

# Panel 4. Advanced simulation and laboratory methods in power systems



# From ERIGrid to ERIGrid 2.0: Innovations in Research Infrastructures for Sustainable Energy

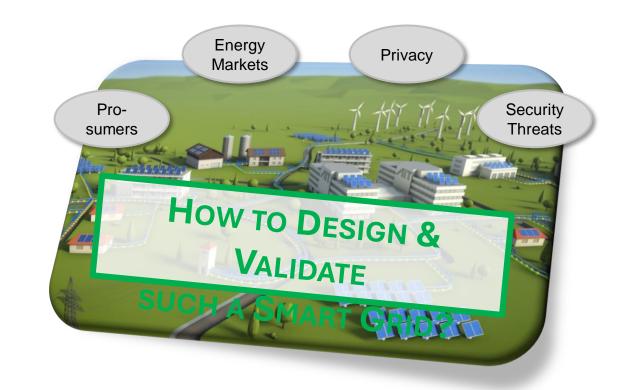
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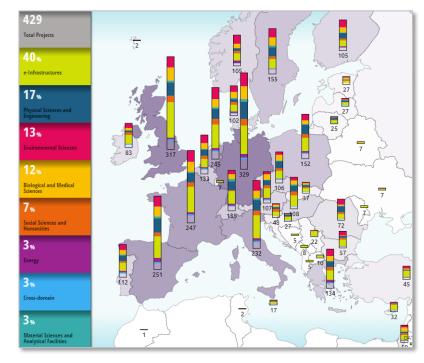
## **Background and Motivation**

- Planning and operation of energy infrastructure becomes more complex
  - Large-scale integration of renewable sources (PV, wind, etc.)
  - Controllable loads (batteries, electric vehicles, heat pumps, etc.)
- Trends and future directions
  - Digitalisation of power grids
  - Deeper involvement of consumers and market interaction
  - Linking electricity, gas, and heat grids for higher flexibility and resilience
  - → Smart Grid or Cyber-Physical Energy Systems



# **European Research Infrastructures (RI)**

- Provide resources (major scientific equipment) and services to communities
- Conduct research and foster innovation
- Are strategic investments in scientific and technological excellence
- Act as knowledge and innovation hubs (collections, archives or scientific data)
- Essential pillar of the European Research Area



Source: European Commission & RICH2020

- → Only a few cover energy-related topics
- → Almost no one covers power system/smart grid topics

# Integrated Smart Grid and Energy Systems RIs

- Long-term, Pan-European cooperation
- Advanced community

## DERlab

- GA-ID 5189299
- FP6 NoE (11/2005-10/2011)
- Coordinated by FhG
- 3 Mio EUR funding
- 12 partner
- Networking of DER labs, pre-standardization



2005





- GA-ID 228449
- FP7 RI IA (09/2009-12/2013)
- Coordinated by RSE
- 5 Mio EUR funding
- 16 partner from 12 countries
- TNA to DER labs, pre-standardization





- GA-ID 654113
- H2020 RI IA (11/2015-04/2020)
- Coordinated by AIT
- 10 Mio EUR funding
- 18 partner from 11 countries
- TNA to Smart Grid and DER labs, pre-standardization







DER ... Distributed Energy Resource

RI ... Research Infrastructure

TNA ... Trans-national Access

/A ... Virtual Access

NoE ... Network of Excellence



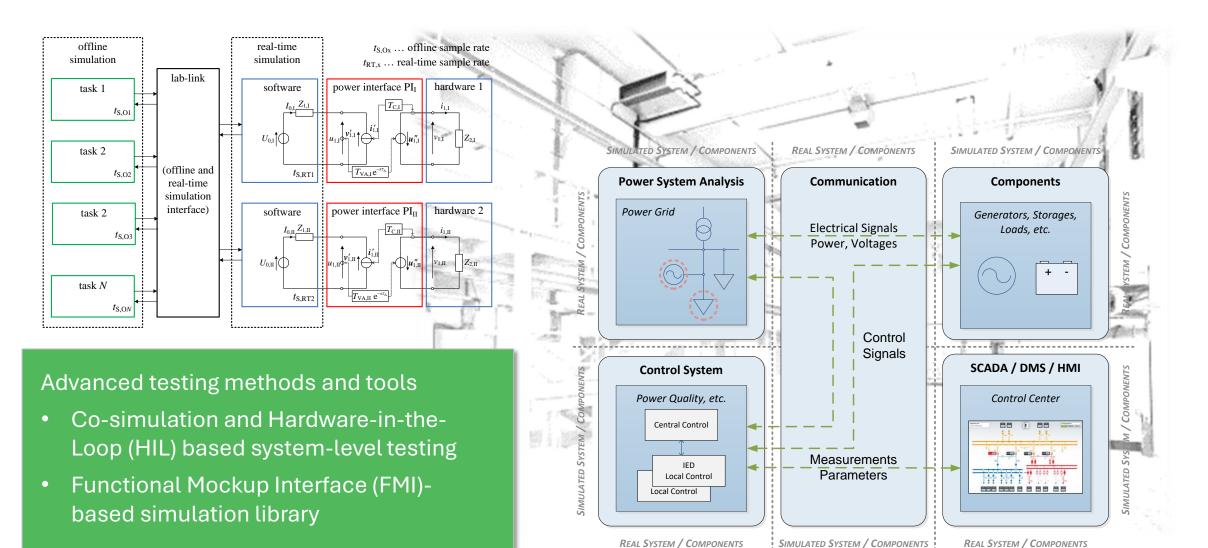
2028



- GA-ID 870620
- H2020 RI IA (04/2020-04/2025)
- Coordinated by AIT
- 10 Mio EUR funding
- 20 partner from 13 countries
- TNA & VA to Smart Grid, Smart Energy Systems and DER labs, pre-standardization

- GA-ID 101131793
- HORIZON RI SERV (03/2024-08/2028)
- Coordinated by KIT
- 14.5 MIO EUR funding
- 54 partners (17 core institutes)
- TNA & VA to renewables and energy systems

### **Selected Results ERIGrid**

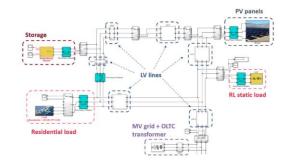


### **Selected Results ERIGrid 2.0**

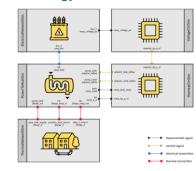
- Enhanced validation methods
  - Development of benchmark scenarios/models for different testing setups
  - Developing guidelines for test reproducibility and representation of data and uncertainty
  - Developing methods for test upscaling and domain extension

| Name                       | Domain              | Simulation Environment          |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Electrical Network         | Electrical          | MathWorks MATLAB/Simulink       |
| Multi-Energy Networks      | Electrical, Thermal | pandapower, Modelica, Python    |
| ICT-Enhanced Power Systems | Electrical, ICT     | DIgSILENT PowerFactory, Mininet |

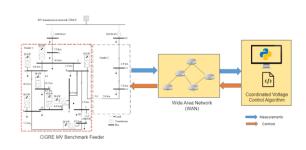
#### **Electrical Network Benchmark**



#### **Multi-Energy Network Benchmark**



#### **ICT-enhanced Power System Network Benchmark**

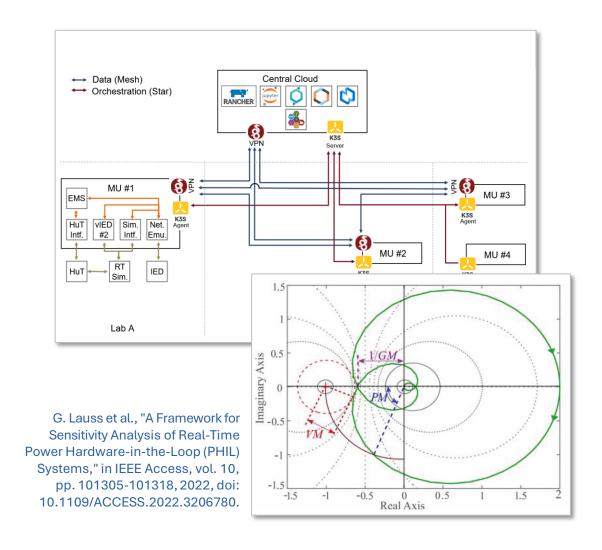


#### **Documentation in GitHub**



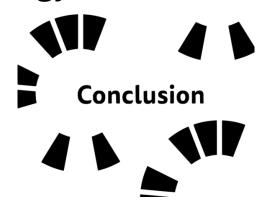
### **Selected Results ERIGrid 2.0**

- Improved and extended tools
  - Coupling multiple instances of non real-time with real-time simulators, HIL components, and lab equipment (RiasC approach)
  - Multi-domain co-simulation of physical infrastructures at multiple time scales
  - Methods for the coupling of real-time simulators with co-simulation and HIL
  - Sensitivity analysis of HIL experiments
  - Support distributed and remote experiments



### **Lessons Learned**

- Future large-scale rollout of smart grid and energy solutions expected
- New technologies and methods needed for system analysis and testing
- Promising integration of simulations, HIL, and lab testing
- Important to develop system validation procedures and benchmarks
- Open research results (open access, data, publications) drive innovation
- Lab-based research infrastructures are crucial for the energy transition
- Multi-domain education and training essential
- Collaboration on an international basis is important and beneficial



### **Outlook**



# First Transnational Access Call





**Call topic:** Innovative solutions to improve energy systems and/or reduce the cost of energy technologies enabling a wider use of renewable energy.



Call open to researchers from academia and industry



Application deadline: 30 November 2024

https://risenergy-project.eu/open-calls/





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