





Data-Driven Text Simplification

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Tutorial antecedents

- Previous tutorials on the topic given at:
 - IJCNLP 2013 and RANLP 2015 (H. Saggion)
 - RANLP 2017 (S. Štajner)
 - COLING 2018 (S. Štajner & H. Saggion)
- Automatic Text Simplification. H. Saggion. 2017. Morgan & Claypool. Synthesis Lectures on Human Language Technologies Series.

https://www.morganclaypool.com/doi/abs/10.2200/S00700ED1V01Y201602 HLT032

Outline

- Motivation for ATS
- Automatic text simplification
- TS projects
- TS resources
- Neural text simplification
- Fully-fledged ATS systems

PART 1

Motivation for Text Simplification

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Text Simplification (TS)

The process of transforming a text into an equivalent which is more readable and/or understandable by a target audience

- During simplification, complex sentences are split into simple ones and uncommon vocabulary is replaced by more common expressions
- TS is a complex task which encompasses a number of operations applied at different linguistic levels:
 - Lexical
 - Syntactic
 - Discourse
- Started to attract the attention of natural language processing some years ago (1996) mainly as a pre-processing step

- Texts are sometimes too complicated: long sentences, uncommon vocabulary
 - Wikipedia: Opera is an art form in which singers and musicians perform a dramatic work combining text (*libretto*) and *musical score*, usually in a *theatrical setting*.

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- Texts are sometimes too complicated: long sentences, uncommon vocabulary
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- Easy-to-read texts usually contain shorter sentences and common vocabulary
 - **Simple Wikipedia**: Opera is a drama set to music. An opera is like a play in which everything is sung instead of spoken.

Article 7



Los sindicatos de trabajadores y las asociaciones empresariales contribuyen a la defensa y promoción de los intereses económicos y sociales que les son propios.

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Los trabajadores defienden sus intereses a través de los sindicatos. Las empresas defienden sus intereses a través de sus asociaciones



TIME



French authorities began clearing out the sprawling Calais 'Jungle' camp on Monday, with the first government buses shuttling migrants to accommodation centers leaving the camp in the morning.

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A camp for migrants and refugees in France has been closed. The camp was near a town called Calais.





The Parliament of the United Kingdom, commonly known as the UK Parliament or British Parliament, is the supreme legislative body in the United Kingdom, British Crown dependencies and British overseas territories.



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Parliament is a group of people who make laws and check what the Government is doing.









- Adapting the content of a text can be beneficial for different users
 - language impairment
 - learning second language
 - non specialists in a domain
- Simplification can also be used as pre-processing step for different NLP applications
 - Information Extraction
 - Summarization
 - Question Answering
- Manual adaptation is costly and time consuming



Languages: English, French, Portuguese, Spanish, Japanese, Arab, Swedish, Basque, Italian,....

What is Involved?

- Lexical Simplification:
 - The play was magnificent. => The play was great.
- Two main types:
 - All-in-one (Horn et al., 2014; Glavaš and Štajner, 2015)
 - Modular approach (Paetzold and Specia, 2016)
 - 1. Inventory of (quasi) synonyms or suitable substitutes (e.g. dictionary or word vector space)
 - Process to decide which words need replacement (e.g. frequency, length, age of acquisition, machine learning) – Complex Word Identification
 - 3. Method to chose the most appropriate substitute (ranking candidates)
 - 4. Method to generate the substitute in context

What is Involved?

- Syntactic Simplification:
 - The festival was held in New Orleans, which was recovering from the hurricane. => The festival was held in New Orleans. New Orleans was recovering from the hurricane.
 - 1. Inventory of syntactic phenomena which are an obstacle to comprehension / readability
 - 2. Method to identify the above on sentences
 - 3. Procedure to re-write/order sentences into simpler ones

What is Involved?

- Discourse phenomena should also be taken into consideration
 - Sentence ordering, connectives, coreference phenomena, etc.
- Additional processes
 - Information enrichment
 - Summarization
 - Sentence compressions
 - Semantic paraphrasing
 - AAC, e.g. pictographic rendering
 - Information rendering

The Basis for Building Simplification Systems

- For humans:
 - Psycholinguistic theories
 - Learning from parallel data
 - Eye-tracking
 - Human-informants (e.g. crowd sourcing)
- For NLP applications:
 - Ideally from systems' mistakes (e.g. IE system fails on certain types of sentences)



- Access to information has never been so easy, however the way in which information is transmited can be a barrier to many people
- Simplification is a real world application which benefits a considerable number of people
- Simplification should consider different linguistics levels from words to sentences to discourse

PART 2

Approaches

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Approaches to ATS



Evaluation of ATS Systems



Quality of the Output (Human Evaluation)

Sentence	G	Μ	S
Madrid was occupied by French troops during the Napoleonic Wars, and Napoleon's brother Joseph was installed on the throne.	5	/	4
Madrid was occupied by French his soldiers during the Napoleonic Wars, and Napoleon's brother Joseph was installed on the throne.	4	4	4
Madrid was occupied by French troops during the Napoleonic Wars, and Napoleon's brother Joseph was put on the throne.	5	5	5
Madrid was occupied by French troops during the Napoleonic Wars, and Napoleon's brother Joseph was –RRB- installed on them on the throne.	3	3	3

Lexical Simplification Approaches

- Devlin and Tait (1998): uses WordNet (rule-based)
- Yatskar et al. (2010): uses EW meta-data (unsupervised)
- Biran et al. (2011): uses co-occurrence statistics of SEW (unsupervised)
- Horn et al. (2014): uses sentence-aligned EW-SEW (supervised)
- Glavaš and Štajner (2015): uses word embeddings (unsupervised)
- Paetzold and Specia (2016): uses word embeddings with POS (unsupervised)
- Implementation of many LS systems: http://ghpaetzold.github.io/LEXenstein/

Lexical Simplification

- Rule-based systems:
 - Manual: replace **A** by **a** in certain linguistic contexts
 - Data-driven: learn rules from data
 - Use traces of edit operations such as Simple Wikipedia edit histories (Yatskar et al. 2010)
 - $X_1 X_2 X_3 A X_4 X_5 X_6 \rightarrow X_1 X_2 X_3 a X_4 X_5 X_6$
 - Extract the most probable rules: $A \rightarrow a$
 - Use "comparable data" such as Simple Wikipedia and English Wikipedia (Biran et al. (2011))
 - Create vectors for words and compare them to detect pairs <A,a> which seem related and thus interchangeable
 - Filter pairs by using WordNet
 - Decide simple/complex using frequencies and length
 - Use context to assess fitness of replacement

Syntactic Simplification

- Rule-based systems
 - Set of rules to identify specific syntactic patterns
 - Set of procedures to re-generate text
- Data-driven systems
 - Learning transformations (statistically) using "comparable" parsing trees
 - Neural Machine Translation

First steps: manual rules

- Rules over syntactic representations (Chandrasekar et al. 1996)
 - Superficial analysis (ckunking) to identify noun and verb groups
 - Rules: W X:NP, RELPRO Y, Z. => W X:NP Z. X:NP Y. (manually developed)
 - Xi Jinping, who is the current Paramount Leader of the People's Republic of China, was visiting the USA.
 - W = Ø
 - X: = Xi Jinping
 - RELPRO:=who
 - Y = is the current Paramount Leader of the People's Republic of China
 - Z= was visiting the USA
 - → Xi Jinping was visiting the USA. Xi Jinping is the current Paramount Leader of the People's Republic of China.

Syntactic Simplification

- Siddharthan (2006) was concerned with generation issues during text simplification
 - sentence order, word choice, generation of referring expressions
 - (1) Mr. Anthony, who runs an employment agency, decries program trading, but he isn't sure it should be strictly regulated.
 - ? (2a) Mr. Anthony decries program trading. (2b) Mr. Anthony runs an employment agency. (2c) But he isn't sure it should be strictly regulated.
- Tree stage approach: analysis, transformation, regeneration
 - analysis: text chunking
 - transformation: set of hand crafted rules
 - regeneration: sentence ordering, anaphora, conjunctive cohesion (choice of connectives)
- More recently (Siddharthan, 2011) argues for the use of dependency relations in text simplification allowing him to better model and learn lexical transformations (Siddhartan & Angrosh 2014)

First steps: rule learning

- Learning to transform from "complex" to "simple" (Chandrasekar & Srinivas, 1996)
 - (O) Talwinder Singh, who masterminded the 1984 Kanishka crash, was killed in a fierce two-hour encounter.
 - (S) Talwinder Singh was killed in a fierce two-hour encounter. Talwinder Singh masterminded the 1984 Kanishka crash.



Learning simplification from parsing trees

- Based on a corpus of comparable documents <C,S> of complex and simplified versions (Zhu et al. 2010)
 - English Wikipedia/Simple English Wikipedia
 - Align EW & SEW using a TF*IDF method and allow 1 to n alignments (PWKP dataset)
- This work models the following aspects:
 - Replacement of words and phrases
 - Syntactic simplification seen as composition of the following operations on a tree ("Split", "Drop", "Copying", "Reordering")

Learning simplification from parsing trees



August was the sixth month in the ancient Roman calendar which started in 735BC.

Learning simplification from parsing trees


Learning simplification from parsing trees



Learning simplification from parsing trees



Learning simplification from parsing trees



Event-Based ATS System (EventSimplify)

- The core idea:
 - Events constitute relevant information in news
 - Descriptive (parts of) sentences not denoting events are informationally less relevant
- Semantic content reduction based on information relevance (opposed to traditional lexical and syntactic simplification)
- Two event-based simplification schemes:
 - Sentence-wise
 - Event-wise
- Evaluation:
 - readability (automated),
 - grammaticality and information relevance (human)

Example

Original

Baset al-Megrahi, the Libyan intelligence officer who was convicted in the 1988 Lockerbie bombing has died at his home in Tripoli, nearly three years after he was released from a Scottish prison. There were complications from prostate cancer and his funeral would take place on Monday.



Simplification

Baset al-Megrahi, convicted in the 1998 Lockerbie bombing has **died at his home in Tripoli. Three years earlier he** was **released from a Scottish prison**.

EventSimplify

- Build upon state-of-the-art event extraction system (Glavaš and Šnajder, 2013)
- Extract only factual events
 - Non-factual events (negated, uncertain) generally contain less important information
- Two step process:
 - Supervised extraction of factual event mentions
 - Application of event-centred simplification schemes (two different schemes)

Simplification Example

Original

"Baset al-Megrahi, the Libyan intelligence officer who was convicted in the 1988 Lockerbie bombing has died at his home in Tripoli, nearly three years after he was released from a Scottish prison."

Sentence-wise simplification

"Baset al-Megrahi was convicted in the 1988 Lockerbie bombing has died at his home after he was released from a Scottish prison."

Event-wise simplification

"Baset al-Megrahi was convicted in the 1988 Lockerbie bombing. Baset al Megrahi has died at his home. He was released from a Scottish prison."

Event-wise with pron. anaphora resolution

"Baset al-Megrahi was convicted in the 1988 Lockerbie bombing. Baset al-Megrahi has died at his home. Baset al-Megrahi was released from a Scottish prison."

Evaluation of EventSimplify

- Readability (automatically)
- Grammaticality (human)
- Information relevance (human)
- Evaluated on text snippets (280 in total)
- Baseline: retains only the main clause of a sentence and discards all subordinate clauses

Human Evaluation

Aspect	Weighted kappa	
Grammaticality	0.68	
Meaning	0.53	IAA
Simplicity	0.54	

Scheme	Grammaticality (1 – 3)	Relevance (1 – 3)
Baseline	2.57 ± 0.79	1.90 ± 0.64
Sentence-wise	1.98 ± 0.80	2.12 ± 0.61
Event-wise	2.70 ± 0.52	2.30 ± 0.54
Pronominal anaphora	2.68 ± 0.56	2.39 ± 0.57

Relevance = harmonic mean of Meaning and Simplicity

Recap

- (generally) Two main tasks addressed:
 - Lexical Simplification
 - Syntactic Simplification
- Approaches can be unsupervised and supervised
- Evaluation is a key aspect of text simplification with many angles (benchmarking, human evaluation, metrics)

PART 3

Simplification Projects

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Unsupervised Lexical Simplification with Lexical Resources



Context-based lexical replacement

- Word inflexion and contexts are usually ignored
 - ... la **medicina** administrada... 🗲 ... la **remedio** administrada
 - ... la **medicina** administrada... 🗲 ... <u>el</u> remedio <u>administrado</u>

A

- ...el **marit**... → ...el **home...**
- ...el **marit**... → ...l'home...
- …le sugerí… → …le aconsejé…
- Robust (portable) morphological generator (Spanish, Catalan, Portuguese, Galician)
 - Rules+ Machine Learning

Rule-based Syntactic Simplification



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How a full system would look like....





- Simplification projects usually had specific target users, although simplification was initially conceived as pre-processing for other NLP tasks
- In many occasions users/careers were available for testing the solution
- Projects were characterized by their multidisciplinarity

PART 4

Resources

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Text Simplification Resources

- Lexical Resources for Simplification
 - Synonym inventories in several languages: Word Nets / Multilingual Central Repository; various Open Thesaurus (Spanish, English, Catalan, etc.)
 - Compiled lists of frequencies: Kucera-Francis (Kucera & Francis, 1967), Age of Acquisition (Kuperman et al., 2012)
 - Lists of familiar words (Dale & Chall, 1948)
- Corpora
 - Comparable corpus: Wikipedia \$←→ Simple Wikipedia
 - Edit histories
 - Parallel corpora: Newsela (Xu et al, 2015), Simplext (Saggion et al. 2015), PorSimples (Aluisio et al. 2008), FIRST (Stajner et al, 2014)

Lexical Simplification Resources

- Based on the SemEval Lexical Substitution the English Lexical Simplification dataset is created (Specia et al., 2012)
- Based on the lexical substitution dataset (McCarthy and Navigli, 2009)
- 201 words in 10 different contexts

Original sentence: During the siege, George Robertson had appointed Shujaul-Mulk, who was a *bright* boy only 12 years old and the youngest surviving son of Aman-ul-Mulk, as the ruler of Chitral.

Set of possible substitutes: intelligent; bright; clever; smart

Simplicity Gold Rankings (average of human annotators): intelligent clever smart bright

Lexical Simplification Resources

 Also based on the lexical substitution dataset, (De Belder and Moens, 2012) created a similar dataset. Difficulty based on grades provided by informants.

1161	acquire.v	Thus, the analyst <u>acquires</u> knowledge about the nature of the
		patient through an awareness of something going on in him.
1165	acquire.v	How many times have I caught up with those people several
		years later , to discover that they have acquired a lifestyle , a
		car and a mortgage to match their salary, and that their initial
		ideals have faded to the haziest of memories , which they now
		dismiss as a post-adolescent fantasy?
986	liberal.a	Municipal housing schemes with <u>liberal</u> aid from the central
		government will be encouraged for those who do not wish to
		establish their own houses .
987	liberal.a	We're both in our early thirties , both grew up in the suburbs of
		east coast US cities , raised by <u>liberal</u> parents who pushed us
		towards soccer , the progressive , globalized , nonviolent sport
		of choice for seventies and eighties US parents .
1575	scene.n	Every <u>scene</u> seems totally natural like it could have really hap-
		pened , and yet the movie is not a dull slice-of-life diorama either
1577	scene.n	On the plus side , the immediate mode offers the possibility of
		exploring dynamic <u>scenes</u> .

1161	acquire.v	[[gain, gather, collect], [acquire], [amass]]
1165	acquire.v	[[get], [obtain, achieve, gain], [acquire, procure]]
986	liberal.a	[[generous], [abundant, plentiful, liberal, social]]
987	liberal.a	[[open minded, free thinking], [broad minded], [tolerant], [pro-
		gressive, liberal]]
1575	scene.n	[[part, act], [setting, scene], [sequence]]
1577	scene.n	[[picture, area], [scene, setting], [sight], [sequence]]

Lexical Simplification Resources

• Horn et al. (2014) created a 500 sentences, crowd-sourced lexical substitution resource sampled from alignments between English Wikipedia and Simple English Wikipedia

	A have to defend an	(94) , $h_{abc} = (19)$.
occurrences	A naunted nouse is defined as	events (24) ; happenings (12) ;
	a house that is believed to be a	activities (2); things (2); acci-
	center for supernatural occur-	dents (1) ; activity (1) ; acts (1) ;
	rences or paranormal phenom-	beings (1) ; event (1) ; happening
	ena.	(1); instances (1) ; times (1) ; sit-
		uations (1)
acquired	Dodd simply retained his ath-	gotten (13) ; gained (11) ; got
	letic director position, which he	(7); received (7) ; obtained (5) ;
	had acquired in 1950.	achieved (3) ; amassed (1) ; in-
		herited (1) ; taken (1) ; started
		(1)

Lexical Resources

• CASSA (Baeza-Yates et al., 2015) is a lexical database created automatically from the Spanish Open Thesaurus and the 5-gram Google Books Ngram Corpus

Frequency	Target	Context	Substitutes	Lemma
		$(w_1, w_2, ?, w_3, w_4)$		
60285	ámbitos	todos los ? de la	[campo,ambiente,terreno]	ámbito
59886	ocurre	lo que ? es que	[pasar,suceder,acontecer]	ocurrir
58326	tercio	el primer ? del siglo	[doblar,desplazar,inclinar]	terciar
58026	facultades	de las ? que le	[poder,licencia,autorización]	facultad
57511	mitad	a la ? de la	[parte,fracción,porción]	mitad

Simple English Wikipedia Dataset

- Called PWPK dataset, it has been compiled by Zhu et al. (2010)
- 65K articles from SEW aligned to EW
- Sentences aligned using tf*idf + cosine similarity
- Final dataset contains 108K sentence pairs

Ex.	English Wikipedia	Simple English Wikipedia
1	April is the fourth month of the year in the	April is the fourth month of the year with 30
	Gregorian Calendar, and one of four months	days.
	with a length of 30 days.	
2	This month was originally named Sextilis in	This month was first called Sextilis in Latin,
	Latin, because it was the sixth month in the	because it was the sixth month in the old Ro-
	ancient Roman calendar, which started in	man calendar. The Roman calendar began in
	March about 735 BC under Romulus.	March about 735 BC with Romulus.
3	Dombasle-sur-Meurthe is a commune in the	Dombasle-sur-Meurthe is a town in France.
	Meurthe-et-Moselle department in northeast-	
	ern France.	
4	Konkani is the official language in the Indian	It is the official language of Goa, a state in
	state of Goa and is also one of the Official	India.
	languages of India.	
5	The male fertilises the eggs externally by re-	After the fertilization of the eggs, the male
	leasing his sperm onto them, and will then	will guard them for at least six months.
	guard them for at least three months, until	
	they hatch.	
6	Transport Marske is served by Longbeck and	The Longbeck railway station and Marske
	Marske railway stations, which connect to	railway station, which connect to Darlington
	Darlington mainline station.	mainline station, are the only means of trans-
		port there.

Simplext Corpus (Saggion et al. 2015)

- 200 short news articles from Spanish news agency
- Each simplified by a text adaptation expert
- Corpus aligned at sentence level (Bott & Saggion, 2011) automatically and manually corrected
- Sentences: 1,149 original; 1,808 simplified
- Most are 1-to-1 alignments with content reduction
- Splits (1-to-2 and 1-to-n) are the second most frequent alignment
- Also deletions and insertions are observed

Ex.	Original	Simplified
1	Licenciada en Bellas Artes por la	Ana Juan es ilustradora, escritora y
	Universidad Politécnica de Valen-	pintora. Estudió Bellas Artes en la
	cia, Ana Juan es ilustradora, es-	universidad de Valencia. (Ana Juan
	critora y pintora. (Bachelor of Fine	is an illustrator, writer and painter.
	Arts from the Polytechnic Univer-	She studied Fine Arts at the Univer-
	sity of Valencia, Ana Juan is an il-	sity of Valencia.)
	lustrator, writer and painter.)	
2	La ONU celebra en 2011 el Año In-	En 2011 se celebra el Año Interna-
	ternacional de la Química para fo-	cional de la Química. (2011 marks
	mentar el interés de los jóvenes por	the International Year of Chem-
	esta ciencia y mostrar cómo, gra-	istry.)
	cias a ella, se puede "responder a las	
	necesidades del mundo". (The UN	
	celebrates in 2011 the International	
	Year of Chemistry to promote the	
	interest of young people in this sci-	
	ence and show how, thanks to it, we	
	can meet the needs of the world.)	
3	2011, ANO INTERNACIONAL DE	El 2011 es el Año Internacional de
	LA QUIMICA. (2011, International	la Química. (2011 is the Interna-
	Year of Chemistry.)	tional Year of Chemistry.)
4	El jugador del Fútbol Club	Andrés Iniesta ayudará este año a
	Barcelona Andrés Iniesta co-	la Federación Espanola de Enfer-
	laborará de nuevo con la Federación	medades Raras. Andrés Iniesta es
	Espanola de Enfermedades Raras	jugador de fútbol en el Fútbol Club
	y pondrá cara a su campana de	Barcelona. También prestará su im-
	sensibilizacion de 2011. (Barcelona	agen a la campana de esta Fed-
	Football Club player Andres Ini-	eracion. (Andres Iniesta will nelp
	esta will collaborate again with	this year the Spanish Federation
	Discovery and will give his important	for Kare Diseases. Andres Inlesta is
	the 2011 awareness compair	Baraolona Ha will Also lond his im
	the 2011 awareness campail.)	age to the compaign of the Federa
		age to the campaign of the redera-
1		tion.)

Shared Tasks

- English Lexical Simplification (Specia et al., 2012)
 - https://www.cs.york.ac.uk/semeval-2012/task1/index.html
- Quality Assessment for Text Simplification (Stajner et al., 2016)
 - http://qats2016.github.io/
- Complex Word Identification English (Paetzold and Specia, 2016)
 - http://alt.qcri.org/semeval2016/task11/
- Complex Word Identification English, Spanish, German, French (Yimam et al., 2018)
 - https://sites.google.com/view/cwisharedtask2018

Newsela corpus (English + Spanish)

- Xu et al. (2015) heavily criticizes PWKP since it has alignment errors and contains inadequate simplifications
- 50% of pairs in PWKP are not simplifications
- Newsela is controlled for quality
- 1,130 news articles re-written 4 times for children at different grade levels
- Freely available for research purposes upon request at: <u>https://newsela.com/data/</u>

Newsela corpus (English + Spanish)

Ex.	Text Fragments of Four Simplified Versions of the Same Original Text			
Original	CHICAGO - On a recent afternoon at Chicago's Dewey Elementary]		
	Academy of Fine Arts, Ladon Brumfield asked a group of 9- and 10-			
	year-old African-American girls to define beauty. The nearly 20 girls			
	unanimously agreed that if a woman had short, kinky hair, she was not			
	beautiful. But when Brumfield, the director of a project empowering			
	young girls, passed around a photograph of Lupita Nyong'o, the dark-			
	brown-skinned actress who sports an extra-short natural, the girls were			
	silent for a moment. Then, once again, their answer was unanimous:			
	They agreed Nyong'o was beautiful.			
Simp. 1	CHICAGO - On a recent afternoon at a Chicago elementary school,	Sim	p. 3	CHICAGO -
	Ladon Brumfield asked a group of 9- and 10-year-old African-American			African-Amer
	girls to define beauty.			They all agre
	The nearly 20 girls unanimously agreed that if a woman had short, kinky			But then Lac
	hair, she was not beautiful. But then Brumfield, the director of a project			around a pho
	empowering young girls, passed around a photograph of Lupita Nyong'o,			Then once a
	the dark-brown-skinned actress who wears an extra-short Afro. The girls,	Sim	n 4	CHICAGO -
	who attend Dewey Elementary Academy of Fine Arts, were silent for a	- Sim	. .	to think abou
	moment.			project.
	Then, once again, their answer was unanimous: They agreed Nyong'o			The girls agr
	was beautiful.			But then Bru
Simp. 2	CHICAGO - On a recent afternoon, Ladon Brumfield asked a group of			a famous actr
	9- and 10-year-old African-American girls to define beauty.			short.
	The nearly 20 girls unanimously agreed that if a woman had short, kinky			The girls, who
	hair, she was not beautiful. They thought women with smooth, straight			Once again, t
	hair were more beautiful. But then Brumfield passed around a picture			
	of Lupita Nyong'o, the dark-skinned actress who wears her hair extra-			
	short. The girls, who attend Dewey Elementary Academy of Fine Arts,			
	were silent for a moment.			
	Then, once again, their answer was unanimous: They agreed Nyong'o			
	was beautiful.			

Simp. 3	CHICAGO - On a recent afternoon, a group of 9- and 10-year-old		
	African-American girls talked about beauty.		
	They all agreed that women with short, kinky hair were not beautiful.		
	But then Ladon Brumfield, founder of the group Girls Rule!, passed		
	around a photograph of Lupita Nyong'o. The dark-skinned actress wears		
	her hair extra-short. The girls were silent for a moment.		
	Then, once again, they all agreed: Nyong'o was beautiful.		
Simp. 4	CHICAGO - Ladon Brumfield asked a group of African-American girls		
	to think about beauty. Brumfield began Girls Rule!, a girl empowerment		
	project.		
	The girls agreed that women with short, kinky hair were not beautiful.		
	But then Brumfield passed around a picture of Lupita Nyong'o. She is		
	a famous actress. She has dark skin. And Nyong'o wears her hair extra-		
	short.		
	The girls, who are 9 and 10 years old, were silent.		
	Once again, they all agreed. Nyong'o was beautiful.		

(Newsela, 2016)

Sentence and paragraph alignment

- English Newsela corpus manually aligned (Xu et al., 2016)
- English Newsela corpus automatically aligned (Štajner et al., 2017; Paetzold et al., 2017)
- English and Spanish Newsela corpus automatically aligned (Štajner et al., 2018)

Automatic alignment tools

- CATS (Štajner et al., 2017; Štajner et al., 2018):
 - three text similarity measures
 - two alignment strategies (preserving order or not)
 - http://cats-demo.informatik.uni-mannheim.de/demo.jsp
 - Freely available: <u>https://github.com/neosyon/SimpTextAlign</u>
- MASSAlign (Paetzold et al., 2017):
 - <u>https://github.com/ghpaetzold/massalign</u>

PorSimples corpus (Brazilian Portuguese)

- Aluísio and Gasperin (2010) Parallel corpus of news articles (Zero Hora) together with human simplifications
- Two simplifications: *natural* and *strong*
- Sentences: 2,116 original; 3104 natural simplifications; 3,537 strong simplifications

Original	As salas de cinema de todo o mundo exib-		
_	iam uma produção do diretor Joe Dante em		
	que um cardume de piranhas escapava de um		
	laboratório militar e atacava participantes de		
	um festival aquático. (Movie theaters around		
	the world exhibited a production of director Joe		
	Dante where a school of piranhas escape from a		
	military laboratory and attacked participants of		
	an aquatic festival.)		
Natural	As salas de cinema de todo o mundo exib-		
	iam uma produção do diretor Joe Dante. Em		
	a produção do diretor Joe Dante, um cardume		
	de piranhas escapava de um laboratório militar		
	e atacava participantes de um festival aquático.		
	(Movie theaters around the world exhibited a		
	production of director Joe Dante. In produc-		
	tion of director Joe Dante, a school of piranhas		
	escape from a military laboratory and attacked		
	participants of an aquatic festival.)		

Strong	As salas de cinema de todo o mundo exibiam um
	filme do diretor Joe Dante. Em o filme, um car-
	dume de piranhas escapava de um laboratório
	militar. O cardume de piranhas atacava partici-
	pantes de um festival aquático. (Movie theaters
	around the world show a film of director Joe
	Dante. In the film, a school of piranhas escape
	from a military laboratory. The school of piran-
	$has \ attacked \ participants \ of \ an \ aquatic \ festival.)$



- Many linguistic resources for different languages
- Limited parallel data for text simplification (quality vs. quantity)
- Parallel data only for English, Italian, and Spanish
PART 5

Neural Approaches

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Light-LS (Glavaš and Štajner, 2015)

- Pros:
 - No need for parallel data or simplified data
 - Better coverage than other LS systems

- Cons:
 - Simplifying only single words (no multi-word expressions)
 - Problem with antonyms (due to word embeddings)

Light-LS: Main Idea

- "Simple" words are also present in "non-simple" texts
- We need:
 - Good semantic similarity measure (to retrieve substitution candidates)
 - Good measure of word complexity (to rank substitution candidates)

Light-LS (Glavaš and Štajner, 2015)

- Simplification candidate selection:
 - Using only content words
 - Using 200-dimensional GloVe vectors pretrained on English Wikipedia and Gigaword 5
 - For each content word select 10 most similar content words (cosine similarity) excluding morphological derivations
- Ranking:
 - Context similarity (symmetric window of size 3)
 - Simplicity (frequency in a large corpora)
 - Fluency (language model)

Evaluation

- Automatic evaluation on two datasets:
 - Replacement task (Horn et al., 2014)
 - Ranking task (SemEval-2012 Task 1)
- Human evaluation on a 1 5 Likert scale:
 - Grammaticality
 - Meaning preservation
 - Simplicity

Replacement Task Results

- Precision: the percentage of correct simplifications (i.e. the system simplification was found in the list of manual simplifications)
- Accuracy: the percentage of correct simplifications out of all words that should have been simplified
- Changed: the percentage of target words changed by the system

Model	Precision	Accuracy	Changed
Biran et al. (2011)	71.4	3.4	5.2
Horn et al. (2014)	76.1	66.3	86.3
LIGHT-LS	71.0	68.2	96.0

Ranking Task Results

- Task: for each target word (one per sentence) and three given substitution candidates, rank the substitution candidates from simplest to most complex
- Evaluation: the official SemEval-2012 Task 1 script for calculating Cohen's kappa

Model	Cohen's kappa
Baseline-random	0.013
Baseline-frequency	0.471
Jauhar and Specia (2012)	0.496
LIGHT-LS	0.540

Results of Human Evaluation

Source	G	Smp	MP	Ch
Original	4.90	3.36		
Manual	4.83	3.95	4.71	76.3%
Biran et al.	4.63	3.24	4.65	17.5%
LIGHT-LS	4.60	3.76	4.13	68.6%
Biran et al. Ch.	3.97	2.86	3.57	
LIGHT-LS Ch.	4.57	3.55	3.75	



Source	Sentence
Original	The contrast between a high level of education and a low level of political rights was particularly great in Aarau, and the city refused to send troops to defend the Bernese border.
Biran et al.	The separate between a high level of education and a low level of political rights was particularly great in Aarau, and the city refused to send troops to defend the Bernese border.
LIGHT-LS	The contrast between a high level of education and a low level of political rights was especially great in Aarau, and the city <u>asked</u> to send troops to protect the Bernese border.

LS-NNS (Paetzold and Specia, 2016)

- Similar idea of using word embeddings for unsupervised LS
- Difference: context-aware word embeddings (POS tags instead of sense labels)
- Difference: modular approach
- Difference: used a corpus of subtitles

Model	Precision	Accuracy	Changed
Biran	0.121	0.121	1.000
Kauchak	0.364	0.172	0.808
Glavas	0.456	0.197	0.741
LS-NNS	0.464	0.226	0.762

(Paetzold and Specia, 2016)

Exploring Neural TS Models (Nisioi et al., 2017)

- First attempt at using sequence to sequence neural networks to model text simplification
- The model simultaneously performs lexical simplification and content reduction
- Almost perfect grammaticality and meaning preservation
- Higher level of simplification than state-of-the-art ATS systems

Dataset

- EW-SEW (Hwang et al., 2015): 150,000 full matches and 130,000 partial matches
- Manually created multi-reference development and test set (Xu et al., 2016): 2,000 + 359 (each with eight references)
- High number of named entities
- High lexical richness

	Original	Simplified
Locations	158,394	127,349
Persons	161,808	127,742
Organisations	130,679	101,239
Misc	95,168	71,138
Vocabulary	187,137	144,132
Tokens	7,400,499	5,634,834

Examples from EW-SEW (Hwang et al.)

Туре	Original sentence	Simpler version
full	During the 13th century, gingerbread was brought to Sweden by German immigrants.	German immigrants brought it to Sweden during the 13th century.
partial	Gingerbread foods vary, ranging from a soft, moist loaf cake to something close to a ginger biscuit.	Gingerbread is a word which describes different sweet food products from soft cakes to a ginger biscuit.
partial	Humidity is the amount of water vapor in the air.	Humidity (adjective: humid) refers to water vapor in the air, but not to liquid droplets in fog, clouds, or rain.

NTS System

- OpenNMT framework
- Two LSTM layers
- Hidden states of size 500
- 500 hidden units
- A 0.3 dropout probability
- Vocabulary: 50,000



⁽Nisioi et al., 2017)

Training

- Training the model for 15 epochs with plain SGD optimiser
- After epoch 8, halve the learning rate
- At the end of every epoch save the current state of the model and predict perplexity values of the models on the dev set
- Early-stopping and selecting the model with best perplexity
- Parameters initialised over uniform distribution with support [-0.1, 0.1]
- Global attention in combination with input feeding for the decoder
- The architecture configuration, data, and pretrained models available at: https://github.com/senisioi/NeuralTextSimplification

What's New Here?

- Word embeddings
- Kauchak (2013) showed that adding original language to the simple language in LMs improves ATS
- Encoder: original English + Google News (word2vec)
- Decoder: simplified English + Google News (word2vec)

What About the OoV Words?

- Vocabulary size: 50,000
- Those not present in the vocabulary are replaced with 'UNK' symbols during training
- At the prediction time, we replace unknown words with the highest probability score from the attention layer

How to Find the Best Hypothesis?

- We generate first two candidate hypotheses from each beam size from 5 to 12
- Try to find the best beam size and hypothesis based on:
 - BLEU with NIST smoothing (Bird et al., 2009)
 - SARI (Xu et al., 2016)
- Development dataset (2,000 sentence pairs) is used for finding the best beam size and hypothesis according to BLEU and SARI

Evaluation

- First 70 sentences from the test set (Xu et al., 2016)
- Automatic evaluation (BLEU and SARI)
- Human evaluation:
 - Number of changes (whole phrase is one change)
 - Correctness of changes (simpler and not damaging)
 - Grammaticality (1-5 scale, 3 annotators, native speakers)
 - Meaning preservation (1-5 scale, 3 annotators, native speakers)
 - Relative simplicity (semantic scale that corresponds to -2 to 2)

Comparison with the State of the Art

- SBMT system (Xu et al., 2016)
- Unsupervised s.o.t.a. LS system LightLS (Glavaš and Štajner, 2015)
- PBSMT system with output reranking (Wubben et al., 2012)
- We use original systems in all three cases

NTS vs. State-of-the-Art ATS

- NTS models have higher percentage of correct changes
- NTS models have more simplified output than any other ATS system
- NTS with custom word2vec embeddings, ranked with SARI:
 - the highest total number of changes among NTS models
 - one of the highest number of correct changes
 - the second highest simplicity score
 - solid grammaticality and meaning preservation scores

Customised NTS Models

- Ranking predictions with SARI → the highest number of changes
- Ranking predictions with BLEU → the highest number of correct changes
- Customised word embeddings in combination with SARI seem to work best among all our NTS systems



• Original:

Perry Saturn (with terry) defeated Eddie Guerrero (with chyna) to win WWF European Championship (8:10); Saturn pinned Guerrero after a diving elbow drop.

• NTS:

Perry Saturn pinned Guerrero to win the WWF European Championship.

Recap

- NTS systems:
 - generate grammatical output
 - preserve the meaning well
 - lead to more changes on average
 - lead to higher percentage of correct changes
- Neural MT systems need to be adapted for TS:
 - adapted word embeddings
 - reranking the output (the default hypothesis is too conservative)
- Evaluation metric should be chosen depending on the target application or user.

PART 6

Fully Fledged Systems

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Comparison of Fully-fledged Systems: Example 1

Original, Angrosh et al. (2014), Woodsend and Lapata (2011):

They drove a **patrol** car onto the lawn **in an attempt to rescue her**.

EvLex, LexEv:

They drove a **police** car onto the lawn. **—** content reduction

EventSimplify + Light LS = EvLex LightLS + EventSimplify = LexEv Angrosh et al. (2014) is a hybrid system Woodsend and Lapata (2011a) is a supervised system based on EW-SEW Original, Woodsend and Lapata (2011):

Jonson was rushed to hospital but died from her wounds, Goodyear said.

Angrosh et al. (2014):

Goodyear said Jonson was rushed to hospital but died from her wounds.

EvLex, LexEv:

syntactic (reordering)

Jonson was rushed to hospital. Jonson died from her injuries.

syntactic (sentence splitting)

Comparison of Fully-fledged Systems: Example 3

Original:

"The ambassador's arrival has not been announced and he flew in complete secrecy." the official said.

Woodsend and Lapata (2011):

"The ambassador's arrival has not been announced.," the official said. He flew in complete secrecy.

Angrosh et al. (2014):

The official said The ambassador's arrival has not been announced. And he flew in complete secrecy.

EvLex, LexEv:

He **arrived** in complete secrecy. **—** content reduction

Summary of the tutorial

- Text simplification is a complex task which requires considerable linguistic and world knowledge
- Automatic text simplification, although still imperfect, has the potential to serve a variety of users with special needs
- Text simplification has been addressed with a variety of techniques including rule-based methods, unsupervised approaches, and current/innovative data-driven techniques
- The techniques will depend on several factors such as availability of resources or what you are aiming for (e.g. just try a new approach or create a system for an end user)

Summary of the tutorial

- For the time being, and except for few works, text simplification is being approached at word and sentence, neglecting discourse issues such as cohesion and coherence
- There is much to be done to take text simplification research to the next level







Data-Driven Text Simplification

Sanja Štajner and Horacio Saggion

Many thanks for attending the tutorial !!!!



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