





## **European Tertiary Education Register**[Contract No. EAC-2013-038]

#### The European Tertiary Education Register

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## **Topics**



What is ETER

- Units and coverage
- Variables

#### What is ETER?



- ETER = European Tertiary Education Register
  - Creating an official list of Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) in Europe
  - Including a set of data for their characterization
- Builds on the EUMIDA feasibility study
  - Largely adopting its approach and methodology
- A service contract of DG EAC (together with DG RTD and Eurostat)
  - Four core partners
  - A network of national experts and close cooperation with National Statistical Authorities
- Timeframe: 08.2013 07.2015 (-07.2017)

### Key ideas



- Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) as relevant units for strategy and analysis
  - Need to collect data at this level and not only national aggregates
  - No data at the subunit level
- HEIs as multiple input and output organizations
  - Analyze profiles and differences in orientations, beyond unidimensional rankings
- A focus on national statistical sources, largely associated with educational statistics
  - Providing basic data which can be combined with other sources (publications)

#### HEIS



- These are defined as entities
  - which are recognizable as distinct organizations,
  - which are nationally recognized as HEIs, and
  - whose major activity is providing education at the tertiary level (ISCED 2011 level 5, 6, 7 and/or 8). R&D activities might be present, but are not a necessary condition for inclusion.
- In practice: Universities, colleges, school of arts, etc.
- Excludes
  - PROs (no educational mission, even if some PhDs)
  - Organizations for which education is a collateral activity (professional associations)
  - HEIs with less than 200 students or 30 units of staff

### Demography



- Stable IDs accross time and corresponding the the ones in EUMIDA
  - Do not change even if name or location change
  - Unique records in ETER: ID x YEAR
- Tracking of demographic events with specific rules for Ids
  - Merger: old Ids are not any more used in the following year, new ID is generated.
  - Birth and death
  - Spin-off and take-over

### Coverage



- 2254 HEIs (data collection 2011)
  - 16,2 mio students at the tertiary level
  - About 80% of students at tertiary level (and almost all PhD students). Coverage is very complete from ISCED6 (bachelor)
  - Perimeter matched with EUMIDA
- ERA countries
  - 31 countries provided data
  - Belgium (French), Slovenia, Romania, Montenegro, Serbia and Turkey currently missing (only lists of HEIs
- Data for 2011 (published) and 2012 (to be published in June 2015)
  - Data for 2009 available in EUMIDA
  - Data for 2013 and 2014 to be collected in the next years
- ETER covers almost the whole of HEIs graduating at least at the level ISCED 6 (bachelor)
  - 85% of tertiary education students overall
  - Low coverage of ISCED 5 (short diplomas)

#### Variables



- Descriptors
  - Legal status, institutional type of HEI, foundation year
- Geographical information
  - NUTS2 and 3, postcode, city, geogr. coordinates
- Staff
  - Total and academic (HC/FTEs), by gender, nationality (limited), FOE (limited), professors
- Expenditures and revenues
  - Core, third-party and fees
  - Personnel, non-personnel, capital
- Students and graduates ISCED 5 to 8
  - By ISCED-2011 level, gender, citizenship, mobility, FOE
- Research
  - Research-active, PhD, R&D exp. (limited)

#### Classifications used



- ISCED educational levels (ISCED-2011)
  - students
- ISCED Fields of Education
  - Students and staff
- Mobility, citizenships and gender
  - Students and staff
- NUTS codes
  - HEIs

#### Additional variables



Additional variables which could be combined with ETER

- Participations to EU-FP from the EUPRO database (done)
- Number of publications from the Leiden Ranking and from Scimago Institutional Ranking (done)
- Patent data (planned)
- Regional information (planned)
- EUMIDA data for 2009 (planned)

These data will be made available in RISIS as additional datasets which can be matched using ETER IDs

### Completeness



- 85% of the data are available
- Descriptors and geographical information: all available
- Student's: mostly available, including most breakdowns (except for mobility).
- Staff: totals generally available, limitations for breakdowns (nationality, field)
- Finances: about 2/3 of the countries, but many comparability issues

### Sources and quality



- Almost all data come from national statistical authorities
  - Except some descriptors
- Extensive checks for format accuracy, consistency
  - As well as outlier detection
- Systematic codings of missing values
  - No blank cells
- Data flags and metadata
  - Signal problems with the data

### Access to data



- Most data available on a public website
  - http://eter.joanneum.at/imdas-eter/
  - Can be downloaded and used for analysis purposes without limitations
- Few restricted data
  - Delivered only after signature of a non-disclosure agreemnt
  - Individual data cannot be published



# Questions?