

LIBER Webinar: Library Carpentry – Teaching Data Science Skills & Upcoming Instructor Training

WEBINAR HOST



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Co-Chair of LIBER's Research Data Management Working Group; member of the Digital Skills for Library Staff & Researchers Working Group

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SPEAKERS



Chris Erdmann Library Carpentry Community & Development Director at The Carpentries/UC3 <u>Christopher.Erdmann@ucop.edu</u>



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NOTES

- **The webinar is being recorded.** A recording will be shared with all attendees, and posted on YouTube.
- Slides can be downloaded on Zenodo. Check the chatbox for the link.
- **Questions?** Put them in the chat box. We'll put them to the speakers, following the presentations.



LIBER Webinar: Library Carpentry – Teaching Data Science Skills & Upcoming Instructor Training

Chris Erdmann | Juliane Schneider | David Kane

April 8, 2019





Skills and perspectives to work with software and data are increasingly important as we generate more data.

With the emergence of our ability to generate increasing amounts of data, research and work in almost every domain has a data and computational component, including the whole new field of data science.



REALIZING THE POTENTIAL OF DATA SCIENCE

Final Report from the National Science Foundation Computer and Information Science and Engineering Advisory Committee Data Science Working Group

Francine Berman and Rob Rutenbar, co-Chairs Henrik Christensen, Susan Davidson, Deborah Estrin, Michael Franklin, Brent Hailpern, Margaret Martonosi, Padma Raghavan, Victoria Stodden, Alex Szalay

December 2016

7





http://msdse.org/files/Creating_Institutional_Change.pdf





Providing researchers with the skills and competencies they need to practise Open Science

Open Science Skills Working Group Report



Written by the Working Group on Education and Skills under Open Science July = 2017

Research and Internation

Rise of data science initiatives in academia From the Data Science Community Newsletter by Noren & Stenger:

Brigham Young University, Caltech, Carnegie Mellon, College of Charleston, Columbia, Cornell, Dartmouth UMass, George Mason University, Georgetown University, Georgia Tech, Harvard, Illinois Wesleyan University, Johns Hopkins, Mid America Nazarene University, MIT, Northeastern University, Northern Kentucky University, Northwestern, Northwestern College in Iowa, Ohio State University, Penn State University, Princeton, Purdue, Stanford, Tufts University, UC Berkeley, UC Davis, UC Irvine, UC Merced, UC Riverside, UC San Diego, UCLA, UIUC, University of Iowa, University of Michigan, University of Oregon, University of Pennsylvania, University of Rochester, University of San Francisco, University of Warwick, University of Washington, UT Austin, UW Madison, Vanderbilt University, Virginia Tech, Washington University in St. Louis, Middle Tennessee State University, NYU, Amherst College, Brown, CU Boulder, Duke, Illinois Institute of Technology, Lehigh University, Loyola University - Maryland, Rice University, SUNY at Stony Brook, UC Santa Barbara, UC Santa Cruz, UCSF, UMass Amherst, UNC -Wilmington, University of Vermont, University of Arizona, University of British Columbia, University of Chicago, University of Virginia, USC, Worchester Polytechnic, Yale



70 and counting...

69% of business leaders in the United States will prefer job applicants with data skills by 2021.

23% of college and university leaders say their graduates will have those skills.





pwc.com/us/dsg-skills

Importance of research software & training

- 92% of academics use research software
- 69% say that their research would not be practical without it
- 56% develop their own software (worryingly, 21% of those have no training in software development)

S.J. Hettrick et al, UK Research Software Survey 2014 [Data set]. Zenodo. <u>http://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14809</u>





Software Sustainability Institute

Our path to better science in less time using open science tools

Reproducibility has long been a tenet of science but has been challenging to achieve—we learned this the hard way when our old approaches proved inadequate to efficiently reproduce our own work. Here we describe how several free software tools have fundamentally upgraded our approach to collaborative research, making our entire workflow more transparent and streamlined. By describing specific tools and how we incrementally began using them for the **Ocean Health Index** project, we hope to encourage others in the scientific community to do the same—so we can all produce better science in less time.

Lowndes, Julia S. Stewart, et al. "<u>Our path to better science in less time using open data</u> <u>science tools.</u>" *Nature ecology & evolution* 1.6 (2017): 160.



Researchers are very interested in learning these skills

Survey by Bioinformatics Resource Australia on what it would be most useful for them to offer





http://braembl.org.au/news/braembl-community-survey-report-2013

Current unmet needs

Training on integration of multiple data types Training on data management and metadata Training on scaling analysis to cloud/high performance computing Multi-step analysis workflows or pipelines Cloud computing Search for data & discover relevant datasets Support for bioinformatics and analysis Publish data to the community Updated analysis software Share data with colleagues Training on basic computing and scripting Sufficient data storage **High-performance computing**





Barone L, Williams J and Micklos D. Unmet Needs for Analyzing Biological Big Data: A Survey of 704 NSF Principal Investigators (2017)

38 mentions of The Carpentries as an example and recommendation in the Shifting to Data Savvy report.



Shifting to Data Savvy: The Future of Data Science In Libraries

> Matt Burton Liz Lyon Chris Erdmann Bonnie Tijerina



The Strategic Value of Library Carpentry and The Carpentries to Research Libraries





By Elaine L. Westbrooks

Minding the gaps - Scaling software and data skills training



Carpentries: Building Skills and Community

- Non-profit teaching data science skills for more effective work and career development
- Creating training 'in the gaps' that is accessible, approachable, aligned and applicable (the practical skills you need in your work)
- Volunteer instructors, peer-led hands-on intensive workshops
- Open and collaborative lesson materials
- Creating and supporting community, local capacity for teaching and learning these skills and perspectives

Workshops

- 2-days, active learning
- Feedback to learners throughout the workshop
- Trained, certified instructors

• Friendly learning environment (Code of Conduct)

Focus

Data Carpentry Domain-specific, research data-related

Software Carpentry Domain agnostic, research workflow/software-related

Library Carpentry Library and information/workflow-related, Carpentries onboarding, community outreach and advocacy-driven

Workshop Goals

- Teach skills
- Get people started and introduce them to what's possible
- Build confidence in using these skills
- Encourage people to continue learning
- Positive learning experience

Our workshops. Our learners.

The Carpentries 2018 Annual Report <u>https://carpentries.org/files/assessment/TheCarpentries2018An</u> nualReport.pdf

66% of the Data Carpentry workshop attendees are early career.

Analysis of Software and Data Carpentry's Pre- and Post-Workshop Surveys https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1325463

Instructor Training

Educational pedagogy is the focus of Instructor training program:

- 1. 2-days on online training
- 2. Edit a lesson
- 3. 1-hr discussion
- 4. Demo

More information: http://carpentries.github.io/instructor-training/

Community

A group of people excited about software and data skills and about sharing them with others

- Mentoring program and instructor onboarding
- Discussion groups and community calls
- Email lists
- Teaching at other institutions

Outcomes

Short and long term surveys show that people are learning the skills, putting them into practice in their work and have more confidence in their ability to do computational work.

S. K. Morgan Ernest

Version 2

Published: January 29, 2019 • https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.3000125

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Reproducible	3.73 (1.00)	4.2%	8.1%	18.2%	49.7%	19.9%	
Recognition	3.72 (0.96)	3.9%	4.4%	26.6%	45.8%	19.2%	
Productivity	3.45 (1.00)	4.6%	9.7%	35.0%	37.0%	13.7%	Percen
Motivation	2.86 (1.03)	9.0%	26.9%	39.4%	17.9%	6.7%	75 50
Confidence	4.12 (0.88)	2.8%	2.5%	9.5%	50.7%	34.5%	25 0
Coding	3.67 (1.00)	4.4%	6.9%	25.4%	44.3%	18.9%	
Career	3.57 (1.02)	4.2%	7.9%	33.7%	35.3%	18.9%	
	Mean (SD) Str	ongly disagre	e Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly agree	

Figure: Perception of Workshop Impact

https://carpentries.github.io/assessment/learner-assessment/archives/2 018/code/2018_January_long_term_report.html

Library Carpentry Core Objectives

Library Carpentry workshops teach people working in library- and information-related roles how to:

- Cut through the jargon terms and phrases of software development and data science and apply concepts from these fields in library tasks;
- Identify and use best practices in data structures;
- Learn how to programmatically transform and map data from one form to another;
- Work effectively with researchers, IT, and systems colleagues;
- Automate repetitive, error prone tasks.

Our Audience

Library Carpentry speaks to those working with information and data:

- · Who want to explore this material to determine if it is helpful or relevant to their work
- · Who face new challenges surrounding data such as learning new tools and practices
- Who want to improve their workflows and reduce time consuming tasks
- · Who need to gain familiarity and comfort with language surrounding data
- · Who would like to collaboratively develop lesson material around information and data
- Who are generally interested in data scholarship
- · Who are looking for a community where they can discuss data related challenges

23 Research Data Things allowed thousands of librarians to familiarize themselves with research data topics. Library Carpentry aims to do the same for software and data skills.

Together, as a community

The New England Software Carpentry Library Consortium (NESCLiC)

Wissen für Mensch & Umwelt ZBMED www.zbmed.de

ZB MED are running Library Carpentry workshops and hacky hours.

Search...

ΓIB

Carpentries-based Workshop "FAIR Data and Software"

July 9 - 13, 2018 in Hannover

Instructors

Katrin Leinweber, Angelina Kraft, Konrad Förstner, Martin Hammitzsch, Luke Johnston, Mateusz Kuzak

d Chris Erdmann

Helpers

General Information

This workshop aimed to train junior scientists in implementing the FAIR principles for research data & software management & development. We want to help you identify similarities and differences between these two scientific objects and apply respectively appropriate good practices in preparing, publishing and archiving your work.

It was a new, experimental workshop format that contextualises the highly practical lesson material from the Software and Data Carpentries with the FAIR principles

Australian Research Data Commons

Top 10 FAIR Data & Software Things

about github repository download/cite #top10fair

Oceanography

Research Software

Research Libraries

Research Data Management Support

International Relations

https://librarycarpentry.org/Top-10-FAIR/

How can I get started? Contribute to a lesson.

LibraryCarpentry / Ic-op	en-refine		O Unwatch →	11	\star Star	4	8 Fork	11
<> Code () Issues 7) Pull requests 0 III Projects 0 III V	Viki 🔟 Insights	Settings	;				
DpenRefine for Librarians htt Manage topics	ps://librarycarpentry.github.io/lc							Edit
7 1,078 commits	% 14 branches	🛇 0 release	es		11 63 (contril	outors	
Branch: gh-pages - New pull r	equest	Create new	file Upload fil	es F	ind file	Clone	e or downlo	oad 🔻
ccronje Merge pull request #27	from LibraryCarpentry/libcce-patch-direct-down			Lat	est commi	t e123	614 9 days	ago
i .github	Suggest template language a year ag					ago		
_episodes	Merge pull request #26 from jt14den/dennis-fix-cluster-exercise-ep05 14 days ago							
episodes_rmd	move data/ into _episodes/ and _episodes_rmd/ 2 years ago					ago		
extras	Merge pull request #4 from LibraryCarpentry/ccronje-patch-4 4 months ago					ago		
includes	resolve descriptin conflict 2 months ago					ago		
ayouts	use favicons for workshop page 4 months ago					ago		

How can I get started? Host, Help, Teach.

How can I get started? Become a member. Our Current Member Organisations

A Member Organisation is an organisation that has made a financial committment to the growth and sustainability of The Carpentries and is building local capacity for training. See more on **becoming a Member Organisation**.

Platinum Member Organisations

- Compute Canada
- University of Arizona/CyVerse
- Macquarie University
- Manchester University
- New Zealand eScience Infrastructure (NeSI)
- Nordic e-Infrastructure Collaboration (NeIC)
- · North West University South Africa
- Queensland Cyber Infrastructure Foundation
- Software Sustainability Institute
- Stanford University
- University of California Davis
- · University of Oklahoma

Library Carpentry Website

What we do

Library Carpentry develops lessons and teaches workshops for and with people working in library- and information-related roles. Our goal is to create an on-ramp to empower this community to use software and data in their own work as well as be ad- ers, and staff. Library Carpentry is guided vocates for and train others in efficient, ef- by a Advisory Group and a Curriculum Adfective and reproducible data and software visory Committee. Our audience are pripractices. Our workshops are based on our marily people working in library- and inforlessons. Workshop hosts, Instructors, and mation-related roles.

Who we are We are a diverse, global community of volunteers. Our community includes Instructors, helpers, Trainers, Maintainers, Mentors, community champions, member or-

Twitter.

volved with Library Carpentry. Follow us on

ganisations, supporters, workshop organis-

University of California ibrary arpentry

<u>https://lirgroup.heanet.ie/index.php/2019/03/04/li</u> <u>ber-lc-instructortraining2019/</u>

Instructor Training Schedule <u>https://carpentries.github.io/instructor-training/</u>

Sample Schedule

University of California

California Digital

ibrarv

arpentry

		Setup	Download files required for the lesson
		Pre-training survey	Please fill out our pre-training survey before the start of the course.
Day 1	09:00	Welcome	Who are we and how do we approach teaching? What should you expect from this workshop?
	09:15	Building Skill With Practice	How do people learn? Who is a typical Carpentries learner? How can we help novices become competent practitioners?
	10:20	Expertise and Instruction	What type of instructor is best for novices? How are we (as instructors) different from our learners and how does this impact our teaching?
	11:10	Morning Break	Break
	11:25	Memory and Cognitive Load	What is cognitive load and how does it affect learning? How can we design instruction to work with, rather than against, memory constraints?
	12:10	Building Skill With Feedback	How can I get feedback from learners? How can I use this feedback to improve my teaching?
	12:30	Lunch	Break
	13:30	Motivation and Demotivation	Why is motivation important? How can we create a motivating environment for learners?
	14:35	Mindset	How does mindset influence learning? How should we praise our learners? How should we talk about errors? What are successful habits of lifelong learners?

Mozilla-Library Carpentry Global Sprint, 30-31 May, 2019

Upcoming Sprint to improve and develop Library Carpentry material

<u>https://librarycarpentry.org/blog/2019/03</u> /lc-mozilla-global-sprint/

Contact Chris Erdmann if you have further questions at <u>Christopher.Erdmann@ucop.edu</u> or @libcce on Twitter.

THANKS! Questions?

Please put them in the chatbox.

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