

## ARTICLE IV.

ADDENDA TO THE ARTICLES ON "INSTITUTIONS FOR THE INSANE IN PRUSSIA, AUSTRIA, AND GERMANY." *By* PLINY EARLE, M. D.

Immediately after the last pages of the sketches of German Institutions for the Insane had come from the press, I received a copy of a work\* by Dr. Heinrich Laehr, Second Physician to the Hospital at Halle, which contains a *complete* list of the Institutions in question, in Germany, Prussia, and Germanic Austria. The notices of them are very brief, but, as there is no very important establishment which I have not already mentioned, they are sufficient to perfect that general knowledge of the subject, which alone can be desired by most of the readers on this side of the Atlantic. The institutions not heretofore described, will be named below, following the general arrangement of the preceding articles.

## PRUSSIA.

**RHENISH PROVINCES.** At Cologne, a department of the City Hospital is devoted to the Insane, of whom, in December 1851, there were 126, fifty-nine males and sixty-seven females. Curable patients, if admitted, must be immediately sent to Siegburg. Dr. Raeckel is the Physician in Chief to the Hospital.

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\* Ueber Irresein und Irrenanstalten. Fur Aerzte und Laien. Von Dr. Heinrich Laehr, Zweitem Arzte der Provinzial-Irrenanstalt bei Halle. Halle, 1852

At the Monastery of Alexian Brothers, in Cologne, insane men have been received, ever since the foundation of the establishment, A. D. 560. None but incurables are now admitted. In December, 1851, the number of patients was nine. Dr. Raeckel, Physician.

In Kaiserswerth, an establishment for curable and incurable females, founded by Pastor Fliedner, and consisting of two buildings, one old, the other new, was opened in 1852. "In certain respects it is a private institution; but, still, it was erected for the public benefit." Patients are charged from 250 to 600 thalers per annum,—Dr. Hintze, Physician.

The Alexian Monastery at Neuss has been an Asylum for insane men for more than a century. Seven "Brothers" have the charge of the patients, of whom there were 25 incurables in December, 1851. Physician, Dr. Hellersburg.

WESTPHALIA. A department of the Clemens Hospital, at Munster, is occupied by insane patients, of whom, at the close of 1850, there were four, one man and three women. Dr. Pellengahr, Physician to the Hospital.

SAXONY. There is a City Asylum, for incurables, at Magdeburg, under the medical care of Dr. Neide. Number of inmates, in December, 1851, nineteen, of whom 7 were men and 12 women. It is about to be discontinued, and the patients removed to Halle.

BRANDENBURG. The Asylum of Wittstock, for the paupers and poor invalids of the government district Potsdam, has a department for idiots, and harmless incurable insane. Dr. Schultze, Physician. In December, 1851, there were 101 patients, 40 men and 61 women.

POSEN. Insane persons of either sex are received at the Asylum in the Franciscan Monastery, at Posen; but such as appear to be curable are transferred to Owinsk.

**WEST PRUSSIA.** Some insane patients are received at the Provincial General Hospital, at Schwetz, but there is no separate department for them. At the end of 1851 there were 10 men and 6 women. Dr. Butzke, Physician.

### AUSTRIA.

**UPPER AUSTRIA.** In 1788 an Asylum for the insane was opened at Lintz, in connection with a Lying-in and Foundling Hospital. In 1834 it was made an independent institution, for curables and incurables. Dr. Knoerlein is the present Physician in Chief, and Dr. Schasching House Physician. At the close of 1850 there were 114 patients, 77 men and 37 women.

**MORAVIA.** A department of the Hospital for general diseases, lying-in women, and foundlings, at Bruenn, is devoted to the insane. Dr. Olexik, Physician in Chief to the Hospital. The number of patients at the end of 1851 was 118, of whom 61 were men, and 57 women.

**AUSTRIAN SILESIA.** Six rooms in the General Hospital at Troppau are set apart for insane patients. If, at the termination of six months from the time of admission, they remain uncured, they are sent to the Hospital at Bruenn. Dr. Rokita, Physician.

**STEYERMARK.** Insane persons have been received at the Styrian General Hospital, at Graetz, since the year 1796. They now occupy a large department. At the close of 1851 there were 77 men and 95 women; total 172. Dr. Koestel, Physician. Plans for a new edifice were designed in 1846, but no measures for its construction have been adopted.

**CARINTHIA.** In the General Hospital at Klagenfurt, a section consisting of 21 rooms in the first story, for women,

and 16 in the second, for men, is devoted to the insane. Dr. Kumpf, Physician. There were 32 patients at the close of 1851.

**CARNIOLA.** There is a small Asylum for curables and incurables, at Laibach. It is connected with a General Hospital, but the building is disconnected from the others. "On the right hand are eleven rooms for men, and on the left, eleven for women." Dr. Zhuber is the Physician. The number of patients, at the end of 1851, was 24.

**TYROL.** At the General Hospital of Trient, in the Italian portion of Tyrol, there were 40 insane patients, in 1849.

**COASTLANDS.** An Asylum connected with the General Hospital at Trieste, but in a separate building, receives patients from that city, the Counties of Goertz and Gradiška, and the Margravine of Istria. Dr. de Dreer is the Physician in Chief to the Hospital. The number of patients in December, 1851, was, of men 40, women 26, total 66.

#### GERMANY.

**BAVARIA.** An institution for curables and incurables, in the District of Oberpfaltz, was opened at Regensburg on the 1st of January, 1852. Dr. Kiderle, Physician.

A building at Klingenmunster, in the Rhine-pfaltz, near the borders of France, has been purchased for the purpose of establishing an institution for the curable insane of that district. The incurables will be sent to Frankenthal. The sum already appropriated is 215,000 florins. It is intended to make apartments for from 350 to 400 patients.

**BADEN.** The old receptacle at Pforzheim is still occupied by a part of the incurable insane, idiots and epilep-

tics of the Grand Duchy of Baden. At the commencement of 1850, the inmates numbered 177, whereof 85 were men, and 92 women.

**MECHLENBURG-SCHWERIN.** Doemitz was re-opened in August, 1851, for patients proved to be incurable at the Sachsenberg institution. Dr. Fiedler, Physician. Number of patients, 65.

**MECHLENBURG-STRELITZ.** There is an Asylum, in a disjoined building, but, in its government, connected with the Prison and Workhouse, at Strelitz. Both curables and incurables are received. In December, 1851, there were 50 patients, 27 men and 23 women. Dr. Berlin, Physician.

**LUXEMBURG AND LIMBURG.** An Ursuline Convent "in the free-city Pfaffenthal (Luxemburg)" is now used as an institution for curable and incurable insane. It is under the same direction as the Burger-Hospital. Drs. Wirth and Pondrom, Physicians. At the close of 1851 there were 29 patients, 15 men and 14 women.

**ANHALT.** There is an independent institution, for curables and incurables, at Dessau. It receives patients from the Duchies of Gotha and Dessau. Eight acres of land belong to it. Physician, Dr. Bobbe. Number of patients at the close of 1851, men 29, women 19, total 48.

**SAXE-COBURG.** At Gotha, there is an independent institution, for curables and incurables. It has accommodations for 50 patients, but, in Sept. 1851, the number was but 18. Dr. Ortley, Physician.

**SAXE-ALTENBURG.** An Asylum for curables and incurables, connected with the General Hospital at Roda, but in a separate building, was opened in 1848. It is ten miles from Jena. In November, 1851, it had 78 patients, 45 men and 33 women. Dr. Richter, Physician.

**SCHWARZBURG.** At Arnstadt, in the Principality Schwarzburg Sondershausen, an Asylum was opened in 1820. The building formerly belonged to the Orphan Asylum. The institution is independent of others, and receives both curables and incurables. Dr. Nicolai, Physician. The number of patients at the end of 1851, was 12; men 8, women 4.

The Principality Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt also has an independent, mixed institution, at Rudolstadt. Dr. Otto, Director. In December, 1851, there were 29 patients, 15 men and 14 women.

**REUSS.** The fourth story of the prison at Gera, is used as a receptacle for curable and incurable insane. Each patient is confined in a cell. The number, at the end of 1851, was 13.

**FREE CITIES.** In Bremen some insane persons were formerly kept in the General Hospital. An independent institution, with new buildings, intended for sixty patients, was opened in August, 1851. It has a department for private, or pay-patients. At the end of 1851 the number of inmates was 26, of whom 19 were men, and 7 women. Dr. Meier, Physician.

Lubeck has an independent, mixed institution, under the medical care of Dr. Eschenburg. Most of the patients, of whom there were 24 men and 7 women at the close of 1851, are paupers. "This institution remains far behind the demands, but there is a prospect of reform."

From the data now at hand, I have compiled the following tabular schedules, in which are embodied some additional information in regard to the institutions mentioned in the preceding papers. We have now a far more nearly perfect general knowledge of the German establishments and receptacles for the insane than we have of those in the United States of America. Dr. Laehr, in a

note, page 231, alludes to the insufficiency of our provision for the insane, since as he asserts with 24,000 of them, we had, in 1849, only 30 institutions, in which but 4,711 could be accommodated. Our first-class Asylums are rapidly multiplying, and hundreds, nay, thousands of our insane are in the numerous receptacles connected with general hospitals, almshouses, and county prisons. But our deficiencies are not so great as would be implied by this statement.

These receptacles, although some of them have decent accommodations, and from fifty to seventy-five patients, have never been classed among our "Institutions" for the insane.

## PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR THE INSANE IN PRUSSIA.

Institutions.	Opened.	Physicians.	No. of Patients.	Remarks.
<b>RHINE PROVINCES.</b>				
Alexian Brothers,	6 cent'y.	Dr. Raetzel,	9 Dec. 1851,	487 square miles; population 2,830,936.
Alexian Brothers,	14th do.	Dr. Schunacher,	50 Dec. 1851,	At Cologne.
Annunziaten,	"	Dr. Hartung,	95 End 1851,	At Aix la Chapelle.
Cologne,	1802	Dr. Raetzel,	126 Dec. 1851,	"
Düsseldorf,	"	Dr. Bourne,	111 Dec. 1851,	Takes incurables from Siegburg.
Kaiserswerth.	1852	Dr. Hintze,	for forty females.	Pastor Fliedner, director.
Neuss,	"	Dr. Hellersberg,	25 End 1851,	For men, opened more than 100 years ago.
Siegburg,	1825	Dr. Jacobi,	228 Nov. 1851.	Dr. Focke, Second Physician.
St. Thomas,	1835	Dr. Lutz,	117 Dec. 1851,	Andernach. Incurables from Siegburg.
Treves,	1835	Dr. Tobias,	98 Dec. 1851,	
<b>WESTPHALIA.</b>				
Gesecke,	1841	Dr. Schupmann,	28 End 1851,	638 square miles. Population 1,463,998.
Marsberg,	1835	Dr. Knabbe,	344 Dec. 1851,	Dr. Schwartz, Second Physician.
Munster,	"	Dr. Pelleugahr,	4 End 1850,	
<b>SAXONY.</b>				
Halle,	1844	Dr. Damerow,	313 Dec. 1851,	460 square miles. Population 1,790,240.
Magdeburg,	"	Dr. Neide,	19 Dec. 1851,	Dr. H. Luehr, Second Physician.
<b>POMERANIA.</b>				
Greifswald,	1834	Dr. Berndt,	21 Dec. 1851,	576 square miles. Population 1,197,701.
Ruegenwald,	1841	Dr. Steinhauer,	69 Dec. 1850,	
Stralsund,	1842	Dr. Von Wulff-Crona	27 End 1851,	
<b>BRANDENBURG.</b>				
Arbeitshaus,	"	Dr. Leubuscher,	176 End 1851,	734 square miles. Population 2,200,000.
Charite,	1798	Dr. Ideler,	128 End 1851,	Berlin.
New Ruppın,	1801	Dr. Wallis,	148 End 1850,	Berlin, Dr. Goecke, 2d Physician.
Sorau,	1812	Dr. Schneider,	160 Nov. 1851,	
Wittstock,	"	Dr. Schultze,	101 Dec. 1851,	
<b>SILESIA.</b>				
Breslau,	"	Dr. Ebers,	41 Dec. 1851,	741 square miles. Population 3,065,800.

Brieg, Lauenb., Plagwitz, Posen	Incurables, Curables, Incurables,	1820 1830 1826	Dr. Ehrlich, Dr. Martini, Dr. Pohl,	170 144 110	End 1851, Dec. 1851, Dec. 1851,
Owinsk, Posen,	Mixed, Incurables,	1838	Dr. Beschorner,	94 18	1850, 1852,
Dantzic, Koenigsberg, Schwetz, " "	Mixed, " "	16 cent'y 18 cent'y	Dr. Goetz, Dr. Bernhardt, Dr. Butzke,	69 71 16	Dec. 1851, Nov. 1851, End 1851,
Wehlau,	Rel. United " "	1822	Dr. Butzke,	for 200, for 200,	Expected to open in 1852.

Dr. Hoffman, 2d physician.

536.51 square miles. Population 1,364,000.

1178 square miles. Population 2,499,400.

Patients to be removed to Schwetz.

To be abolished when Wehlau is opened.

General hospital, patients not separated.

Expected to open in 1852.

The Hohenzollern Lands, with 21½ square miles, and 66,000 inhabitants have from 10 to 12 insane in the general Hospital.

## INSTITUTIONS FOR THE INSANE IN GERMANIC AUSTRIA.

Institutions.	Opened.	Physicians.	No. of Patients.	Remarks.
UPPER AUSTRIA.				
Lintz,	Mixed,	Dr. Knerlein,	114 End 1850,	208 square miles. Population 720,000.
Lower Austria.				
Vienna Gen. Hospital,	Mixed,	Dr. Viszanik,	427 July 1851,	Dr. Schassing, house physician.
" New "	Curables,	Dr. Riedel,	for 400.	359½ square miles. Population 1,538,047.
Ybbs,	Mixed,	Dr. Spurzheim,	278 End 1851,	
SALZBURG.				
Salzburg,	Mixed,	Dr. Ozlberger,	16 Dec. 1851,	Dr. Horning, 2d physician.
MORAVIA.				
Bruenn,	Mixed,	Dr. Alexik,	118 End 1851,	130 square miles. Population 152,000.
SILESIA.				
Troppau,		Dr. Rokita,		Dr. Zellner, acting physician.
STEYERMARK.				
Graetz,	Mixed,	Dr. Kœstel,	172 End 1851,	404½ square miles. Population 1,833,200.
BOHEMIA.				
Prague,	Rel.-United	Dr. Fischel,	594 Nov. 1851,	93½ square miles. Population 476,800.
CARINTHIA.				
Klagenfurt,	Mixed,	Dr. Kumpf,	32 End 1851,	Has but 6 rooms. Population 1,000,000.
CARNIOLA.				
Laibach,	Mixed,	Dr. Zhuber,	24 End 1851,	943½ square miles. Population 4,600,000.
TYROL.				
Hall,	Mixed,	Dr. Tschallener,	102 Dec. 1851,	Dr. Ezermak and Spielman, assistants, opened in 1790. as department of hospital.
Trient,	"		40 Feb. 1849,	138½ square miles. Population 340,000.
COASTLANDS.				
Trieste,	Mixed,	Dr. de Dreer,	66 Dec. 1851,	181½ square miles. Population 500,000.

The Duchies Aschwitz and Zator, with 70 square miles and 365,000 inhabitants, have no institutions for the insane.

523 square miles. Population 900,000.

Dr. Stoltz, second physician.

138,3 square miles. Population 505,831.

## INSTITUTIONS FOR THE INSANE IN GERMANY.

Institutions.	Opened.	Physicians.	No. of Patients.	Remarks.
<b>KINGDOM OF SAXONY.</b>				
Colditz,	1829	Dr. Weiss,	376	272 square miles. Population 1,894,636.
Habertusburg,		Dr. Weigel,	Oct. 1851,	For men. Dr. Voppel, 2d physician.
Leipsic,	1701	Dr. Radius,	about 100.	Females; mostly idiots.
Sonnenstein,	1811	Dr. Lessing,	Dec. 1851,	Formerly for curables.
<b>K' M BAVARIA.</b>			241	At Pirna, Dr. Klotz, house physician.
Baireuth,		Dr. Marc,	Jan. 1850,	1394 square miles. Population 4,526,650.
Bamberg,		Dr. Schwappach,	54	
Erlangen,		Dr. Solbrig,	Dec. 1851,	
Frankenthal,	1846	Dr. Bettinger,	39	
Giesing,		Dr. Christmüller,	End 1851,	
Irsee,	1803	Dr. Hagen,	148	
Klingenstein,	1849		Jan. 1852,	
Regensburg,		Dr. Kiderle,	230	
Wurtzburg,	1852	Dr. Marcus,	45	
<b>K' M WURTEMBERG.</b>	1743		Dec. 1850,	
Winnenthal,		Dr. Zeller,	118	Near and for Munich.
Ziviaten,	1834	Dr. Schaeffer,	Nov. 1851,	Dr. Engelmann, assistant physician.
Marienberg,	1812	Dr. Zimmer,	Not opened. For 350 to 400.	
Rieth,	1841	Dr. Müller,	80	Dr. Gegenbaner, assistant physicians.
<b>K' M HANOVER.</b>	1848		End 1850,	354½ square miles. Population 1,805,538.
Hildesheim,	1827	Dr. Bergmann and three assistants.	103	
	1827		End 1846,	
	1849		Nov. 1851,	
<b>GRAND DUCHY BADEN.</b>			52	
Illenau,	1842	Dr. Roller,	Jan. 1852,	
Pforzheim,	14th cent	Dr. Müller,	12	At Winterbach.
G. D. MACHLENBURG			End 1851,	695 square miles. Population 1,790,000.
SCHWARZIN.			" "	First Relative-United Institution in Germany.
Doernitz,	1851	Dr. Fiedler,	212	273½ square miles. Population 1,379,000.
			End 1851,	Near Achern, Drs. Hergt and Fischer, assistants.
			Jan. 1850,	
			65	228 square miles. Population 536,724.
			in 1850,	Takes incurables from Sachsenberg.

## INSTITUTIONS FOR THE INSANE IN GERMANY.—(Continued.)

Institutions.	Opened.	Physicians.	No. of Patients.	Remarks.
Sachsenberg.	1830	Dr. Flemming,	201 Jan. 1851,	Near Schwerin. Dr. Lechler, 2d physician.
G. D. Oldenburg.				113 square miles. Population 278,030.
Blankenburg.	1786	Dr. Kindt,	85 in 1848,	
G. D. Hesse.				152 square miles. Population 62,917.
Hofheim.		Dr. Hohenschild,	367 End 1851,	Near Darmstadt.
G. D. MECKLENBURGH				52 square miles. Population 524,000.
STRELITZ.				
G. D. WEIMAR.		Dr. Berlin,	50 Dec. 1851,	
Jena,				67 square miles. Population 261,370.
G. D. LUXEMBURG &	1821	Dr. Kieser,	61 Jan. 1851,	
D. LIMBURG.				
Luxemburg.		Dr. Wirth,	29 End 1851,	65½ square miles. Population 282,000.
Duchy BRUNSWICK.				Dr. Pondrom, associate physician.
Brunswick.	1829	Dr. Mansfield,	61 Jan. 1851,	72 square miles. Population 270,100.
D. NASSAU.				
Eichberg.	1849	Dr. Snell,	153 End 1850,	84 square miles. Population 427,915.
D. SAXE-MEININGEN.				Dr. Basting, 2d phys. Eberbach opened 1812.
Hildburghausen.	1830	Dr. Harnisch,	32 Jan. 1852,	45½ square miles. Population 163,323.
D. SCHLESWIG & HOL-				
STEIN.				163½ square miles. Population 163,000.
Schleswig.	1820	Dr. Rueppell,	469 Dec. 1851,	157½ " " 525,050.
D. ANHALT.				Dr. Gege, 2d physician.
Dessau,		Dr. Bobbe,	48 End 1851,	48 square miles. Population 158,000.
D. SAXE-COBURG.				37 square miles. Population 149,753.
Gotha,		Dr. Ortlej,	18 Sept. 1851,	24½ square miles. Population 131,789.
D. SAXE-ALTENBURG.				2 geographical miles from Jena.
Rode,	1848	Dr. Richter,	73 Nov. 1851,	208,9 square miles. Population 754,590.
Elec'e Hesse CASSEL.				

Hainai.	Incu., men,	154	Dec. 1851,	20 cretina.	School to be opened for them.
Merxhausen,	Incu., w'n,	111	Dec. 1851,		
Prin'ty Lippe Detmold					
Brake.	Mixed,	74	Dec. 1851,	21 square miles.	Population 108,000.
Pr. Schwarzburg.				New buildings to be erected.	
Arnstadt,	Mixed,	12	End 1851,	31 square miles.	Population 129,652.
Rudolstadt,		29	Dec. 1851,		
Pr. Rzuss.				27.9 square miles.	Population 112,175.
Gera,	Mixed,	13	End 1851,		
Free City Hamburg,	"	495	Jan. 1851,	7 square miles.	Population 188,054.
" Bremen,	"	26	End 1851,	5 "	76,000.
" Lubeck,	"	31	End 1851,	7½ "	42,685.
" Frankfort on					
Main,	Mixed,	67	Nov. 1851,	14.5 "	71,678.

The Principality WALDECK, with 21½ square miles and 62,000 inhabitants, has a few insane in the asylum for chronic disorders, at Flechtörf. The principality SCHAUMBURG-LIPPE, with 9½ square miles, and 30,000 inhabitants, has a few in its prison and almshouse. The Principality LIECHTENSTEIN, with 2½ square miles and 6,400 inhabitants, has no receptacle for the insane. The Landgraving Hesse Homburg, with 6 square miles and 26,000 inhabitants, sends its insane (six in 1851) to Hofheim.

#### PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

The following table, compiled from the work of Dr. Laehr, includes all the private establishments recognized by him in the Germanic Countries. He notices, however, only "those which are directed by a physician, and which, by their internal and external regulations, can be considered, by persons who understand the subject, as *Private Institutions for the Cure and Care of the Insane*." How many, are thus ignored, I know not, but among them is that of Mrs. Klinemann in Berlin, as well as several others in the same city, which though licensed by the Government, certainly can present but feeble claims to the title of "Institution."

## P R I V A T E I N S T I T U T I O N S .

Institutions.	Countries.	Open'd	Director.	No. of Patients.	Land.	Remarks.
Bendorf, Bonn,	Prussia. Rhine Province, "	1847	Dr. Erlemeyer, Dr. M. Nasse,	22, End 1851,		Near Coblenz. For insane and Idiots. Etab. by Dr. F. Nasse, father of present proprietor, who died in 1851.
Bonn, Bonn.	"	1849	Dr. Herz,	16 rooms,	2 1/2'ge gard's	
Endenich, Eitorf,	"	1844	Dr. Albers,	for 20,	7 acres.	Between Cologne and Bonn.
	"	1846	Dr. Richardz, Dr. Meyer,	8 in 1850,	50 acres,	For 25. 3 G. miles from Bonn, 2 from Siegburg.
Moers, Berlin, Köwanowko,	"	1843	Dr. Whitfield,	15, End 1850.		
	Brandenburg,	1849	Dr. Posner,	4, End 1850.		
	Posen,		Dr. Zelaako,			
Vienna,	Austria. Lower Austria.	1831	Dr. Gørgen,	about 30.	large park,	Founded at Sumpendorf, in 1819, by the father of Dr. Gørgen.
Lindenhof, Poina, Thonberg, Kennenburg, Schorndorf,	GERMANY. K'm Saxony, " " " " Wurtemberg, "	1833 1838 1844	Dr. Mathias, Dr. Pienitz, Dr. Guentz, Dr. Stimmel, Dr. Schnurrer, M. Bauer, proprietor,	for 20, for 20. 25 in 1844,		Near Dresden: fu'd by Dr. Braunlich. Dr. Dietrich, Second Physician. Near Leipsic. Formerly Heimbach: near Esslingen.
Jena, Marienthal, Oberneuland, Rockwinkel, Hornheim,	Saxe Weimer, Saxe Meiningen, near Bremen, " " Schleswig.	1848 1846 1770 1845	Dr. Kieser, Dr. Marting, Dr. F. Engelken, Dr. H. Engelken, Dr. P. P. Jessen,	for 25, for 50-60,	2 1/2 acres, 20 acres,	14 English miles from Stuttgart d. Founded by Dr. Schnurrer, senior. In the suburbs of Jena. Near Kiel, Dr. W. Jessen, 2d Physician.

GENERAL VIEW OF THE GERMAN INSTITUTIONS FOR  
THE INSANE WITH REFERENCE TO THEIR DESTI-  
NATION.\*

AA. PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

Bendorf, Berlin, Bonn 3, Eitorf, Endenich, Hornheim, Jena, Ken-  
nenburg, Kowanowko, Lindenhof, Marienthal, Moers, Oberneuland  
Pirna, Rockwinkel, Schondorf, Thonberg, Vienna.

BB. PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

I. CONNECTED WITH OTHER INSTITUTIONS.

A. WITH PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

1. *Curables and Incurables.*

Strelitz, Gera.

2. *For Incurables.*

Berlin.

B. WITH OTHER HOSPITALS.

a. In the same building.

1. *For Curables and Incurables.*

Berlin, Breslen, Brunn, Dantzic, Gratz, Hamburg, Klagenfurt, Mun-  
ster, Schwetz, Trient, Wurtzburg.

2. *For Incurables.*

Cologne, Leipsic.

b. In separate buildings.

1. *For Curables and Incurables.*

Bremen, Kaiserswerth, Laibach, Luxemburg, Roda, Trieste, Vienna  
Hubertusburg, Treves.

C. WITH ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC AND INCURABLE CASES.

1. *For Curables and Incurables.*

Hofheim.

\* This table is extracted from the book of Dr. Laehr.

*2. For Incurables.*

Aix-la-Chapelle, Frankenthal, Gesecke, Haina, Merxhausen, Pforzheim, Stralsund, Wittstock.

## II. INDEPENDENT INSTITUTIONS.

*1. Mixed; Curables and Incurables together.*

Armstadt, Bamberg, Baireuth, Brake, Brunswick, Dessau, Frankfort on the Maine, Gotha, Hall, Hildburghausen, Irsee, Jena, Koenigsberg, Lintz, Lubeck, Mariaberg, Munich, New Ruppin, Owinsk, Regensburg, Rudolstadt, Salzburg, Schleswig, Soran, Winterbach, Ybbs.

*2. a. For Incurables.*

Aix-la-Chapelle, Blankenburg, Brieg, Cologne, Colditz, Dæmitz, Dusseldorf, Magdeburg, Neuss, Plagowitz, Posen, Rugenwald, St. Thomas (Andernach) Zwiefalten.

*2. b. For Curables.*

Greifswald, Klingenmunster, Leubus, Sachsenberg, Sonnenstein, Siegburg, Vienna, Winnenthal.

*3. Relative-Connected Institutions: the Curables and Incurables being in separate buildings.*

Eichberg, Erlangen, Halle, Hildesheim, Illenau, Marsberg, Prague, Schwetz, Wehlau.