

WXMAXIMA, PREDAVANJA

slajd 8, maxima, komandna linija

```
(%i1) %pi;
```

```
(%o1)  $\pi$ 
```

```
(%i2) float(%pi);
```

```
(%o2) 3.141592653589793
```

```
(%i3) ev(%pi, numer);
```

```
(%o3) 3.141592653589793
```

```
(%i4) %e;
```

```
(%o4)  $e$ 
```

```
(%i5) float(%e);
```

```
(%o5) 2.718281828459045
```

```
(%i6) float(%i);
```

```
(%o6)  $i$ 
```

```
(%i7) %i^2;
```

```
(%o7)  $-1$ 
```

```
(%i8) sqrt(-1);
```

```
(%o8)  $i$ 
```

```
(%i9) sin(%pi/4);
```

```
(%o9)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ 
```

slajd 9, simboli, brojevi, razlomci

```
(%i10) 3/4;
```

```
(%o10)  $\frac{3}{4}$ 
```

```
(%i11) 3.0/4;
```

```
(%o11) 0.75
```

```
(%i12) 3/4.;
```

```
(%o12)  $\frac{3}{4}$ 
```

```
(%i13) 3/4.0;
```

(%O13) 0.75

```
(%i14) float(3/4);
```

(%o14) 0.75

```
(%i15) ev(3/4, numer);
```

(%o15) 0.75

```
(%i16) 1/2-1/3;
```

$$(\%016) \quad \frac{1}{6}$$

```
(%i17) float(%);
```

```
(%o17) 0.1666666666666667
```

```
(%i18) sin(2);
```

$$(\%018) \sin(2)$$

```
(%i19) sin(2.0);
```

```
(%o19) 0.90929742682568
```

```
(%i20) 63^3;
```

(%o20) 250047

```
(%i21) 3^63;
```

(%o21) 1144561273430837494885949696427

```
(%i22) 10!;
```

(%022) 3628800

```
(%i23) 100!;
```

(%o23) 933262154439441526816992388562[98*digits*]916864000000000000000000000000

```
(%i24) 1000!;
```

(%o24) 402387260077093773543702433923[2508*digits*]00000000000000000000000000000000

slajd 10, problemi sa =, osnovna prepreka primeni

```
(%i25) solve(2*x-8 = 2, x);
```

$$(\%025) \ [x = 5]$$

```
(%i26) solve(x^2-5*x=-6, x);
```

```
(%o26) [x = 3, x = 2]
```

```
(%i27) solve(x^2-2, x);
```

```
(%o27) [x = -sqrt(2), x = sqrt(2)]
```

```
(%i28) a;
```

```
(%o28) a
```

```
(%i29) a: 4;
```

```
(%o29) 4
```

```
(%i30) a;
```

```
(%o30) 4
```

```
(%i31) a$
```

```
(%i32) a^3;
```

```
(%o32) 64
```

```
(%i33) sqrt(a);
```

```
(%o33) 2
```

```
(%i34) f(x):=x^2;
```

```
(%o34) f(x) := x^2
```

```
(%i35) f(3);
```

```
(%o35) 9
```

```
(%i36) f(a);
```

```
(%o36) 16
```

```
(%i37) f(b);
```

```
(%o37) b^2
```

slajd 11, =, % i solve

```
(%i38) %;
```

```
(%o38) b^2
```

```
(%i39) %i2;
```

```
(%o39) float(pi)
```

```

(%i40) %o2;

(%o40) 3.141592653589793

(%i41) 3*x+2=8;

(%o41)  $3x + 2 = 8$ 

(%i42) solve(%, x);

(%o42)  $[x = 2]$ 

(%i43) solve(y^3=27, y);

(%o43)  $[y = \frac{3^{\frac{3}{2}}i - 3}{2}, y = -\frac{3^{\frac{3}{2}}i + 3}{2}, y = 3]$ 

(%i44) solve(f(t)=64, t);

(%o44)  $[t = -8, t = 8]$ 
slajd 12, undefinisanje

(%i45) fundef(f);

(%o45)  $f(x) := x^2$ 

(%i46) remfunction(f);

(%o46)  $[f]$ 

(%i47) fundef(f);

fundef : nosuchfunction : f - anerror.Todebugthistry : debugmode(true);

(%i48) remfunction(all);

(%o48)  $[]$ 

(%i49) values;

(%o49)  $[a]$ 

(%i50) remvalue(a);

(%o50)  $[a]$ 

(%i51) a;

(%o51)  $a$ 

(%i52) a: 2;

(%o52)  $2$ 

```

```

(%i53) b: 3;
(%o53) 3

(%i54) values;
(%o54) [a, b]

(%i55) remvalue(all);
(%o55) [a, b]

(%i56) values;
(%o56) []
slajd 13, kill

(%i57) a: 4;
(%o57) 4

(%i58) b: 5;
(%o58) 5

(%i59) f(x):=x^2;
(%o59) f(x) := x2

(%i60) values;
(%o60) [a, b]

(%i61) kill(b);
(%o61) done

(%i62) values;
(%o62) [a]

(%i63) fundef(f);
(%o63) f(x) := x2

(%i64) kill(f);
(%o64) done

(%i65) fundef(f);
fundef : nosuchfunction : f — anerror.Todebugthistry : debugmode(true);

(%i66) b: 7;
(%o66) 7

```

```
(%i67) values;
```

```
(%o67) [a, b]
```

```
(%i68) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

```
(%i1) values;
```

```
(%o1) []
```

slajd 14, jos o funkcijama i ev

```
(%i2) f(x):=x^2;
```

```
(%o2) f(x) := x2
```

```
(%i3) a: x^2;
```

```
(%o3) x2
```

```
(%i4) f(y);
```

```
(%o4) y2
```

```
(%i5) ev(a, x=y);
```

```
(%o5) y2
```

```
(%i6) f(4);
```

```
(%o6) 16
```

```
(%i7) ev(a, x=4);
```

```
(%o7) 16
```

slajd 15, fpprec i bfloat

```
(%i8) fpprec;
```

```
(%o8) 16
```

```
(%i9) float(%pi);
```

```
(%o9) 3.141592653589793
```

```
(%i10) bfloat(%pi);
```

```
(%o10) 3.141592653589793b0
```

```
(%i11) fpprec: 50;
```

```
(%o11) 50
```

```

(%i12) bfloat(%pi);
(%o12) 3.1415926535897932384626433832795028841971693993751b0

(%i13) float(%pi);
(%o13) 3.141592653589793

(%i14) fpprec: 3;
(%o14) 3

(%i15) bfloat(%pi);
(%o15) 3.14b0

(%i16) float(%pi);
(%o16) 3.141592653589793
slajd 16, fpprintprec

(%i17) fpprintprec;
(%o17) 0

(%i18) float(%pi);
(%o18) 3.141592653589793

(%i19) float(%e);
(%o19) 2.718281828459045

(%i20) fpprintprec: 3;
(%o20) 3

(%i21) float(%pi);
(%o21) 3.14

(%i22) float(%e);
(%o22) 2.72

(%i23) fpprintprec: 5;
(%o23) 5

(%i24) float(%pi);
(%o24) 3.1416

```

```

(%i25) float(%e);
(%o25) 2.7183

(%i26) fpprintprec: 0;
(%o26) 0

(%i27) float(%pi);
(%o27) 3.141592653589793

(%i28) float(%e);
(%o28) 2.718281828459045
slajd 17, expand i factor

(%i29) expand((x+1)^2);
(%o29)  $x^2 + 2x + 1$ 

(%i30) expand((x+1)*(x-1));
(%o30)  $x^2 - 1$ 

(%i31) expand((x-3)^7);
(%o31)  $x^7 - 21x^6 + 189x^5 - 945x^4 + 2835x^3 - 5103x^2 + 5103x - 2187$ 

(%i32) factor(%);
(%o32)  $(x - 3)^7$ 

(%i33) eq: expand((x-4)*(x-5)*(x-6));
(%o33)  $x^3 - 15x^2 + 74x - 120$ 

(%i34) solve(eq, x);
(%o34)  $[x = 4, x = 5, x = 6]$ 

(%i35) factor(eq);
(%o35)  $(x - 6) (x - 5) (x - 4)$ 

(%i36) factor(4*x^5-4*x^4-13*x^3+x^2-17*x+5);
(%o36)  $(2x - 5) (x^2 + 1) (2x^2 + 3x - 1)$ 

(%i37) factor(1001);
(%o37) 7 11 13

```



```
(%i38) factor(123412341234);
```

```
(%o38) 2 3 7 13 37 617 9901
```

```
(%i39) factor(2048);
```

```
(%o39) 211
```

slajd 18, parcijalni razlomci, partfrac(expression, variable)

```
(%i40) ex: (s^3+4*s^2+6*s+4)/(s^3+3*s^2+3*s+1);
```

```
(%o40) 
$$\frac{s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 4}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 3s + 1}$$

```

```
(%i41) factor(ex);
```

```
(%o41) 
$$\frac{(s + 2)(s^2 + 2s + 2)}{(s + 1)^3}$$

```

```
(%i42) partfrac(ex, s);
```

```
(%o42) 
$$\frac{1}{s + 1} + \frac{1}{(s + 1)^2} + \frac{1}{(s + 1)^3} + 1$$

```

```
(%i43) expand(%);
```

```
(%o43) 
$$\frac{1}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 3s + 1} + \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + 1} + \frac{1}{s + 1} + 1$$

```

```
(%i44) ratsimp(%);
```

```
(%o44) 
$$\frac{s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 4}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 3s + 1}$$

```

slajd 19, ratsimp i fullratsimp

```
(%i45) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

```
(%i1) eq: sin(x/(x^2+x))=exp((log(x)+1)^2-log(x)^2);
```

```
(%o1) 
$$\sin\left(\frac{x}{x^2 + x}\right) = e^{(\log(x)+1)^2 - \log(x)^2}$$

```

```
(%i2) ratsimp(eq);
```

```
(%o2) 
$$\sin\left(\frac{1}{x + 1}\right) = e x^2$$

```

```
(%i3) ((x-1)^(3/2)-(x+1)*sqrt(x-1))/sqrt((x-1)*(x+1));
```

```
(%o3) 
$$\frac{(x - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} - \sqrt{x - 1}(x + 1)}{\sqrt{(x - 1)(x + 1)}}$$

```

(%i4) ratsimp(%);

(%o4)
$$-\frac{2\sqrt{x-1}}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

(%i5) expr: (x^(a/2)+1)^2*(x^(a/2)-1)^2/(x^a-1);

(%o5)
$$\frac{(x^{\frac{a}{2}}-1)^2(x^{\frac{a}{2}}+1)^2}{x^a-1}$$

(%i6) ratsimp(%);

(%o6)
$$\frac{x^{2a}-2x^a+1}{x^a-1}$$

(%i7) fullratsimp(%);

(%o7)
$$x^a-1$$

slajd 20, trigonometrija

(%i8) cos(%pi/3);

(%o8)
$$\frac{1}{2}$$

(%i9) sin(%pi/3);

(%o9)
$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

(%i10) ev(sin(%pi/3), numer);

(%o10) 0.86602540378444

(%i11) float(sin(%pi/3));

(%o11) 0.86602540378444

(%i12) csc(45*%pi/180);

(%o12)
$$\sqrt{2}$$

(%i13) tan(%pi/4);

(%o13) 1

(%i14) tan(%pi/8);

(%o14)
$$\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right)$$

(%i15) acos(1/2);

(%o15)
$$\frac{\pi}{3}$$

```
(%i16) 180/%pi*asin(sqrt(3)/2);
```

```
(%o16) 60
```

```
(%i17) acsc(1);
```

```
(%o17)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ 
```

slajd 21, trigonometrija, izrazi

```
(%i18) ex: sin(x)^2+cos(x)^2;
```

```
(%o18)  $\sin(x)^2 + \cos(x)^2$ 
```

```
(%i19) trigsimp(ex);
```

```
(%o19) 1
```

```
(%i20) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

```
(%i1) ex: sin(a+b);
```

```
(%o1)  $\sin(b + a)$ 
```

```
(%i2) trigexpand(ex);
```

```
(%o2)  $\cos(a) \sin(b) + \sin(a) \cos(b)$ 
```

```
(%i3) trigrat(%);
```

```
(%o3)  $\sin(b + a)$ 
```

```
(%i4) ex: sin(x)^2;
```

```
(%o4)  $\sin(x)^2$ 
```

```
(%i5) trigsimp(ex);
```

```
(%o5)  $\sin(x)^2$ 
```

```
(%i6) trigreduce(ex);
```

```
(%o6)  $\frac{1 - \cos(2x)}{2}$ 
```

```
(%i7) trigrat(ex);
```

```
(%o7)  $-\frac{\cos(2x) - 1}{2}$ 
```

slajd 22, linearni sistemi jednacina 1

```

(%i8) 3*x+2*y=7;
(%o8)  $2y + 3x = 7$ 

(%i9) lhs(%);
(%o9)  $2y + 3x$ 

(%i10) rhs(%);
(%o10) 0

(%i11) rhs(%o9);
(%o11) 0

(%i12) e1: 3*x+2*y=7;
(%o12)  $2y + 3x = 7$ 

(%i13) lhs(e1);
(%o13)  $2y + 3x$ 

(%i14) rhs(e1);
(%o14) 7

(%i15) e2: 5*x-y=3;
(%o15)  $5x - y = 3$ 

(%i16) linsolve([e1,e2], [x,y]);
(%o16)  $[x = 1, y = 2]$ 

(%i17) r: %;
(%o17)  $[x = 1, y = 2]$ 

(%i18) r[1];
(%o18)  $x = 1$ 

(%i19) r[2];
(%o19)  $y = 2$ 

(%i20) rhs(r[1]);
(%o20) 1

(%i21) rhs(r[2]);
(%o21) 2

```

slajd 23, linearni sistemi jednačina 2

```
(%i22) e1;
```

```
(%o22)  $2y + 3x = 7$ 
```

```
(%i23) e1: 10*x-2*y=6;
```

```
(%o23)  $10x - 2y = 6$ 
```

```
(%i24) e2;
```

```
(%o24)  $5x - y = 3$ 
```

```
(%i25) linsolve([e1,e2], [x,y]);
```

solve : dependentequationseliminated : (2)

```
(%o25)  $[x = \frac{{\%r1} + 3}{5}, y = {\%r1}]$ 
```

```
(%i26) e1: 10*x-2*y=5;
```

```
(%o26)  $10x - 2y = 5$ 
```

```
(%i27) linsolve([e1,e2], [x,y]);
```

```
(%o27) []
```

slajd 24, eliminacija

```
(%i28) remvalue(all);
```

```
(%o28)  $[ex, bestlength, trylength, e1, e2, r]$ 
```

```
(%i29) a1: x+y+2*t=7;
```

```
(%o29)  $y + x + 2t = 7$ 
```

```
(%i30) a2: x-y-t=2;
```

```
(%o30)  $-y + x - t = 2$ 
```

```
(%i31) eliminate([a1,a2], [t]);
```

```
(%o31)  $[-y + 3x - 11]$ 
```

slajd 25, matrice

```
(%i32) A: matrix([1,2],[2,1]);
```

```
(%o32)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
```

```
(%i33) B: invert(A);
```

```
(%o33)  $\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$ 
```

```
(%i34) A*B;
```

$$(\%o34) \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{4}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i35) a*B;
```

$$(\%o35) \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{a}{3} & \frac{2a}{3} \\ \frac{2a}{3} & -\frac{a}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i36) A.B;
```

$$(\%o36) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i37) determinant(A);
```

$$(\%o37) -3$$

```
(%i38) determinant(B);
```

$$(\%o38) -\frac{1}{3}$$

```
(%i39) b: matrix([3],[3]);
```

$$(\%o39) \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i40) x: B.b;
```

$$(\%o40) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i41) A.x;
```

$$(\%o41) \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i42) A.x-b;
```

$$(\%o42) \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i43) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

slajd 26, Kronecker-Capelli

```
(%i1) A: matrix([5,-1, 3],[10,-2,6]);
```

$$(\%o1) \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 10 & -2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i2) echelon(A);
```

$$(\%o2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{5} & \frac{3}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i3) A[2][3]: 5;
```

```
(%o3) 5
```

```
(%i4) A;
```

```
(%o4)  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 10 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ 
```

```
(%i5) echelon(A);
```

```
(%o5)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{5} & \frac{3}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
```

slajd 27, nelinearni sistemi

```
(%i6) remvalue(all);
```

```
(%o6) [A]
```

```
(%i7) a1: x^2+y^2=41;
```

```
(%o7)  $y^2 + x^2 = 41$ 
```

```
(%i8) a2: y=x+1;
```

```
(%o8)  $y = x + 1$ 
```

```
(%i9) algsys([a1,a2],[x,y]);
```

```
(%o9)  $[[x = 4, y = 5], [x = -5, y = -4]]$ 
```

```
(%i10) t: solve(a1, y);
```

```
(%o10)  $[y = -\sqrt{41 - x^2}, y = \sqrt{41 - x^2}]$ 
```

```
(%i11) y1: rhs(t[1]);
```

```
(%o11)  $-\sqrt{41 - x^2}$ 
```

```
(%i12) y2: rhs(t[2]);
```

```
(%o12)  $\sqrt{41 - x^2}$ 
```

```
(%i13) solve(a2, y);
```

```
(%o13)  $[y = x + 1]$ 
```

```
(%i14) y3: rhs(solve(a2, y)[1]);
```

```
(%o14)  $x + 1$ 
```

slajd 28, plotovanje

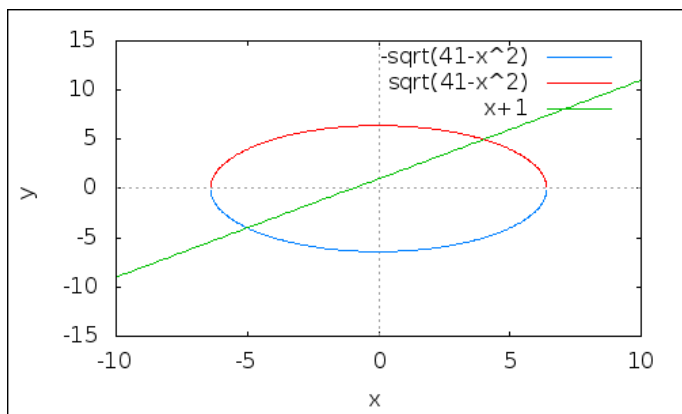
```
(%i15) plot2d([y1,y2,y3],[x,-10,10],[y,-15,15]);
```

plot2d : expression evaluate on non-numeric values somewhere in plotting range. plot2d : expression evaluate on numeric values somewhere in plotting range.

```
(%o15) .
```

```
(%i16) wxplot2d([y1,y2,y3],[x,-10,10],[y,-15,15]);
```

plot2d : expression evaluate on non-numeric values somewhere in plotting range. plot2d : expression evaluate on numeric values somewhere in plotting range.



```
(%t16)
```

```
(%o16) .
```

slajd 29, limesi

```
(%i17) limit((1+1/x)^(2*x), x, inf);
```

```
(%o17)  $e^2$ 
```

```
(%i18) float(%);
```

```
(%o18) 7.38905609893065
```

```
(%i19) (x-2)/(x^2-4);
```

```
(%o19)  $\frac{x-2}{x^2-4}$ 
```

```
(%i20) limit(%, x, 2);
```

```
(%o20)  $\frac{1}{4}$ 
```

```
(%i21) f(x):=atan(x);
```

```
(%o21)  $f(x) := \operatorname{atan}(x)$ 
```

```
(%i22) limit(f(x), x, inf);
```

```
(%o22)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ 
```

```
(%i23) limit(f(x), x, minf);
```

```
(%o23)  $-\frac{\pi}{2}$ 
```



```
(%i24) limit(sin(3*x)/x, x, 0);
```

```
(%o24) 3
```

```
(%i25) limit(sin(3*x)/x, x, inf);
```

```
(%o25) 0
```

```
(%i26) limit(sin(3*x)/x, x, minf);
```

```
(%o26) 0
```

slajd 30, kombinacije . . .

```
(%i27) f(x):=x^3*tan(x);
```

```
(%o27) f(x) := x^3 tan(x)
```

```
(%i28) rd: (f(x+h)-f(x))/h;
```

```
(%o28) 
$$\frac{(x+h)^3 \tan(x+h) - x^3 \tan(x)}{h}$$

```

```
(%i29) limit(rd, h, 0);
```

```
(%o29) 
$$3x^2 \tan(x) + \frac{x^3}{\cos(x)^2}$$

```

```
(%i30) trigsimp(%);
```

```
(%o30) 
$$\frac{3x^2 \cos(x) \sin(x) + x^3}{\cos(x)^2}$$

```

```
(%i31) trigrat(%);
```

```
(%o31) 
$$\frac{3x^2 \sin(2x) + 2x^3}{\cos(2x) + 1}$$

```

slajd 31, 0, 0- i 0+

```
(%i32) limit(1/x, x, 0);
```

```
(%o32) infinity
```

```
(%i33) limit(1/x, x, 0, plus);
```

```
(%o33) infinity
```

```
(%i34) limit(1/x, x, 0, minus);
```

```
(%o34) -infinity
```

slajd 32, izvodi

```
(%i35) remvalue(all);
```

```
(%o35) [a1, a2, t, y1, y2, y3, rd, bestlength, trylength]
```

```
(%i36) diff(x^2, x);
```

```
(%o36) 2 x
```

```
(%i37) diff(sin(x), x);
```

```
(%o37) cos(x)
```

```
(%i38) diff(sin(x), x, 2);
```

```
(%o38) -sin(x)
```

```
(%i39) diff(sin(x), x, 3);
```

```
(%o39) -cos(x)
```

```
(%i40) diff(sin(x), x, 4);
```

```
(%o40) sin(x)
```

```
(%i41) diff(sin(x*y), x);
```

```
(%o41) y cos(x y)
```

```
(%i42) diff(sin(w*t), t);
```

```
(%o42) w cos(t w)
```

slajd 33, razvoj u red

```
(%i43) taylor(sin(x), x, 0, 5);
```

```
(%o43) x -  $\frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^5}{120} + \dots$ 
```

```
(%i44) taylor(cos(x), x, 0, 7);
```

```
(%o44) 1 -  $\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} - \frac{x^6}{720} + \dots$ 
```

```
(%i45) f(x):=e^x-cos(x);
```

```
(%o45) f(x) :=  $e^x - \cos(x)$ 
```

```
(%i46) taylor(f(x), x, 0, 7);
```

```
(%o46) x +  $x^2 + \frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^5}{120} + \frac{x^6}{360} + \frac{x^7}{5040} + \dots$ 
```

slajd 34, integrali

```
(%i47) integrate(x^2, x);
```

```
(%o47)  $\frac{x^3}{3}$ 
```

```
(%i48) integrate(sin(x), x);
```

```
(%o48) -cos(x)
```

```
(%i49) integrate(x^2, x, 1, 2);
```

```
(%o49)  $\frac{7}{3}$ 
```

```
(%i50) integrate(sin(x), x, 0, %pi);
```

```
(%o50) 2
```

```
(%i51) integrate(1/(1+x^2), x, 0, 1);
```

```
(%o51)  $\frac{\pi}{4}$ 
```

slajd 35, operator '

```
(%i52) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

```
(%i1) a: 4;
```

```
(%o1) 4
```

```
(%i2) a;
```

```
(%o2) 4
```

```
(%i3) 'a;
```

```
(%o3) a
```

```
(%i4) 'diff(x^2, x);
```

```
(%o4)  $\frac{d}{dx} x^2$ 
```

```
(%i5) 'integrate(x^2, x);
```

```
(%o5)  $\int x^2 dx$ 
```

```
(%i6) ev(%, integrate);
```

```
(%o6)  $\frac{x^3}{3}$ 
```

```
(%i7) 'integrate(x^2, x, 0, 1);
```

```
(%o7)  $\int_0^1 x^2 dx$ 
```

(%i8) ev(%, integrate);

(%o8) $\frac{1}{3}$

slajd 36, uvod u diferencijalne jednacine

(%i9) eq1: 'diff(y, t, 2) + 4 * y = 0;

(%o9) $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y + 4y = 0$

(%i10) ode2(eq1, y, t);

(%o10) $y = \%k1 \sin(2t) + \%k2 \cos(2t)$

(%i11) eq2: 'diff(y, t, 2) - 4 * y = 0;

(%o11) $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y - 4y = 0$

(%i12) ode2(eq2, y, t);

(%o12) $y = \%k1 e^{2t} + \%k2 e^{-2t}$

(%i13) eq3: 'diff(y, t, 2) - 2 * 'diff(y, t) + y = 0;

(%o13) $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y - 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} y \right) + y = 0$

(%i14) ode2(eq3, y, t);

(%o14) $y = (\%k2 t + \%k1) e^t$

(%i15) eq4: 'diff(y,t,2)+2*'diff(y,t)+4*y=8*sin(4*t);

(%o15) $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y + 2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} y \right) + 4y = 8 \sin(4t)$

(%i16) ode2(eq4, y, t);

(%o16) $y = e^{-t} \left(\%k1 \sin(\sqrt{3}t) + \%k2 \cos(\sqrt{3}t) \right) - \frac{6 \sin(4t) + 4 \cos(4t)}{13}$

slajd 37, provera resenja, substitute

(%i17) eq: 'diff(y, t, 2) + y = 0;

(%o17) $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y + y = 0$

(%i18) s: ode2(eq, y, t);

(%o18) $y = \%k1 \sin(t) + \%k2 \cos(t)$

(%i19) s: rhs(s);

(%o19) $\%k1 \sin(t) + \%k2 \cos(t)$

```
(%i20) p: subst(s, y, eq);
```

```
(%o20)  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} (\%k1 \sin(t) + \%k2 \cos(t)) + \%k1 \sin(t) + \%k2 \cos(t) = 0$ 
```

```
(%i21) ev(p, diff);
```

```
(%o21) 0 = 0
```

slajd 38, scripting

```
(%i22) batch("dj.mac");
```

```
readandinterpretfile : dj.mac
```

```
(%i23) eq1 : 4 y +  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y = 0$ 
```

```
(%o23)  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y + 4 y = 0$ 
```

```
(%i24) ode2(eq1, y, t)
```

```
(%o24)  $y = \%k1 \sin(2t) + \%k2 \cos(2t)$ 
```

```
(%i25) eq2 :  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y - 4 y = 0$ 
```

```
(%o25)  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y - 4 y = 0$ 
```

```
(%i26) ode2(eq2, y, t)
```

```
(%o26)  $y = \%k1 e^{2t} + \%k2 e^{-2t}$ 
```

```
(%i27) eq3 :  $y - 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} y \right) + \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y = 0$ 
```

```
(%o27)  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y - 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} y \right) + y = 0$ 
```

```
(%i28) ode2(eq3, y, t)
```

```
(%o28)  $y = (\%k2 t + \%k1) e^t$ 
```

```
(%i29) eq4 :  $4 y + 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} y \right) + \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y = 8 \sin(4t)$ 
```

```
(%o29)  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2} y + 2 \left( \frac{d}{dt} y \right) + 4 y = 8 \sin(4t)$ 
```

```
(%i30) ode2(eq4, y, t)
```

```
(%o30)  $y = e^{-t} \left( \%k1 \sin(\sqrt{3}t) + \%k2 \cos(\sqrt{3}t) \right) - \frac{6 \sin(4t) + 4 \cos(4t)}{13}$ 
```

```
(%o30) dj.mac
```

slajd 39, Laplasova transformacija

```
(%i31) kill(all);
```

```
(%o0) done
```

```
(%i1) laplace(1, t, s);
```

```
(%o1)  $\frac{1}{s}$ 
```

```
(%i2) laplace(sin(w*t), t, s);
```

```
(%o2)  $\frac{w}{w^2 + s^2}$ 
```

```
(%i3) laplace(cos(w*t), t, s);
```

```
(%o3)  $\frac{s}{w^2 + s^2}$ 
```

```
(%i4) laplace(exp(a*t), t, s);
```

```
(%o4)  $\frac{1}{s - a}$ 
```

```
(%i5) laplace(exp(a*t)*sin(w*t), t, s);
```

```
(%o5)  $\frac{w}{w^2 + s^2 - 2 a s + a^2}$ 
```

```
(%i6) laplace(exp(a*t)*cos(w*t), t, s);
```

```
(%o6)  $\frac{s - a}{w^2 + s^2 - 2 a s + a^2}$ 
```

```
(%i7) laplace(exp(t-T), t, s);
```

```
(%o7)  $\frac{e^{-T}}{s - 1}$ 
```

slajd 40, inverzna Laplasova transformacija

```
(%i8) ilt(1/(s+2), s, t);
```

```
(%o8)  $e^{-2t}$ 
```

```
(%i9) ilt(2/(s^2+4), s, t);
```

```
(%o9)  $\sin(2t)$ 
```

```
(%i10) ilt((s^2+3*s+3)/(s^3+3*s^2+3*s+1), s, t);
```

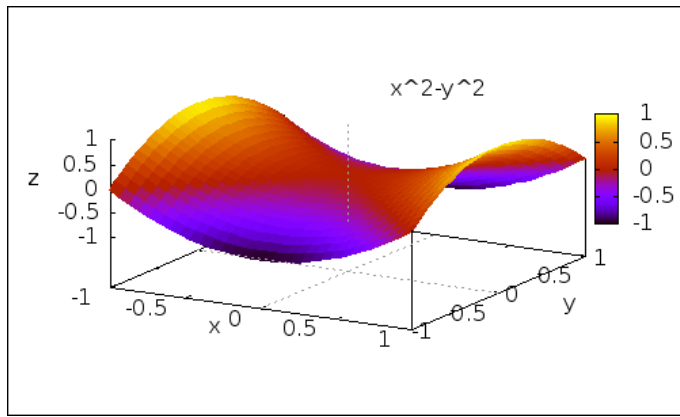
```
(%o10)  $\frac{t^2 e^{-t}}{2} + t e^{-t} + e^{-t}$ 
```

slajd 40, wxMaxima

```
(%i11) plot3d(x^2-y^2, [x,-1,1], [y,-1,1]);
```

```
(%o11) false
```

```
(%i12) wxplot3d(x^2-y^2, [x,-1,1], [y,-1,1]);
```



(%t12)

(%o12) .