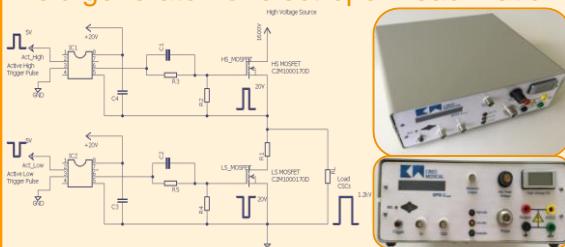




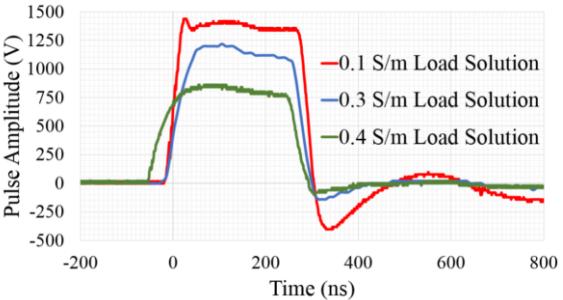
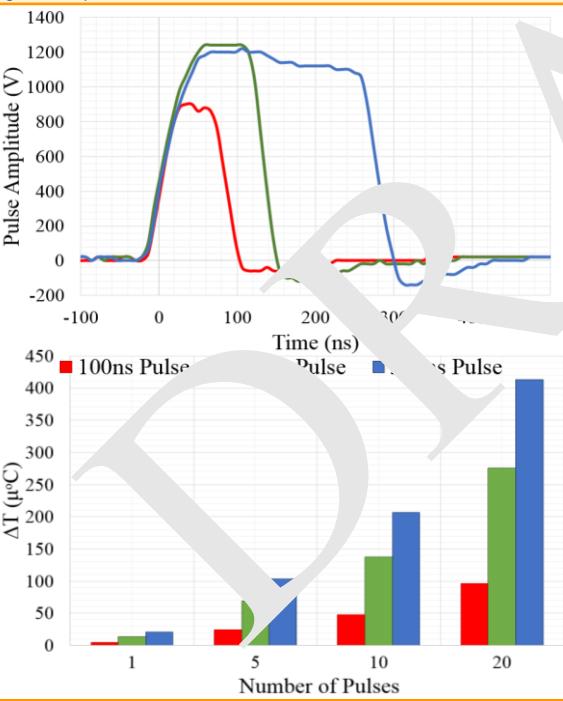
# Push-Pull Configuration of High Power MOSFETs for Generation of Nanosecond Pulses for Electroporation of Cancer Stem Cells

I. W. Davies, C. Merla, M. Tanori, A. Zambotti, J. Bishop, C. Palego and C. P. Hancock

**Introduction:** Develop a high voltage (1kV+), 100ns-300ns nanosecond pulsed electric field generator for electropermeabilization (neutralization) of Cancer Stem Cells (CSCs)



Figures include: Image of the nanosecond pulse generator and its modular design. Measured pulses on CSCs, non-thermal effect calculation and permeabilization results from CSCs exposure to generator pulse electric field



The chart displays the mean activation of D283 (y-axis, 0% to 100%) versus the number of pulses (x-axis: 100ns, 200ns, 300ns) for three conditions: Control (green), 1 Pulse (blue), and 5 Pulse, 50Hz (red). The legend indicates that the blue bar represents 1 Pulse and the red bar represents 5 Pulse, 50Hz.

Number of Pulses	Control (%)	1 Pulse (%)	5 Pulse, 50Hz (%)
100ns	0%	30%	27%
200ns	5%	80%	83%
300ns	5%	18%	81%

## Permeabilized CSC → 90%



## Conclusions

- Generate a **symmetrical pulses** ( $t_r=t_f$ ) of various pulse widths and amplitude in excess of **1kV**.
  - With **minimal overshoot and ringing**
  - Performance exceeds simulation
  - Non-thermal effect.
  - Irreversibly permeabilise 80 % of D283. Cancer Stem Cells population with 5 or more of 300ns pulses.
  - A **versatile generator is developed** with large range of pulse parameters to be selected.