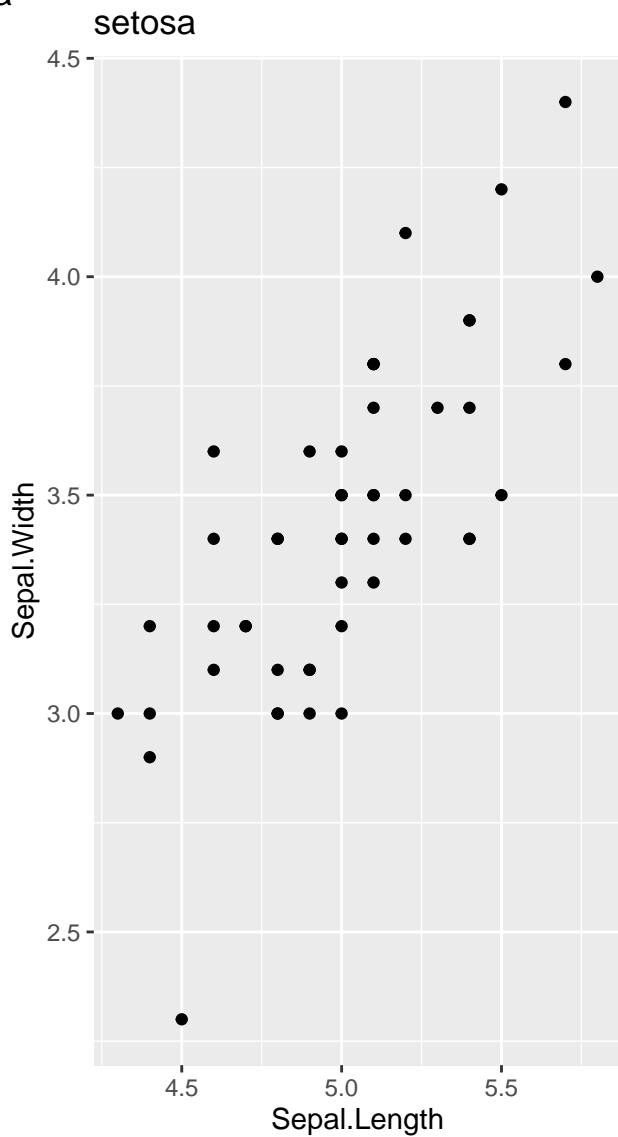


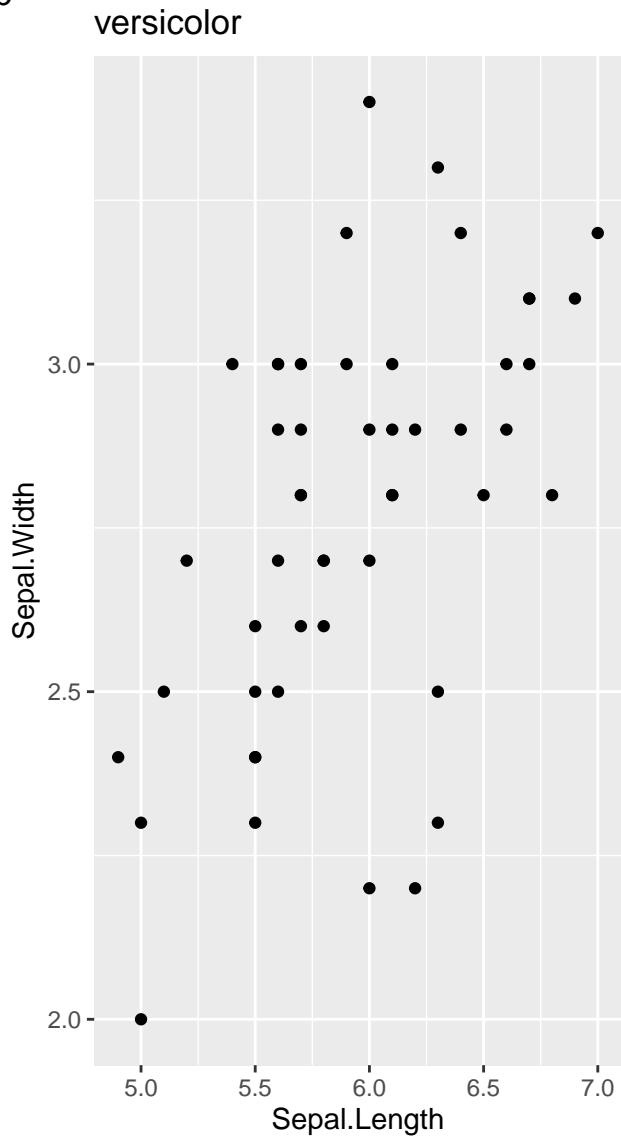
Dataset: Iris Flower dataset

Edgar Anderson collected this data

a



b



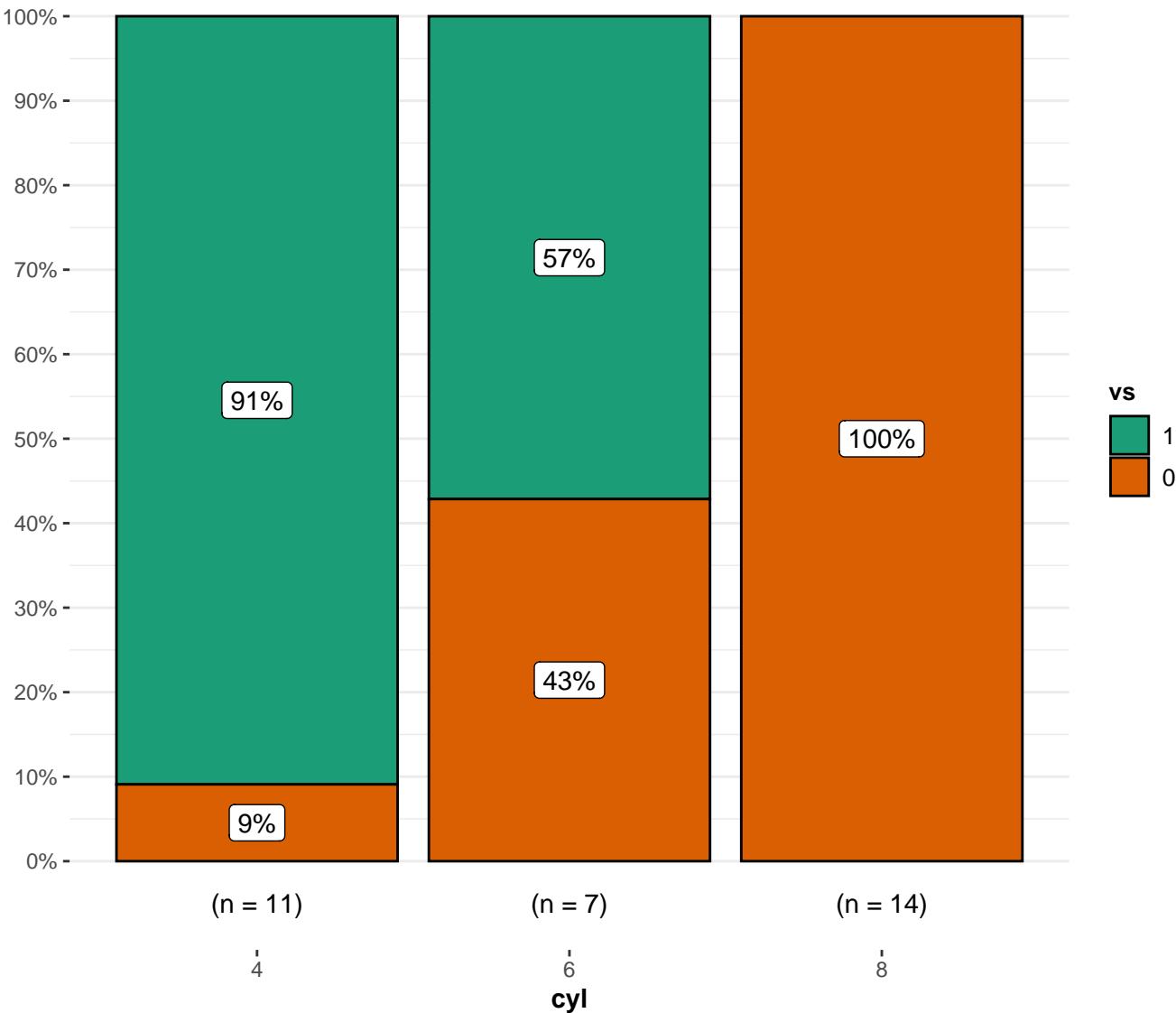
Note: Only two species of flower are displayed

$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(2) = 21.34, p = 2.32\text{e-}05, \hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.79, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.44, 1.00], n_{\text{obs}} = 32$

$p = 0.007$

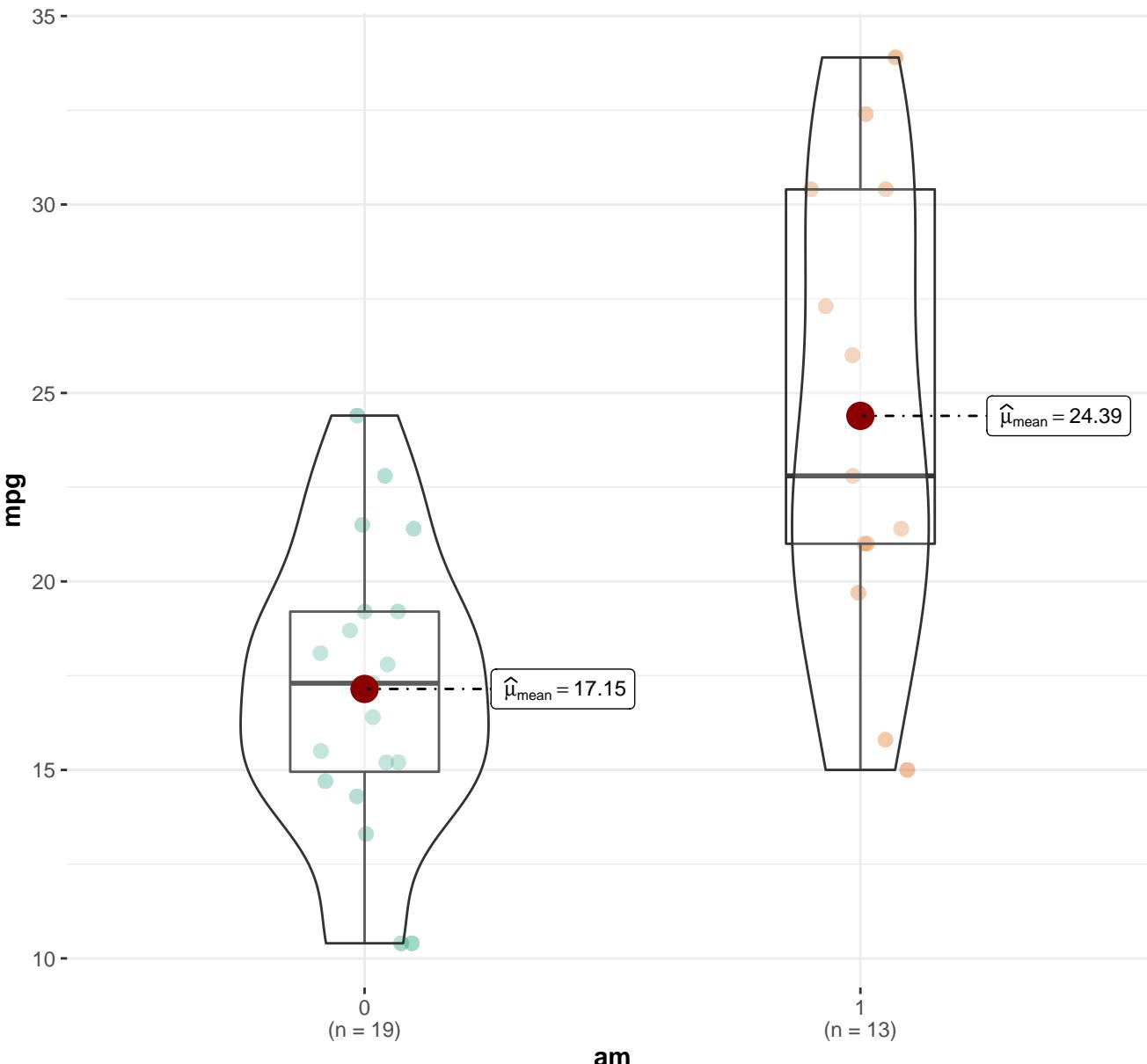
$p = 0.705$

$p = 1.83\text{e-}04$



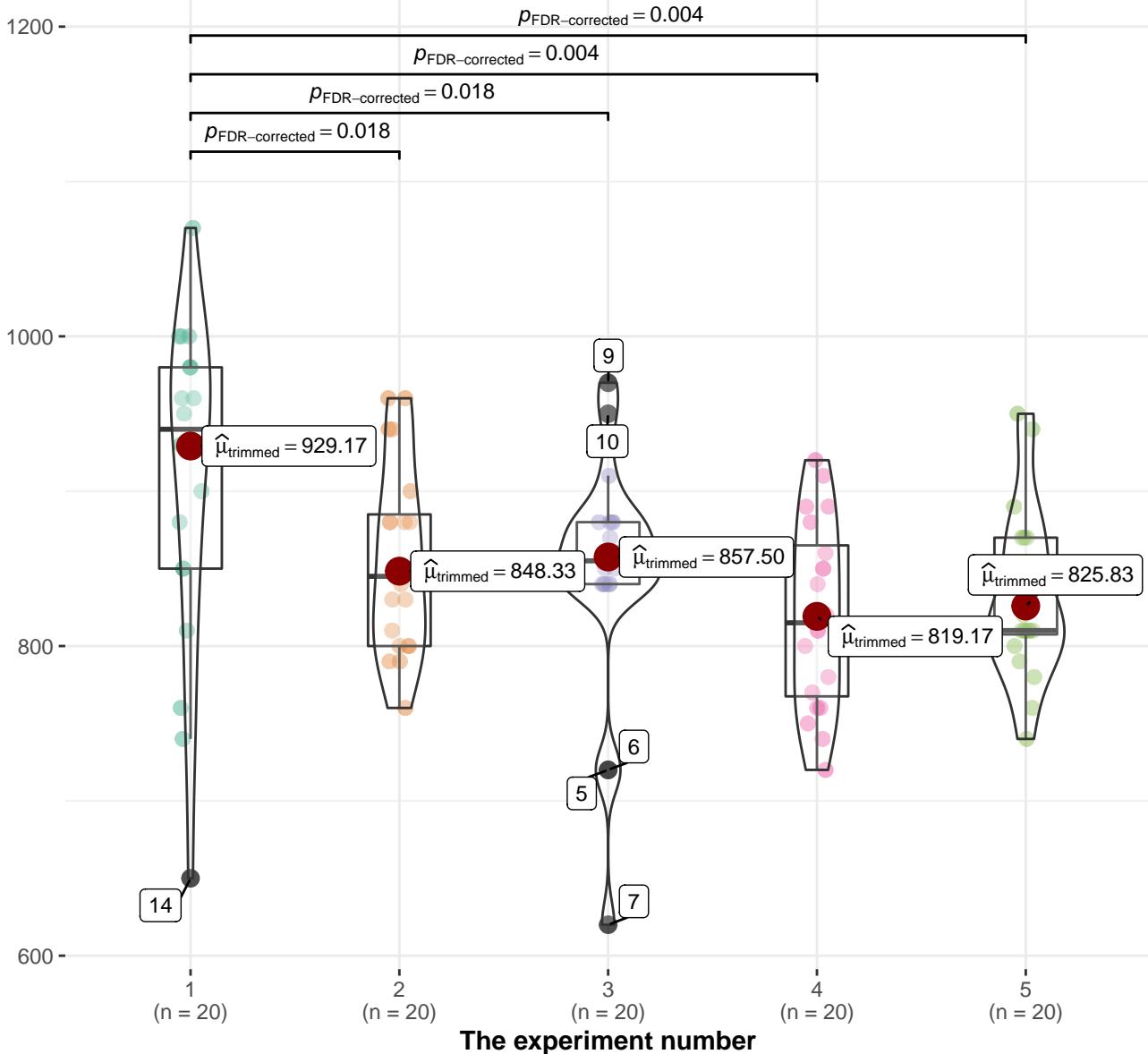
$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -10.31, \hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.72, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.52, 0.88], a_{\text{Guel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

$t_{\text{Welch}}(18.33) = -3.77, p = 0.001, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -1.35, \text{CI}_{95\%} [-2.17, -0.51], n_{\text{obs}} = 32$

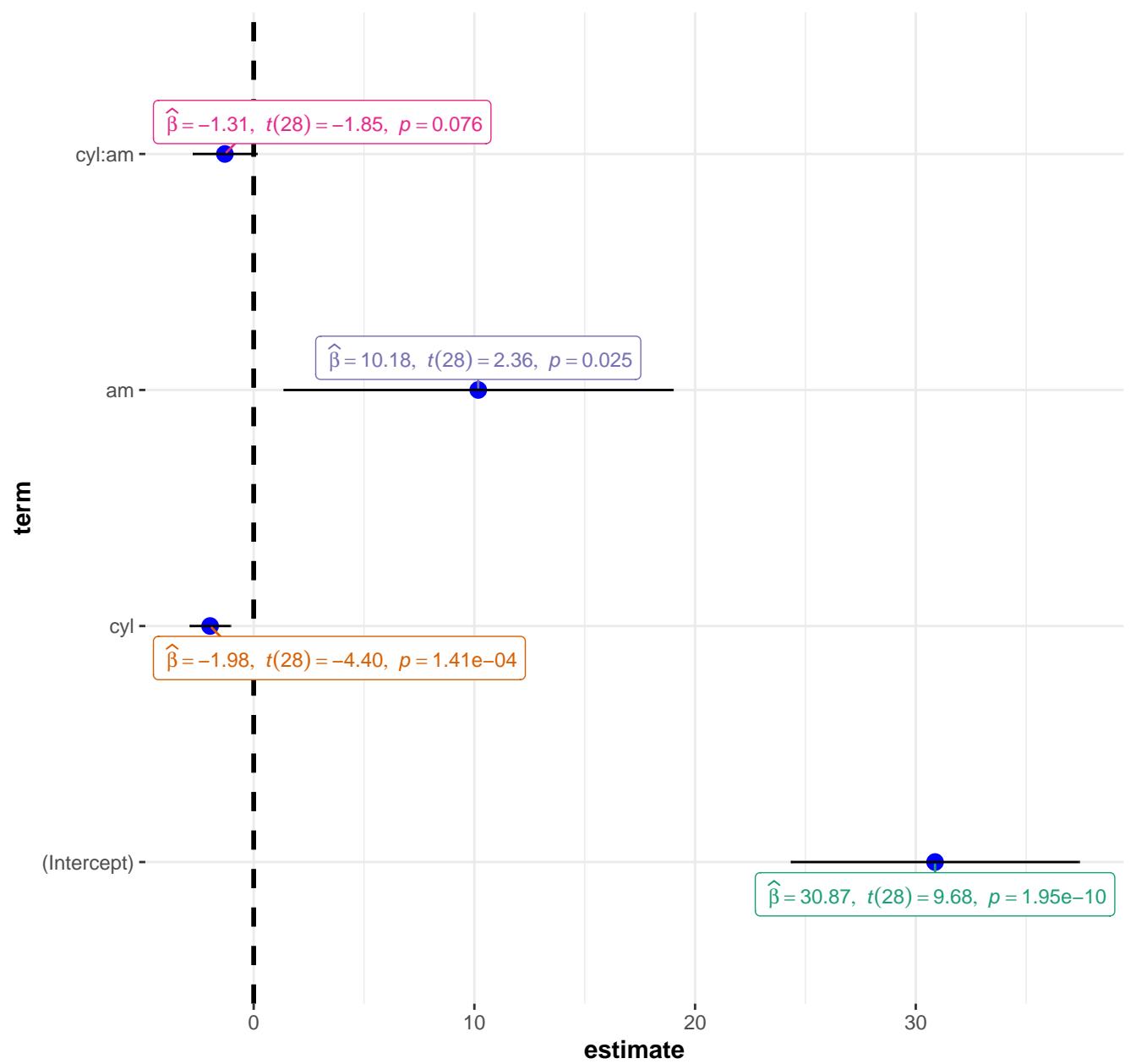


$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -4.46, \delta_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 6.44, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [2.68, 10.05], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$F_{\text{trimmed-means}}(4, 26.10) = 5.13, p = 0.003, \hat{\xi} = 0.61, CI_{95\%} [0.31, 0.86], n_{\text{obs}} = 100$



Pairwise test: Yuen's trimmed means test; Comparisons shown: **only significant**

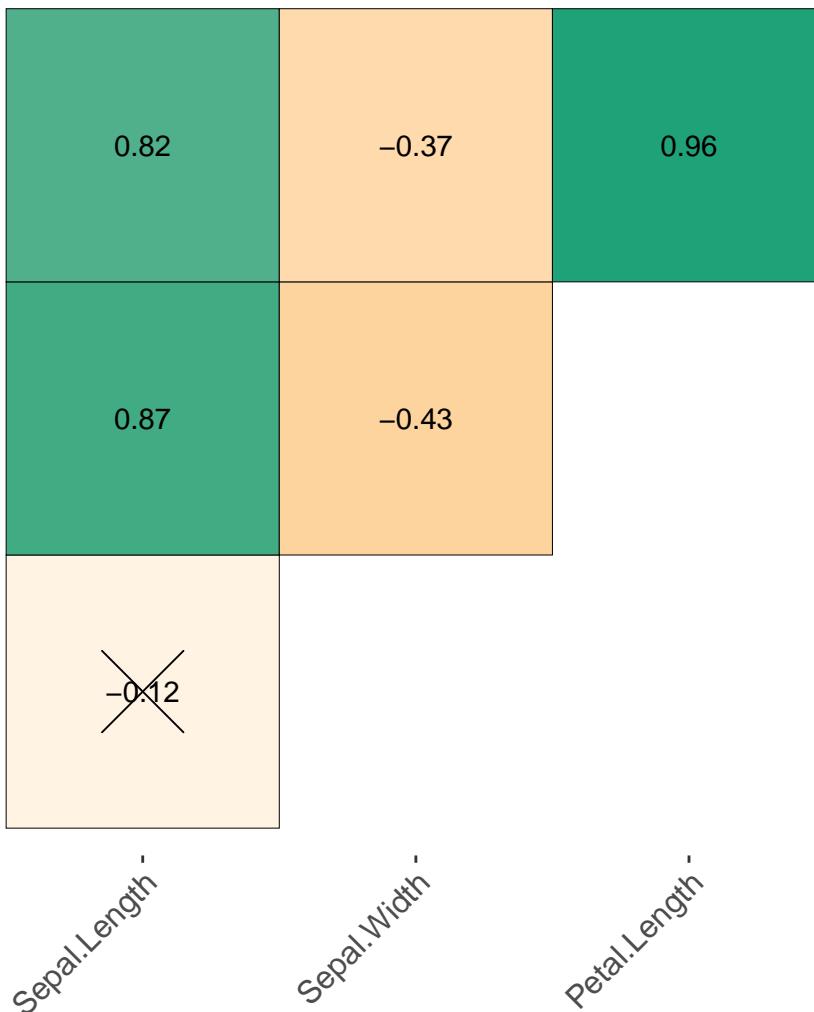
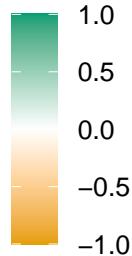


sample sizes:

n = 150

correlation:

Pearson

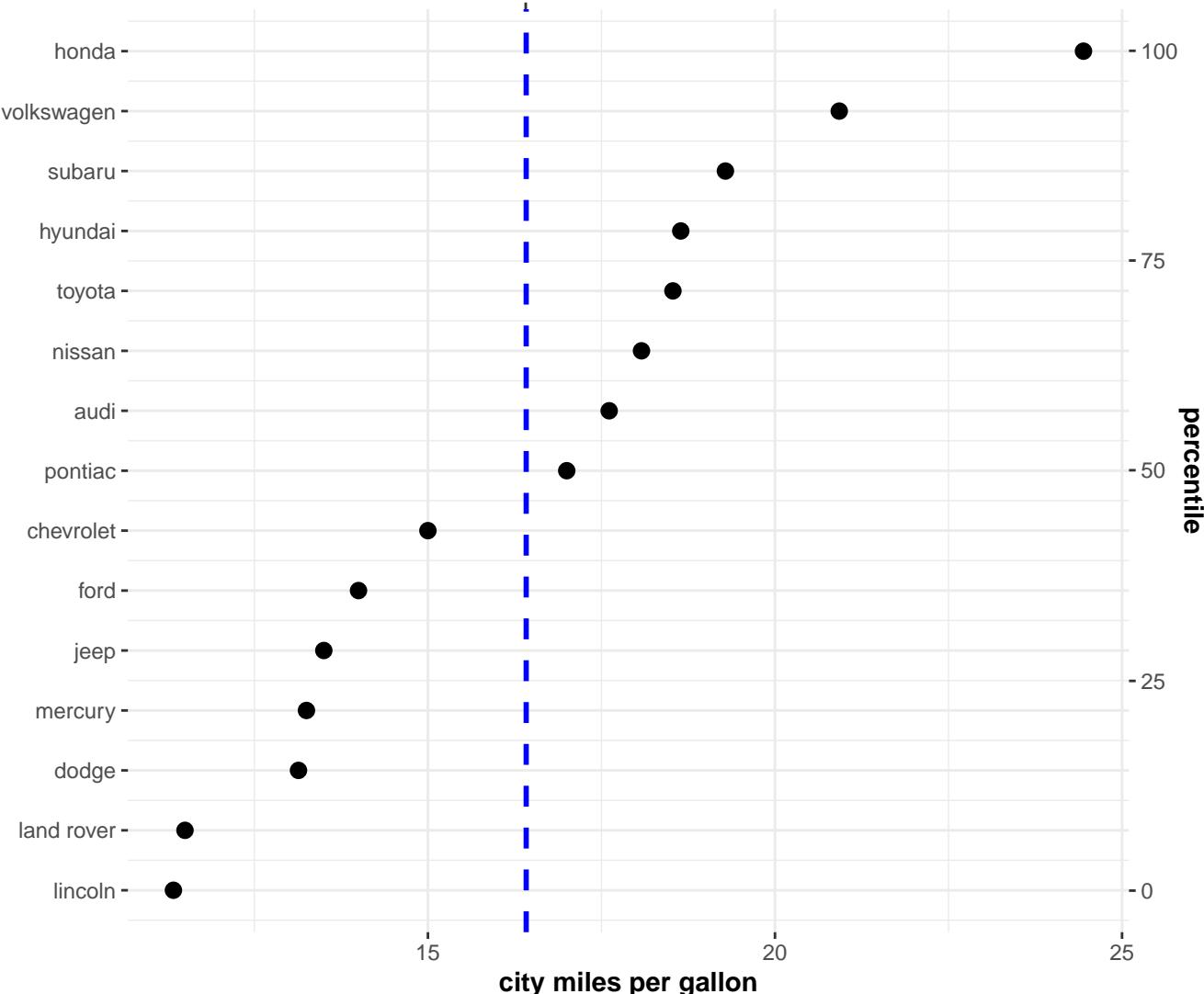


X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

Fuel economy data

$t_{\text{Student}}(14) = 17.07, p = 9.07\text{e-}11, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 4.17, \text{CI}_{95\%} [2.65, 5.96], n_{\text{obs}} = 15$

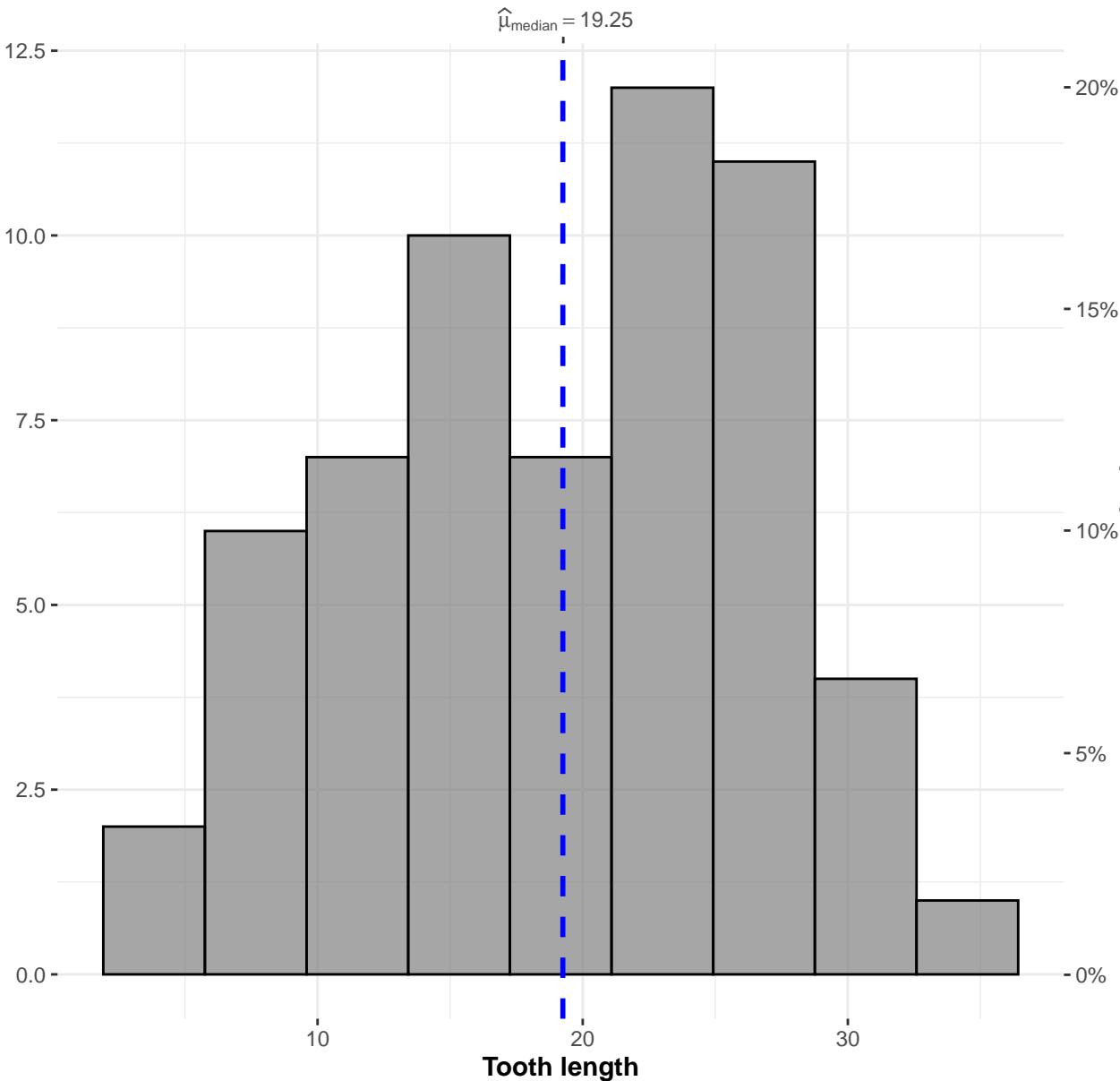
$\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 16.42$



Source: EPA dataset on <http://fuelconomy.gov>

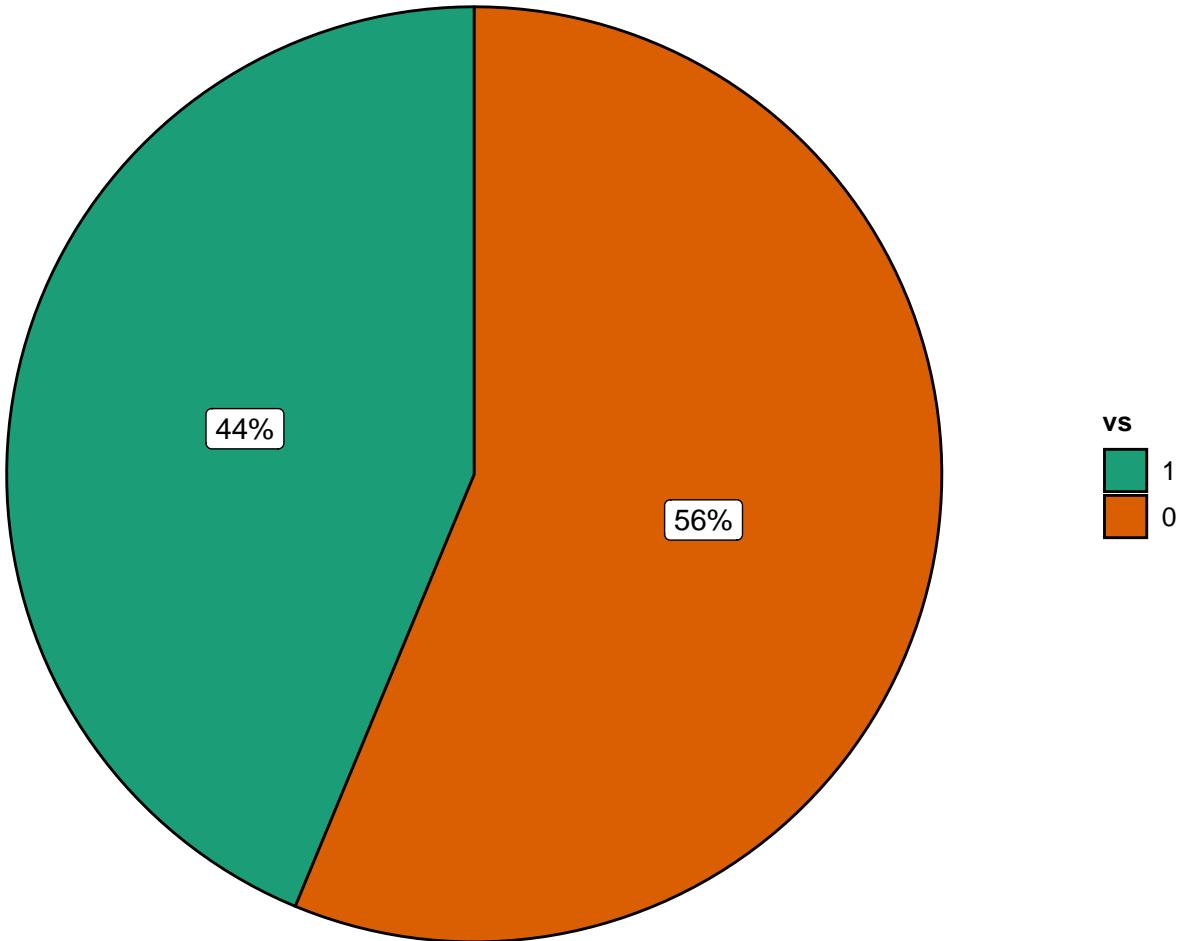
$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -18.28, \hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = -16.26, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-18.38, -14.20], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$t_{\text{Student}}(59) = 19.05$, $p = 6.94e-27$, $\hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 2.43$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [1.94, 2.95]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 60$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -54.54$, $\hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = -18.68$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-20.65, -16.71]$, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 0.50, p = 0.480, \hat{C}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.12, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00], n_{\text{obs}} = 32$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 1.72, a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(2) = 21.34, p = 2.32\text{e-}05, \hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.79, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.44, 1.00], n_{\text{obs}} = 32$

4

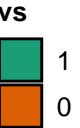
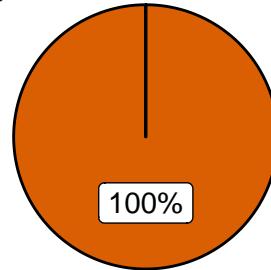
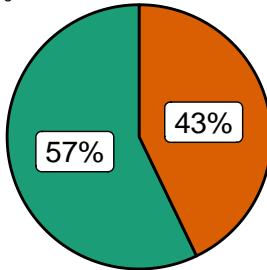
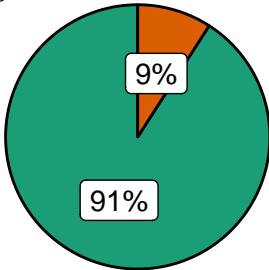
6

8

$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 7.36, p = 0.007, n = 11$

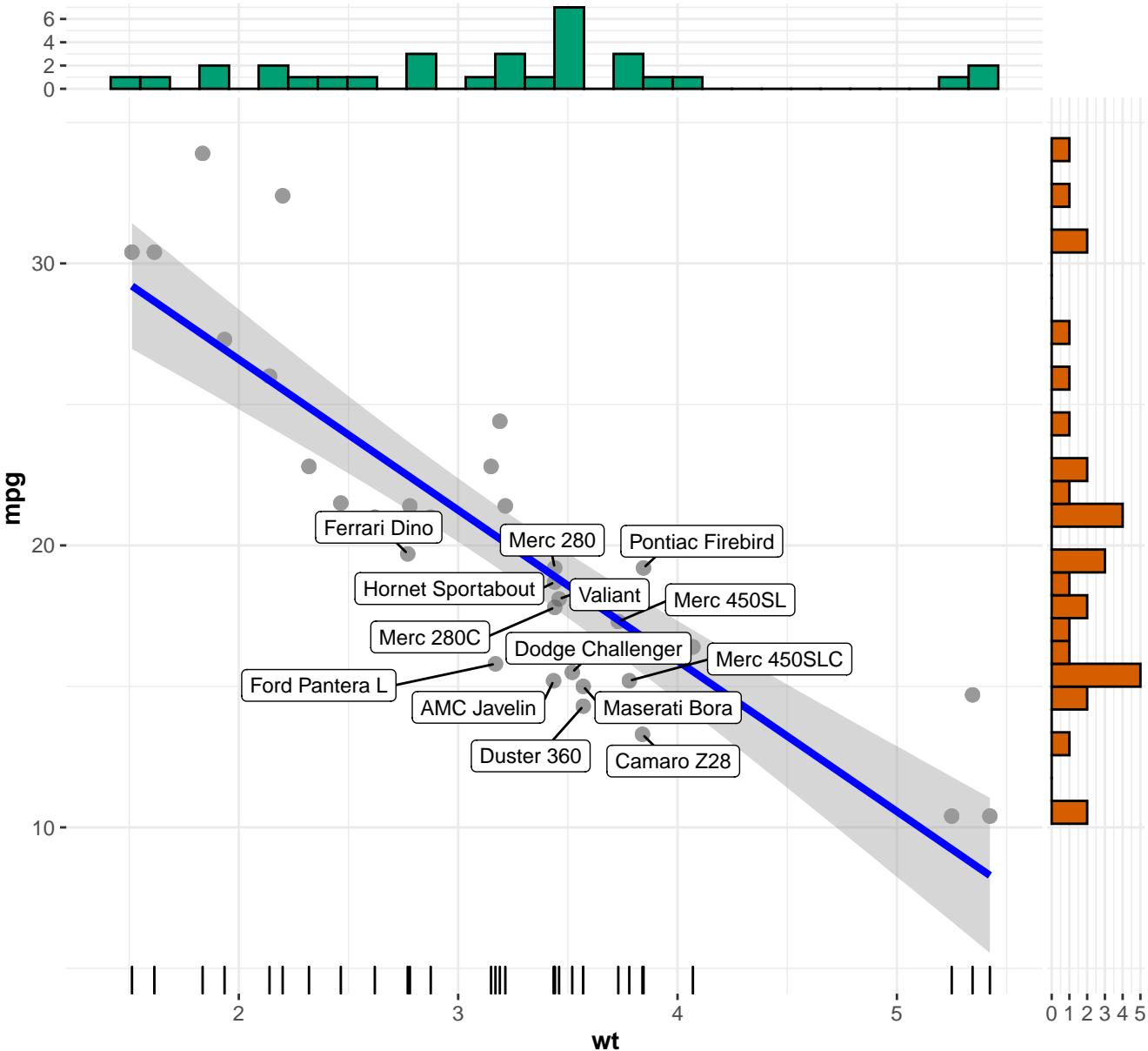
$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 0.14, p = 0.705, n = 7$

$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(1) = 14, p = 1.83\text{e-}04, n = 14$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -10.31, \hat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.72, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.51, 0.87], a_{\text{Gunnel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

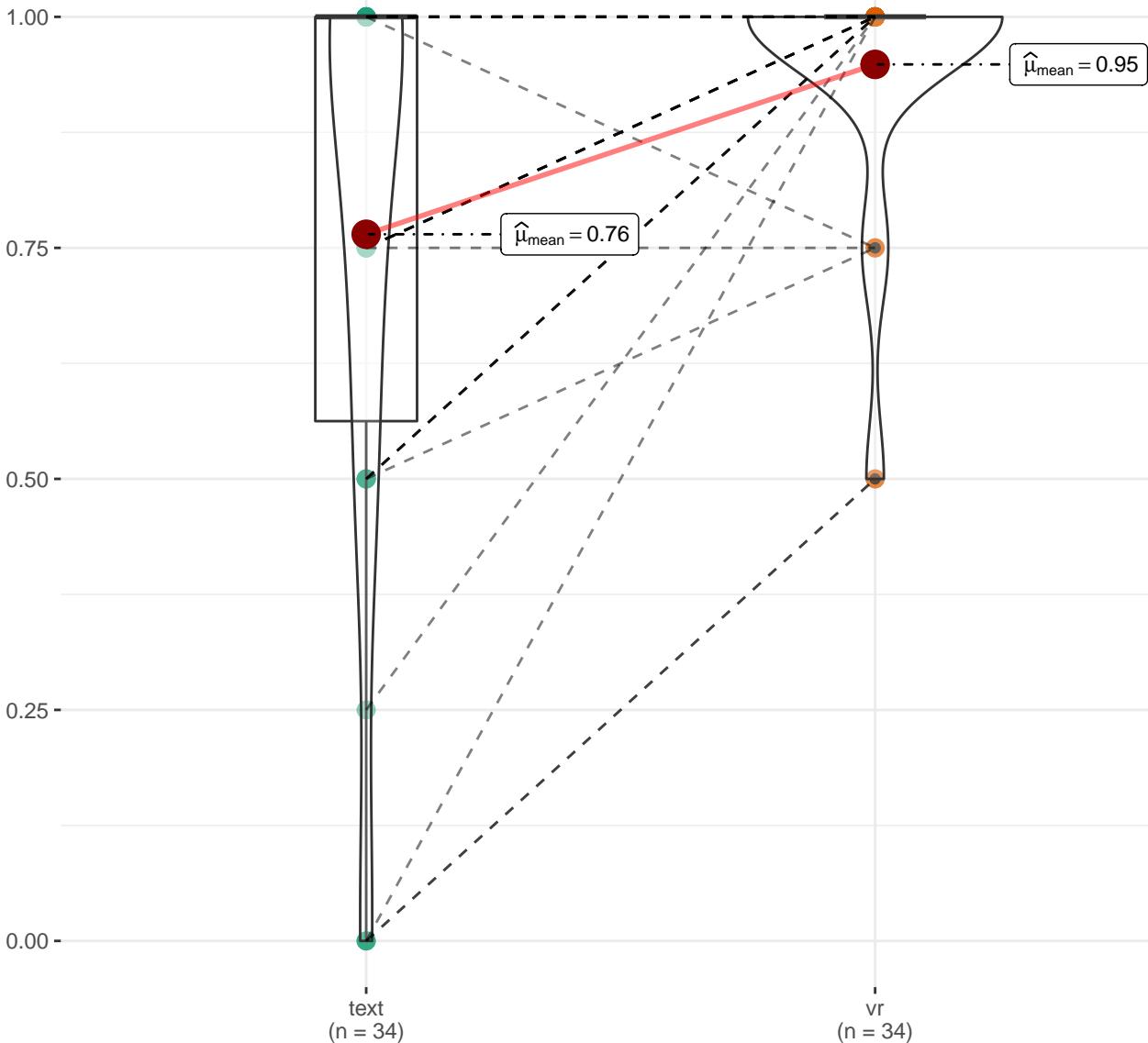
$t_{\text{Student}}(30) = -9.56$, $p = 1.29\text{e-}10$, $\hat{r}_{\text{Pearson}} = -0.87$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.93, -0.74]$, $n_{\text{pairs}} = 32$



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -17.84$, $\hat{\rho}_{\text{Pearson}}^{\text{posterior}} = -0.84$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-0.93, -0.73]$, $r_{\text{beta}}^{\text{JZS}} = 1.41$

$t_{\text{Student}}(33) = -3.96$, $p = 3.73e-04$, $\hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.66$, $CI_{95\%} [-1.04, -0.30]$, $n_{\text{pairs}} = 34$

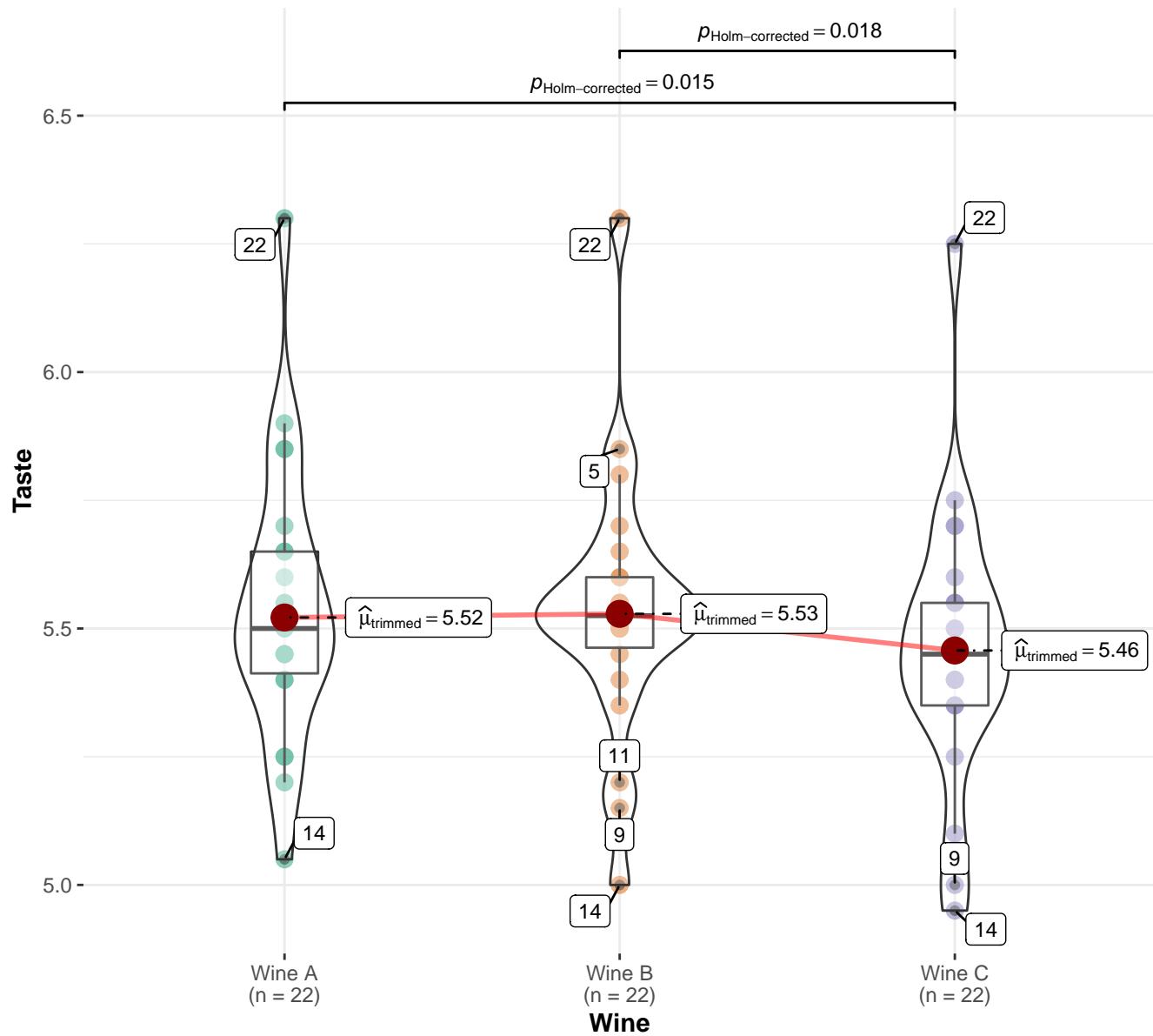
Proportion of utilitarian decisions



Presentation modality

$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -4.34$, $\hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.17$, $CI_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.08, 0.27]$, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

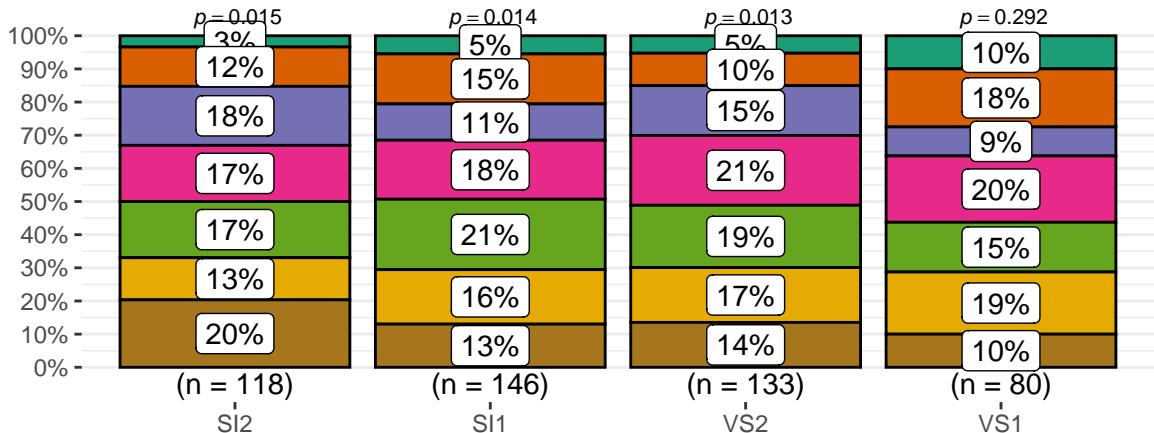
$F_{\text{trimmed-means}}(1.61, 20.92) = 3.26, p = 0.068, \hat{\delta}_{R\text{-avg}}^{\text{AKP}} = 0.66, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.21, 1.84], n_{\text{pairs}} = 22$



Pairwise test: **Yuen's trimmed means test**; Comparisons shown: **only significant**

Very Good

$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(18) = 17.95$, $p = 0.459$, $\widehat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.00$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 477$



clarity

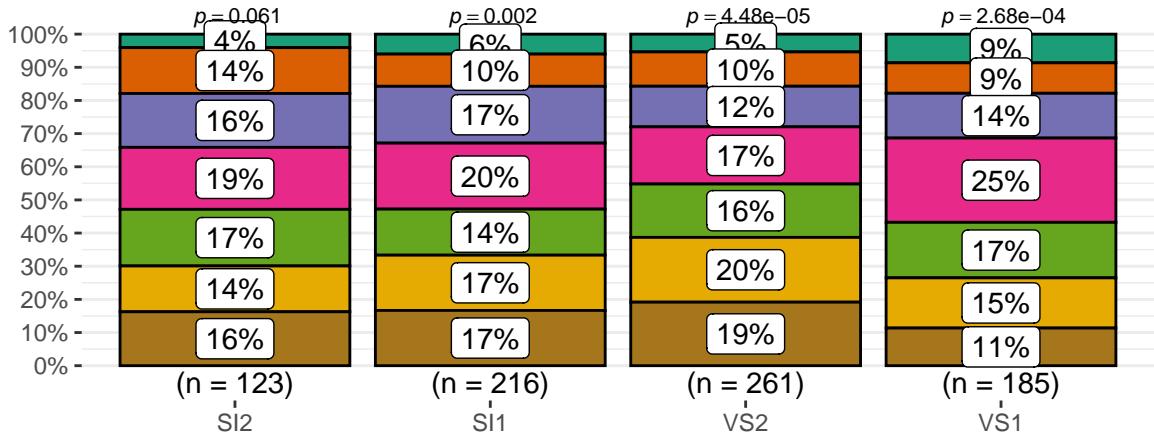
$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 16.13$, $\widehat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.15$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.11, 0.19]$, $a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

color



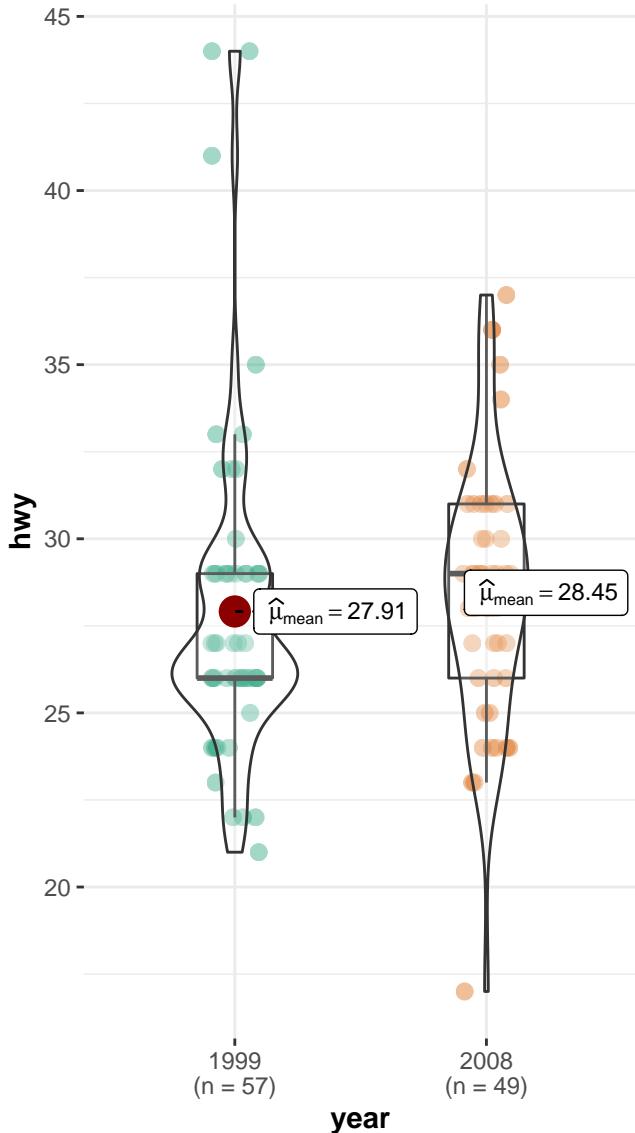
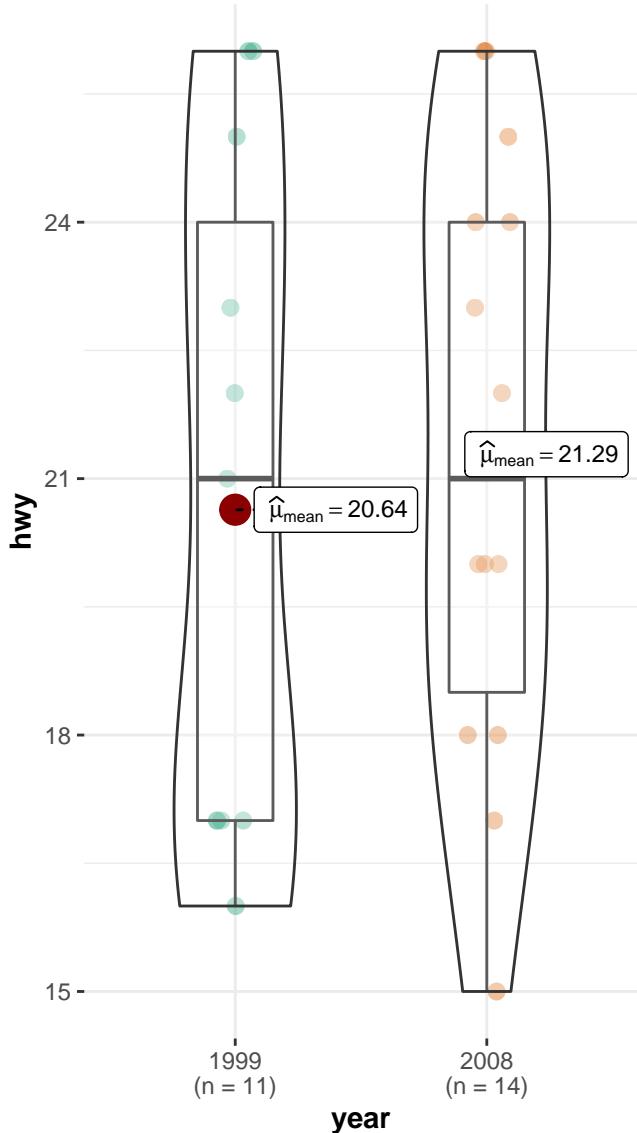
Ideal

$\chi^2_{\text{Pearson}}(18) = 17.85$, $p = 0.466$, $\widehat{V}_{\text{Cramer}} = 0.00$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00]$, $n_{\text{obs}} = 785$

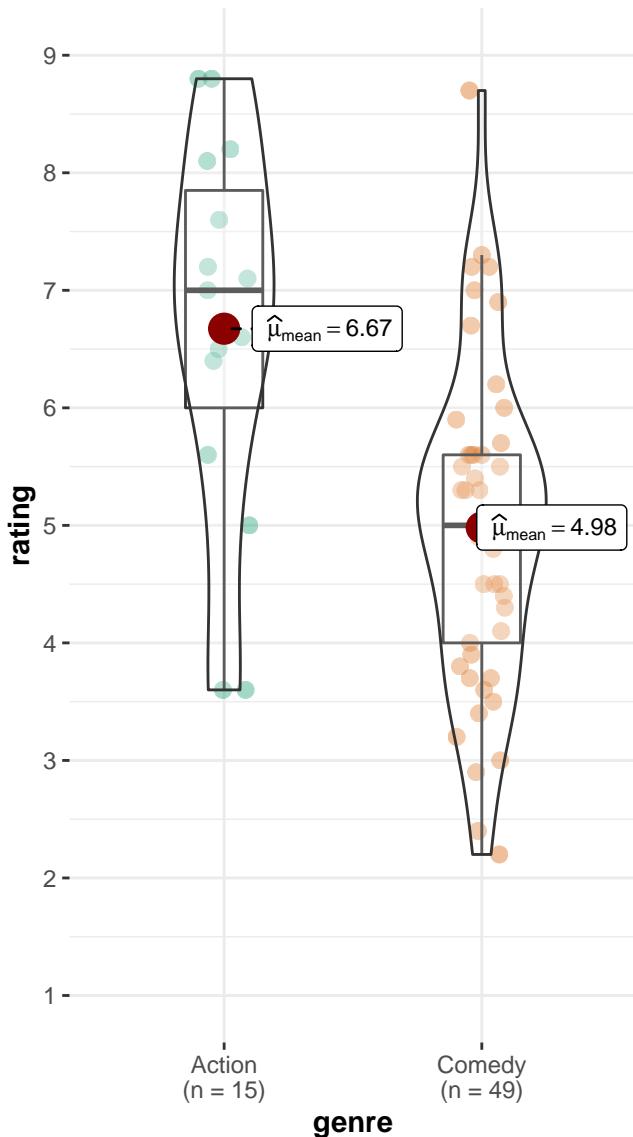
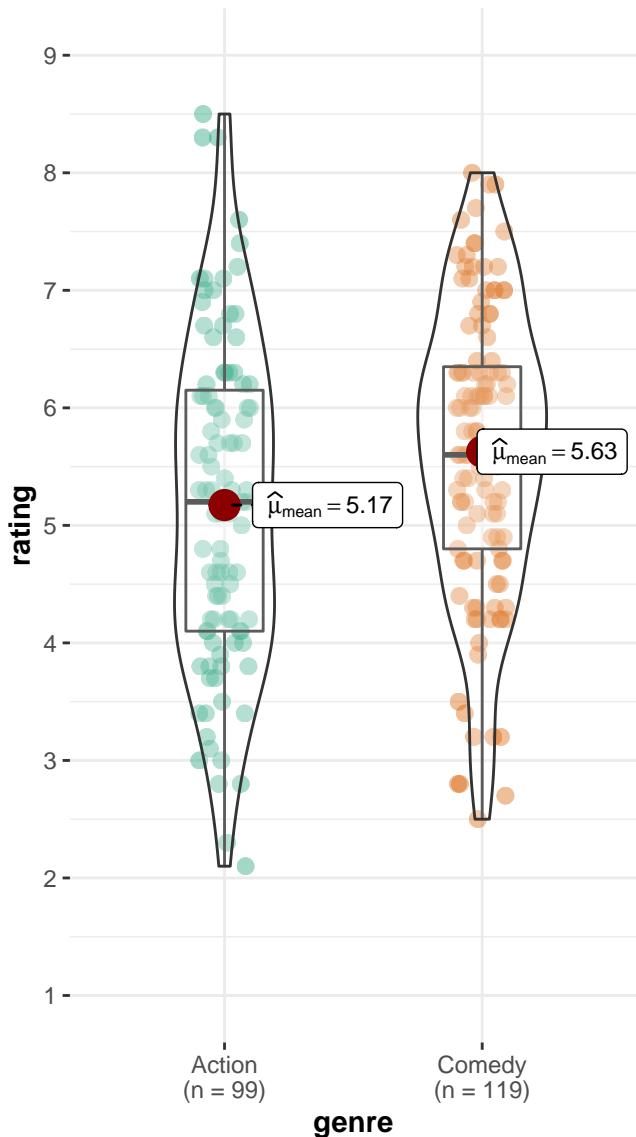


clarity

$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 20.36$, $\widehat{V}_{\text{Cramer}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.12$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [0.09, 0.15]$, $a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

f $t_{\text{Welch}}(103.71) = -0.66, p = 0.509, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.1$ **r** $t_{\text{Welch}}(20.19) = -0.43, p = 0.675, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.17,$ 

$\text{BF}_{01} = 1.39, \hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.47, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-1.05, 1.95], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 10.07$ $\text{BF}_{01} = 0.93, \hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.43, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-2.02, 3.14], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

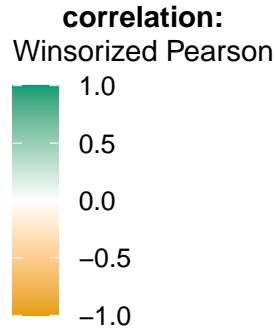
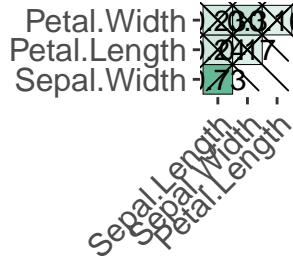
PG $t_{\text{Welch}}(20.16) = 3.63, p = 0.002, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 1.08, \text{CI}_{\hat{g}}$ **R** $t_{\text{Welch}}(198.85) = -2.53, p = 0.012, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.34, \text{CI}_{\hat{g}}$ 

$\hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = -4.97, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} = [-2.39, -0.68], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 10.07, \text{BF}_{01} = -1.13, \hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = 0.43, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} = [0.10, 0.78], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

$n = 50$

i

setosa



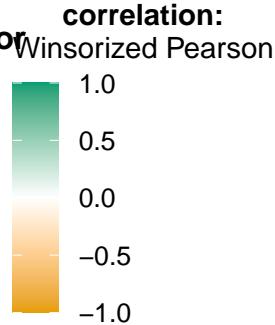
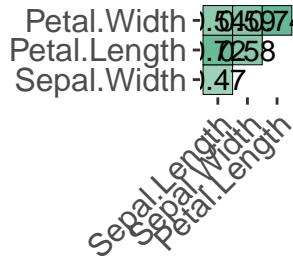
X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

sample sizes:

$n = 50$

ii

versicolor



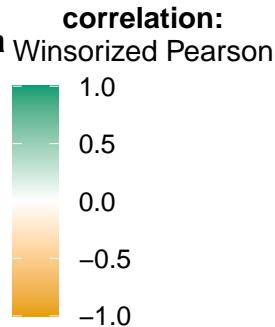
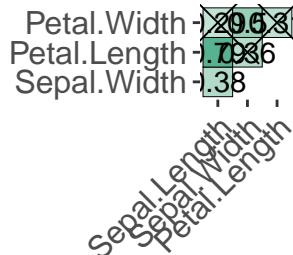
X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

sample sizes:

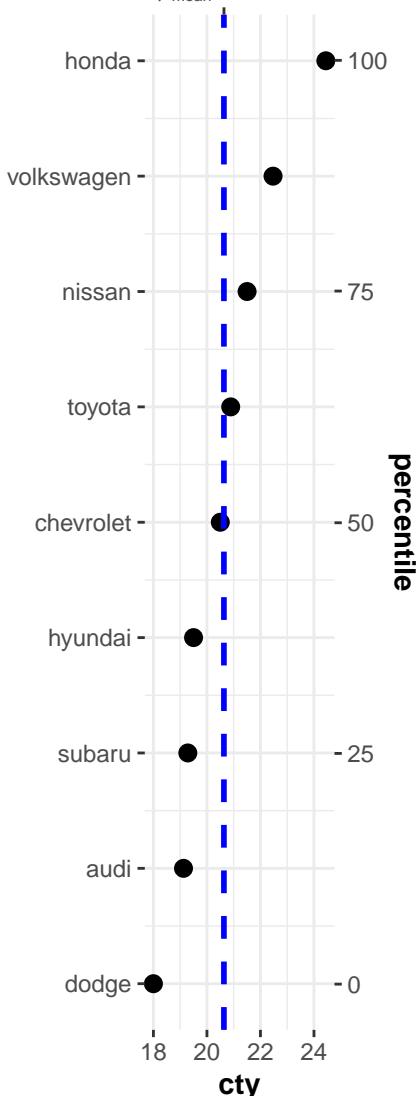
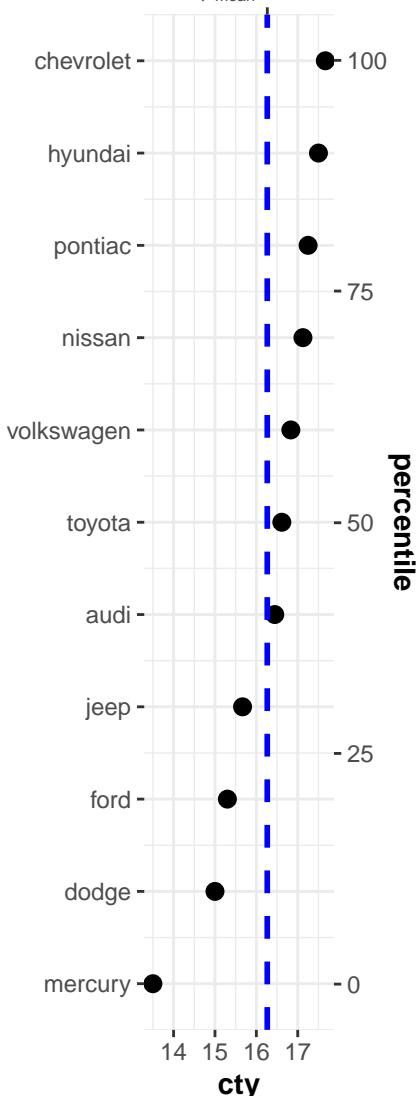
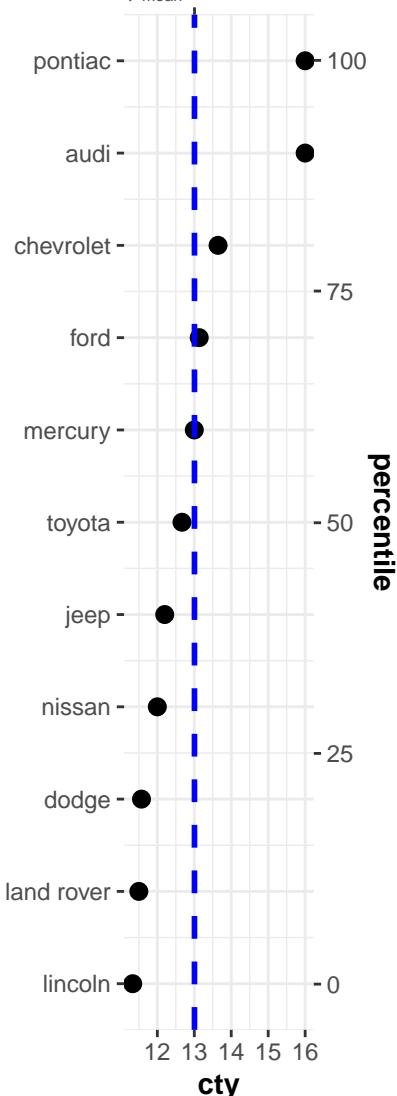
$n = 50$

iii

virginica

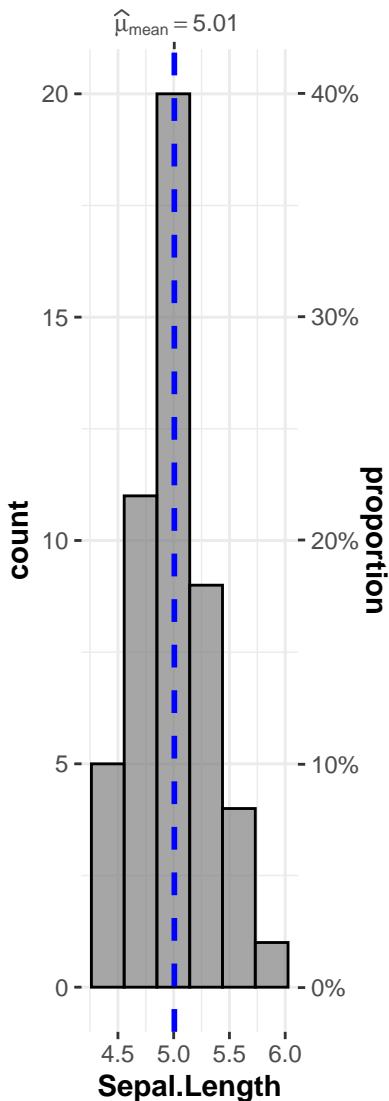


X = non-significant at $p < 0.05$ (Adjustment: Holm)

4 $t_{\text{Student}}(8) = 7.82, p = 5.1 \times 10^{-7}$ $\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 20.63$ **6** $t_{\text{Student}}(10) = 1.99, p = 0.063$ $\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 16.26$ **8** $t_{\text{Student}}(10) = -5.01, p = 5.9 \times 10^{-5}$ $\hat{\mu}_{\text{mean}} = 13.00$ 

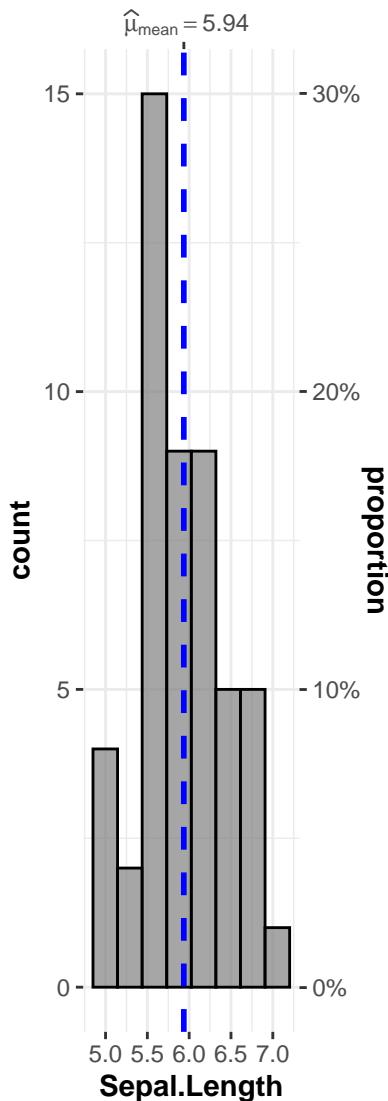
HDI 95% [1.44, 3.77], $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$, $\hat{\mu}_{\text{posterior}} = -0.76$, $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{posterior}} = 0.23$, $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{Cauchy}} = 0.19$, $\hat{\mu}_{\text{difference}} = -0.76$, $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{difference}} = 0.19$, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$, $\hat{\mu}_{\text{posterior}} = 2.55$, $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{posterior}} = 4.24$, $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{Cauchy}} = 0.91$, $\hat{\mu}_{\text{difference}} = 4.24$, $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{difference}} = 0.91$, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$

i

setosa $t_{\text{Student}}(49) = 0.12, p = 0.90$ 

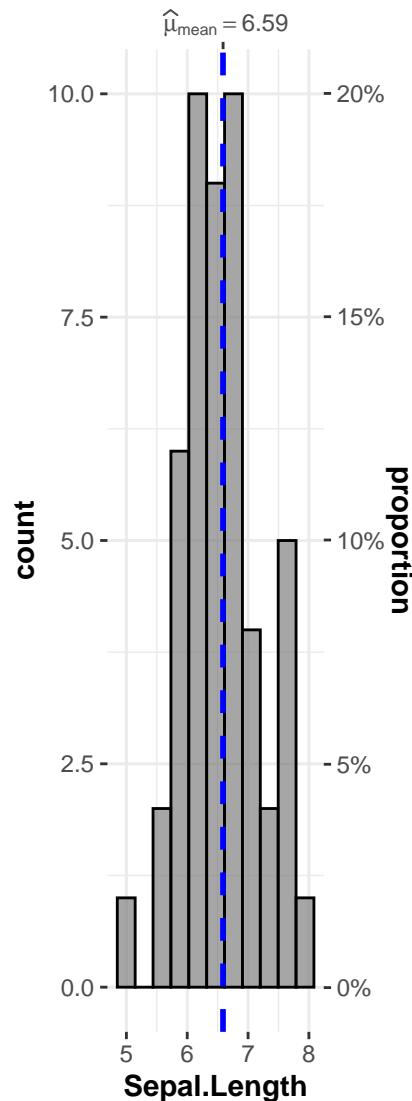
HDI_{95%} [0.91, 5.12], $r_{\text{JZS}}^{\text{posterior}}$ = 0.32, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{posterior}}$ = 0.71, $\delta = 0.94$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}(\text{BF}) = [0.01, 0.01]$

ii

versicolor $t_{\text{Student}}(49) = 12.82, p = 2.8 \times 10^{-11}$ 

HDI_{95%} [5.07, 6.81], $r_{\text{JZS}}^{\text{posterior}}$ = 0.79, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{posterior}}$ = 0.71, $\delta = 1.58$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}(\text{BF}) = [0.01, 0.01]$

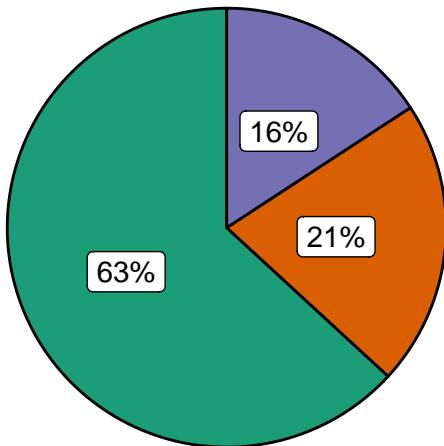
iii

virginica $t_{\text{Student}}(49) = 17.66, p = 6.93 \times 10^{-14}$ 

HDI_{95%} [-1.77, -1.40], $r_{\text{JZS}}^{\text{posterior}}$ = 0.71, $r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{posterior}}$ = 0.71, $\delta = 1.58$, $\text{CI}_{95\%}(\text{BF}) = [0.01, 0.01]$

0

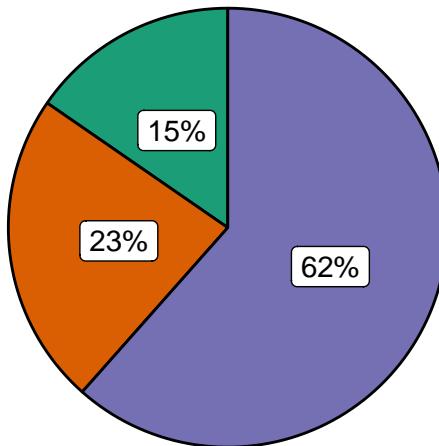
$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(2) = 7.68, p = 0.021, \widehat{C}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.54, \text{CI}_{95\%}$ |



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -0.16, a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

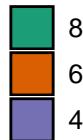
1

$\chi^2_{\text{gof}}(2) = 4.77, p = 0.092, \widehat{C}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.52, \text{CI}_{95\%} [0.00, 1.00],$



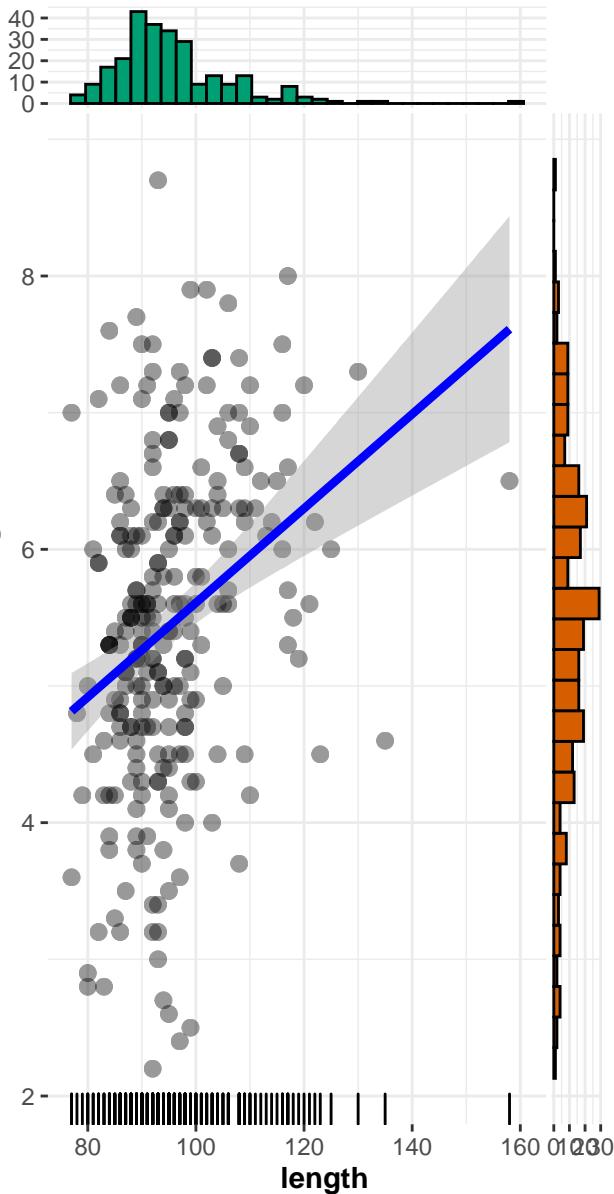
$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = 0.82, a_{\text{Günel-Dickey}} = 1.00$

cyl



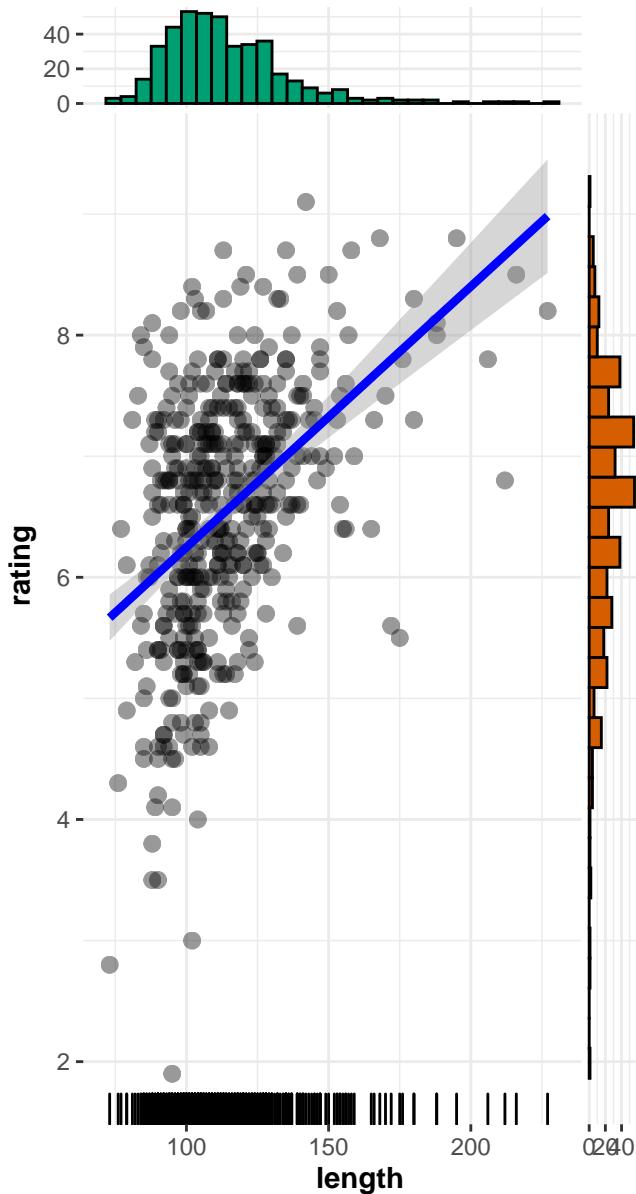
Comedy

$t_{\text{Student}}(258) = 5.88, p = 1.28\text{e-}08, \hat{r}_{\text{Winsorized}} = 0.1$

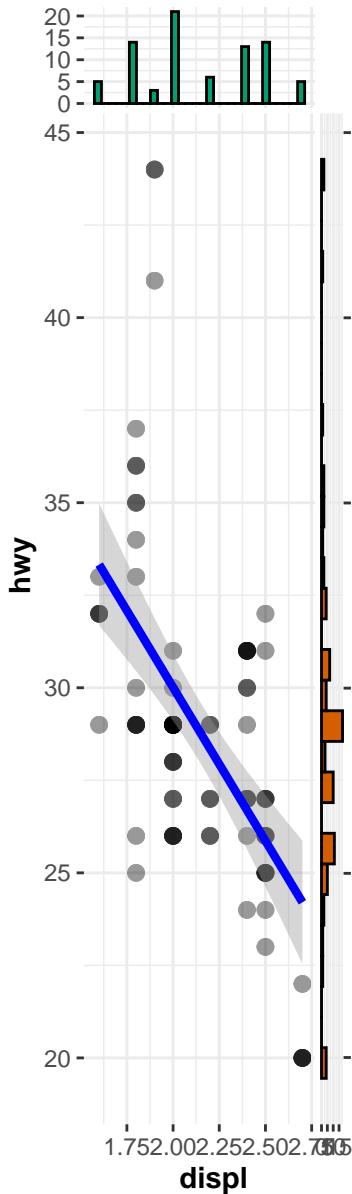


Drama

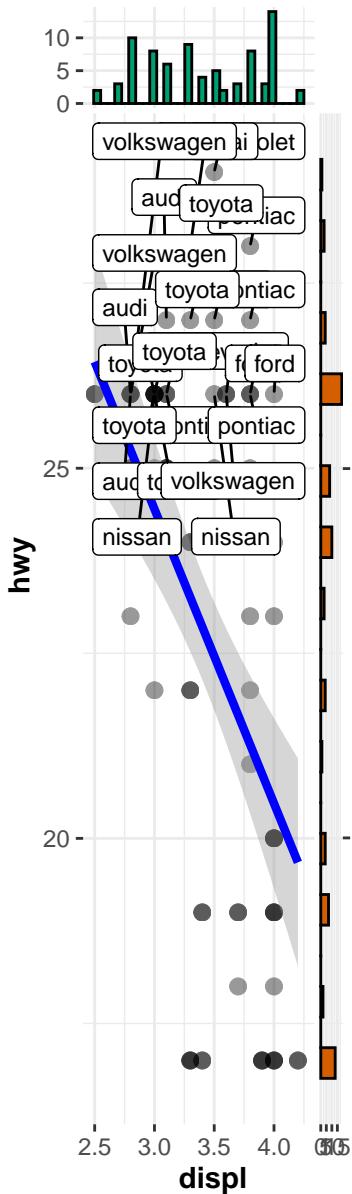
$t_{\text{Student}}(426) = 9.63, p = 5.66\text{e-}20, \hat{r}_{\text{Winsorized}} = 0.4$



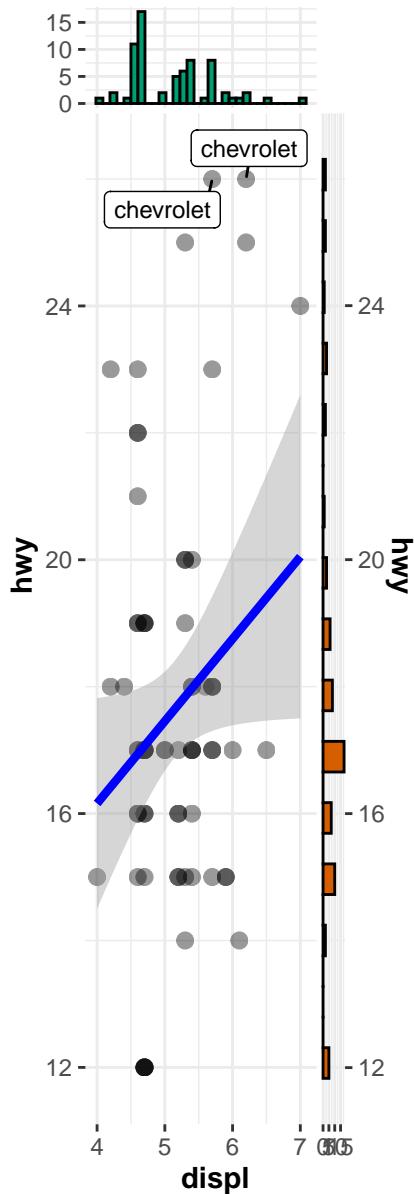
4

 $t_{\text{Student}}(79) = -4.79, p = 7.66e$ 

6

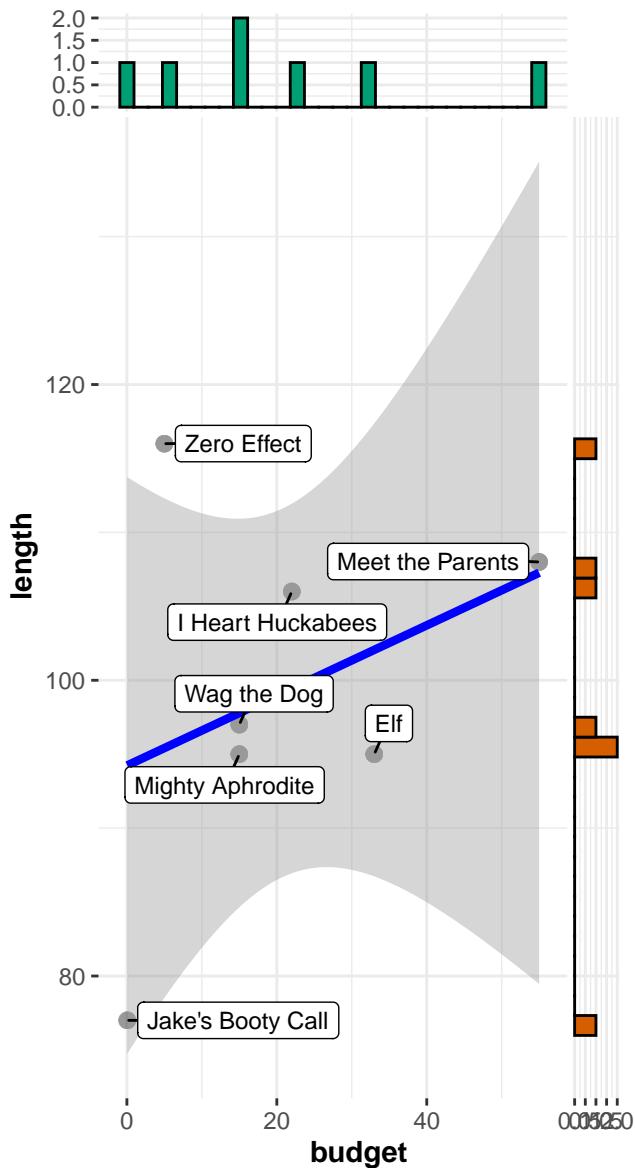
 $t_{\text{Student}}(77) = -5.89, p = 9.6e$ 

8

 $t_{\text{Student}}(68) = 0.39, p = 0.695, \hat{\delta}$ 

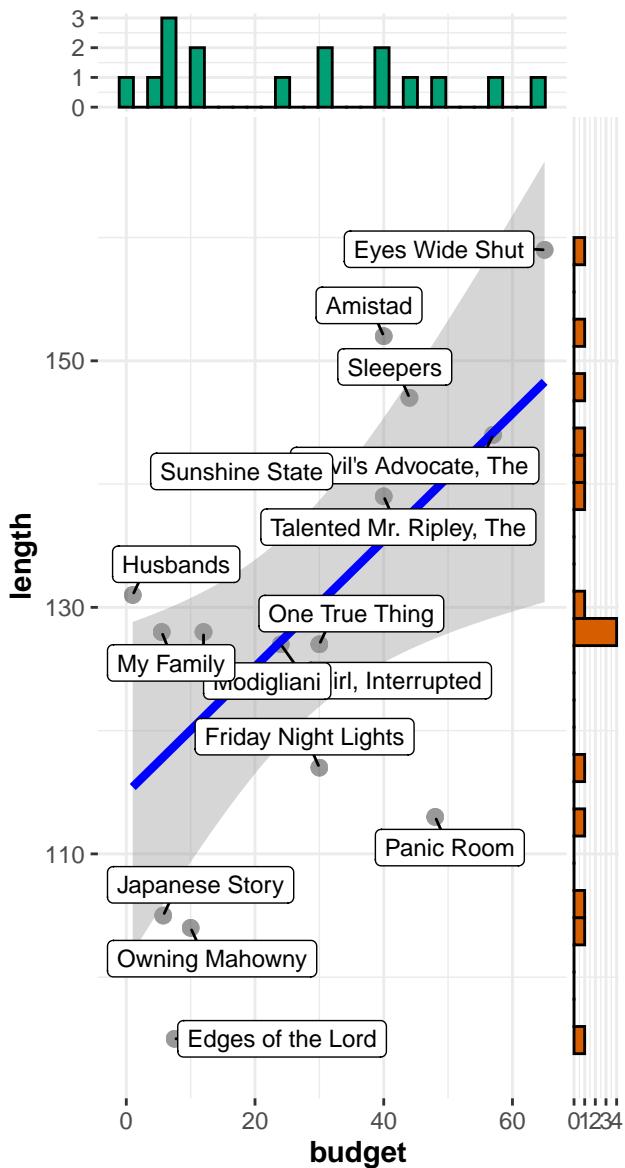
a

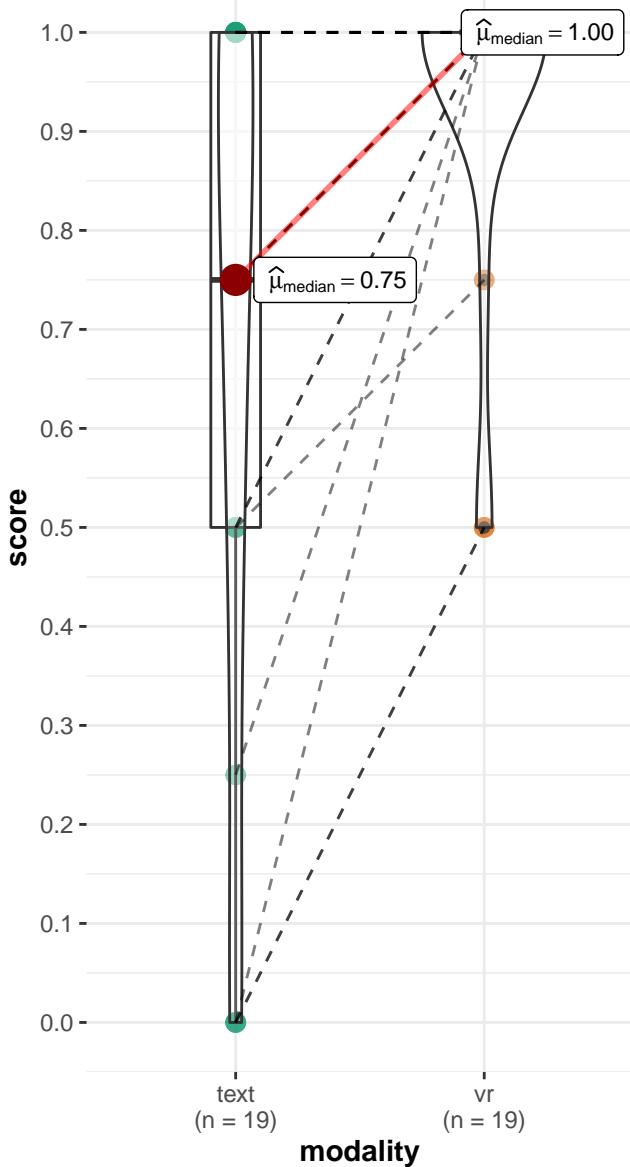
Comedy

 $t_{\text{Student}}(5) = 0.84, p = 0.439, \hat{r}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.35, \text{CI}$


b

Drama

 $t_{\text{Student}}(14) = 2.67, p = 0.018, \hat{r}_{\text{Pearson}} = 0.58, \text{CI}$


0
 $V_{\text{Wilcoxon}} = 0.00, p = 0.003, \hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -1.00, \text{CI}_{95\%}$
**1**
 $V_{\text{Wilcoxon}} = 2.00, p = 0.168, \hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.73, \text{CI}_{95\%}$
