

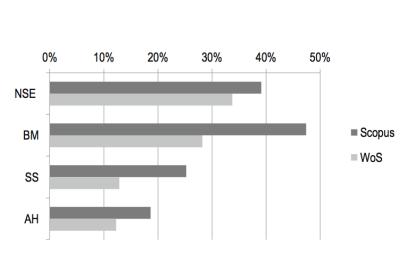
## The Scholar Index

# A Collaborative Citation Index for the Arts and Humanities

Matteo Romanello, Giovanni Colavizza

3 September 2018 – Open Citations Workshop

## Citation Indexes: the Humanities grey zone



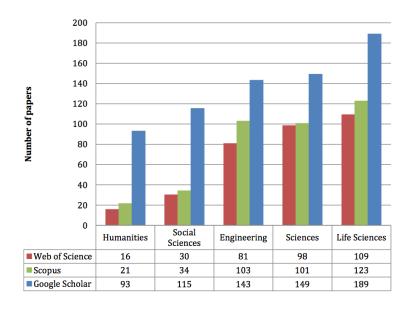


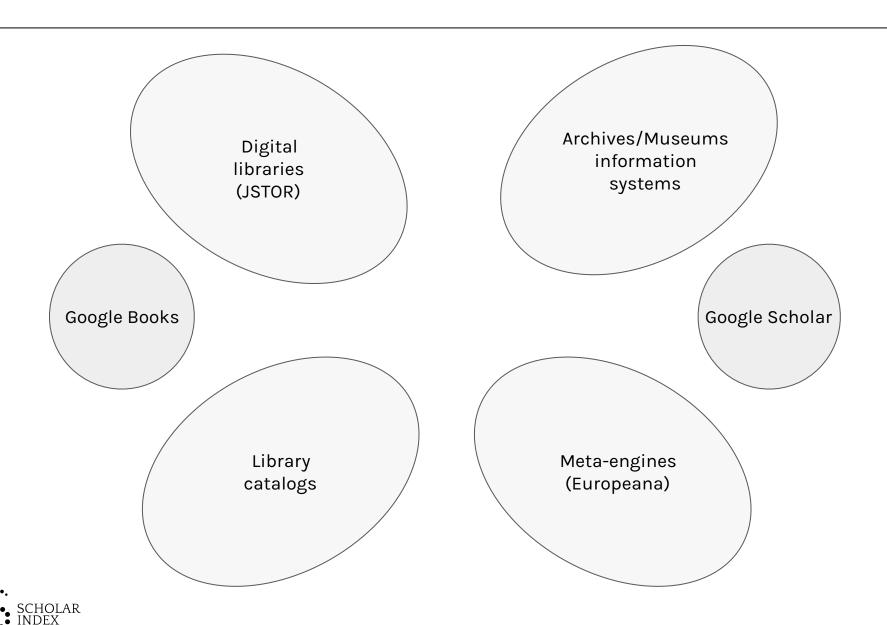
Fig. 1 Proportion of Ulrich academic journals indexed in Web of Science and Scopus Fig. 3 Average number of papers per academic across five disciplines and three databases, July 2015

Harzing, Anne-Wil, and Satu Alakangas. 2016. "Google Scholar, Scopus and the Web of Science: A Longitudinal and Cross-Disciplinary Comparison." Scientometrics 106 (2): 787-804. doi: 10.1007/s11192-015-1798-9.

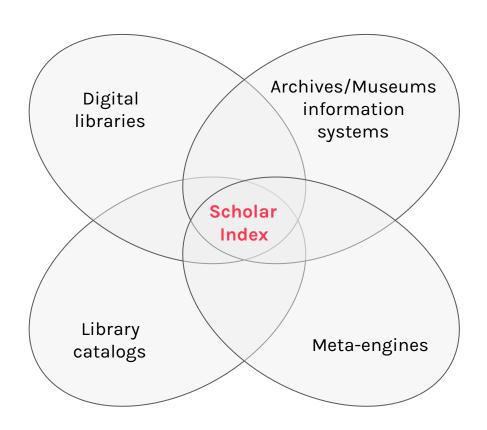
Mongeon, Philippe, and Adèle Paul-Hus. 2016. "The Journal Coverage of Web of Science and Scopus: A Comparative Analysis." Scientometrics 106 (1): 213-28. doi:10.1007/ s11192-015-1765-5.



## From Unconnected Humanities



## **To Better Connected Humanities**





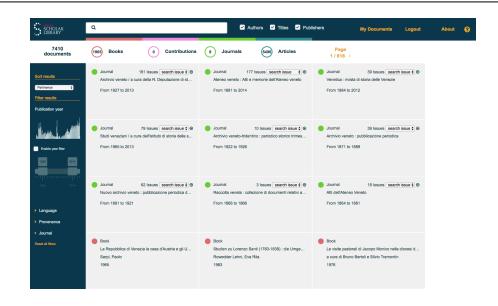
## The Vision

How to build a **collaborative citation index** for the Arts & Humanities?

## Proprietary collections, harvesting and extraction of references Libraries with their Scholar Library **Federation of** citation data Scholar Index



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#### Allows users to:

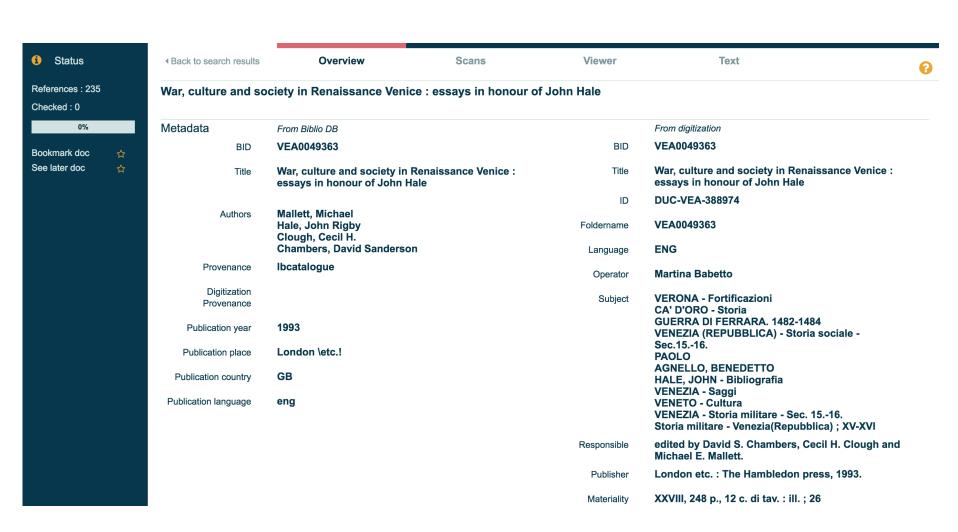
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Search through text

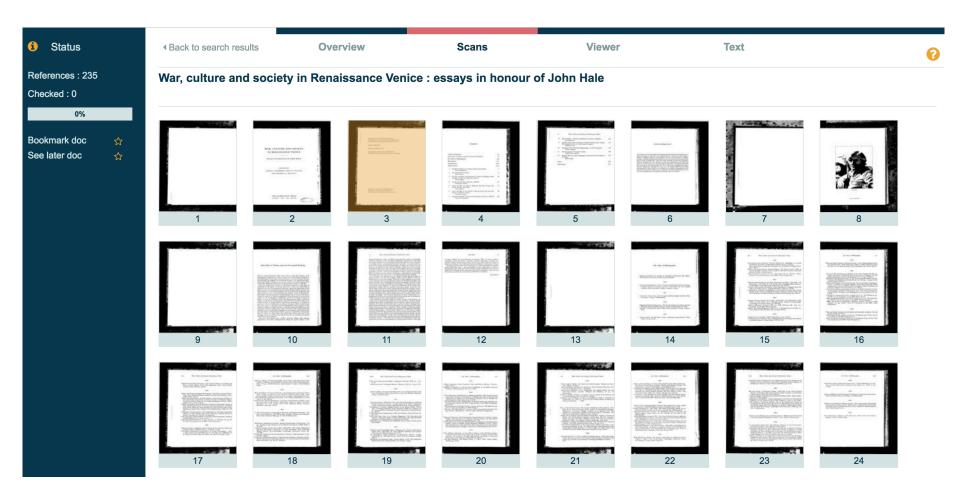
View digitized images (IIIF-compliant)

Check/correct extracted references













◆ Back to search results. Overview Scans Viewer Text

#### War, culture and society in Renaissance Venice: essays in honour of John Hale

Patrizi discusses the question whether a fortress (arx) is to be erected in a free city. 10 He cites Pseudo-Asconius as having most fittingly defined a fortress as a tyrant's seat, sedem tyranni,11 and praises the Corinthian Timoleon for having demolished that of Syracuse<sup>12</sup> after having captured it from that city's tyrant. Timoleon's exemplary action, he says, 'taught that a city which is held with the help of a fortress can hardly ever exist without tyranny'. 13

Even before the new despotic regime had taken root in northern Italy in the last decades of the thirteenth century, Ezzelino da Romano appears to have tried to impose his rule over his short-lived dominions by building castles in subject cities, 14 and during the following century signori such as the Este at Ferrara and the Della Scala at Verona would either build new castles in their cities or strengthen existing ones, to protect themselves against popular risings and enemy factions. 15 But castles, rocche, were not the only type of fortification to which the signori resorted to secure their safety and to enforce their absolute authority over the citizens. During the formative period of the signorial regime, when its authority was often fragile, fortified enclosures within the city walls might offer a form of

- 9 Trattato circa el reggimento e governo della città di Firenze, II, 2, in G. Savonarola, Prediche sopra Aggeo, ed. L. Firpo (Rome, 1965), p. 456.
  10 VIII, 9 (Strasburg, 1608), pp. 338-41: 'sitne statuenda arx in urbe liberae civitatis'. On the date of composition, see F. Battaglia, Enea Sil-vio Piccolomini e Francesco Patrizi: Due politici
- senesi del Quattrocento (Florence, 1936), p. 101.

  11 Ibid. In fact, Aristotle argues, in Politics, VII,
  1330b, that a hill-citadel (acropolis), while suitable for an oligarchy and a monarchy, does not
- Suit a democracy.
   Optime Pedianus arcem definit sedem esse tyranni. C.F. Pseudo-Asconius [Pedianus]. In divinationem, 18, T. Stangl ed., Citeronis oratio-mum scholiastae. ii. (Hildesheim. 1964). p. 191:
- vix unquam sine tyrannide esse posse'. The source of this statement is Plutarch's Life of Timoleon, 22, where he narrates how Timoleon made the Syracusans destroy the citadel, 'the tyrants' bulwark'.
- tyrants' bulwark.
  14 He did so in Brescia. Cf. Rolandino da Padova, Cronica in factis et circa facta Marchie Trivixane, ed. A. Bonardi, RIS, VIII, i (1905-7), p. 151: 'castra fieri fecit in civitate ad omnium detri-mentum et mortem'. See Storia di Brescia, III (Brescia, 1964), p. 1089. 15 On Ferrara, see Ferreto de' Ferreti, Historia
- rerum in Italia gestarum, in Opere, ed. C. Cipolla (Rome, 1908-20), I, pp. 237, 243-4; on Verona, G. Barbetta, Le mura e le fortificazioni di Verona (Verona, 1978), pp. 45-8, and John Law's con-

10Vili, 9 (Strasburg, 1608), pp. 338-41: 'siine statuenda arx in urbe liberae civitatis'. On the date of composition, see F. Battaglia, Enea Silvio Piccolomini e Francesco Patrizi: Due politici senesi del Quattrocento (Florence, 1936), p. 101.

11lbid. In fact, Aristotle argues, in Politics, VII, 1330b, that a hill-citadel (acropolis), while suitable for an oligarchy and a monarchy, does not suit a democracy.

12'Optime Pedianus arcem definit sedem esse tyranni'. Cf. Pseudo-Asconius [Pedianus]. In divinationem, 18, T. Stangl ed., Ciceronis orationum scholiastae, ii, (Hildesheim, 1964), p. 191: 'Arx vel sedes tvranni dicitur, ut saepe alibi'. . .

13'docuit urbem, quae arcis praesidio teneretur, vix unquam sine tyrannide esse posse'. The source of this statement is Plutarch's Life of Timoleon. 22, where he narrates how Timoleon made the Syracusans destroy the citadel, 'the tyrants' bulwark'.

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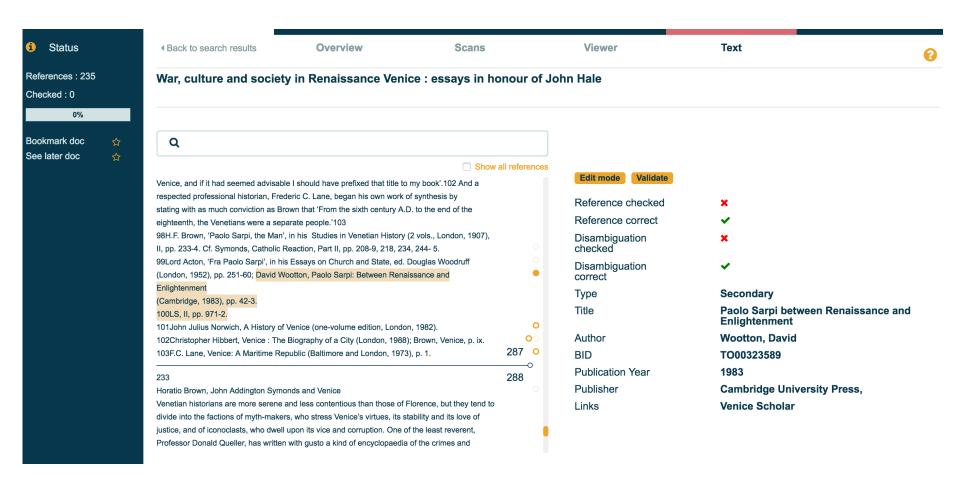








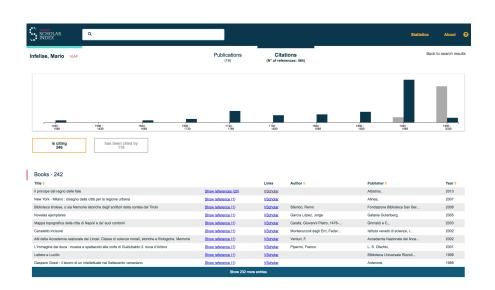








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*Explore* extracted citations/references

Navigate to citation contexts through the Library





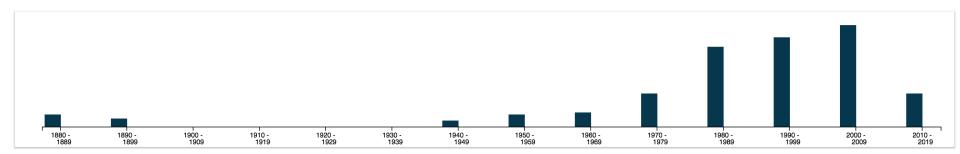
**Venetica** 



- giustizia vec
- Vecchio, Silvana
- Vecchiato, Orazio
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- Monsignor Antonio Vecellio, il beato Bernardino e la questione ebraica. Ricostru...
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- Maggior Consiglio, sec. XIII 1797 >> Libro d'Oro vecchio, sec. XIII 1628



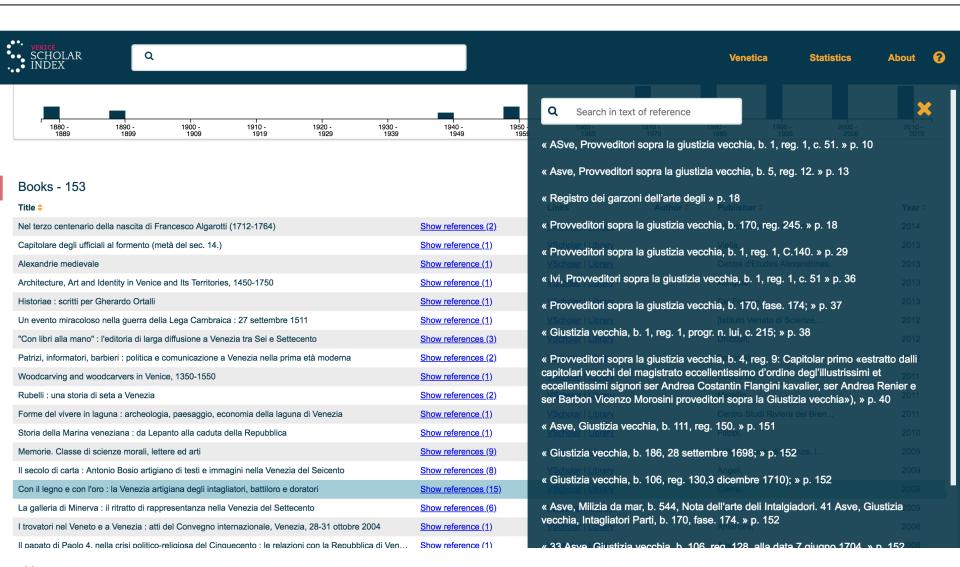




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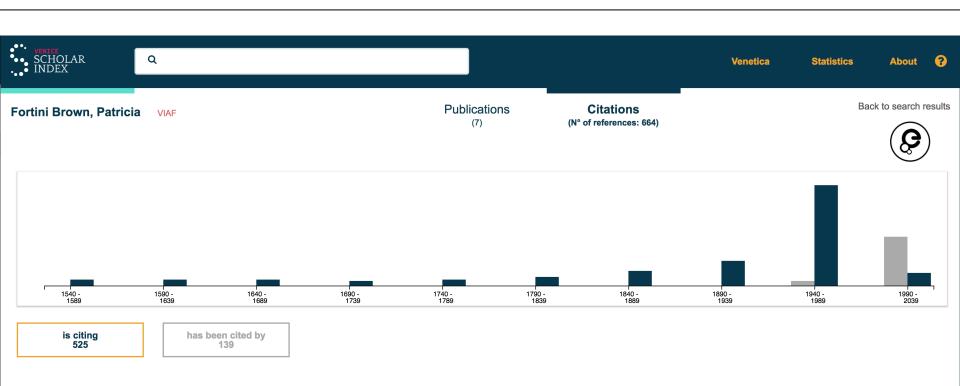






Title ♦	Links	Publisher <del>\$</del>	Author <del>\$</del>	Year 💠
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The Renaissance in Venice : a world apart	VScholar	Calmann and King,	Fortini Brown, Patricia	1997
Venice & antiquity: the Venetian sense of the past	VScholar   Library	Yale University press,	Fortini Brown, Patricia	1996
La pittura nell'eta di Carpaccio : i grandi cicli narrativi	VScholar   Library	Albrizzi,	Fortini Brown, Patricia	1992
Venetian narrative painting in the age of Carpaccio	VScholar   Library	Yale university press,	Fortini Brown, Patricia	1988

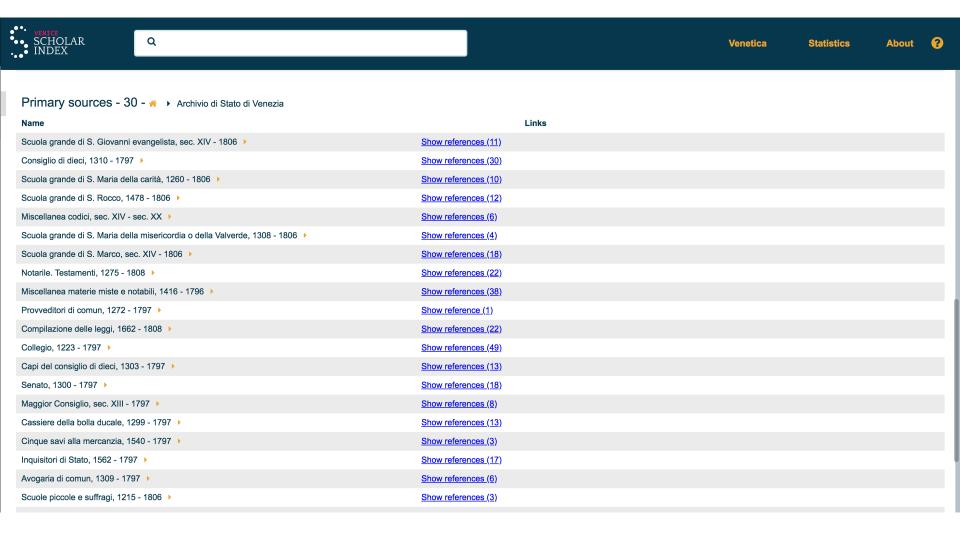




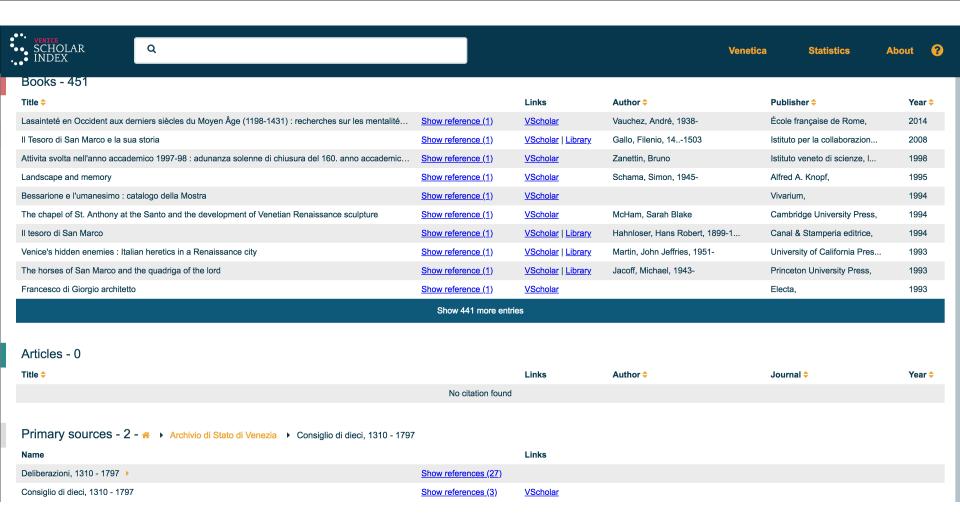
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Attivita svolta nell'anno accademico 1997-98 : adunanza solenne di chiusura del 160. anno accademic	Show reference (1)	VScholar	Zanettin, Bruno	Istituto veneto di scienze, I	1998
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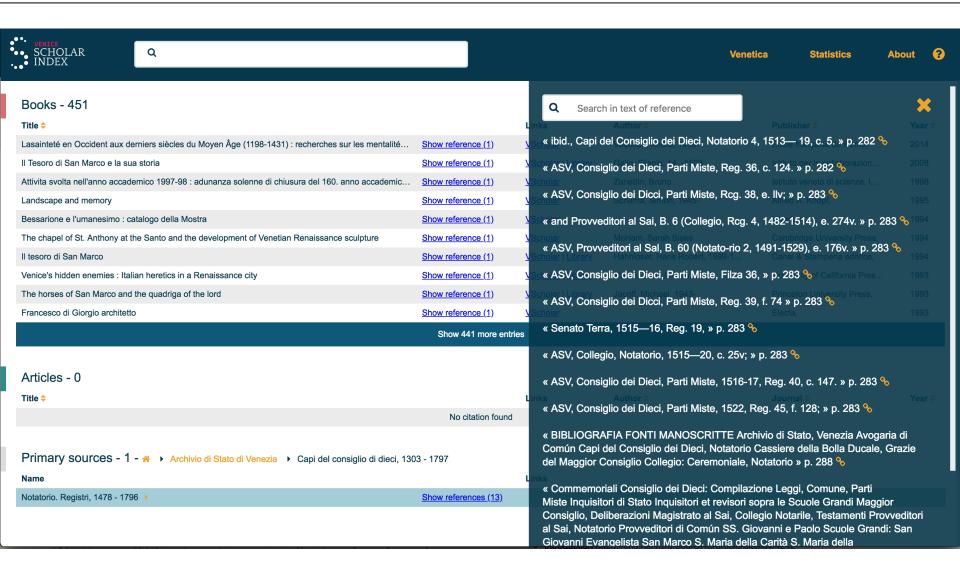




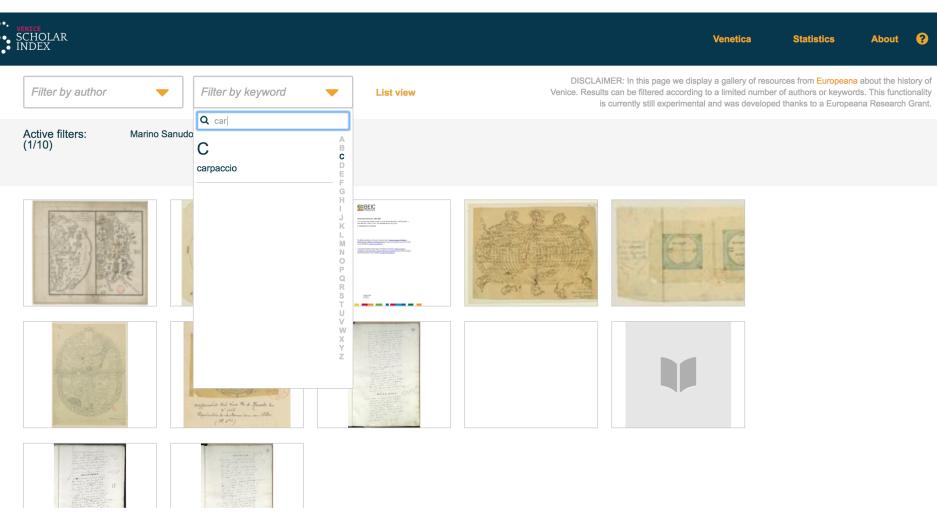






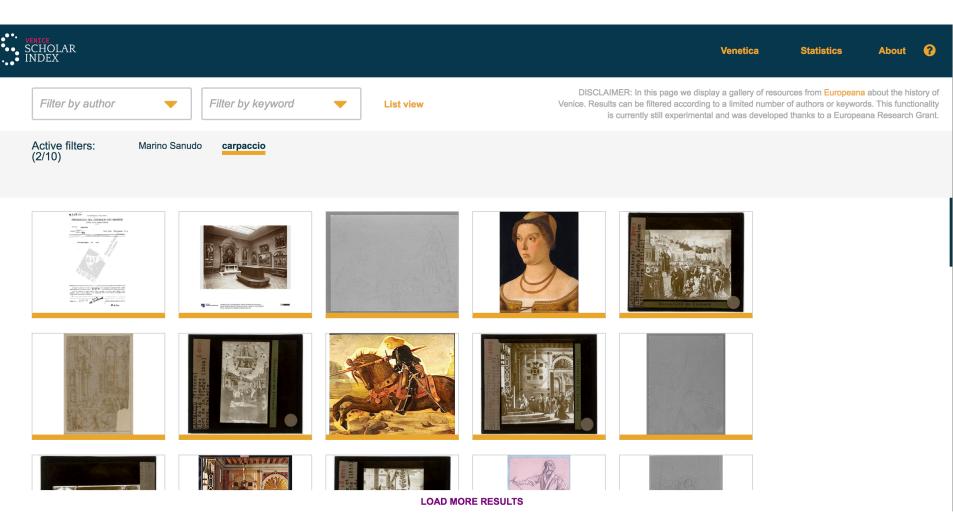






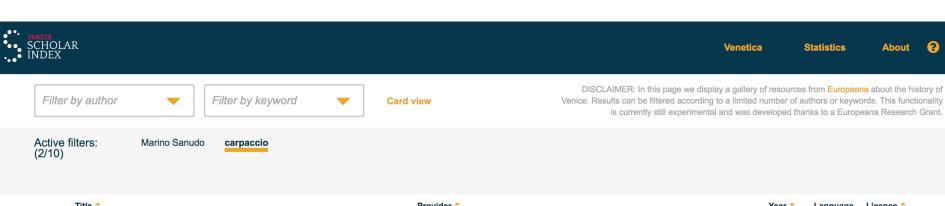






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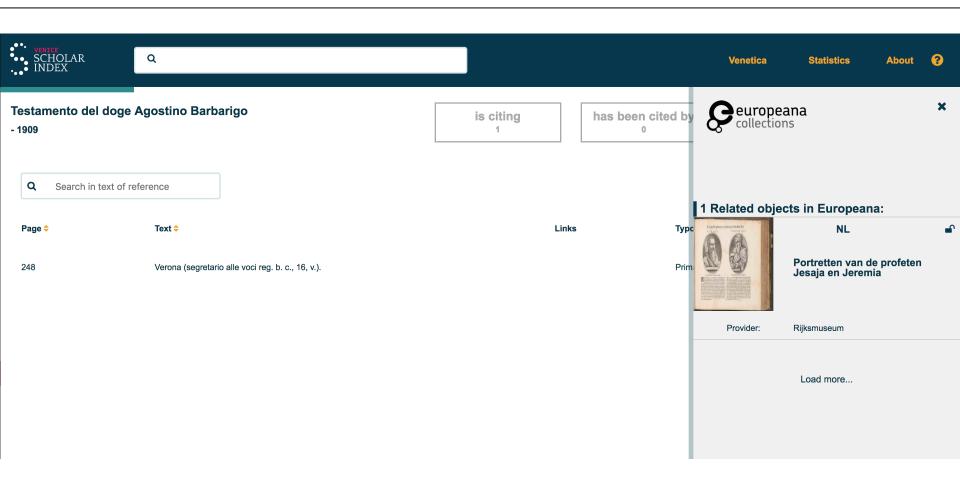




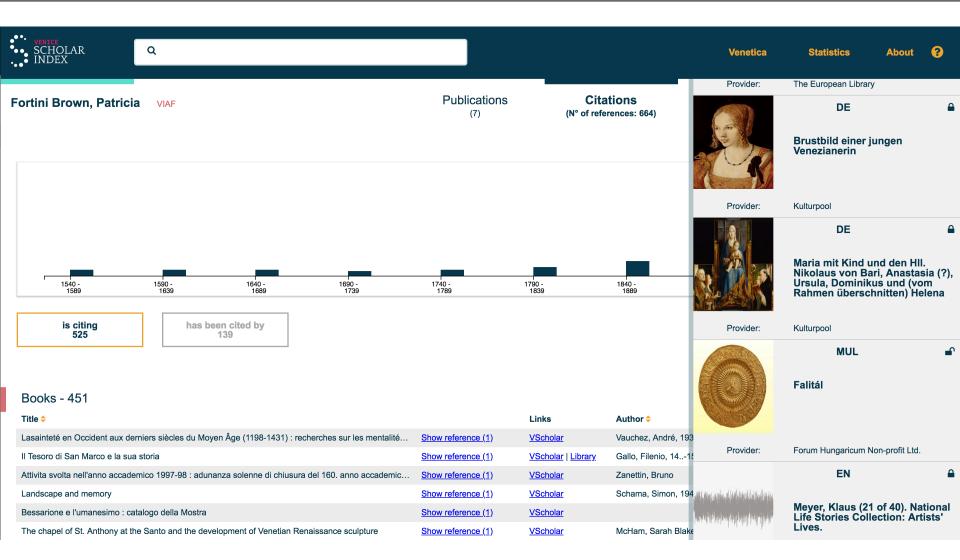
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	Vittore Carpaccio. De preek van de Heilige Stefanus	Photoconsortium		nl	•
	Portrait of a Woman	Rijksmuseum		nl	<b>₽</b>
	Two Men in a Landscape	Rijksmuseum	1500	nl	•
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114	St. Augustine in his studio having the vision of St. Jerome. Chromolithograph by F. Frick after Desideri after V. Carpaccio.	Wellcome Collection		en	•
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	Vittore Carpaccio. Ontmoeting tussen Anna en Joachim	Photoconsortium		nl	•
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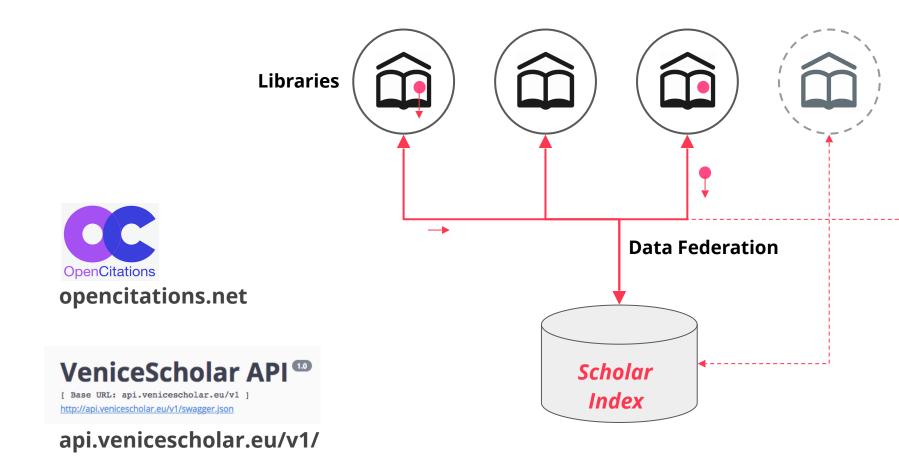








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