various Documents per Study (per Series) group by Study no./ by Document content e.g. Codebooks, Reports, Questionnaires

Search within results:

Search <u>Operators</u> - <u>Help</u>

Document Title 1 to 16	File (Study no. & Doc type: Legend)
1. Eurobarometer 27 - ZA1712 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 2 hit(s)	ZA1712_bq.pdf (2180 KB)
2. Eurobarometer 34.2 - 1 hit(s)	ZA1962 bg_en.pdf (359 KB)
3. Eurobarometer 34.1 - 1 hit(s)	ZA1961_bq_en.pdf (177 KB)
4. Eurobarometer 34.0 - 1 hit(s)	ZA1960 bg_en.pdf (392 KB)
5. Eurobarometer 33 - 1 hit(s)	ZA1753 bg_en.pdf (557 KB)
6. Eurobarometer 32 - 1 hit(s)	ZA1752 bg_en.pdf (361 KB)
7. Eurobarometer 30 - ZA1715 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1715_bq.pdf (2940 KB)
8. Eurobarometer 29 - ZA1714 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1714_bq.pdf (1891 KB)
9. Eurobarometer 28 - ZA1713 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1713_bq.pdf (1102 KB)
10. Eurobarometer 26 - ZA1544 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1544_bq.pdf (1391 KB)
11. Eurobarometer 25 - ZA1543 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1543_bq.pdf (1162 KB)
12. Eurobarometer 24 - ZA1542 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1542_bq.pdf (845 KB)
13. Eurobarometer 22 - ZA1321 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1321_bq.pdf (1438 KB)
14. Eurobarometer 21 - ZA1320 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1320 bq.pdf (1337 KB)
15. Eurobarometer 20 - ZA1319 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1319_bq.pdf (1339 KB)
16. Eurobarometer 19 - ZA1318 - Basic bilingual questionnaire (FR/EN) - 1 hit(s)	ZA1318_bq.pdf (1782 KB)

Document Title 1 to 16



gesis

#### Combining data from multiple sources

- Different variable names (pais vs country)
- Different spelling of country names (Czech republic, Czech Republic, CZ, ..)
- Weights
- Missing data
- Write everything down, always keep the do-file!



#### More in the Discover chapter in the DMEG

- Data repositories in Europe and around the world
- More institutions that provide data
- International research projects that offer comparative data
- Key data resources for research on ageing in Europe



### **Questions & Answers**





## Thank you for your attention

training@cessda.eu

johana.chylikova@soc.cas.cz

martin.vavra@soc.cas.cz

kristyna.basna@soc.cas.cz

🗞 cessda.eu





