

**Supplementary File For:**

Cannabinoid and nicotine exposure during adolescence induces sex-specific effects on anxiety-  
and reward-related behaviors during adulthood

Anna N. Pushkin, Angeline J. Eugene, Valeria Lallai, Alan Torres-Mendoza, JP Fowler, Edison

Chen and Christie D. Fowler

Figure 1. Adolescent drug exposure paradigm and change in body weight with nicotine and/or a moderate dose of the cannabinoid agonist, WIN.			
1a. Body weight change from PND38-49: Males			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	2.11	1.02	-0.23
	1.48	0.95	2.69
	1.61	3.29	1.04
	2.12	1.42	1.4
	2.74	2.58	2
		2.15	1.94
		2.7	
		3.34	
1b. Body weight change from PND38-49: Females			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	0.73	0.41	-0.19
	1.14	-0.11	-0.62
	2.29	1.09	0.44
	1.96	1.44	0.04
	0.5	0.66	0.05
	0.75	0.64	-0.5
		-0.35	-0.16
		0.55	-0.09
		1.96	0.47
			-0.67
			0.05
			1.2
1c. Body weight change from PND38-70: Males			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	5.82	3.57	3.59
	3.44	3.56	5.39
	4.37	7.41	4.44
	5.58	5.5	4.75
	6.97	6.66	4.53
		7.45	4.75
		6.99	
		7.29	
1d. Body weight change from PND38-70: Females			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	2.68	1.68	1.9
	3.07	4.12	3.91
	4.37	4.19	2.14
	3.7	2.6	4.56
	2.61	3.08	4.85
		2.29	3.26
		3.9	1.85
		6.05	4.03
			2.85
			4.18
			3.42
Figure 2. Operant learning and cognitive flexibility following adolescent exposure to nicotine and/or a moderate dose of the cannabinoid agonist in adult mice.			
2a. Food training in males: Number of rewards earned by session			
Session	Control		
1	17	22	13
2	34	21	21
3	44	15	21
4	54	30	22
5	59	48	43
6	73	59	67
7	69	46	61
Session	Nicotine		
1	18	13	37
2	16	26	46
3	13	39	51
4	42	50	54
5	51	44	61
6	59	58	60
7	44	38	65
Session	WIN		
1	13	29	18
2	24	22	22
3	20	27	26
4	33	47	36
5	36	44	34
6	52	56	51
7	34	40	34
2b. Food training in females: Number of rewards earned by session			
Session	Control		
1	17	22	13
2	34	21	21
3	44	15	21
4	54	30	22
5	59	48	43
6	73	59	67
7	69	46	61
Session	Nicotine		
1	18	13	37
2	16	26	46
3	13	39	51
4	42	50	54
5	51	44	61
6	59	58	60
7	44	38	65
Session	WIN		
1	13	29	18
2	24	22	22
3	20	27	26
4	33	47	36
5	36	44	34
6	52	56	51
7	34	40	34

Session	1	15	26	23	25	36	23	18	30	31	4
2	21	22	29	27	41	32	41	32	45	5	
3	18	31	51	45	35	52	27	46	52	31	
4	45	43	52	41	37	69	53	47	47		
5	46	45	51	60	66	48	57	50	52		
6	60	51	47	66	39	57	52	57	57		
7	35	40	61	50	48	51	51	37	54		
<b>2b. Food training in females: Number of rewards earned by session</b>											
Session	1	21	45	49	27	13	27	20			
2	33	37	33	36	18	36	26				
3	45	50	38	41	35	32					
4	56	52	43	54	51	44					
5	53	51	57	41	50	44					
6	59	52	53	48	58	49					
7	50	55	56	51	55	32					
<b>2c. Food training in males: Number of active and inactive lever presses by session</b>											
Session	1	20	35	47	33	22	16	33	27	24	
2	27	19	43	37	23	24	42	31	42		
3	28	38	60	35	34	33	46	31	35		
4	52	44	56	44	50	53	58	37	42		
5	48	40	46	46	53	50	44	42	42		
6	53	46	47	46	47	36	46	47	36		
7	34	29	64	49	46	44	48	48	47		
<b>2d. Food training in males: Number of active and inactive lever presses by session</b>											
Session	1	11	20	28	34	23	19	28	33	4	
2	20	23	30	34	42	26	45	35	5		
3	37	36	41	27	41	50	29	48	44	31	
4	51	50	52	44	58	41	56	62	47		
5	47	37	52	47	50	50	53	50	52		
6	45	49	53	45	43	49	65	65	57		
7	41	41	50	52	51	38	53	53	54		
<b>2e. Food training in males: Number of active and inactive lever presses by session</b>											
Session	1	35	53	23	45	119	162	109	8	24	
2	141	105	68	243	273	180	202	202	94	38	
3	247	84	117	366	290	234	247	128	116		
4	320	158	123	362	329	368	344	216	214		
5	350	292	229	470	232	336	302	255	357		
6	494	412	387	170	360	358	266	248	364		
7	529	277	359	544	417	392	295	226	332		
<b>2f. Food training in males: Number of active and inactive lever presses by session</b>											
Session	1	39	21	122	4	49	25	149	142	66	
2	39	80	103	183	2	143	185	183	199	159	
3	55	216	141	228	162	316	316	215	256	228	
4	237	283	164	299	268	412	358	379	379	412	
5	282	225	188	434	388	292	346	351	310		
6	372	341	258	293	465	431	294	243	465		
7	249	207	185	483	436	522	325	283	307		
<b>2g. Food training in males: Number of active and inactive lever presses by session</b>											
Session	1	33	78	43	123	83	57	60	79	102	
2	94	98	68	155	234	98	211	176	304		
3	111	148	136	308	315	317	215	179	242		
4	170	251	196	305	290	331	321	354	423		
5	185	237	189	282	521	277	353	298	324		
6	287	348	216	511	290	307	365	446			
7	200	246	204	319	302	286	304	321			



2g. Reversal task for food reward: Reversal index in males			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	50.1048218	120	101.083032
	65.8415842	97.359736	81.6720257
	62.7717391	87.6494024	95.5719557
	81.6112084	68.5436893	97.7386935
	80.3858521	93.7142857	103.292181
	10.9144543	41.25	107.04698
	72.9559748	69.9708455	76.4890282
	57.2839506	60.8187135	75.5555556
	30.4511278	80.4945055	88.2105263
			75.34883721
2h. Reversal task for food reward: Reversal index in females			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	103.422983	111.046512	97.5694444
	21.3017751	82.7118644	118.817204
	73.9473684	71.4285714	84.2650104
	96.9811321	72.307489	48.4848485
	68.9855072	58.6956522	65.7480315
	19.1099476	59.8314607	64.4295302
	36.8663594	37.1364653	67.7655678
		43.3862434	43.2432432
		86.7532468	71.8146718

Figure 3. Adolescent nicotine and/or cannabinoil agonist exposure does not alter locomotor behavior during adulthood.

3a. Distance travelled in the open field in males			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	20.383	39.006	27.35
	17.277	30.206	21.227
	25.839	22.895	31.516
	42.617	33.765	36.354
	37.228	32.918	29.916
	43.178	43.147	23.868
	34.389	31.926	28.451
	24.148	44.817	33.366
	33.187	27.098	37.067
		36.396	22.534
		21.154	
		48.228	

3b. Distance travelled in the open field in females			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	32.789	29.54	29.263
	42.969	27.598	35.525
	35.634	24.047	46.473
	37.894	43.715	29.771
	22.463	18.488	46.271
	27.751	28.27	34.552
	29.148	29.928	32.195
		42.338	30.37
		43.824	
		35.338	

3c. Center time in the open field in males			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	67	67.5	50.7
	35.6	35.8	12.9
	14.7	54.8	63.2
	32.7	11.7	63.7
	25.8	17.1	33.1
	72	13.2	12.4
	28.3	11.8	40.4
	9.6	154.6	27.9
	37.6	26	30.3
		16.3	43.1
		12.5	
		28.9	

3d. Center time in the open field in females			
Groups	Control	Nicotine	Nicotine/WIN
	14.2	18.2	32.8
	26.6	29.7	26
	44.3	32.8	13.4
	17.9	15.7	26.9
	23.3	93.4	22.8
	9.2	29.4	11.9
		25.3	34.9
		26.4	
		21.3	









6b. Body weight change from PND38-49: Females		
Groups	Control	Nicotine/Low WIN
	0.23	0.73
	1.38	1.92
	1.73	0.82
	1.45	0.5
	1.61	1.64
	1.52	1.72
	1.9	1.43
	1.5	2.64
	1.1	1.92
	0.07	0.75
	0.8	2.22
	1.9	1.7
		1.8
		1.8
		1.9
		2
6c. Body weight change from PND38-70: Males		
Groups	Control	Nicotine/Low WIN
	6.36	6.84
	8.08	6.61
	4.47	6.06
	8.92	5.8
	5.17	4.21
	8.26	5.63
	5.38	4.51
	4.93	4.51
	4.87	9.22
		5.39
		6.39
		6.32
		6.53
		5.31
		11.36
		6.6
6d. Body weight change from PND38-70: Females		
Groups	Control	Nicotine/Low WIN
	4.82	4.41
	4.62	5.01
	4.18	4.54
	3.65	5
	3.61	4.84
	6.04	7.78
	5.44	6.65
	4.85	4.9
	4.41	3.47
	3.34	4.46
	3.15	3.76
	4.32	4.43
	5.52	4.16
		4.12
		6.7
		3.68
		4.25
6e. Food training in males: Number of rewards earned by session		
Session	Control	Low Dose WIN
1	38	23
2	44	34
3	43	22
4	56	38
5	50	32
6	52	28
7	63	35
6f. Food training in females: Number of rewards earned by session		
Session	Control	Low Dose WIN
1	38	23
2	44	34
3	43	22
4	56	38
5	50	32
6	52	28
7	63	35







