

## APPLICABILITY OF NUTRIENT MONITORING FOR MANAGING EUTROPHICATION IN SUBTROPICS

## JAYA GARG & HARI KRISHNA GARG\*

ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, BHOPAL

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY
SAROJINI NAIDU GOVT. GIRLS P.G. (AUTONOMOUS) COLLEGE, BHOPAL

The present monograph deals with hydrobiological surveillance of Upper lake, Lower lake and Shahpura lake, Bhopal. Small level functional ecosystems were developed in laboratory by inoculating *quantum sufficit* of water, soil and planktonic flora. Of some hundred nutrients known to cause eutrophication, five (Ca, Mg, K, N, P) were selected for present study.

Different dosages of these nutrients were administered separately and their impact on free floating plant life was assessed, in terms of species diversity, density and relative growth, over a period of one month. Results were suggestive of the fact that algal strains flourished well upto a definite concentration of nutrients (Ca=101.6; Mg=31.0; K=95.0; TKN=49.4; TP= 10.0), beyond which the microcosmal water could not sustain planktonic life except for certain eutrophic taxa *viz. Anabaena ornaldii, Microcystis aeruginosa* and *Oscillatoria amphigranulata*.

.

Key Words: Algae, Eutrophication, Lakes, Microcosm, Phytoplankton

## **References:**

- Garg, HK; Garg, J (2002) Loss of biodiversity: Global perspective National Symposium on Recent trends in Life Sciences, with reference to Wildlife & Conservation.
- Garg, HK; Garg, J (2002) Biological heritage of India in jeopardy? National Symposium on Recent trends in Life Sciences, with reference to Wildlife & Conservation.
- Garg, HK; Garg, J (2002) Eutrophication trends in Bhopal waters: A microcosmal approach. *National Seminar on Waste Water Management: Pollution Preventions in Perspective of Prospective Features*, 24.
- **Garg, HK**; Garg, J (2002) Statistical relationship between eutrophication causing nutrients & phytoplankton. *National Seminar on Environment Toxicology*, 4/4.
- Garg, HK; Garg, J (1999) Effect of inorganic phosphorus on algae excised from inland waters. Indian Journal of Zoological Spectrum, 9(1/2): 1-3.
- **Garg, HK** (1999) Extinction of Dinosaurs. Lecture delivered during VIII Refresher Course in Zoology. Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi.
- Garg, HK; Garg, J (1998) Impact of magnesium acetate on algae in experimental hydrosystems. *National Seminar on Inter-disciplinary Areas of Science & Technology: Present & Future*, 24.
- **Garg, HK**; Garg, J (1997) Bhopal waters -Heading towards extinction? *National Research Seminar on Conservation of Aquatic Resources*, 33-34.
- Garg, HK; Jain, OP; Garg, J (2006) Algal succession in nutrient enriched biocoenosis. M.P. Science Congress 14.
- **Garg, HK**; Tejraj, MK; Jain, OP (2002) Microphyte toxins: Impact on aquatic life. *National Seminar on Biodiversity & Sustainable Use of Bioresources*, 41-42.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2003) Bioassay response to additions of urea in simulated lake environments. **Pollution Research**, 21 (3): 463-466.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2003) Algae as indicators of eutrophication : A microcosmal approach. Environment & Ecology, 21 (2): 313-316.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2003) Nutrient phytoplankton relationships in some hypereutrophic Central Indian reservoirs. Journal of Ecotoxicology & Environmental Monitoring, 13 (1): 21-27.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2002) Nutrient loading and its consequences in a lake ecosystem\*. Tropical Ecology 43 (2): 355-358. (1.482)
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2001) Impact of phosphorus on hydrobiology of Bhopal waters: A microcosmal study. Journal of Ecotoxicology & Environmental Monitoring, 11(4): 271-277.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2001) Water Quality Management Strategies for Conservation of Bhopal Waters. Environmental Conservation Journal, 2(2/3): 101-104. (0.5800)
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (2002) Water quality management strategies for conservation of Bhopal waters-II. *National Seminar on Waste Water Management: Pollution Preventions in Perspective of Prospective Features*, 12/38.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (1997) Microcosmal studies in connection with restoration of Bhopal waters. *National Research Semi*nar on Conservation of Aquatic Resources, 37-38.
- Garg, J; Garg, HK (1997) Impact of agricultural nutrients on algal diversity. National Symposium on Biodiversity, 10.
- **Garg**, **J**; Garg, HK; Khan, JA (2002) Flos-aquae in potable waters: Remedies to counteract intoxication. *National Seminar on Biodiversity & Sustainable Use of Bioresources*, 35.
- **Garg, J**; Garg, HK; Bharadwaj, AK (2002) Freshwater scums: Aftermath on human beings. *National Seminar on Biodiversity & Sustainable Use of Bioresources*, 36-37.