# Doing Open Science in Resource-Limited Research Settings

insights & tools from two projects in Serbia

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#### About me

- PhD Candidate in Psychology & Research Assistant at the <u>LIRA Lab</u> (University of Belgrade, Faculty of Philosophy)
- Actively engaging in Open Science practices since 2019 (e.g., sharing of analysis code, datasets, and research materials; pre-prints; pre-registration)
- Participated in various Open Science projects/initiatives

since 2020: Co-founder & manager of REPOPSI

since 2021: Contributor to FORRT projects

2022-2023: Leader of an EOSC Future/RDA project

since 2023: Executive Committee Member at ABRIR

since 2023: Core Team Member at OSCS

# 01 REPOPSI project

# Researchers at the LIRA Lab faced challenges when it came to sharing & re-using psychological instruments...

No centralized repository of instruments translations/adaptations (usually from English into Serbian)...

...which led to overlapping translation/adaptation efforts

Limited opportunities to ensure the visibility of original instruments developed by local researchers



### What are psychological instruments?

Various scales, tests, questionnaires,... used in psychological research and assessment, typically to measure characteristics of individuals (e.g., personality, attitudes, beliefs, behaviors).

# That is why, in 2020, we established REPOPSI – a repository for Open Access psychological instruments in Serbian

The instruments are deposited on the OSF: osf.io/5zb8p

Everyone can access and use the instruments under the <u>CC BY-NC-SA 4.0</u> licence

Everyone can contribute new instruments

Currently contains 233 instrument records; 121 are available in both Serbian and English

Applications in research (including Big-Team Science projects) and teaching



## What is Open Science Framework (OSF)?

A free, open-source web application of the nonprofit Center for Open Science, used for project management and collaboration.

Support

Sign In

Repository of psychological instrument...

Metadata

Wiki

Analytics

Registrations

Public & 3

g fakulteta

#### Repository of psychological instruments in Serbian [Repozitorijum psiholoških instrumenata na srpskom jeziku] (REPOPSI)

Contributors: LIRA Lab

Date created: 2019-10-04 06:42 PM | Last Updated: 2024-05-20 03:42 AM

Laboratory for Research of Individual Differences (LIRA) at the Facul...

Identifier: DOI 10.17605/OSF.IO/5ZB8P

Category: Project

www.repopsi.f.bg.ac.rs/en

Description: REPOPSI is a collection of Open-Access psychological measures, scales, tests, and other research instruments in Serbian. REPOPSI is maintained by researchers at the Laboratory for Research of Individual Differences (LIRA) at the Faculty of Philosophy, University of Belgrade. REPOPSI contains 233 records; 121 instruments are available in both Serbian and English (last update May 19, 2024). REPOPSI now has a website! Please go to https://

REPOPSI je kolekcija otvorenih psiholoških mera, skala, testova i drugih istraživačkih instrumenata na srpskom jeziku. REPOPSI održavaju ist Univerziteta u Beogradu. REPOPSI sadrži 233 zapisa; 121 instrument je dostupan i na srpskom i na engleskom (zanovljeno 19. maja 2024). R

License: Other 6

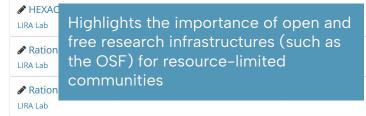
Read More

Files

Wiki [7 For more information, please visit www.repopsi.f.bg.ac.rs [Za više informacija, molimo Vas posetite www.repopsi.f.bg.ac.rs] REPOPSI was launched on March 6, 2020 to provide a repository for open-access psychological measures, scales, tests, and other research instruments in Serbian. REPOPSI is maintained by researchers at the

Can be a model for smaller-scale open repositories of existing research data

REPOPSI inspired the creation of Citation RepoPsySKo, a repository for psychological instruments in the Components Slovak language!



Multidimensional Assessment of Interoceptive Awareness - MAIA

[7]

# In 2022, we received the first funds for REPOPSI development... How did we do it?

We applied to one of the Open Calls funded by <u>EOSC Future</u> and managed by <u>RDA</u>

**Project title:** TRUST-ification and FAIR-ification of an open repository for research instruments in psychology: REPOPSI's adoption of RDA outputs

Grant amount: 50,000 EUR

**Duration:** October 2022–July 2023





#### **Increased User focus**

- a more user-friendly website: <u>www.repopsi.f.bg.ac.rs/en/</u>
- an interactive search application (Open Source)
- an online form for new contributions

#### SR

#### **REPOPSI**

Repository of Psychological Instruments in Serbian





#### Enter search term(s) in English:

personality

Use this application to easily browse and access the instruments available in REPOPSI.

Enter a search term (e.g. personality) or multiple search terms (e.g. personality self report) in English to get a table of instruments matching those terms. If using author names, include all variations (e.g. Kneževíć / Kneževíć ) in separate searches.

Please close the app window when you are done. Thank you!

New to REPOPSI? Visit our website to learn more.

Download filtered instrument records:

Download all REPOPSI instrument records:

♣ Get all data.XLSX

Please note that you may use the instruments found in REPOPSI without permission for non-commercial clinical, research, and educational purposes provided you cite instrument authors and translators. Learn more about the CC BY-NC-SA 4.0 licence. If you would like for your instrument or an instrument translation/adaptation to be stored in REPOPSI you may fill in this online contribution form. Show 10 v entries Showing 1 to 10 of 68 entries (filtered from 233 total entries) Instrument name and Where to find the Citation of the original Citation of the Keywords Contact person version instrument? instrument translation/adaptation All All All All All All Davis, K. L., & Panksepp, J. (2011). The brain's Montag, Davis, Lazarevic, & emotional foundations of personality, affective Knezevic (2019). A Serbian Repository I human personality and the neuroscience, affective Knezevic, Goran; Lazarevic, Affective Neuroscience version of the ANPS and its link https://osf.io/bmzj2/ [ Affective Neuroscience neuroscience theory. Liiljana | gknezevi@f.bg.ac.rs; Personality Scales | ANPS to the five-factor model of https://osf.io/gp2z8/ Personality Scales. Ijiljana.lazarevic@f.bg.ac.rs subcortical brain emotion personality. Open Psychology, 1: Neuroscience & systems 303-316. Biobehavioral Reviews. 35(9), 1946-1958 Glick, P., & Fiske, S. T. (1996). The Ambivalent Sexism Inventory: Differentiating hostile and benevolent sexism. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 70(3), 491-512.; Rollero, C., Glick, P., Ambivalent Sexism ambivalent sexism, hostile Repository | & Tartaglia, S. (2014). Inventory | ASI | short sexism, benevolent https://osf.io/gwzep/ Psychometric properties of form sexism, short scale short versions of the ambivalent sexism inventory and ambivalence toward men inventory. TPM - Testing, Psychometrics, Methodology in Applied Psychology, 21(2), 149-159 Knezevic, G. (2003). Koreni amoralnosti. Amoralism Scale I AMRL9 Repository | amoralism, moral Knežević, Goran I Beograd: Centar za I 54-item https://osf.io/pxmrf/ behavior, dark personality gknezevi@f.bg.ac.rs primenjenu psihologiju, IKSI, Institut za psihologiju.

#### **Increased User focus**

Increased FAIR-ness (Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, Reusability)

- e.g. we piloted the application of a controlled metadata vocabulary
- we could afford to have a librarian join our team

**Increased User focus** 

**Increased FAIR-ness** 

#### Increased the number of records

we trained master's students to search open doctoral theses

**Increased User focus** 

**Increased FAIR-ness** 

#### Increased the number of records

#### **Increased visibility**

- conferences, webinars, social media...
  - #REPOPSI
  - a recorded <u>webinar</u> in cooperation with the Open Science Community Serbia to share lessons learned and demonstrate new technologies



**Increased User focus** 

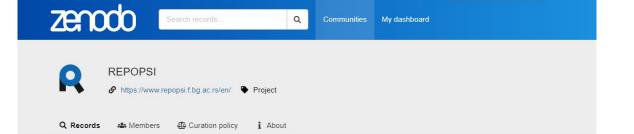
**Increased FAIR-ness** 

Increased the number of records

**Increased visibility** 

**Increased sustainability** 

More at: <a href="https://www.repopsi.fi.bg.ac.rs/en/repopsi-project/">www.repopsi.fi.bg.ac.rs/en/repopsi-project/</a>





Visit the REPOPSI Zenodo community zenodo.org/communities/repopsi-rda

contains various open project outputs: grant application, reports, self-assessments, code, training materials,...

#### REPOPSI's Submitted Application for the EOSC Future Grant

Lazić, Aleksandra (0); Lazarević, Ljiljana B. (0); Purić, Danka (0); and 2 others

Application materials submitted in answer to the RDA Open Call for cross disciplinary science adoption grants call (provider: EOSC Future). This call was open from 11 April 2022 to 11 July 2022 and offered a maximum of €50.000 per grant. The call specifically targeted smaller community projects to show cross-disciplinary implementation and take..

Part of REPOPSI, Research Data Alliance - Related Documents

April 9, 2024 (v1) Proposal 🔓 Open

Uploaded on April 9, 2024

⊕ 30 
 ± 28

May 3, 2023 (v2) Other 🔓 Open

#### Student Training Materials for the REPOPSI Project Work Package 3: Improving the Completeness of the Data in the Repository

Lazić, Aleksandra (0); Purić, Danka (0); Lazarević, Ljiljana B. (0); and 2 others

The goal of the Work Package 3 (WP3) of the project TRUST-iffication and FAIR-iffication of an open repository for research instruments in psychology: REPOPSI's adoption of RDA outputs was to improve the completeness of the data in REPOPSI. REPOPSI is an open repository for psychological measures, scales, tests, and other research instruments in...

Part of REPOPSI, Research Data Alliance - Related Documents

Uploaded on January 11, 2024

1 more versions exist for this record

July 19, 2023 (v2) Software 🔓 Open

#### REPOPSI Shiny App: Code

Blagojev, Tijana (0); Medić, Duško

Materials for reproducing the Shiny app built for searching REPOPSI, the open repository of psychological instruments in Serbian. This upload contains a copy of the app.R file (with annotations in English) and all of the supplementary materials used in the app (zipped www.rar folder). To run the app, you have to have R and R-studio installe.

Part of REPOPSI

Uploaded on January 11, 2024

1 more versions exist for this record

⊕ 255 
 ± 71

July 30, 2023 (v1) Report 🔓 Open

REPOPSI End-Project Evaluation Using the CoreTrustSeal Requirements 2023-2025

Lazić, Aleksandra (D): Vučkovac, Obrad (D)

## 02 ABRIR project

#### ABRIR = Advancing Big-team Reproducible Science through Increased Representation

An international consortium of researchers founded in 2022

ABRIR's the long-term mission is to identify the challenges uniquely faced by researchers from low/middle-income countries while participating in and leading Big-Team/Open Science projects and devise best practices that can be shared within the academic community

abrirpsy.org | X: @ABRIR\_Psy | @abrir.bsky.social | YouTube



#### What is ABRIR's current project about?

Funding: Open Research Funders Group
Open Scholarship Seed Awards

**Duration: 2024-2025** 

Grant amount: 4,850 USD

**Participants**: ABRIR Hubs – Southeast Europe, Southeast Asia, Latin America and Caribbean, Africa

- Through a series of hackathons with researchers from low-to-middle-income countries (LMICs), develop a set of guidelines for improving the accessibility and uptake of Open and Big-Team Science
- Translate Open Science resources into different languages and develop blueprints for future webinars with early career researchers and those in LMICs
- Suggestions for Big-Team Science projects focused on the interests and needs of researchers from countries that have been underrepresented in psychology

# In June 2024, we organized a 2-hour Bosnia-Serbia hackathon on Open and Big-Team Science

ABRIR, in collaboration with the Open Science Community Serbia & LIRA Lab (University of Belgrade)

Organized/led by: Aleksandra Lazić & Alma Jeftić

We discussed ways to make Open/Big-Team Science more accessible/inclusive, the barriers we faced, presented success stories, shared useful resources...



RADNI SASTANAK | HAKATON

#### Otvorena nauka i Kolaborativna istraživanja

Perspektiva Srbije i BiH 17. jun 2024.

11.00-13.00 (CET) | onlain

Interesuje vas otvorena i kolaborativna nauka? Želite da ona bude raširenija i dostupnija, ali i ravnopravnija prema istraživačima iz regiona?

Pripremite svoja pitanja i ideje i pridružite nam se na onlajn sastanku!

Da li ste baš Vi pozvani? Dobrodošli su istraživači/ce, studenti/kinje, bibliotekari/ke... svin nivoa predznanja. Samo imajte u vidu da će fokus biti na regionu (posebno Srbiji i BiH) i društvenim naukama (posebno psihologiii).

Zašto da učestvujete? Doprinećete osmišljavanju preporuka za unapređenje nauke. Podelićete svoja iskustva i resurse. Umrežićete se sa kolegama koji žele da sprovode velike projekte.

Još informacija?

Aleksandra Lazić aleksandra.lazic@f.bg.ac.rs Alma Jeftić alje@hum.ku.dk

Registrujte se ovde! t.ly/JpOAm

Ovaj događaj ponosno podržavaju:







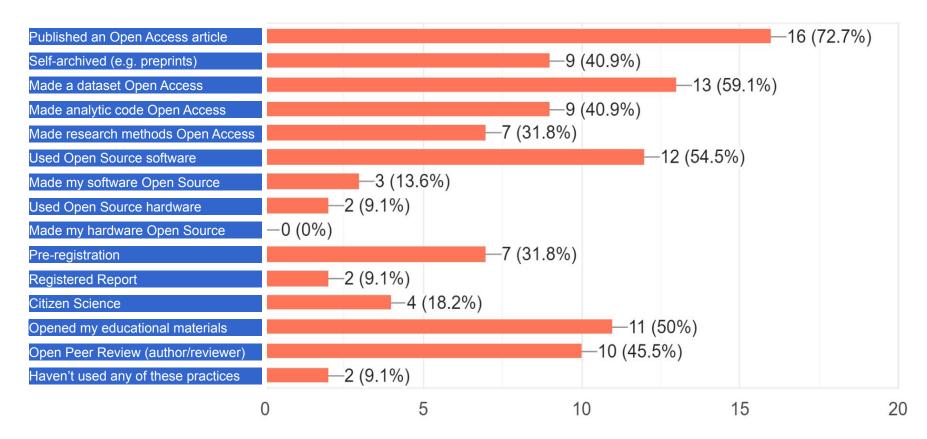
This work has been possible thanks to the support provided by The Open Research Funders Group through the Seed Award Program.

### 22 hackathon participants completed a short survey on familiarity with and barriers to Open Science

#### 1. How familiar are you with Open Science?

•	Not familiar at all (have never heard of OS)	0 (0%)
•	Slightly familiar (have only heard of OS)	7 (31.8%)
•	Somewhat familiar (have a broad understanding of OS)	7 (31.8%)
	Very familiar (have extensive knowledge on OS)	8 (36.4%)

#### 2a. What Open Science Practices have you engaged in?



### 3. Select one main reason preventing you or your collaborators from engaging more in Open Science.

	Lack of academic reward	6 (27.3%)
•	Lack of institutional/national policies	5 (22.7%)
•	Lack of time	4 (18.2%)
•	Lack of skills/knowledge (training)	3 (13.6%)
•	Lack of infrastructure	2 (9.1%)
•	Lack of awareness of the benefits	1 (4.5%)
•	Lack of money	1 (4.5%)
	Language barrier	0 (0%)

## During the hackathon, we compiled a list of useful resources related to Open/Big-Team Science

Various communities, projects, events, educational materials, funding opportunities, tools etc.

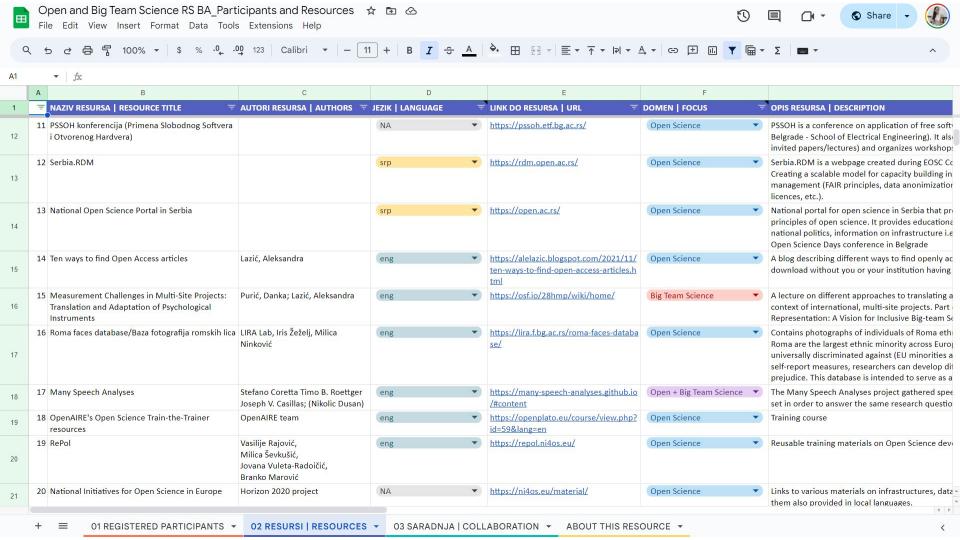
Most are focused on increasing accessibility and inclusivity, or are somehow connected to the region.

Directly access the resource spreadsheet



Visit the ABRIR Zenodo community for more resources zenodo.org/communities/abrir/





## Want to learn more about ABRIR and stay updated on all project activities and outputs?

Follow ABRIR on social media
X: <u>@ABRIR\_Psy</u> | Bluesky: <u>@abrir.bsky.social</u>

Join ABRIR newsletter (form on the website) <u>abrirpsy.org</u>

Join ABRIR Slack (invite link on the website) abrirpsy.org

## Thank you!

Any questions?

@ **AleLazic** on LinkedIn, X, Bluesky, Mastodon

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