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## Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements Data Set

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Codebook, Description of Microdata

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## Impressum

**Concept and  
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This document was generated using the [IHSN Microdata Management Toolkit](#)  
Additional design and coding by Andreas Perret

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## Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements Data Set (MITA)

### Overview

<b>Abstract</b>	The MITA database is the broadest and most inclusive databases on preferential trade agreements with regard to migration. We include all international trade agreements that were signed between 1960 and 2024 and whose text is publicly available. This includes bilateral, plurilateral and regional agreements. We exclude framework agreements. We do not list accessions and withdrawals to existing agreements as they only constitute a change in the signing parties but not a change in an agreement's provisions. Accordingly, we include consolidated PTAs that include additional migration provisions to the initial agreement. Signing parties can be countries but also group of countries such as regional and supranational organizations. Beside the main text of an agreement, we also take into account annexes and side-letters that are part of an agreement. To maximize the coverage of the database, we combined various data sources such as the World Trade Organization, the DESTA database (Dür et al., 2014) and websites of governments and intergovernmental organizations. As source data, we consider all text documents that are an integrated part of an agreement, such as the main text, annexes, side letters and additional protocols that were signed together with the main agreement.
<b>Version of the microdata</b>	2.0
<b>State of data</b>	
<b>Kind of Data</b>	Observation data/ratings [obs]
<b>Persistent Identifier</b>	NESSTART_MITA

### Scope

<b>Scope</b>	The MITA dataset consists of the following four parts: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Technical variables: characteristics of the trade agreement such as the signing parties, the year of signature or the type of agreement</li> <li>- Mobility provisions: provisions in the agreement that have the objective of facilitating the international mobility of natural persons</li> <li>- Control provisions: provisions in the agreement that have the objective of controlling migration.</li> <li>- Rights provisions: provisions in the agreement that have the objective of protecting migrant rights.</li> </ul>
<b>Keywords</b>	migration, trade, international agreements

### Coverage

<b>Universe</b>	All preferential trade agreements signed between 1960 and 2024 around the world
<b>Unit of Analysis</b>	Individual preferential trade agreements
<b>Geographic Coverage</b>	Global coverage

## Data Collection

**Data Collector(s)** Julia Gubler , University of Geneva  
Laura Mauricio , University of Geneva  
Elisa Nanchen , University of Geneva

# Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

## Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**Cases** 838

**Variable(s)** 236

# Variables Groups

Dataset contains 4 groups

## Group Technical variables

Name	Label	Page
<b>mita_id</b>	MITA Identifier	25
<b>desta_id</b>	DESTA Identifier	25
<b>year</b>	Year of Signature	25
<b>name</b>	Name of Agreement	25
<b>entryforceyear</b>	Year of Entry Into Force	25
<b>party1</b>	First Signing Party	26
<b>party2</b>	Second Signing Party	26
<b>party3</b>	Third Signing Party	26
<b>party4</b>	Fourth Signing Party	26
<b>party5</b>	Fifth Signing Party	26
<b>party6</b>	Sixth Signing Party	26
<b>snumb</b>	Number of Signing Parties	27
<b>cnumb</b>	Number of Countries	27
<b>atype1</b>	Regional Integration	28
<b>atype2</b>	Protocol or Amendment	28
<b>location</b>	Geographic Location	28

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<b>mobchp</b>	Mobility Chapter	29
<b>moblab</b>	Labour Mobility	29
<b>mobser</b>	Service Mobility	30
<b>mobmra</b>	Mutual Recognition of Qualifications	30
<b>mobper</b>	Permanent Residence Limitation	30
<b>mobreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation on Mobility	30
<b>mobmfn</b>	Most-favoured Nation Clause	31
<b>mobntr</b>	National Treatment Clause	31
<b>mobfee</b>	Fee Limitation	31
<b>mobinf</b>	Information Requirement	32
<b>mobsec</b>	Security Limitation	32
<b>mobtec</b>	Technology Transfer Requirement	32
<b>mobres</b>	Domestic Mobility Restriction	32

Name	Label	Page
<b>mobvis</b>	Visa Facilitation	<b>33</b>
<b>mobwor</b>	Work Permit facilitation	<b>33</b>
<b>mobprc</b>	Application Facilitation	<b>33</b>
<b>mobbv</b>	Business Visitors (BV)	<b>34</b>
<b>mobbv_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (BV)	<b>34</b>
<b>mobbv_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (BV)	<b>34</b>
<b>mobbv_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (BV)	<b>35</b>
<b>mobbv_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (BV)	<b>35</b>
<b>mobbv_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (BV)	<b>35</b>
<b>mobbv_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (BV)	<b>36</b>
<b>mobbv_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (BV)	<b>36</b>
<b>mobbv_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (BV)	<b>36</b>
<b>mobbv_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (BV)	<b>37</b>
<b>mobbv_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (BV)	<b>37</b>
<b>mobbv_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (BV)	<b>37</b>
<b>mobbv_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (BV)	<b>38</b>
<b>mobbv_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (BV)	<b>38</b>
<b>mobbv_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (BV)	<b>38</b>
<b>mobbv_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (BV)	<b>39</b>
<b>mobip</b>	Independent Professionals (IP)	<b>39</b>
<b>mobip_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (IP)	<b>39</b>
<b>mobip_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (IP)	<b>40</b>
<b>mobip_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (IP)	<b>40</b>
<b>mobip_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (IP)	<b>40</b>
<b>mobip_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (IP)	<b>41</b>
<b>mobip_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (IP)	<b>41</b>
<b>mobip_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (IP)	<b>41</b>
<b>mobip_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (IP)	<b>42</b>
<b>mobip_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (IP)	<b>42</b>
<b>mobip_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (IP)	<b>42</b>
<b>mobip_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (IP)	<b>43</b>
<b>mobip_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (IP)	<b>43</b>
<b>mobip_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (IP)	<b>43</b>
<b>mobip_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (IP)	<b>44</b>
<b>mobip_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (IP)	<b>44</b>
<b>mobict</b>	Intra-Corporate Transferees (ICT)	<b>44</b>
<b>mobict_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (ICT)	<b>45</b>
<b>mobict_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (ICT)	<b>45</b>

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<b>mobict_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (ICT)	<b>46</b>
<b>mobict_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (ICT)	<b>46</b>
<b>mobict_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (ICT)	<b>47</b>
<b>mobict_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (ICT)	<b>47</b>
<b>mobict_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (ICT)	<b>47</b>
<b>mobict_sct1</b>	Sector limitation (ICT)	<b>48</b>
<b>mobict_sct2</b>	Sector expansion (ICT)	<b>48</b>
<b>mobict_sps</b>	Rights of spouses (ICT)	<b>48</b>
<b>mobict_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (ICT)	<b>49</b>
<b>mobict_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (ICT)	<b>49</b>
<b>mobict_dir1</b>	Non-reciprocity (ICT)	<b>49</b>
<b>mobcss</b>	Contractual Service Suppliers (CSS)	<b>50</b>
<b>mobcss_ent1</b>	ENT reservation (CSS)	<b>50</b>
<b>mobcss_ent2</b>	ENT limitation (CSS)	<b>50</b>
<b>mobcss_quo1</b>	Quota reservation (CSS)	<b>51</b>
<b>mobcss_quo2</b>	Quota limitation (CSS)	<b>51</b>
<b>mobcss_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (CSS)	<b>51</b>
<b>mobcss_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (CSS)	<b>52</b>
<b>mobcss_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (CSS)	<b>52</b>
<b>mobcss_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (CSS)	<b>52</b>
<b>mobcss_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (CSS)	<b>53</b>
<b>mobcss_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (CSS)	<b>53</b>
<b>mobcss_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (CSS)	<b>53</b>
<b>mobcss_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (CSS)	<b>54</b>
<b>mobcss_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (CSS)	<b>54</b>
<b>mobcss_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (CSS)	<b>54</b>
<b>mobcss_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (CSS)	<b>55</b>
<b>mobtr</b>	Trainees (TR)	<b>55</b>
<b>mobtr_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (TR)	<b>55</b>
<b>mobtr_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (TR)	<b>56</b>
<b>mobtr_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (TR)	<b>56</b>
<b>mobtr_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (TR)	<b>56</b>
<b>mobtr_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (TR)	<b>57</b>
<b>mobtr_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (TR)	<b>57</b>
<b>mobtr_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (TR)	<b>57</b>
<b>mobtr_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (TR)	<b>58</b>

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<b>mobtr_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (TR)	<b>58</b>
<b>mobtr_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (TR)	<b>58</b>
<b>mobtr_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (TR)	<b>59</b>
<b>mobtr_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (TR)	<b>59</b>
<b>mobtr_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (TR)	<b>59</b>
<b>mobtr_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (TR)	<b>60</b>
<b>mobtr_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (TR)	<b>60</b>
<b>mobins</b>	Installers (INS)	<b>60</b>
<b>mobins_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (INS)	<b>61</b>
<b>mobins_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (INS)	<b>61</b>
<b>mobins_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (INS)	<b>61</b>
<b>mobins_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (INS)	<b>62</b>
<b>mobins_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (INS)	<b>62</b>
<b>mobins_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (INS)	<b>62</b>
<b>mobins_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (INS)	<b>63</b>
<b>mobins_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (INS)	<b>63</b>
<b>mobins_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (INS)	<b>63</b>
<b>mobins_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (INS)	<b>64</b>
<b>mobins_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (INS)	<b>64</b>
<b>mobins_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (INS)	<b>64</b>
<b>mobins_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (INS)	<b>65</b>
<b>mobins_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (INS)	<b>65</b>
<b>mobins_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (INS)	<b>65</b>
<b>mobinv</b>	Investors (INV)	<b>66</b>
<b>mobinv_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (INV)	<b>66</b>
<b>mobinv_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (INV)	<b>66</b>
<b>mobinv_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (INV)	<b>67</b>
<b>mobinv_quo2</b>	Quota Reservation (INV)	<b>67</b>
<b>mobinv_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (INV)	<b>67</b>
<b>mobinv_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (INV)	<b>68</b>
<b>mobinv_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (INV)	<b>68</b>
<b>mobinv_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (INV)	<b>68</b>
<b>mobinv_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (INV)	<b>69</b>
<b>mobinv_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (INV)	<b>69</b>
<b>mobinv_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (INV)	<b>69</b>
<b>mobinv_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (INV)	<b>70</b>
<b>mobinv_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (INV)	<b>70</b>
<b>mobinv_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (INV)	<b>70</b>

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<b>mobexe</b>	Executives (EXE)	<b>71</b>
<b>mobexe_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (EXE)	<b>71</b>
<b>mobexe_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (EXE)	<b>72</b>
<b>mobexe_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (EXE)	<b>72</b>
<b>mobexe_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (EXE)	<b>72</b>
<b>mobexe_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (EXE)	<b>73</b>
<b>mobexe_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (EXE)	<b>73</b>
<b>mobexe_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (EXE)	<b>73</b>
<b>mobexe_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (EXE)	<b>74</b>
<b>mobexe_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (EXE)	<b>74</b>
<b>mobexe_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (EXE)	<b>74</b>
<b>mobexe_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (EXE)	<b>75</b>
<b>mobexe_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (EXE)	<b>75</b>
<b>mobexe_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (EXE)	<b>75</b>
<b>mobexe_dom</b>	Domestic employment (EXE)	<b>76</b>
<b>mobexe_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (EXE)	<b>76</b>
<b>mobman</b>	Managers (MAN)	<b>76</b>
<b>mobman_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (MAN)	<b>77</b>
<b>mobman_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (MAN)	<b>77</b>
<b>mobman_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (MAN)	<b>77</b>
<b>mobman_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (MAN)	<b>78</b>
<b>mobman_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (MAN)	<b>78</b>
<b>mobman_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (MAN)	<b>78</b>
<b>mobman_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (MAN)	<b>79</b>
<b>mobman_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (MAN)	<b>79</b>
<b>mobman_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (MAN)	<b>79</b>
<b>mobman_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (MAN)	<b>80</b>
<b>mobman_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (MAN)	<b>80</b>
<b>mobman_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (MAN)	<b>80</b>
<b>mobman_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (MAN)	<b>81</b>
<b>mobman_dom</b>	Domestic employment (MAN)	<b>81</b>
<b>mobman_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (MAN)	<b>81</b>
<b>mobspc</b>	Specialists (SPC)	<b>82</b>
<b>mobspc_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (SPC)	<b>82</b>
<b>mobspc_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (SPC)	<b>82</b>
<b>mobspc_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (SPC)	<b>83</b>
<b>mobspc_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (SPC)	<b>83</b>

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<b>mobspc_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (SPC)	<b>83</b>
<b>mobspc_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (SPC)	<b>84</b>
<b>mobspc_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (SPC)	<b>84</b>
<b>mobspc_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (SPC)	<b>84</b>
<b>mobspc_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (SPC)	<b>85</b>
<b>mobspc_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (SPC)	<b>85</b>
<b>mobspc_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (SPC)	<b>85</b>
<b>mobspc_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (SPC)	<b>86</b>
<b>mobspc_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (SPC)	<b>86</b>
<b>mobspc_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (SPC)	<b>86</b>
<b>mobspc_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (SPC)	<b>87</b>
<b>mobbs</b>	Business sellers (BS)	<b>87</b>
<b>mobbs_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (BS)	<b>87</b>
<b>mobbs_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (BS)	<b>88</b>
<b>mobbs_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (BS)	<b>88</b>
<b>mobbs_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (BS)	<b>88</b>
<b>mobbs_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (BS)	<b>89</b>
<b>mobbs_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (BS)	<b>89</b>
<b>mobbs_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (BS)	<b>89</b>
<b>mobbs_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (BS)	<b>90</b>
<b>mobbs_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (BS)	<b>90</b>
<b>mobbs_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (BS)	<b>90</b>
<b>mobbs_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (BS)	<b>91</b>
<b>mobbs_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (BS)	<b>91</b>
<b>mobbs_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (BS)	<b>91</b>
<b>mobbs_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (BS)	<b>92</b>
<b>mobbs_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (BS)	<b>92</b>
<b>mobcul</b>	Cultural Professionals	<b>92</b>
<b>mobobp</b>	Other Business Persons	<b>92</b>
<b>mobtrs</b>	Tourists	<b>93</b>
<b>mobedu</b>	Students, Researchers	<b>93</b>
<b>mobgts</b>	GATS Compliance	<b>93</b>
<b>mobcom</b>	Mobility Compliance	<b>93</b>
<b>mobdsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Mobility	<b>94</b>

## Group Control provisions

Name	Label	Page
<b>conobj</b>	Control Objective	<b>94</b>
<b>conchp</b>	Control Chapter	<b>94</b>
<b>condia</b>	Control Dialogue	<b>94</b>
<b>conrea</b>	Readmission	<b>95</b>
<b>conrtn</b>	Returnee Integration	<b>95</b>
<b>conirr</b>	Irregular Migration	<b>95</b>
<b>conreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation Control	<b>95</b>
<b>condev</b>	Control and Development	<b>96</b>
<b>concom</b>	Control Compliance	<b>96</b>
<b>condsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Control	<b>96</b>

## Group Rights provisions

Name	Label	Page
<b>rigobj</b>	Rights Objective	<b>96</b>
<b>rigchp</b>	Rights Chapter	<b>97</b>
<b>rigdia</b>	Rights Dialogue	<b>97</b>
<b>rigtra</b>	Social Security Transfers	<b>97</b>
<b>rigdis</b>	Non-Discrimination Clause	<b>97</b>
<b>rigsoc</b>	Social Security Access	<b>98</b>
<b>rigreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation Rights	<b>98</b>
<b>rigref</b>	Refugee Protection	<b>98</b>
<b>rigcom</b>	Rights Compliance	<b>98</b>
<b>rigdsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Rights	<b>99</b>

# Variables List

Dataset contains 236 variable(s)

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

	Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
1	<b>mita_id</b>	MITA Identifier	continuous	838
2	<b>desta_id</b>	DESTA Identifier	discrete	816
3	<b>year</b>	Year of Signature	continuous	838
4	<b>name</b>	Name of Agreement	discrete	838
5	<b>entryforceyear</b>	Year of Entry Into Force	discrete	838
6	<b>party1</b>	First Signing Party	discrete	838
7	<b>party2</b>	Second Signing Party	discrete	838
8	<b>party3</b>	Third Signing Party	discrete	838
9	<b>party4</b>	Fourth Signing Party	discrete	838
10	<b>party5</b>	Fifth Signing Party	discrete	838
11	<b>party6</b>	Sixth Signing Party	discrete	838
12	<b>snumb</b>	Number of Signing Parties	discrete	838
13	<b>cnumb</b>	Number of Countries	discrete	838
14	<b>atype1</b>	Regional Integration	discrete	838
15	<b>atype2</b>	Protocol or Amendment	discrete	838
16	<b>location</b>	Geographic Location	discrete	838
17	<b>mobobj</b>	Mobility Objective	discrete	838
18	<b>mobchp</b>	Mobility Chapter	discrete	838
19	<b>moblab</b>	Labour Mobility	discrete	838
20	<b>mobser</b>	Service Mobility	discrete	838
21	<b>mobmra</b>	Mutual Recognition of Qualifications	discrete	838
22	<b>mobper</b>	Permanent Residence Limitation	discrete	838
23	<b>mobreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation on Mobility	discrete	838
24	<b>mobmfn</b>	Most-favoured Nation Clause	discrete	838
25	<b>mobntr</b>	National Treatment Clause	discrete	838
26	<b>mobfee</b>	Fee Limitation	discrete	838
27	<b>mobinf</b>	Information Requirement	discrete	838
28	<b>mobsec</b>	Security Limitation	discrete	838
29	<b>mobtec</b>	Technology Transfer Requirement	discrete	838
30	<b>mobres</b>	Domestic Mobility Restriction	discrete	838
31	<b>mobvis</b>	Visa Facilitation	discrete	838
32	<b>mobwor</b>	Work Permit facilitation	discrete	838
33	<b>mobprc</b>	Application Facilitation	discrete	838

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

	Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
34	<b>mobbv</b>	Business Visitors (BV)	discrete	838
35	<b>mobbv_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (BV)	discrete	240
36	<b>mobbv_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (BV)	discrete	240
37	<b>mobbv_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (BV)	discrete	240
38	<b>mobbv_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (BV)	discrete	240
39	<b>mobbv_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (BV)	discrete	240
40	<b>mobbv_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (BV)	discrete	240
41	<b>mobbv_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (BV)	discrete	240
42	<b>mobbv_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (BV)	discrete	239
43	<b>mobbv_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (BV)	discrete	239
44	<b>mobbv_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (BV)	discrete	239
45	<b>mobbv_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (BV)	discrete	239
46	<b>mobbv_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (BV)	discrete	239
47	<b>mobbv_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (BV)	discrete	239
48	<b>mobbv_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (BV)	discrete	239
49	<b>mobbv_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (BV)	discrete	239
50	<b>mobip</b>	Independent Professionals (IP)	discrete	838
51	<b>mobip_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (IP)	discrete	135
52	<b>mobip_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (IP)	discrete	135
53	<b>mobip_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (IP)	discrete	135
54	<b>mobip_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (IP)	discrete	135
55	<b>mobip_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (IP)	discrete	135
56	<b>mobip_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (IP)	discrete	135
57	<b>mobip_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (IP)	discrete	135
58	<b>mobip_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (IP)	discrete	135
59	<b>mobip_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (IP)	discrete	135
60	<b>mobip_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (IP)	discrete	135
61	<b>mobip_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (IP)	discrete	135
62	<b>mobip_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (IP)	discrete	135
63	<b>mobip_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (IP)	discrete	135
64	<b>mobip_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (IP)	discrete	135
65	<b>mobip_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (IP)	discrete	135
66	<b>mobict</b>	Intra-Corporate Transferees (ICT)	discrete	838
67	<b>mobict_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (ICT)	discrete	236
68	<b>mobict_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (ICT)	discrete	236
69	<b>mobict_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (ICT)	discrete	236
70	<b>mobict_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (ICT)	discrete	236

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

	Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
71	<b>mobict_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (ICT)	discrete	236
72	<b>mobict_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (ICT)	discrete	236
73	<b>mobict_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (ICT)	discrete	236
74	<b>mobict_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (ICT)	discrete	236
75	<b>mobict_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (ICT)	discrete	236
76	<b>mobict_sct1</b>	Sector limitation (ICT)	discrete	236
77	<b>mobict_sct2</b>	Sector expansion (ICT)	discrete	236
78	<b>mobict_sps</b>	Rights of spouses (ICT)	discrete	236
79	<b>mobict_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (ICT)	discrete	236
80	<b>mobict_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (ICT)	discrete	236
81	<b>mobict_dir1</b>	Non-reciprocity (ICT)	discrete	236
82	<b>mobcss</b>	Contractual Service Suppliers (CSS)	discrete	838
83	<b>mobcss_ent1</b>	ENT reservation (CSS)	discrete	123
84	<b>mobcss_ent2</b>	ENT limitation (CSS)	discrete	123
85	<b>mobcss_quo1</b>	Quota reservation (CSS)	discrete	123
86	<b>mobcss_quo2</b>	Quota limitation (CSS)	discrete	123
87	<b>mobcss_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (CSS)	discrete	124
88	<b>mobcss_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (CSS)	discrete	124
89	<b>mobcss_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (CSS)	discrete	124
90	<b>mobcss_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (CSS)	discrete	124
91	<b>mobcss_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (CSS)	discrete	124
92	<b>mobcss_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (CSS)	discrete	123
93	<b>mobcss_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (CSS)	discrete	123
94	<b>mobcss_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (CSS)	discrete	124
95	<b>mobcss_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (CSS)	discrete	124
96	<b>mobcss_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (CSS)	discrete	124
97	<b>mobcss_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (CSS)	discrete	124
98	<b>mobtr</b>	Trainees (TR)	discrete	838
99	<b>mobtr_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (TR)	discrete	50
100	<b>mobtr_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (TR)	discrete	50
101	<b>mobtr_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (TR)	discrete	50
102	<b>mobtr_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (TR)	discrete	50
103	<b>mobtr_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (TR)	discrete	50
104	<b>mobtr_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (TR)	discrete	50
105	<b>mobtr_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (TR)	discrete	50
106	<b>mobtr_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (TR)	discrete	50
107	<b>mobtr_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (TR)	discrete	50

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
108 <b>mobtr_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (TR)	discrete	50
109 <b>mobtr_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (TR)	discrete	50
110 <b>mobtr_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (TR)	discrete	50
111 <b>mobtr_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (TR)	discrete	50
112 <b>mobtr_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (TR)	discrete	50
113 <b>mobtr_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (TR)	discrete	50
114 <b>mobins</b>	Installers (INS)	discrete	838
115 <b>mobins_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (INS)	discrete	55
116 <b>mobins_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (INS)	discrete	55
117 <b>mobins_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (INS)	discrete	55
118 <b>mobins_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (INS)	discrete	55
119 <b>mobins_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (INS)	discrete	55
120 <b>mobins_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (INS)	discrete	55
121 <b>mobins_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (INS)	discrete	55
122 <b>mobins_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (INS)	discrete	55
123 <b>mobins_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (INS)	discrete	55
124 <b>mobins_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (INS)	discrete	55
125 <b>mobins_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (INS)	discrete	55
126 <b>mobins_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (INS)	discrete	55
127 <b>mobins_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (INS)	discrete	55
128 <b>mobins_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (INS)	discrete	55
129 <b>mobins_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (INS)	discrete	55
130 <b>mobinv</b>	Investors (INV)	discrete	838
131 <b>mobinv_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (INV)	discrete	80
132 <b>mobinv_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (INV)	discrete	80
133 <b>mobinv_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (INV)	discrete	80
134 <b>mobinv_quo2</b>	Quota Reservation (INV)	discrete	80
135 <b>mobinv_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (INV)	discrete	80
136 <b>mobinv_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (INV)	discrete	80
137 <b>mobinv_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (INV)	discrete	80
138 <b>mobinv_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (INV)	discrete	80
139 <b>mobinv_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (INV)	discrete	80
140 <b>mobinv_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (INV)	discrete	80
141 <b>mobinv_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (INV)	discrete	80
142 <b>mobinv_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (INV)	discrete	80
143 <b>mobinv_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (INV)	discrete	80
144 <b>mobinv_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (INV)	discrete	80

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

	Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
145	<b>mobinv_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (INV)	discrete	80
146	<b>mobexe</b>	Executives (EXE)	discrete	838
147	<b>mobexe_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (EXE)	discrete	220
148	<b>mobexe_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (EXE)	discrete	220
149	<b>mobexe_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (EXE)	discrete	220
150	<b>mobexe_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (EXE)	discrete	220
151	<b>mobexe_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (EXE)	discrete	220
152	<b>mobexe_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (EXE)	discrete	220
153	<b>mobexe_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (EXE)	discrete	220
154	<b>mobexe_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (EXE)	discrete	220
155	<b>mobexe_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (EXE)	discrete	220
156	<b>mobexe_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (EXE)	discrete	220
157	<b>mobexe_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (EXE)	discrete	220
158	<b>mobexe_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (EXE)	discrete	220
159	<b>mobexe_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (EXE)	discrete	220
160	<b>mobexe_dom</b>	Domestic employment (EXE)	discrete	220
161	<b>mobexe_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (EXE)	discrete	220
162	<b>mobman</b>	Managers (MAN)	discrete	838
163	<b>mobman_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (MAN)	discrete	231
164	<b>mobman_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (MAN)	discrete	231
165	<b>mobman_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (MAN)	discrete	231
166	<b>mobman_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (MAN)	discrete	231
167	<b>mobman_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (MAN)	discrete	231
168	<b>mobman_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (MAN)	discrete	231
169	<b>mobman_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (MAN)	discrete	231
170	<b>mobman_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (MAN)	discrete	231
171	<b>mobman_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (MAN)	discrete	231
172	<b>mobman_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (MAN)	discrete	231
173	<b>mobman_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (MAN)	discrete	231
174	<b>mobman_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (MAN)	discrete	231
175	<b>mobman_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (MAN)	discrete	231
176	<b>mobman_dom</b>	Domestic employment (MAN)	discrete	231
177	<b>mobman_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (MAN)	discrete	231
178	<b>mobspc</b>	Specialists (SPC)	discrete	838
179	<b>mobspc_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (SPC)	discrete	232
180	<b>mobspc_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (SPC)	discrete	232
181	<b>mobspc_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (SPC)	discrete	232

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

	Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
182	<b>mobspc_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (SPC)	discrete	232
183	<b>mobspc_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (SPC)	discrete	232
184	<b>mobspc_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (SPC)	discrete	232
185	<b>mobspc_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (SPC)	discrete	232
186	<b>mobspc_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (SPC)	discrete	232
187	<b>mobspc_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (SPC)	discrete	232
188	<b>mobspc_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (SPC)	discrete	232
189	<b>mobspc_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (SPC)	discrete	232
190	<b>mobspc_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (SPC)	discrete	232
191	<b>mobspc_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (SPC)	discrete	232
192	<b>mobspc_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (SPC)	discrete	232
193	<b>mobspc_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (SPC)	discrete	232
194	<b>mobbs</b>	Business sellers (BS)	discrete	838
195	<b>mobbs_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (BS)	discrete	83
196	<b>mobbs_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (BS)	discrete	83
197	<b>mobbs_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (BS)	discrete	83
198	<b>mobbs_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (BS)	discrete	83
199	<b>mobbs_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (BS)	discrete	83
200	<b>mobbs_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (BS)	discrete	83
201	<b>mobbs_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (BS)	discrete	83
202	<b>mobbs_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (BS)	discrete	83
203	<b>mobbs_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (BS)	discrete	83
204	<b>mobbs_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (BS)	discrete	83
205	<b>mobbs_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (BS)	discrete	83
206	<b>mobbs_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (BS)	discrete	83
207	<b>mobbs_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (BS)	discrete	83
208	<b>mobbs_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (BS)	discrete	83
209	<b>mobbs_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (BS)	discrete	83
210	<b>mobcul</b>	Cultural Professionals	discrete	838
211	<b>mobobp</b>	Other Business Persons	discrete	838
212	<b>mobtrs</b>	Tourists	discrete	838
213	<b>mobedu</b>	Students, Researchers	discrete	838
214	<b>mobgts</b>	GATS Compliance	discrete	838
215	<b>mobcom</b>	Mobility Compliance	discrete	838
216	<b>mobdsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Mobility	discrete	838
217	<b>conobj</b>	Control Objective	discrete	838
218	<b>conchp</b>	Control Chapter	discrete	838

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

	Name	Label	Data Type	Valid
219	<b>condia</b>	Control Dialogue	discrete	838
220	<b>conrea</b>	Readmission	discrete	838
221	<b>conrtn</b>	Returnee Integration	discrete	838
222	<b>conirr</b>	Irregular Migration	discrete	838
223	<b>conreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation Control	discrete	838
224	<b>condev</b>	Control and Development	discrete	838
225	<b>concom</b>	Control Compliance	discrete	838
226	<b>condsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Control	discrete	838
227	<b>rigobj</b>	Rights Objective	discrete	838
228	<b>rigchp</b>	Rights Chapter	discrete	838
229	<b>rigdia</b>	Rights Dialogue	discrete	838
230	<b>rigtra</b>	Social Security Transfers	discrete	838
231	<b>rigdis</b>	Non-Discrimination Clause	discrete	838
232	<b>rigsoc</b>	Social Security Access	discrete	838
233	<b>rigreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation Rights	discrete	838
234	<b>rigref</b>	Refugee Protection	discrete	838
235	<b>rigcom</b>	Rights Compliance	discrete	838
236	<b>rigdsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Rights	discrete	838

# Alphabetical List

Dataset contains 236 variable(s)

Name	Label	Page
<b>atype1</b>	Regional Integration	<b>28</b>
<b>atype2</b>	Protocol or Amendment	<b>28</b>
<b>cnumb</b>	Number of Countries	<b>27</b>
<b>conchp</b>	Control Chapter	<b>94</b>
<b>concom</b>	Control Compliance	<b>96</b>
<b>condev</b>	Control and Development	<b>96</b>
<b>condia</b>	Control Dialogue	<b>94</b>
<b>condsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Control	<b>96</b>
<b>conirr</b>	Irregular Migration	<b>95</b>
<b>conobj</b>	Control Objective	<b>94</b>
<b>conrea</b>	Readmission	<b>95</b>
<b>conreg</b>	Regulatory Cooperation Control	<b>95</b>
<b>conrtn</b>	Returnee Integration	<b>95</b>
<b>desta_id</b>	DESTA Identifier	<b>25</b>
<b>entryforceyear</b>	Year of Entry Into Force	<b>25</b>
<b>location</b>	Geographic Location	<b>28</b>
<b>mita_id</b>	MITA Identifier	<b>25</b>
<b>mobbs</b>	Business sellers (BS)	<b>87</b>
<b>mobbs_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (BS)	<b>92</b>
<b>mobbs_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (BS)	<b>92</b>
<b>mobbs_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (BS)	<b>89</b>
<b>mobbs_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (BS)	<b>89</b>
<b>mobbs_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (BS)	<b>87</b>
<b>mobbs_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (BS)	<b>88</b>
<b>mobbs_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (BS)	<b>90</b>
<b>mobbs_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (BS)	<b>89</b>
<b>mobbs_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (BS)	<b>91</b>
<b>mobbs_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (BS)	<b>88</b>
<b>mobbs_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (BS)	<b>88</b>
<b>mobbs_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (BS)	<b>90</b>
<b>mobbs_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (BS)	<b>91</b>
<b>mobbs_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (BS)	<b>90</b>
<b>mobbs_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (BS)	<b>91</b>
<b>mobbv</b>	Business Visitors (BV)	<b>34</b>
<b>mobbv_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (BV)	<b>39</b>

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<b>mobbv_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (BV)	<b>38</b>
<b>mobbv_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (BV)	<b>35</b>
<b>mobbv_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (BV)	<b>36</b>
<b>mobbv_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (BV)	<b>34</b>
<b>mobbv_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (BV)	<b>34</b>
<b>mobbv_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (BV)	<b>36</b>
<b>mobbv_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (BV)	<b>36</b>
<b>mobbv_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (BV)	<b>38</b>
<b>mobbv_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (BV)	<b>35</b>
<b>mobbv_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (BV)	<b>35</b>
<b>mobbv_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (BV)	<b>37</b>
<b>mobbv_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (BV)	<b>37</b>
<b>mobbv_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (BV)	<b>37</b>
<b>mobbv_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (BV)	<b>38</b>
<b>mobchp</b>	Mobility Chapter	<b>29</b>
<b>mobcom</b>	Mobility Compliance	<b>93</b>
<b>mobcss</b>	Contractual Service Suppliers (CSS)	<b>50</b>
<b>mobcss_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (CSS)	<b>55</b>
<b>mobcss_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (CSS)	<b>54</b>
<b>mobcss_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (CSS)	<b>51</b>
<b>mobcss_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (CSS)	<b>52</b>
<b>mobcss_ent1</b>	ENT reservation (CSS)	<b>50</b>
<b>mobcss_ent2</b>	ENT limitation (CSS)	<b>50</b>
<b>mobcss_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (CSS)	<b>52</b>
<b>mobcss_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (CSS)	<b>52</b>
<b>mobcss_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (CSS)	<b>54</b>
<b>mobcss_quo1</b>	Quota reservation (CSS)	<b>51</b>
<b>mobcss_quo2</b>	Quota limitation (CSS)	<b>51</b>
<b>mobcss_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (CSS)	<b>53</b>
<b>mobcss_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (CSS)	<b>53</b>
<b>mobcss_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (CSS)	<b>53</b>
<b>mobcss_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (CSS)	<b>54</b>
<b>mobcul</b>	Cultural Professionals	<b>92</b>
<b>mobdsm</b>	Dispute Settlement Mechanism Mobility	<b>94</b>
<b>mobedu</b>	Students, Researchers	<b>93</b>
<b>mobexe</b>	Executives (EXE)	<b>71</b>
<b>mobexe_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (EXE)	<b>76</b>
<b>mobexe_dom</b>	Domestic employment (EXE)	<b>76</b>

Name	Label	Page
<b>mobexe_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (EXE)	<b>73</b>
<b>mobexe_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (EXE)	<b>73</b>
<b>mobexe_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (EXE)	<b>71</b>
<b>mobexe_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (EXE)	<b>72</b>
<b>mobexe_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (EXE)	<b>74</b>
<b>mobexe_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (EXE)	<b>73</b>
<b>mobexe_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (EXE)	<b>75</b>
<b>mobexe_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (EXE)	<b>72</b>
<b>mobexe_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (EXE)	<b>72</b>
<b>mobexe_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (EXE)	<b>74</b>
<b>mobexe_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (EXE)	<b>75</b>
<b>mobexe_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (EXE)	<b>74</b>
<b>mobexe_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (EXE)	<b>75</b>
<b>mobfee</b>	Fee Limitation	<b>31</b>
<b>mobgts</b>	GATS Compliance	<b>93</b>
<b>mobict</b>	Intra-Corporate Transferees (ICT)	<b>44</b>
<b>mobict_dir1</b>	Non-reciprocity (ICT)	<b>49</b>
<b>mobict_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (ICT)	<b>49</b>
<b>mobict_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (ICT)	<b>46</b>
<b>mobict_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (ICT)	<b>46</b>
<b>mobict_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (ICT)	<b>45</b>
<b>mobict_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (ICT)	<b>45</b>
<b>mobict_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (ICT)	<b>47</b>
<b>mobict_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (ICT)	<b>47</b>
<b>mobict_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (ICT)	<b>49</b>
<b>mobict_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (ICT)	<b>45</b>
<b>mobict_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (ICT)	<b>46</b>
<b>mobict_sct1</b>	Sector limitation (ICT)	<b>48</b>
<b>mobict_sct2</b>	Sector expansion (ICT)	<b>48</b>
<b>mobict_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (ICT)	<b>47</b>
<b>mobict_sps</b>	Rights of spouses (ICT)	<b>48</b>
<b>mobinf</b>	Information Requirement	<b>32</b>
<b>mobins</b>	Installers (INS)	<b>60</b>
<b>mobins_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (INS)	<b>65</b>
<b>mobins_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (INS)	<b>65</b>
<b>mobins_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (INS)	<b>62</b>
<b>mobins_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (INS)	<b>62</b>
<b>mobins_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (INS)	<b>61</b>

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<b>mobins_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (INS)	<b>65</b>
<b>mobins_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (INS)	<b>61</b>
<b>mobins_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (INS)	<b>62</b>
<b>mobins_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (INS)	<b>64</b>
<b>mobins_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (INS)	<b>64</b>
<b>mobins_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (INS)	<b>63</b>
<b>mobins_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (INS)	<b>64</b>
<b>mobinv</b>	Investors (INV)	<b>66</b>
<b>mobinv_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (INV)	<b>71</b>
<b>mobinv_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (INV)	<b>70</b>
<b>mobinv_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (INV)	<b>67</b>
<b>mobinv_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (INV)	<b>68</b>
<b>mobinv_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (INV)	<b>66</b>
<b>mobinv_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (INV)	<b>66</b>
<b>mobinv_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (INV)	<b>68</b>
<b>mobinv_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (INV)	<b>68</b>
<b>mobinv_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (INV)	<b>70</b>
<b>mobinv_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (INV)	<b>67</b>
<b>mobinv_quo2</b>	Quota Reservation (INV)	<b>67</b>
<b>mobinv_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (INV)	<b>69</b>
<b>mobinv_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (INV)	<b>69</b>
<b>mobinv_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (INV)	<b>69</b>
<b>mobinv_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (INV)	<b>70</b>
<b>mobip</b>	Independent Professionals (IP)	<b>39</b>
<b>mobip_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (IP)	<b>44</b>
<b>mobip_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (IP)	<b>44</b>
<b>mobip_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (IP)	<b>41</b>
<b>mobip_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (IP)	<b>41</b>
<b>mobip_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (IP)	<b>39</b>
<b>mobip_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (IP)	<b>40</b>
<b>mobip_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (IP)	<b>42</b>
<b>mobip_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (IP)	<b>41</b>
<b>mobip_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (IP)	<b>43</b>
<b>mobip_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (IP)	<b>40</b>
<b>mobip_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (IP)	<b>40</b>

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<b>mobip_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (IP)	<b>42</b>
<b>mobip_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (IP)	<b>43</b>
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<b>mobman_dom</b>	Domestic employment (MAN)	<b>81</b>
<b>mobman_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (MAN)	<b>78</b>
<b>mobman_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (MAN)	<b>78</b>
<b>mobman_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (MAN)	<b>77</b>
<b>mobman_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (MAN)	<b>77</b>
<b>mobman_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (MAN)	<b>79</b>
<b>mobman_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (MAN)	<b>79</b>
<b>mobman_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (MAN)	<b>81</b>
<b>mobman_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (MAN)	<b>77</b>
<b>mobman_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (MAN)	<b>78</b>
<b>mobman_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (MAN)	<b>80</b>
<b>mobman_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (MAN)	<b>80</b>
<b>mobman_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (MAN)	<b>79</b>
<b>mobman_sps</b>	Rights of Spouses (MAN)	<b>80</b>
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<b>mobspc_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (SPC)	<b>86</b>
<b>mobspc_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (SPC)	<b>83</b>
<b>mobspc_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (SPC)	<b>84</b>
<b>mobspc_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (SPC)	<b>82</b>

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<b>mobspc_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (SPC)	<b>84</b>
<b>mobspc_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (SPC)	<b>86</b>
<b>mobspc_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (SPC)	<b>83</b>
<b>mobspc_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (SPC)	<b>83</b>
<b>mobspc_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (SPC)	<b>85</b>
<b>mobspc_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (SPC)	<b>85</b>
<b>mobspc_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (SPC)	<b>85</b>
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<b>mobtr_dir1</b>	Non-Reciprocity (TR)	<b>60</b>
<b>mobtr_dom</b>	Domestic Employment (TR)	<b>60</b>
<b>mobtr_drn</b>	Duration Limitation (TR)	<b>57</b>
<b>mobtr_emp</b>	Employment Restriction (TR)	<b>57</b>
<b>mobtr_ent1</b>	ENT Reservation (TR)	<b>55</b>
<b>mobtr_ent2</b>	ENT Limitation (TR)	<b>56</b>
<b>mobtr_exp</b>	Experience Requirement (TR)	<b>58</b>
<b>mobtr_ext</b>	Extension of Stay (TR)	<b>57</b>
<b>mobtr_pre</b>	Pre-Employment Requirement (TR)	<b>59</b>
<b>mobtr_quo1</b>	Quota Reservation (TR)	<b>56</b>
<b>mobtr_quo2</b>	Quota Limitation (TR)	<b>56</b>
<b>mobtr_sct1</b>	Sector Limitation (TR)	<b>58</b>
<b>mobtr_sct2</b>	Sector Expansion (TR)	<b>59</b>
<b>mobtr_skl</b>	Skill Requirement (TR)	<b>58</b>
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<b>year</b>	Year of Signature	<b>25</b>

# Variables Description

Dataset contains 236 variable(s)

**Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.**

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

### 1 mita\_id MITA Identifier

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: continuous, Format: numeric, Range: 1-685, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0, Mean=420.2, StdDev=242.4
<b>Definition</b>	A unique identification number of all agreements in the MITA dataset (numbered in chronological order).
<b>Literal question</b>	What is the MITA identification number of the agreement?

### 2 desta\_id DESTA Identifier

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=816, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	Unique identification number of an agreement from the Design of Trade Agreements (DESTA) database (Dür et al. 2014)
<b>Literal question</b>	What is the DESTA identification number of the agreement?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
NA	Not in DESTA		

**Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.**

### 3 year Year of Signature

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: continuous, Format: numeric, Range: 1'960-2'020, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0, Mean=1'999.5, StdDev=14.3
<b>Definition</b>	The year in which the agreement was officially signed by the parties.
<b>Literal question</b>	In which year was the agreement signed?

### 4 name Name of Agreement

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838
<b>Definition</b>	The official English name of the agreement. If not available, we use the English translation of the official name or the English name used in the secondary literature/databases.
<b>Literal question</b>	What is the official name of the agreement?

### 5 entryforceyear Year of Entry Into Force

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The year in which the agreement officially entered into force
<b>Literal question</b>	In which year did the agreement enter into force?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
NA	No information		

**Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.**

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**6 party1 First Signing Party**

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The first signing party of an agreement. Can be both a country or a country-group (e.g. EU). For agreements with more than six signing parties, this variable contains the name of the country-group signing an agreement.
<b>Literal question</b>	Who is the first signing party of the agreement?

**7 party2 Second Signing Party**

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The second party signing the agreement.
<b>Literal question</b>	Who is the second signing party of the agreement?

**8 party3 Third Signing Party**

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The third party signing the agreement
<b>Literal question</b>	Who is the third signing party of the agreement?

**9 party4 Fourth Signing Party**

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The fourth party signing the agreement
<b>Literal question</b>	Who is the fourth signing party of the agreement?

**10 party5 Fifth Signing Party**

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The fifth party signing the agreement
<b>Literal question</b>	Who is the fifth signing party of the agreement?

**11 party6 Sixth Signing Party**

<b>Information</b>	Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: *
<b>Statistics</b>	Valid=838, Invalid=0
<b>Definition</b>	The sixth party signing the agreement
<b>Literal question</b>	Who is the sixth signing party of the agreement

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**12 spnumb** Number of Signing Parties**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** The absolute number of signing parties at the time when the agreement was concluded.**Literal question** How many signing parties does the agreement entail?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
2		716	85.4%
3		22	2.6%
4		25	3.0%
5		10	1.2%
6		11	1.3%
7		9	1.1%
8		2	0.2%
9		1	0.1%
10		8	1.0%
11		4	0.5%
12		5	0.6%
13		2	0.2%
14		4	0.5%
15		6	0.7%
16		3	0.4%
20		1	0.1%
23		2	0.2%
27		1	0.1%
31		2	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
51		1	0.1%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**13 cnumb** Number of Countries**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** The absolute number of countries included in an agreement at the time when the agreement was concluded**Literal question** How many countries does the agreement include?

*Frequency table not shown (36 Modalities)*

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**14 atype1** Regional Integration**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Agreements in the dataset are classified into four categories on how the agreement relates to regional integration (no regional integration, regional integration agreement, region to third country agreement, region-to-region agreement).**Literal question** How is the agreement related to regional integration?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No regional integration	543	64.8%
1	Regional integration agreement	91	10.9%
2	Region to third country agreement	186	22.2%
3	Region-to-region agreement	18	2.1%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**15 atype2** Protocol or Amendment**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Classifies agreements into main agreements and additional protocols/amendments. The latter indicates agreement entries that build on or modify other agreements but do not constitute a full agreement on their own.**Literal question** Is the agreement an additional protocol or amendment to an existing agreement?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	main agreement	762	90.9%
1	protocol/amendment	62	7.4%
2	interm agreement	14	1.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**16 location** Geographic Location**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** The geographic location of the signing parties, based on continents. We follow the classification used by the DESTA dataset.**Literal question** What is the geographic location of the agreement?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
Africa	agreement within Africa	45	5.4%
Americas	agreement within the Americas	198	23.6%
Asia	agreement within Asia	99	11.8%
Europe	agreement within Europe	179	21.4%
Intercontinent	Inter-continental agreement	309	36.9%
Oceania	agreement within Oceania	8	1.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**17 mobobj Mobility Objective****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Explicitly stated objective of the agreement mentioning the facilitation of international mobility of natural persons, either in the preamble or the introductory articles of the main text/protocols/declarations outlining the agreement's objectives.**Literal question** Does the agreement mention the objective of facilitating mobility?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	775	92.5%
1	Yes	63	7.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**18 mobchp Mobility Chapter****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Mobility provisions have their own dedicated part in an agreement if they have an own chapter or own section within a chapter (e.g. "Temporary entry of business persons", "Temporary entry and stay of natural persons for business purposes" or alike). Annexes devoted to mobility provisions are not coded as dedicated part of an agreement.**Literal question** Does the agreement text contain a dedicated part on the mobility of natural persons?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No	694	82.8%
1	Yes	144	17.2%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**19 moblab Labour Mobility****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Labour mobility is understood as a commitment to provide natural persons access to the labour market (free movement of labour).**Literal question** Does the agreement allow access to the labour market for natural persons (free movement of labour) ?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	797	95.1%
1	Yes	41	4.9%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**20 mobser Service Mobility****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Service mobility is understood as a commitment to provide natural persons access to the service market. This can either be full service mobility or specific commitments of GATS Mode4 liberalization.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow access to the service market for natural persons?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	565	67.4%
1	Yes	273	32.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**21 mobmra Mutual Recognition of Qualifications****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment on the mutual recognition of qualifications. Often included in mobility chapter or trade in services chapter.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on the mutual recognition of qualifications?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	618	73.7%
1	Yes	220	26.3%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**22 mobper Permanent Residence Limitation****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Explicit statement that mobility provisions do not apply to permanent residence/employment or citizenship.**Literal question** Does the agreement mention limitations of mobility commitments regarding permanent settlement and citizenship?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	633	75.5%
1	Yes	205	24.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**23 mobreg Regulatory Cooperation on Mobility****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Regulatory cooperation is any commitment regarding the cooperation of state authorities such as the exchange of information/statistics and transparency between state authorities or institutional cooperation such as contact points or comprehensive consultation commitments. Regulatory cooperation must be on the issue of mobility of natural persons.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on regulatory cooperation regarding the mobility of natural persons?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	608	72.6%
1	Yes	230	27.4%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**24 mobmfn Most-favoured Nation Clause****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Most-favoured-nation clause that applies to the mobility of natural persons. Often included in the mobility chapter or the chapter on 'trade in services'. It must be explicit that an MFN clause applies to mobility provisions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a most-favoured-nation (MFN) clause for the included mobility provisions?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	663	79.1%
1	Yes	175	20.9%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**25 mobntr National Treatment Clause****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** National treatment clause that is applicable to the mobility of natural persons. NT is a principle of the GATS and prohibits discrimination against foreign service providers vis-a-vis equivalent domestic service providers. Often included in the mobility chapter or the chapter on 'trade in services'. It must be explicit that the NT clause applies to mobility provisions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a national treatment clause for the included mobility provisions?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	617	73.6%
1	Yes	221	26.4%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**26 mobfee Fee Limitation****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** A limitation on application fees for the mobility of natural persons. Such a limitation can be specific or unspecific (e.g. unreasonably high, should not be an obstacle to mobility, unduly impair). Applies to visa fees as well as other fees related to service delivery or market access.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on the limitation of application fees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	723	86.3%
1	Yes	115	13.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**27 mobinf Information Requirement****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Requirement of providing information to the public. This includes transparency requirement or requirements to offer a website explaining rules on entry and stay of natural persons. It only applies if the information relates directly to the mobility of natural persons such as rules regarding their entry and stay (including their licensing as service providers).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain commitments on the provision of publicly available information regarding the mobility of natural persons?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	648	77.3%
1	Yes	190	22.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**28 mobsec Security Limitation****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Rescription of mobility commitments for reasons of national security or public health.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a limitation of mobility commitments based on security interests?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	572	68.3%
1	Yes	266	31.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**29 mobtec Technology Transfer Requirement****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Requirements of technology transfer as part of mobility provisions. This involves typically the mandatory training of local staff.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain technology transfer requirements?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	824	98.3%
1	Yes	14	1.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**30 mobres Domestic Mobility Restriction****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Restrictions on the within-country mobility of natural persons of the other parties. This may involve restrictions on the geographic and sectoral mobility or the mobility between firms.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain within-country mobility restrictions?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	821	98.0%
1	Yes	17	2.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**31 mobvis Visa Facilitation****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** A commitment to facilitate the entry procedure for natural persons. This may involve the facilitation or the exemption from visa application.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on visa facilitation?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	810	96.7%
1	Yes	28	3.3%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**32 mobwor Work Permit facilitation****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** A commitment to facilitate the procedure of obtaining a work permit for natural persons. This may involve the facilitation or the exemption from work permit application.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on work permit facilitation?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	783	93.4%
1	Yes	55	6.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**33 mobprc Application Facilitation****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment to ensure a speedy, fair, transparent and unbureaucratic application process for natural persons. This includes measures that reduce the bureaucratic requirements and ease the process for applicants such as non-discrimination clauses, the limitation of application processing time or obligations to notify application decisions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on the facilitation of the application process?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	697	83.2%
1	Yes	141	16.8%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**34 mobbv Business Visitors (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of business visitors. They are defined as employees of a company of B who are seeking entry into A for the purpose of setting up a commercial presence, of negotiating the sale of a service on behalf of an enterprise or other business activities. BV do not receive any remuneration from a source located within A and are not engaged in making direct sales to the general public or supplying services themselves. They are also referred to as 'short-term business visitors', 'business visitors for establishment purposes' or 'business men'.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	599	71.5%
1	Yes	239	28.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**35 mobbv\_ent1 ENT Reservation (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of business visitors.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	231	96.2%
1	Yes	9	3.8%
	Sysmiss	598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**36 mobbv\_ent2 ENT Limitation (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of business visitors.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	78	32.5%
1	Yes	162	67.5%
	Sysmiss	598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**37 mobbv\_quo1 Quota Reservation (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of business visitors.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	227	94.6%
1	Yes	13	5.4%
Sysmiss		598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**38 mobbv\_quo2 Quota Limitation (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of business visitors.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	79	32.9%
1	Yes	161	67.1%
Sysmiss		598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**39 mobbv\_drn Duration Limitation (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of business visitors.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	77	32.1%
1	Yes	163	67.9%
Sysmiss		598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**40 mobbv\_emp** Employment Restriction (BV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	233	97.1%
1	Yes	7	2.9%
Sysmiss		598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**41 mobbv\_ext** Extension of Stay (BV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=240, Invalid=598**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for business visitors.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	172	71.7%
1	Yes	68	28.3%
Sysmiss		598	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**42 mobbv\_exp** Experience Requirement (BV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	239	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**43 mobbv\_skl Skill Requirement (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of business visitors. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	238	99.6%
1	Yes	1	0.4%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**44 mobbv\_sct1 Sector Limitation (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of business visitors is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	202	84.5%
1	Yes	37	15.5%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**45 mobbv\_sct2 Sector Expansion (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of business visitors is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	210	87.9%
1	Yes	29	12.1%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**46 mobbv\_sps** Rights of Spouses (BV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of business visitors. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	225	94.1%
1	Yes	14	5.9%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**47 mobbv\_pre** Pre-Employment Requirement (BV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	162	67.8%
1	Yes	77	32.2%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**48 mobbv\_dom** Domestic Employment (BV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of business visitors in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	239	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**49 mobbv\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (BV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=239, Invalid=599**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of business visitors.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for business visitors non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	208	87.0%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	31	13.0%
Sysmiss		599	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**50 mobip Independent Professionals (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of self-employed/independent professionals. Independent Professionals are defined as self-employed persons of B who are present in A to supply a service to a local client pursuant to a service contract.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of self-employed/independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	704	84.0%
1	Yes	134	16.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**51 mobip\_ent1 ENT Reservation (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of independent professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	117	86.7%
1	Yes	18	13.3%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**52 mobip\_ent2 ENT Limitation (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of independent professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for business visitors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	55	40.7%
1	Yes	80	59.3%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**53 mobip\_quo1 Quota Reservation (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of independent professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	128	94.8%
1	Yes	7	5.2%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**54 mobip\_quo2 Quota Limitation (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of independent professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	57	42.2%
1	Yes	78	57.8%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**55 mobip\_drn** Duration Limitation (IP)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of independent professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	46	34.1%
1	Yes	89	65.9%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**56 mobip\_emp** Employment Restriction (IP)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	128	94.8%
1	Yes	7	5.2%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**57 mobip\_ext** Extension of Stay (IP)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for independent professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	81	60.0%
1	Yes	54	40.0%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**58 mobip\_exp Experience Requirement (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	87	64.4%
1	Yes	48	35.6%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**59 mobip\_skl Skill Requirement (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of independent professionals. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	37	27.4%
1	Yes	98	72.6%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**60 mobip\_sct1 Sector Limitation (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of independent professionals is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	70	51.9%
1	Yes	65	48.1%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**61 mobip\_sct2 Sector Expansion (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of independent professionals is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	128	94.8%
1	Yes	7	5.2%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**62 mobip\_sps Rights of Spouses (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of independent professionals. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	116	85.9%
1	Yes	19	14.1%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**63 mobip\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for independent professionals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	134	99.3%
1	Yes	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**64 mobip\_dom Domestic Employment (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of independent professionals in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	134	99.3%
1	Yes	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**65 mobip\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (IP)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=135, Invalid=703**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of independent professionals.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for independent professionals non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	91	67.4%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	44	32.6%
Sysmiss		703	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**66 mobict Intra-Corporate Transferees (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees. They are defined as employees of a service supplier of B that has a commercial presence in A, and who are transferred to the affiliate in A.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	603	72.0%
1	Yes	235	28.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**67 mobict\_ent1 ENT Reservation (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	206	87.3%
1	Yes	30	12.7%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**68 mobict\_ent2 ENT Limitation (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	72	30.5%
1	Yes	164	69.5%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**69 mobict\_quo1 Quota Reservation (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	215	91.1%
1	Yes	21	8.9%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**70 mobict\_quo2 Quota Limitation (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	75	31.8%
1	Yes	161	68.2%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**71 mobict\_drn Duration Limitation (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	75	31.8%
1	Yes	161	68.2%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**72 mobict\_emp Employment Restriction (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	162	68.6%
1	Yes	74	31.4%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**73 mobict\_ext** Extension of Stay (ICT)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	95	40.3%
1	Yes	141	59.7%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**74 mobict\_exp** Experience Requirement (ICT)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	210	89.0%
1	Yes	26	11.0%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**75 mobict\_skl** Skill Requirement (ICT)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	112	47.5%
1	Yes	124	52.5%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**76 mobict\_sct1 Sector limitation (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of intra-corporate transferees is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	184	78.0%
1	Yes	52	22.0%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**77 mobict\_sct2 Sector expansion (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of intra-corporate transferees is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	233	98.7%
1	Yes	3	1.3%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**78 mobict\_sps Rights of spouses (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of intra-corporate transferees. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	171	72.5%
1	Yes	65	27.5%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**79 mobict\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for intra-corporate transferees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	36	15.3%
1	Yes	200	84.7%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**80 mobict\_dom Domestic Employment (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of intra-corporate transferees in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	230	97.5%
1	Yes	6	2.5%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**81 mobict\_dir1 Non-reciprocity (ICT)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=236, Invalid=602**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of intra-corporate transferees.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for intra-corporate transferees non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	224	94.9%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	12	5.1%
Sysmiss		602	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**82 mobcss Contractual Service Suppliers (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of contractual service suppliers (CSS). They are defined as employees of a service supplier of B without a commercial presence in A, who are present in A to provide a service pursuant to a service contract concluded between their employer and a local client. CSS receive their remuneration from their employer, and not from the client.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	715	85.3%
1	Yes	123	14.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**83 mobcss\_ent1 ENT reservation (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=123, Invalid=715**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	106	86.2%
1	Yes	17	13.8%
Sysmiss		715	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**84 mobcss\_ent2 ENT limitation (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=123, Invalid=715**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	42	34.1%
1	Yes	81	65.9%
Sysmiss		715	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**85 mobcss\_quo1 Quota reservation (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=123, Invalid=715**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	103	83.7%
1	Yes	20	16.3%
Sysmiss		715	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**86 mobcss\_quo2 Quota limitation (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=123, Invalid=715**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	44	35.8%
1	Yes	79	64.2%
Sysmiss		715	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**87 mobcss\_drn Duration Limitation (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	14	11.3%
1	Yes	110	88.7%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**88 mobcss\_emp** Employment Restriction (CSS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	117	94.4%
1	Yes	7	5.6%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**89 mobcss\_ext** Extension of Stay (CSS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	79	63.7%
1	Yes	45	36.3%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**90 mobcss\_exp** Experience Requirement (CSS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	55	44.4%
1	Yes	69	55.6%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**91 mobcss\_skl Skill Requirement (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of contractual service suppliers. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	18	14.5%
1	Yes	106	85.5%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**92 mobcss\_sct1 Sector Limitation (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=123, Invalid=715**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of contractual service suppliers is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	41	33.3%
1	Yes	82	66.7%
Sysmiss		715	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**93 mobcss\_sct2 Sector Expansion (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=123, Invalid=715**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of contractual service suppliers is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	114	92.7%
1	Yes	9	7.3%
Sysmiss		715	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**94 mobcss\_sps Rights of Spouses (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of contractual service suppliers. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	94	75.8%
1	Yes	30	24.2%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**95 mobcss\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for contractual service suppliers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	48	38.7%
1	Yes	76	61.3%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**96 mobcss\_dom Domestic Employment (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of contractual service suppliers in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	123	99.2%
1	Yes	1	0.8%
Sysmiss		714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**97 mobcss\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (CSS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=124, Invalid=714**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of contractual service suppliers.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for contractual service suppliers non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	69	55.6%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	55	44.4%
	Sysmiss	714	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**98 mobtr Trainees (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of (graduate) trainees. They are defined as natural persons that are transferred to another country for career development or training purposes.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of (graduate) trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	789	94.2%
1	Yes	49	5.8%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**99 mobtr\_ent1 ENT Reservation (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of trainees.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	47	94.0%
1	Yes	3	6.0%
	Sysmiss	788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**100 mobtr\_ent2 ENT Limitation (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of trainees.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	6	12.0%
1	Yes	44	88.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**101 mobtr\_quo1 Quota Reservation (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of trainees.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	46	92.0%
1	Yes	4	8.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**102 mobtr\_quo2 Quota Limitation (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of trainees.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	11	22.0%
1	Yes	39	78.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**103 mobtr\_drn** Duration Limitation (TR)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of trainees.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	6	12.0%
1	Yes	44	88.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**104 mobtr\_emp** Employment Restriction (TR)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	45	90.0%
1	Yes	5	10.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**105 mobtr\_ext** Extension of Stay (TR)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for trainees.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	38	76.0%
1	Yes	12	24.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**106 mobtr\_exp Experience Requirement (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecified).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	49	98.0%
1	Yes	1	2.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**107 mobtr\_ski Skill Requirement (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of trainees. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	8	16.0%
1	Yes	42	84.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**108 mobtr\_sct1 Sector Limitation (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of trainees is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	38	76.0%
1	Yes	12	24.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**109 mobtr\_sct2 Sector Expansion (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of trainees is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	49	98.0%
1	Yes	1	2.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**110 mobtr\_sps Rights of Spouses (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of trainees. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	42	84.0%
1	Yes	8	16.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**111 mobtr\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for trainees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	22	44.0%
1	Yes	28	56.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**112 mobtr\_dom Domestic Employment (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of trainees in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	49	98.0%
1	Yes	1	2.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**113 mobtr\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (TR)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=50, Invalid=788**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of trainees.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for trainees non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	38	76.0%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	12	24.0%
Sysmiss		788	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**114 mobins Installers (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of installers. They are defined as Defined as natural persons that supply a service of installation of machinery services accompanying machinery or equipment sales. Sometimes also called 'installers and maintainers' or 'after-sales servicers'.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of installers/servicers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	783	93.4%
1	Yes	55	6.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**115 mobins\_ent1 ENT Reservation (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of installers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	51	92.7%
1	Yes	4	7.3%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**116 mobins\_ent2 ENT Limitation (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of installers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	11	20.0%
1	Yes	44	80.0%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**117 mobins\_quo1 Quota Reservation (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of installers.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	50	90.9%
1	Yes	5	9.1%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**118 mobins\_quo2 Quota Limitation (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of installers.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	13	23.6%
1	Yes	42	76.4%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**119 mobins\_drn Duration Limitation (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of installers.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	8	14.5%
1	Yes	47	85.5%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**120 mobins\_emp Employment Restriction (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	55	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**121 mobins\_ext** Extension of Stay (INS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for installers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	45	81.8%
1	Yes	10	18.2%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**122 mobins\_exp** Experience Requirement (INS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	55	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**123 mobins\_skl** Skill Requirement (INS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of installers. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	35	63.6%
1	Yes	20	36.4%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**124 mobins\_sct1 Sector Limitation (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of installers is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	39	70.9%
1	Yes	16	29.1%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**125 mobins\_sct2 Sector Expansion (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of installers is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	53	96.4%
1	Yes	2	3.6%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**126 mobins\_sps Rights of Spouses (INS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of installers. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	54	98.2%
1	Yes	1	1.8%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**127 mobins\_pre** Pre-Employment Requirement (INS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for installers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	54	98.2%
1	Yes	1	1.8%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**128 mobins\_dom** Domestic Employment (INS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of installers in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	55	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**129 mobins\_dir1** Non-Reciprocity (INS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=55, Invalid=783**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of installers.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for installers non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	19	34.5%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	36	65.5%
Sysmiss		783	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**130 mobinv Investors (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of investors/traders. They are defined as natural persons who establish, develop, or administer the operation of an investment in a capacity that is supervisory, executive or involves essential skills. The persons or the persons' company have committed (or is in the process of committing) a substantial amount of capital.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of traders/investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	758	90.5%
1	Yes	80	9.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**131 mobinv\_ent1 ENT Reservation (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of investors.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	77	96.2%
1	Yes	3	3.8%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**132 mobinv\_ent2 ENT Limitation (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of investors.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	14	17.5%
1	Yes	66	82.5%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**133 mobinv\_quo1 Quota Reservation (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of investors.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	77	96.2%
1	Yes	3	3.8%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**134 mobinv\_quo2 Quota Reservation (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of investors.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	14	17.5%
1	Yes	66	82.5%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**135 mobinv\_drn Duration Limitation (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of investors.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	31	38.8%
1	Yes	49	61.3%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**136 mobinv\_emp** Employment Restriction (INV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	78	97.5%
1	Yes	2	2.5%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**137 mobinv\_ext** Extension of Stay (INV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for investors.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	33	41.2%
1	Yes	47	58.8%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**138 mobinv\_exp** Experience Requirement (INV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	80	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**139 mobinv\_skl Skill Requirement (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of investors. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	80	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**140 mobinv\_sct1 Sector Limitation (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of investors is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	73	91.2%
1	Yes	7	8.8%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**141 mobinv\_sct2 Sector Expansion (INV)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of investors is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	73	91.2%
1	Yes	7	8.8%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**142 mobinv\_sps** Rights of Spouses (INV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of investors. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	57	71.2%
1	Yes	23	28.7%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**143 mobinv\_pre** Pre-Employment Requirement (INV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for investors?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	78	97.5%
1	Yes	2	2.5%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**144 mobinv\_dom** Domestic Employment (INV)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of investors in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	80	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

## 145 mobinv\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (INV)

**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \*

**Statistics** Valid=80, Invalid=758

**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of investors.

**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for investors non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	62	77.5%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	18	22.5%
Sysmiss		758	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## 146 mobexe Executives (EXE)

**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \*

**Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0

**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of executives. They are defined as (i) Primarily direct the management of the organization; (ii) exercise wide latitude in decision-making; (iii) receive only supervision or direction from high-level executives (the board of directors or stockholders); (iv) do not directly perform tasks related to the provision of the service(s) of the organization.

**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	621	74.1%
1	Yes	217	25.9%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## 147 mobexe\_ent1 ENT Reservation (EXE)

**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \*

**Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618

**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of executives.

**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	207	94.1%
1	Yes	13	5.9%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**148 mobexe\_ent2 ENT Limitation (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of executives.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	72	32.7%
1	Yes	148	67.3%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**149 mobexe\_quo1 Quota Reservation (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of executives.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	200	90.9%
1	Yes	20	9.1%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**150 mobexe\_quo2 Quota Limitation (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of executives.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	76	34.5%
1	Yes	144	65.5%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**151 mobexe\_drn Duration Limitation (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of executives.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	68	30.9%
1	Yes	152	69.1%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**152 mobexe\_emp Employment Restriction (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	156	70.9%
1	Yes	64	29.1%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**153 mobexe\_ext Extension of Stay (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for executives.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	84	38.2%
1	Yes	136	61.8%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**154 mobexe\_exp Experience Requirement (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	214	97.3%
1	Yes	6	2.7%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**155 mobexe\_skl Skill Requirement (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of executives. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	214	97.3%
1	Yes	6	2.7%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**156 mobexe\_sct1 Sector Limitation (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of executives is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	180	81.8%
1	Yes	40	18.2%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**157 mobexe\_sct2 Sector Expansion (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of executives is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	217	98.6%
1	Yes	3	1.4%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**158 mobexe\_sps Rights of Spouses (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of executives. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	162	73.6%
1	Yes	58	26.4%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**159 mobexe\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for executives?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	38	17.3%
1	Yes	182	82.7%
Sysmiss		618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**160 mobexe\_dom Domestic employment (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of executives in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	220	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
	Sysmiss	618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**161 mobexe\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (EXE)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=220, Invalid=618**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of executives.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for executives non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	199	90.5%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	21	9.5%
	Sysmiss	618	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**162 mobman Managers (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0

**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of managers. They are defined as natural persons that (i) primarily direct the organization, or department or sub-division of the organization; (ii) with supervisory and control function over other supervisory, professional or managerial staff; (iii) have authority to hire or dismiss personnel, recommend their hiring or dismissal or take other personnel action; (iv) exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day activities.

**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	607	72.4%
1	Yes	231	27.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**163 mobman\_ent1 ENT Reservation (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of managers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	207	89.6%
1	Yes	24	10.4%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**164 mobman\_ent2 ENT Limitation (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of managers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	71	30.7%
1	Yes	160	69.3%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**165 mobman\_quo1 Quota Reservation (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of managers.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	210	90.9%
1	Yes	21	9.1%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**166 mobman\_quo2 Quota Limitation (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of managers.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	72	31.2%
1	Yes	159	68.8%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**167 mobman\_drn Duration Limitation (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of managers.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	69	29.9%
1	Yes	162	70.1%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**168 mobman\_emp Employment Restriction (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	167	72.3%
1	Yes	64	27.7%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**169 mobman\_ext** Extension of Stay (MAN)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for managers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	90	39.0%
1	Yes	141	61.0%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**170 mobman\_exp** Experience Requirement (MAN)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	222	96.1%
1	Yes	9	3.9%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**171 mobman\_skl** Skill Requirement (MAN)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of managers. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	222	96.1%
1	Yes	9	3.9%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**172 mobman\_sct1 Sector Limitation (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of managers is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	187	81.0%
1	Yes	44	19.0%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**173 mobman\_sct2 Sector Expansion (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of managers is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	226	97.8%
1	Yes	5	2.2%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**174 mobman\_sps Rights of Spouses (MAN)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of managers. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	168	72.7%
1	Yes	63	27.3%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**175 mobman\_pre** Pre-Employment Requirement (MAN)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for managers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	38	16.5%
1	Yes	193	83.5%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**176 mobman\_dom** Domestic employment (MAN)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of managers in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	228	98.7%
1	Yes	3	1.3%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**177 mobman\_dir1** Non-Reciprocity (MAN)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=231, Invalid=607**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of managers.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for managers non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	213	92.2%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	18	7.8%
Sysmiss		607	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**178 mobspc Specialists (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of specialists. They are defined as natural persons that (i) possess knowledge at an advanced level of expertise (or uncommon knowledge) essential to the establishment or the provision of the service; (ii) possess proprietary knowledge of the organization's products, services, research equipment, techniques or management.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	606	72.3%
1	Yes	232	27.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**179 mobspc\_ent1 ENT Reservation (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of specialists**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	202	87.1%
1	Yes	30	12.9%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**180 mobspc\_ent2 ENT Limitation (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of specialists.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	70	30.2%
1	Yes	162	69.8%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**181 mobspc\_quo1 Quota Reservation (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of specialists.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	211	90.9%
1	Yes	21	9.1%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**182 mobspc\_quo2 Quota Limitation (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of specialists.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	73	31.5%
1	Yes	159	68.5%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**183 mobspc\_drn Duration Limitation (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of specialists.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	70	30.2%
1	Yes	162	69.8%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**184 mobspc\_emp** Employment Restriction (SPC)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	168	72.4%
1	Yes	64	27.6%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**185 mobspc\_ext** Extension of Stay (SPC)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for specialists.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	90	38.8%
1	Yes	142	61.2%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**186 mobspc\_exp** Experience Requirement (SPC)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecific).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	203	87.5%
1	Yes	29	12.5%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**187 mobspc\_skl Skill Requirement (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of specialists. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	22	9.5%
1	Yes	210	90.5%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**188 mobspc\_sct1 Sector Limitation (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of specialists is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	190	81.9%
1	Yes	42	18.1%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**189 mobspc\_sct2 Sector Expansion (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of specialists is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	227	97.8%
1	Yes	5	2.2%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**190 mobspc\_sps Rights of Spouses (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of specialists. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	168	72.4%
1	Yes	64	27.6%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**191 mobspc\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for specialists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	36	15.5%
1	Yes	196	84.5%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**192 mobspc\_dom Domestic Employment (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of specialists in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	229	98.7%
1	Yes	3	1.3%
Sysmiss		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**193 mobspc\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (SPC)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=232, Invalid=606**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of specialists.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for specialists non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	215	92.7%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	17	7.3%
System		606	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**194 mobbs Business sellers (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of business sellers. Business or service sellers are natural persons that enter a country for the purpose of negotiating the sale of services or directly selling services.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of business (service) sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	756	90.2%
1	Yes	82	9.8%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**195 mobbs\_ent1 ENT Reservation (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Reservation for economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly permits such tests for the mobility of business sellers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT reservation for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	82	98.8%
1	Yes	1	1.2%
System		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**196 mobbs\_ent2 ENT Limitation (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Limitation/exemption of economic need tests (defined as a test that conditions market access upon the fulfillment of certain economic or labour criteria). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of such tests for the mobility of business sellers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain an ENT exemption or limitation for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	20	24.1%
1	Yes	63	75.9%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**197 mobbs\_quo1 Quota Reservation (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Reservation of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly permits the use of quota for the mobility of business sellers.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow for the imposition of quotas for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	78	94.0%
1	Yes	5	6.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**198 mobbs\_quo2 Quota Limitation (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Limitation/exemption of quota (defined as a numerical limitation of natural persons allowed into the labour/service market). Provision that explicitly restricts the use of quota for the mobility of business sellers.**Literal question** Does the agreement prohibit the imposition of quotas for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	26	31.3%
1	Yes	57	68.7%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**199 mobbs\_drn** Duration Limitation (BS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Limitation of the (maximum) duration of stay of business sellers.**Literal question** Does the agreement define maximum length of stay for the mobility of business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	3	3.6%
1	Yes	80	96.4%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**200 mobbs\_emp** Employment Restriction (BS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Limitation of the share of foreigners among employees or senior staff. This entails both proportional and fixed employment restrictions.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain employment restrictions for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	83	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**201 mobbs\_ext** Extension of Stay (BS)**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Mechanism for the extension or renewal of the permit for business sellers.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a mechanism for the extension of stay for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	66	79.5%
1	Yes	17	20.5%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**202 mobbs\_exp Experience Requirement (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Requirement of prior professional experience (both specific in years and unspecified).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a requirement of prior professional experience for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	83	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**203 mobbs\_skl Skill Requirement (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Requirement of a certain skill-level for the mobility of business sellers. The skill requirement can refer both to higher education (e.g. tertiary degree) and/or professional experience (e.g. being qualified or having appropriate professional skills).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a skill requirement for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	83	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**204 mobbs\_sct1 Sector Limitation (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Limitation of the sectors in which the mobility of business sellers is allowed. The limitation must be explicit and thereby restrict the sectoral coverage of the overall trade in services schedule of an agreement. Both positive listing and negative listing constitutes a sector-limitation.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector limitation for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	68	81.9%
1	Yes	15	18.1%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**205 mobbs\_sct2 Sector Expansion (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Expansion of the sectors in which the mobility of business sellers is allowed. It is considered an expansion if the mobility commitment explicitly expands the sectoral coverage beyond service sectors to goods-sectors. The selling of goods is considered part of sales services and therefore not an expansion of sectorial coverage.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a sector expansion for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	80	96.4%
1	Yes	3	3.6%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**206 mobbs\_sps Rights of Spouses (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Provision of rights to the spouses/dependents of business sellers. This may involve the right to enter the country, obtain a residence permit and access to the labour market.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision for the rights of spouses and dependents of business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	82	98.8%
1	Yes	1	1.2%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**207 mobbs\_pre Pre-Employment Requirement (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Condition that a natural person must already be employed by a company before an international transfer.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a pre-employment requirement for business sellers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	83	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**208 mobbs\_dom Domestic Employment (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Access to domestic employment.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a provision that allow for the employment of business sellers in the receiving country?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	83	100.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**209 mobbs\_dir1 Non-Reciprocity (BS)****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: numeric, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=83, Invalid=755**Definition** Non-reciprocal provision meaning that not all signing parties allow for the mobility of business sellers.**Literal question** Is the mobility provision for business sellers non-reciprocal?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No (reciprocal)	34	41.0%
1	Yes (non-reciprocal)	49	59.0%
Sysmiss		755	

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**210 mobcul Cultural Professionals****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of cultural professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of artists, sportsmen or fashion models?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	817	97.5%
1	Yes	21	2.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**211 mobobp Other Business Persons****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of other business persons.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of other business persons?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	805	96.1%
1	Yes	33	3.9%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**212 mobtrs Tourists****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of tourists.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of tourists?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	815	97.3%
1	Yes	23	2.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**213 mobedu Students, Researchers****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Provision that allows for the mobility of educational professionals.**Literal question** Does the agreement allow the movement of students and/or researchers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	754	90.0%
1	Yes	84	10.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**214 mobgts GATS Compliance****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Reference to the GATS commitments (that involve Mode4 provisions on the mobility of natural persons) in the context of mobility provisions.**Literal question** Does the agreement refer to the WTO's 'General Agreement on Trade in Services' (1995)?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	815	97.3%
1	Yes	23	2.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**215 mobcom Mobility Compliance****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Compliance commitment to a bilateral or plurilateral agreement that facilitates mobility (e.g. labour agreement or visa agreement).**Literal question** Does the agreement require compliance with an international agreement that facilitates the mobility of natural persons?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	815	97.3%
1	Yes	23	2.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**216 mobdsm** Dispute Settlement Mechanism Mobility**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Dispute settlement mechanism that applies to the mobility of natural persons.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a dispute settlement mechanism for mobility provisions?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	566	67.5%
1	Yes	272	32.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**217 conobj** Control Objective**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Explicitly stated objective of the agreement mentioning migration control, either in the preamble or the introductory articles of the main text/protocols/declarations outlining the agreement's objectives.**Literal question** Does the agreement mention the objective of migration control?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	816	97.4%
1	Yes	22	2.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**218 conchp** Control Chapter**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Control provisions have their own dedicated part in an agreement (such as chapter or protocol). Annexes devoted to control provisions are not coded as dedicated part of an agreement.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a dedicated chapter on migration control?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No	824	98.3%
1	Yes	14	1.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**219 condia** Control Dialogue**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment to a dialogue between the parties on the matter of migration control. Often mentioned under cooperation in the social field.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment on a dialogue on migration control?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	813	97.0%
1	Yes	25	3.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**220 conrea** Readmission**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment on the readmission of the own nationals.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment to re-admit nationals?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	790	94.3%
1	Yes	48	5.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**221 conrtn** Returnee Integration**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment on the resettlement and reintegration of returnees and refugees. This involves support of citizens that have returned and is therefore applies to measures after readmission.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment to support the reintegration / hosting of (returned) migrants and refugees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	827	98.7%
1	Yes	11	1.3%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**222 conirr** Irregular Migration**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment on preventing irregular migration and smuggling. In the official terminology, mostly called 'illegal migration'.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment to prevent irregular migration?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	788	94.0%
1	Yes	50	6.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**223 conreg** Regulatory Cooperation Control**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Regulatory cooperation is any commitment regarding the cooperation of state authorities such as the exchange of information/statistics and transparency between state authorities or institutional cooperation such as contact points or comprehensive consultation commitments. Regulatory cooperation must be on the issue of migration control.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment on regulatory cooperation on migration control?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	791	94.4%
1	Yes	47	5.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**224 condev** Control and Development**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Explicit link between development and migration control. This typically involves a commitment to address the root causes of migration and foster development with the intention to reduce migration pressure.**Literal question** Does the agreement draw a link between migration control and the development of sending countries?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	818	97.6%
1	Yes	20	2.4%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**225 concom** Control Compliance**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Compliance commitment to a bilateral or plurilateral agreement that seek to control migration (e.g. readmission agreements).**Literal question** Does the agreement require compliance with an international agreement regulating migration control?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	825	98.4%
1	Yes	13	1.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**226 condsm** Dispute Settlement Mechanism Control**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Dispute settlement mechanism that applies to provisions on migration control.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a dispute settlement mechanism for migration control provisions?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	827	98.7%
1	Yes	11	1.3%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**227 rigobj** Rights Objective**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Explicitly stated objective of the agreement mentioning the protection of migrant rights, either in the preamble or the introductory articles of the main text/protocols/declarations outlining the agreement's objectives. Migrant rights may cover all types of migrants such as migrant workers or refugees.**Literal question** Does the agreement mention the objective of protecting migrant rights?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	825	98.4%
1	Yes	13	1.6%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**228 rigchp Rights Chapter****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Rights provisions have their own dedicated part in an agreement (such as chapter or protocol). Annexes devoted to rights provisions are not coded as dedicated part of an agreement.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a dedicated chapter on migrant rights?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	Yes	809	96.5%
1	No	29	3.5%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**229 rigdia Rights Dialogue****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment to a dialogue between the parties on the matter of migrant rights protection (e.g. working conditions).**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a commitment on dialogue on migrant rights?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	812	96.9%
1	Yes	26	3.1%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**230 rigtra Social Security Transfers****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment on the international transfer of wage-related earnings and/or the coordination of social security systems. This involves the facilitated transfer of wage incomes, social benefits and pension funds.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment on social insurance transfers?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	Yes	796	95.0%
1	No/Not mentioned	42	5.0%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**231 rigdis Non-Discrimination Clause****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment on a fair and equal treatment of migrants. Typically in the form of a non-discrimination clause.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment on non-discrimination of migrant worker?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	770	91.9%
1	Yes	68	8.1%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**232 rigsoc Social Security Access****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment that guarantees migrant workers equal access to social security.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment on equal access to social security?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	Yes	799	95.3%
1	No/Not mentioned	39	4.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**233 rigreg Regulatory Cooperation Rights****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Regulatory cooperation is any commitment regarding the cooperation of state authorities such as the exchange of information/statistics and transparency between state authorities or institutional cooperation such as contact points or comprehensive consultation commitments. Regulatory cooperation must be on the issue of migrant rights protection.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment on regulatory cooperation on migrant rights?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	772	92.1%
1	Yes	66	7.9%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**234 rigref Refugee Protection****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Commitment to the protection of refugees. This involves a commitment to the UN Refugee Convention or a specific commitment to provide humanitarian protection to people in need.**Literal question** Does the agreement include a commitment to the protection of refugees?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	805	96.1%
1	Yes	33	3.9%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

**235 rigcom Rights Compliance****Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Compliance commitment to a bilateral or multilateral agreement on migrant rights protection (e.g. labour agreements).**Literal question** Does the agreement require compliance with an international agreement regulating the right of migrants?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	824	98.3%
1	Yes	14	1.7%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

## File Migration Provisions in Trade Agreements (MITA) Data Set

**236 rigdsm** Dispute Settlement Mechanism Rights**Information** Data Type: discrete, Format: Character, Missing: \***Statistics** Valid=838, Invalid=0**Definition** Dispute settlement mechanism that applies to provisions on migrant rights protection.**Literal question** Does the agreement contain a dispute settlement mechanism for migrant rights provisions?

Value	Label	N	Percentage
0	No/Not mentioned	812	96.9%
1	Yes	26	3.1%

Comment: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.