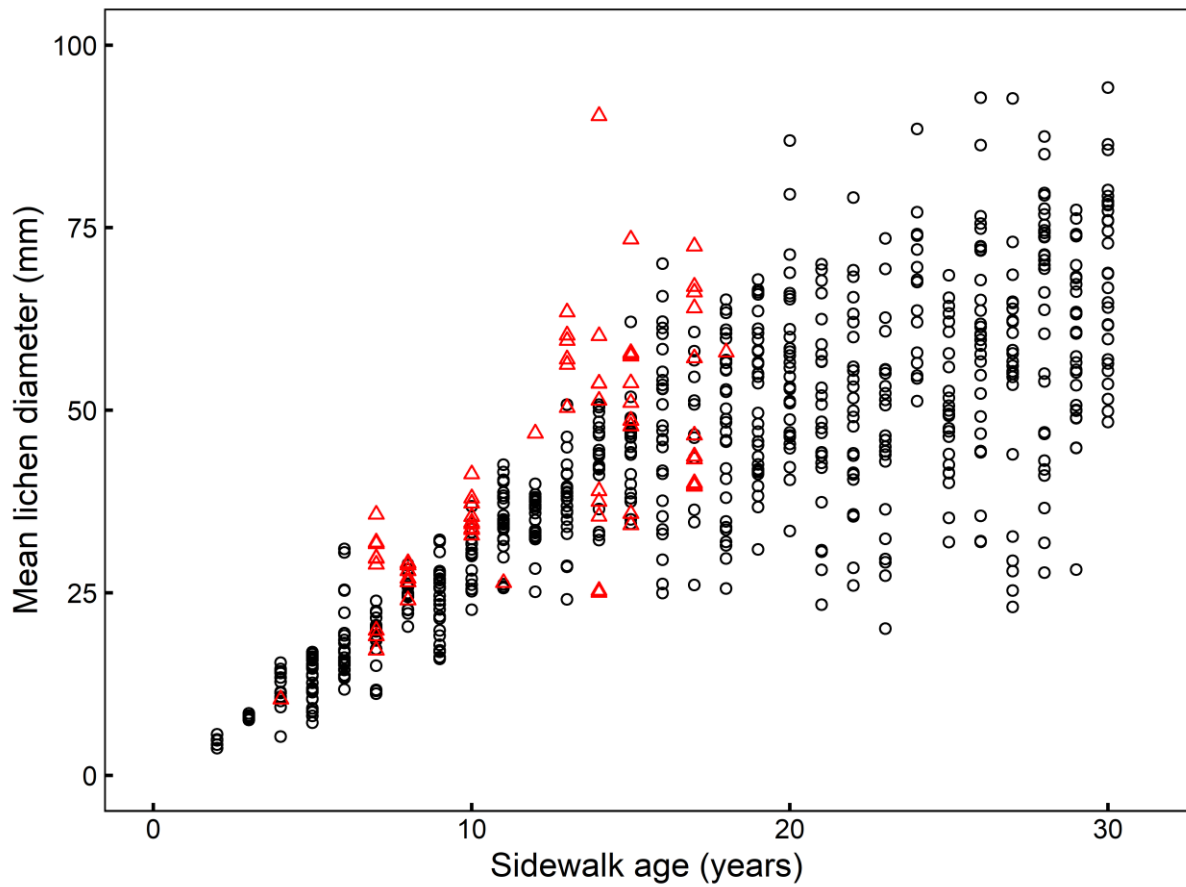
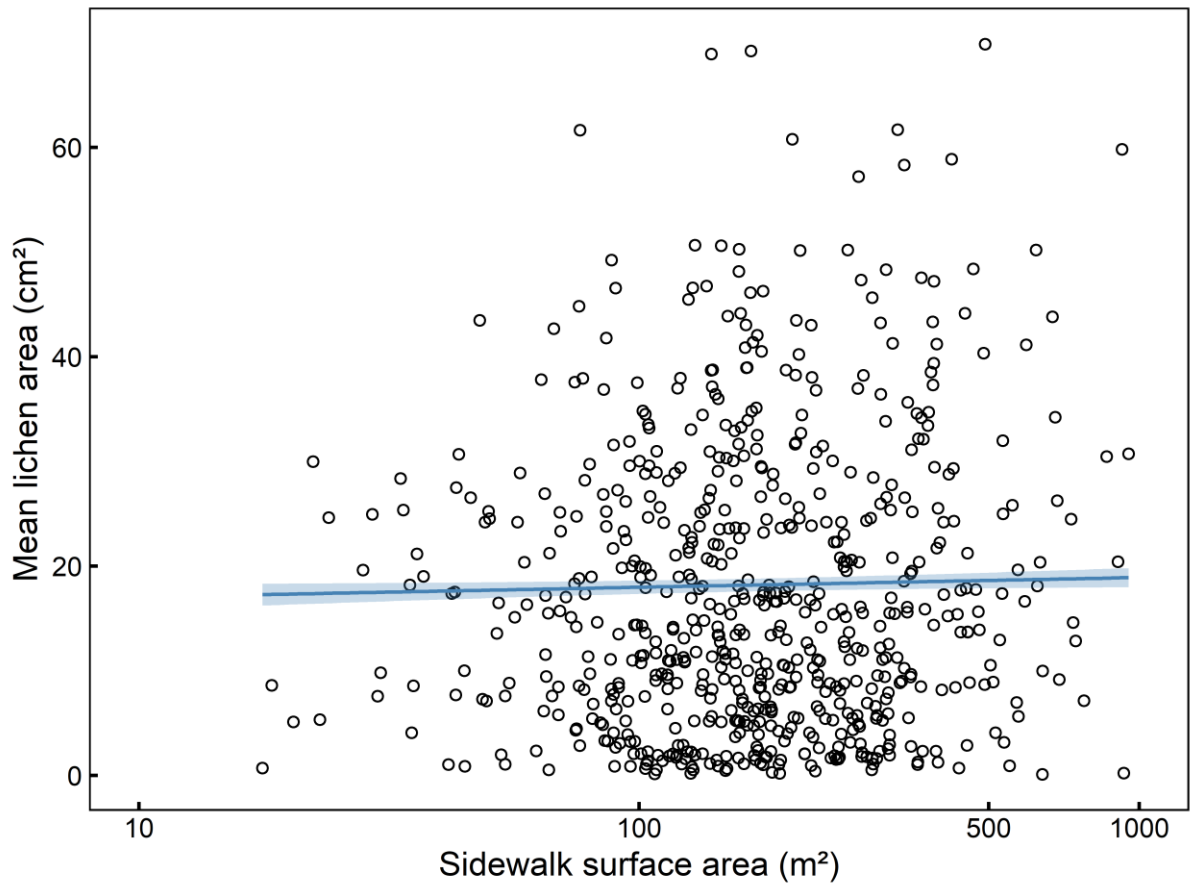


Appendix



Supplementary figure 1. Scatterplot of mean diameter of the 10 largest thalli on each sidewalk plotted against sidewalk age with removed points included. Black circles represent the mean diameter of the 10 largest lichens found on each sidewalk. Red triangles represent measurements that were removed after reassessment of the sidewalk ages.



Supplementary figure 2. Scatterplot of mean lichen surface area of the 10 largest thalli on each sidewalk plotted against sidewalk surface area. The blue line shows the linear regression model fitted using GLS, with the blue ribbon showing the 95% confidence interval.