

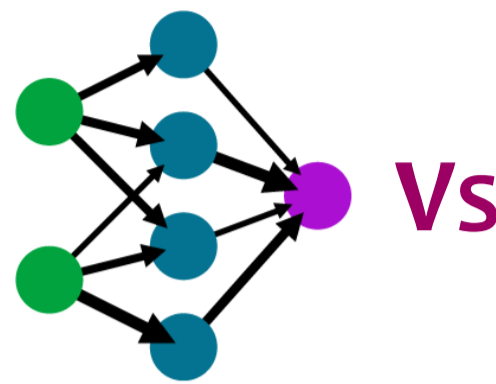
Design and optimization of medium-frequency and high-power transformer for aerospace applications using ANN

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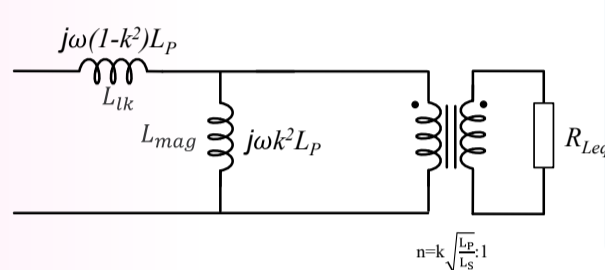
ABSTRACT

To achieve climate neutral air mobility by 2050 set by ACARE (Advisory Council for Aeronautics Research in Europe), requires the aviation industry to do a further step. In this context, HECATE (Hybrid Electric regional Aircraft distribution TEchnologies) project from Clean Aviation is born. CEI-UPM is working in the design and optimization of a magnetic components for the hybrid-electric propulsion system of the aircraft that is being designed by Collins Aerospace. Transformer will be part of an isolated DC/DC converter in the KHVDC supply rail based on LLC and DAB converters. As the investigation of the E core transformer don't goes as expected because temperature increases too much, we are working in a U core transformer.

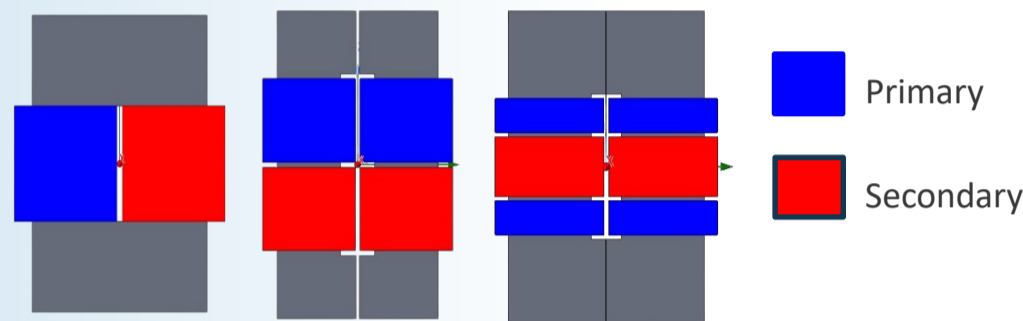


TRANSFORMER SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Value	Parameter	Value
Power	100 – 300 kW	Primary current (senoidal)	150 – 300 A _{RMS}
Frequency	25 – 100 kHz	Secondary current (senoidal)	200 – 400 A _{RMS}
Primary voltage (Square)	800V	Magnetizing Inductance	20 – 40 uH
Turns ratio	6:4	Leakage inductance	1 – 5 uH



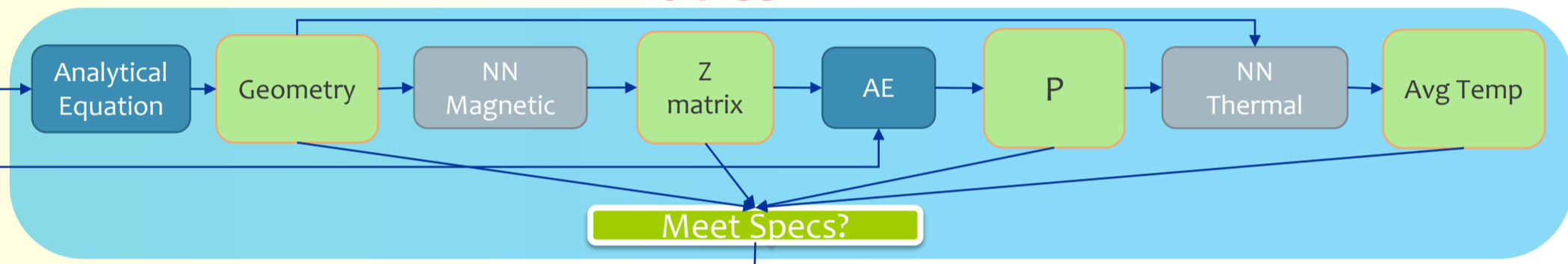
WINDING DISTRIBUTION



Inputs

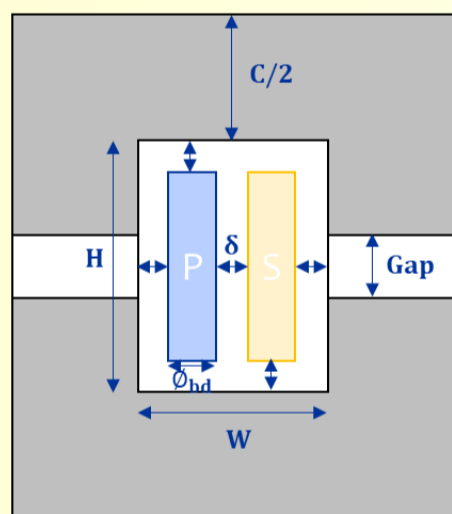
V, I, B, J, Freq

PROCESS



Outputs

Geometry, Z, P, Avg Temp



Simulation

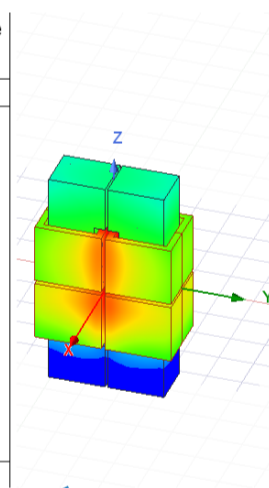
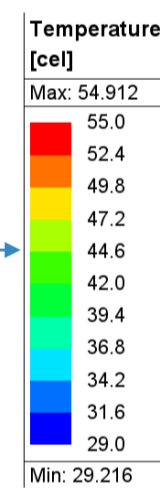
Matrix. L(P, P)
Matrix. L(P, S)
Matrix. L(S, P)
Matrix. L(S, S)

Matrix. R(P, P)
Matrix. R(P, S)
Matrix. R(S, P)
Matrix. R(S, S)

Analytical equations

Pwinding
Pcore
Leak

Simulation

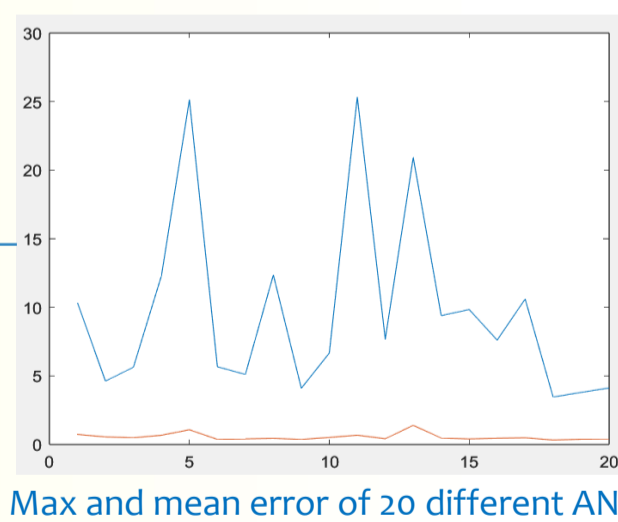


RESULTS

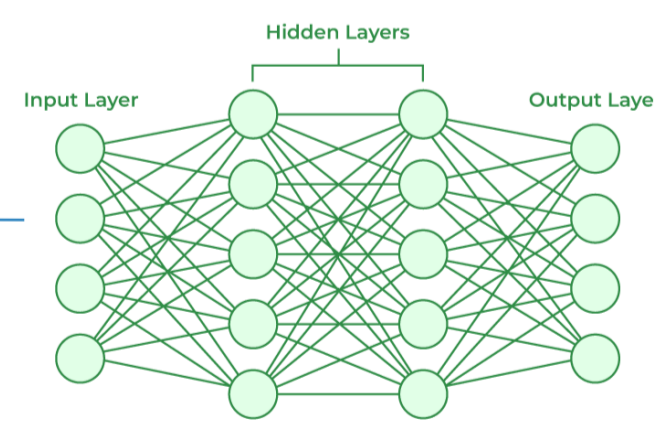
PREDICTION OF:

- Impedance matrix
- Inductance matrix
- Core losses
- Core temperature
- Winding losses
- Winding temperature

Graphic interface



Max and mean error of 20 different ANN



Prototype to beat

10 kW/kg

New prototype.

26 kW/kg

6:4

10:7

Conclusions

- Artificial Neural Networks are being completed.
- Mutual R values come out negative from simulations and the network does not understand them.
- Calculate the network using P instead of Z, since we have a database of Z and it can be easily manipulated to draw P.
- Do not take out the Z matrix, but calculate the equivalent model including R.
- Future: We want to beat the handmade prototype.

