



# FAIRy deep-learning for bioimage analysis

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**Estibaliz Gómez de Mariscal**, EMBO Postdoctoral Fellow

Optical Cell Biology Group (Prof. Ricardo Henriques)

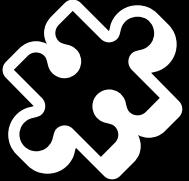
Instituto Gulbenkian de Ciência



@gomez\_mariscal

egomez@igc.gulbenkian.pt

# Microscopy imaging: be ready to play



**Recommendation:** Use image processing in the loop & improve the quality of your workflow



Image  
preprocessing

Image  
processing

Quantification

Data analysis

- Widefield
- Confocal
- SMLM
- DIC
- EM

- High-throughput
- High-content
- Multispectral

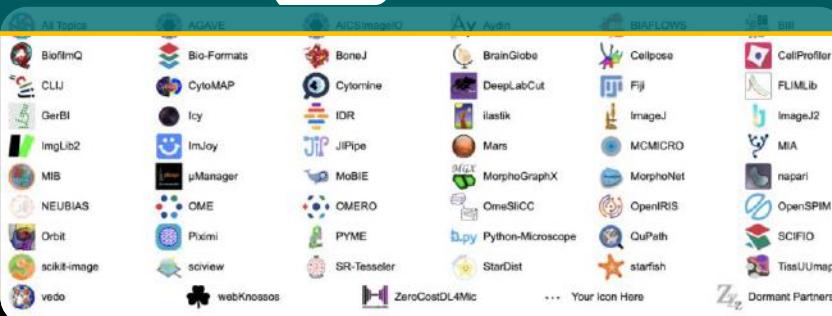
## How can we make it accessible?

- Channel unmixing
- Image classification
- Object detection

- Denoising
- Restoration
- Super-resolution
- Registration

- Segmentation
- Detection
- Classification
- Tracking

- Morphology
- Lineages
- Embedded features
- Data distributions



- Statistics
- Visualisation



Deep learning playground

**Open-source science (technology)**

**Reliable**

**User friendly (accessible)**

# Open-source science (technology)

Reliable

User friendly (accessible)

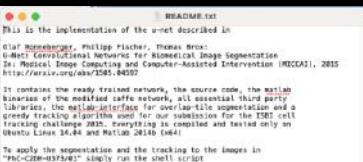
...

2015

2017

2018

## First U-Net development

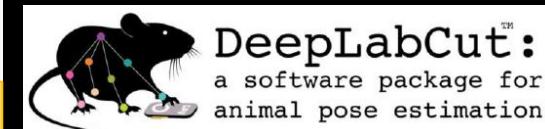


- README with description of the zip
- C++ and Caffe binaries

O. Ronneberger & T. Brox, MICCAI 2015



DeepCell



DeepLabCut<sup>TM</sup>  
a software package for  
animal pose estimation

...

2015

2017

2018

## READMe with description of the zip

- C++ and Caffe binaries

O. Ronneberger & T. Brox, MICCAI 2015



README with instructions for code installation and run

# Open-source science (technology)

Reliable

User friendly (accessible)

...

2015

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

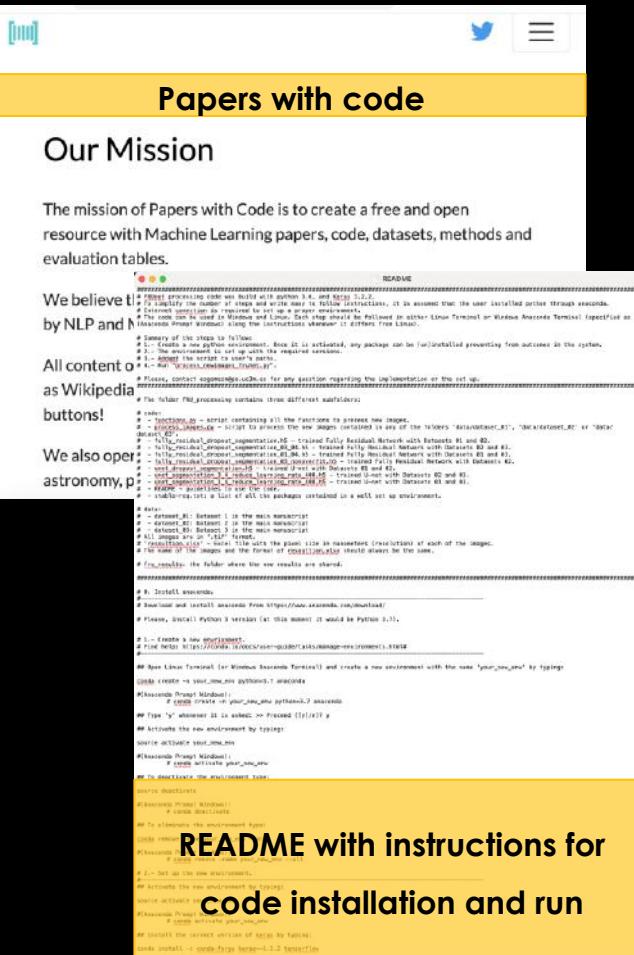


## First U-Net development

**README.txt**  
This is the implementation of the u-net described in  
"U-Net: Convolutional Networks for Biomedical Image Segmentation"  
by Ronneberger, Fischer, Brox. It contains the network architecture, a  
greedy tracking algorithm used for our submission to the ESAT cell  
tracking challenge 2015. Everything is compiled and tested under  
Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and Matlab 2014b.  
  
To run the segmentation and the tracking to the images in  
"MICCAI2015/tracks" simply run the shell script:  
  
.../segmentAndTrack.sh  
  
The resulting segmenting masks will be written to  
"MICCAI2015/masks".  
  
If you do not have a CUDA-capable GPU or your GPU is smaller than  
2GB, edit segmentAndTrack.sh accordingly (see there for  
documentation).  
  
If you have any questions, you may contact me at  
ronneberger@informatik.uni-freiburg.de, but be aware that I can not  
provide any support.

- README with description of the zip**
- C++ and Caffe binaries

O. Ronneberger & T.  
Borx, MICCAI 2015



**README with instructions for code installation and run**

CSBDeep



DeepCell

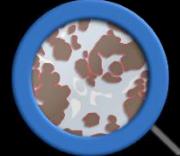


**DeepLabCut:**  
a software package for  
animal pose estimation

ImJoy



ALLEN INSTITUTE for  
CELL SCIENCE



# Community meeting the challenges for machine learning enabled bioimage analysis

- ImageJ / Fiji plugins
  - CSBDeep
  - Noise2Void
  - DenoISeg
  - StarDist
  - DeepImageJ
- Ilastik
- Knime
- Icy
- Qupath
- Weka
- CellProfiler
- DeepCell
- Cellpose
- Google Colab\*
- ZeroCostDL4Mic
- DeepTrack
- DeepLabCut
- MONAI
- LiveCellMiner
- DeepMIB



ALLEN INSTITUTE for  
CELL SCIENCE

## Community making it possible

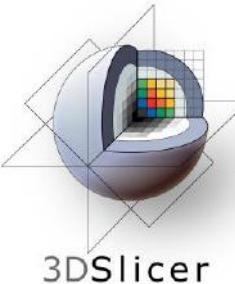
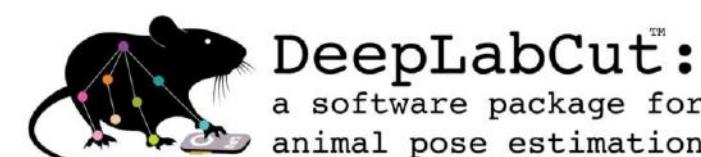
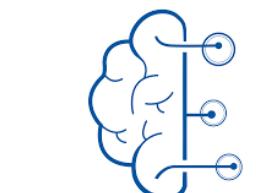
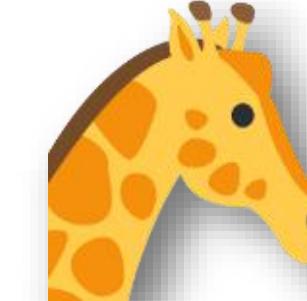
Scientific Community Image forum: <https://forum.image.sc>

NEUBIAS Academy@Home: <http://eubias.org/NEUBIAS/training-schools/neubias-academy-home/>

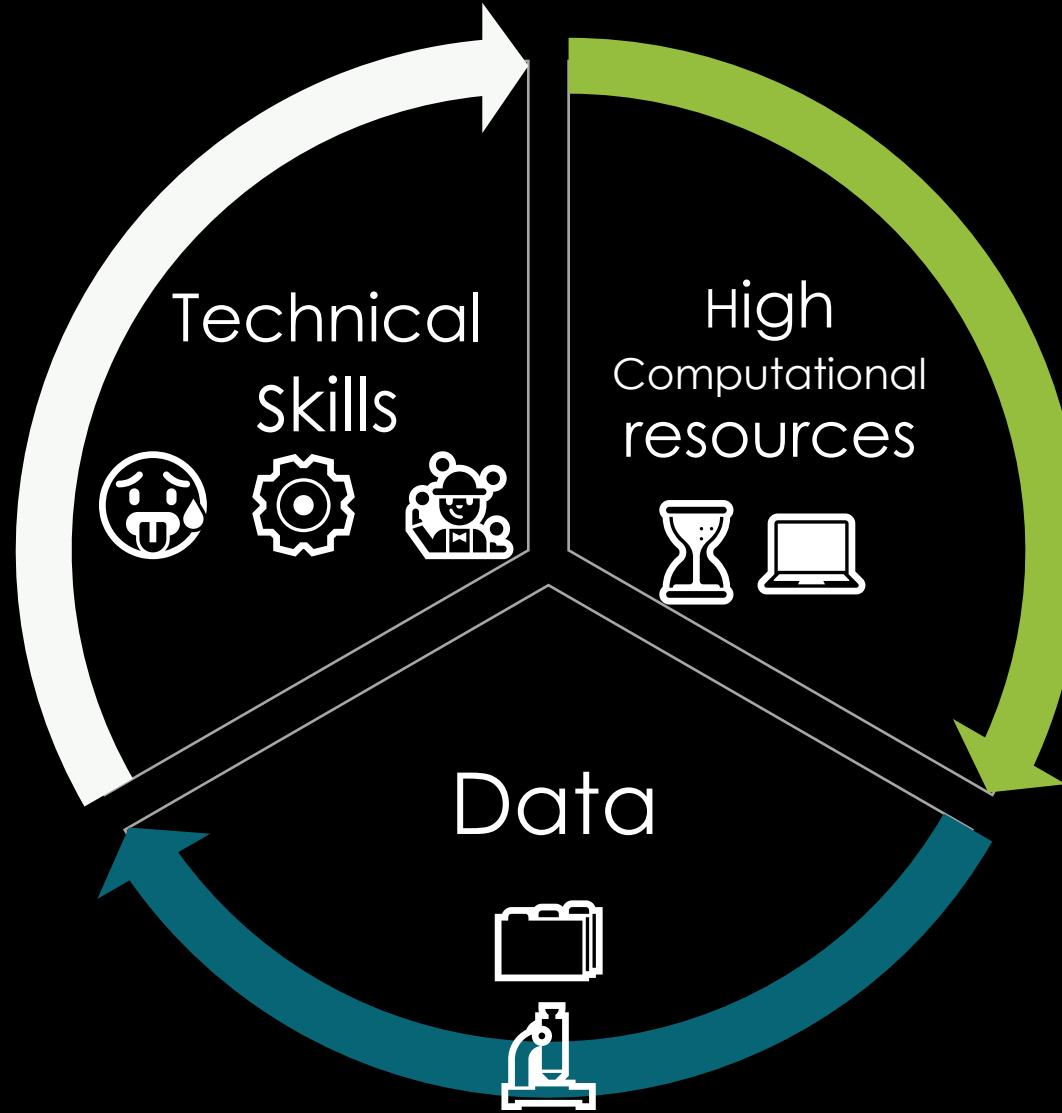
COBA center (Cimini & Carpenter): <https://openbioimageanalysis.org/>

iBiology: <https://www.ibiology.org/biology-online/>

BioImage Informatics Index: <https://biii.eu/>



# CHALLENGES FOR ACCESSIBILITY



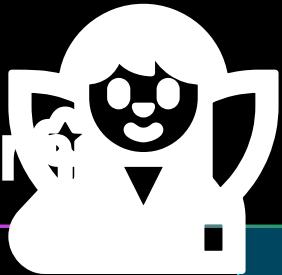
# Deep learning:

an extremely hot topic in the field 🌭

... and FAIRy\* open-source solutions, the jewel in the crown

\*Findable, Accessible, Interoperable and Reusable

## FAIRy deep-learning ecosystem



Standards

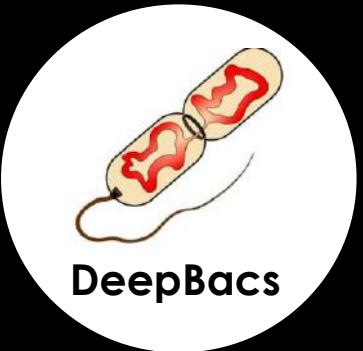
Open-source science (technology)



User friendly frameworks



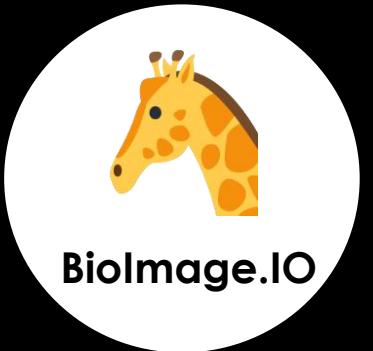
#ZeroCostDL4Mic



DeepBacs

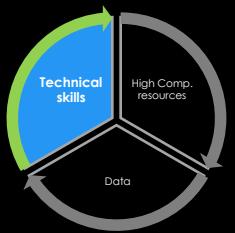


DL4MicEverywhere



Transfer learning

Resources  
Computational & Data

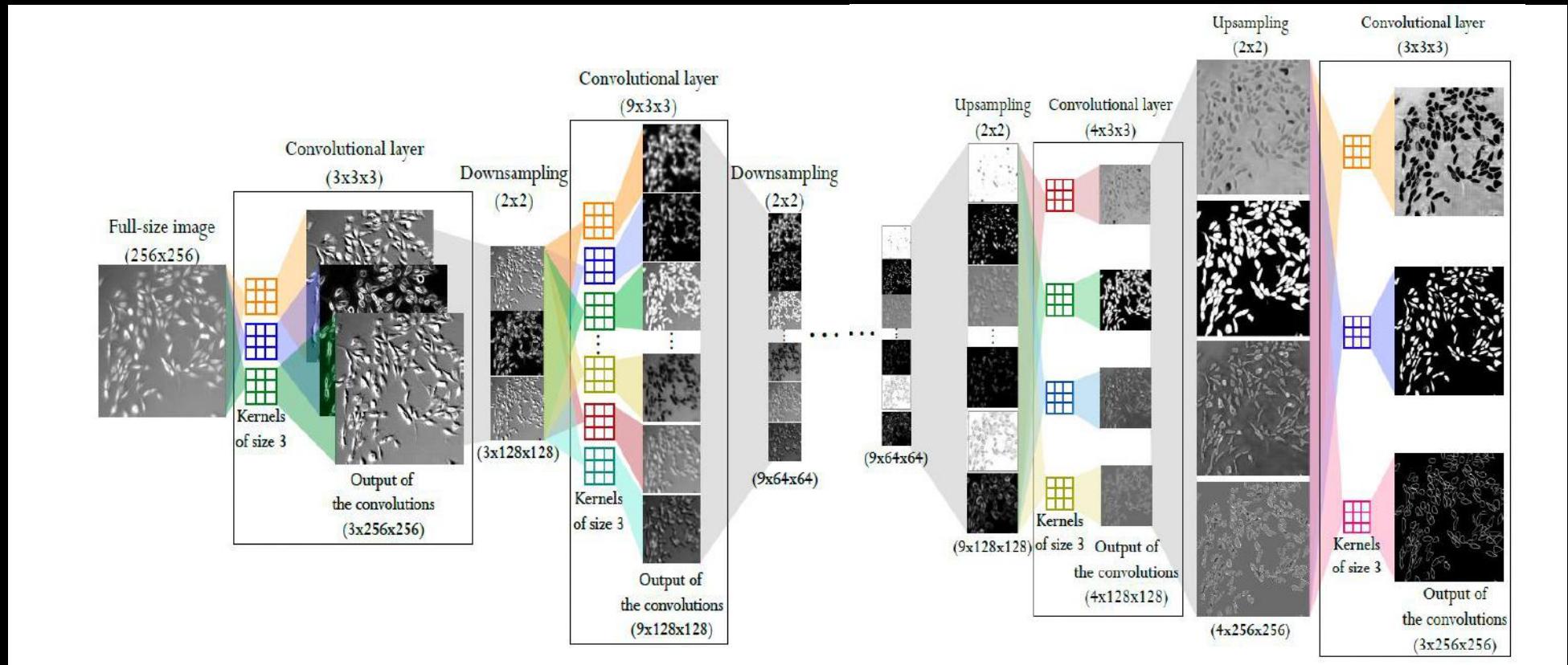


# What is a (pre)trained model?

- Architecture
- Trained Weights



Once trained, the model state is frozen and the inference consists of running a series of static operations (e.g., convolutions, downsampling)



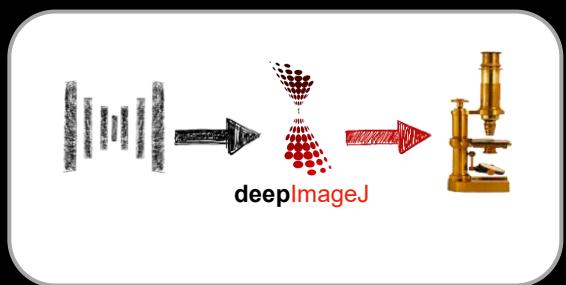
Back in 2018...



Arrate Muñoz  
Barrutia



Daniel Sage



ImageJ is fully equipped for scientific image  
VISUALIZATION and QUANTIFICATION



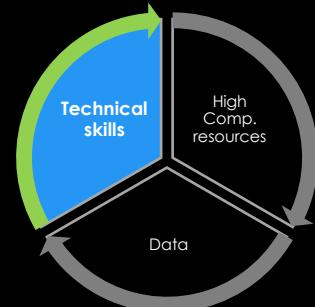
Estibaliz  
Gómez de  
Mariscal

Carlos García  
López de  
Haro

Wei  
Ouyang

ImageJ  
Deep learning to ImageJ

deepimagej.github.io/deepimagej/



Schneider, C. A., et al., Nature Methods, 2012  
Rueden, C. T., et al., BMC Bioinformatics, 2017  
Schindelin, J., et al., Nature Methods, 2012

BRIEF COMMUNICATION

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41592-021-01262-9>

**nature methods**

Check for updates

DeepImageJ: A user-friendly environment to run deep learning models in ImageJ

Estibaliz Gómez-de-Mariscal<sup>1,2</sup>, Carlos García-López-de-Haro<sup>1,2</sup>, Wei Ouyang<sup>2</sup>, Laurène Donati<sup>2</sup>, Emma Lundberg<sup>2</sup>, Michael Unser<sup>4</sup>, Arrate Muñoz-Barrutia<sup>3,100</sup> and Daniel Sage<sup>3,100</sup>

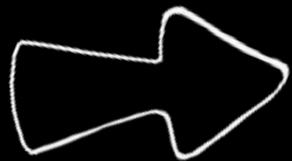


Fiji ImageJ DeepImageJ  
Fully equipped for scientific image VISUALIZATION and  
QUANTIFICATION

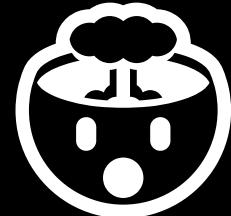


“How can I apply it to my data?”

(Re-)training



Fine-tuning



# DL-based image processing is mostly about Python code

How easy could it be?

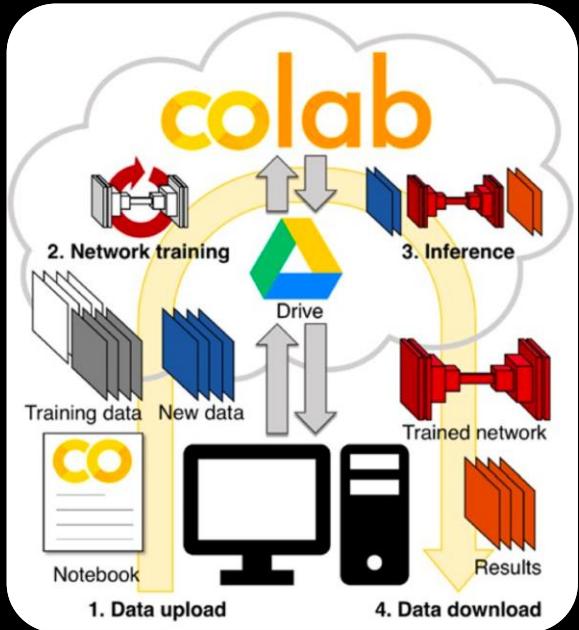
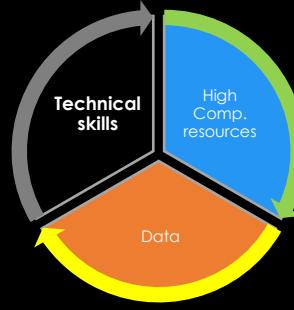
Screenshot of the GitHub repository for Cellpose. The repository has 31 watches, 312 forks, and 983 stars. It contains 1 main branch, 7 branches, and 33 tags. The repository was created by carsen-stringer and last updated 3 weeks ago. The README.md file describes Cellpose as a generalist algorithm for cellular segmentation with human-in-the-loop capabilities. The repository includes links to www.cellpose.org/ and various GitHub pages like About, Releases, Packages, and Used by. It also shows contributor statistics and a language bar indicating Jupyter Notebook (97.0%) and Python (3.0%). A sample image of a cell with a color-coded segmentation mask is shown at the bottom.



There should be a way  
to make it easy



# ZeroCostDL4Mic: full user-friendly deep learning experience



Lucas von  
Chamier



Romain  
Laine



Guillaume  
Jacquemet



Ricardo  
Henriques

## Tasks and networks implemented by ZeroCostDL4Mic

<https://github.com/HenriquesLab/ZeroCostDL4Mic>

L. von Chamier et al., Nat Comms 2021

Unified user-friendly interface  
→ No coding



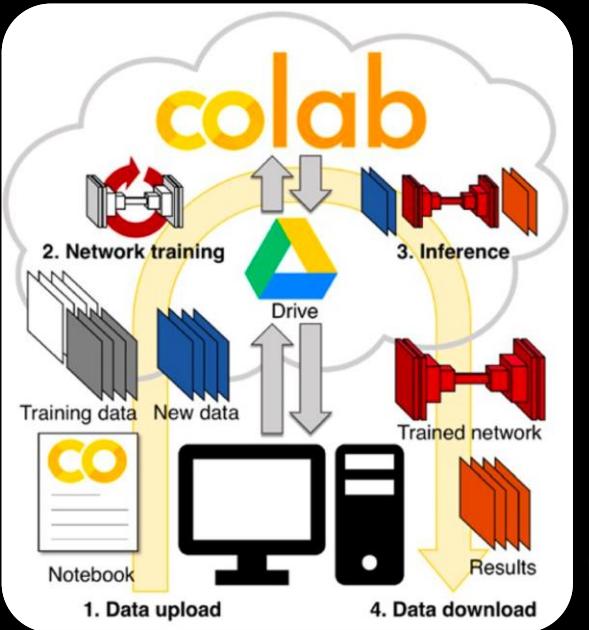
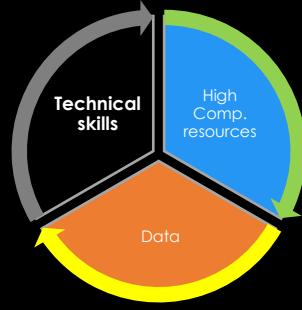
Open in Colab

FREE GPU service





# ZeroCostDL4Mic: full user-friendly deep learning experience



L. von Chamier et al., Nat Comms 2021

Unified user-friendly interface  
→ No coding

Open in Colab

FREE GPU service



Directly open the notebooks  
from the documentation

Segmentation networks						
Network	Paper(s)	Tasks	Status	Last test	Link to example training and test dataset	Direct link to the notebook in Colab
U-Net (2D)	<a href="#">here</a> and <a href="#">here</a>	Binary segmentation	Fully supported	27/07/23 ✓ working (IH)	<a href="#">here</a>	
U-Net (3D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Binary segmentation	Fully supported	27/07/23 ✓ working (IH)	<a href="#">EPFL dataset</a>	
U-Net (2D) multilabel	<a href="#">here</a> and <a href="#">here</a>	Semantic segmentation	Under beta-testing	16/07/23 ✓ working (IH)	<a href="#">here</a>	
DenseSeg	<a href="#">here</a>	Joint denoising and binary segmentation	Fully supported	⚠ broken (no GPU) (GU)	Available soon	
StarDist (2D)	<a href="#">here</a> and <a href="#">here</a>	Instance segmentation	Fully supported	19/05/23 ✓ working (EM)	<a href="#">here</a>	
StarDist (3D)	<a href="#">here</a> and <a href="#">here</a>	Instance segmentation	Fully supported	07/10/22 ✓ working (GU)	From StarDist github	
Cellpose (2D and 3D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Instance segmentation (Cells or Nuclei)	Fully supported	05/09/23 ✓ working (IH)	Coming soon!	
SpineDist (2D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Instance segmentation	Fully supported	07/10/22 ✓ working (GU)	<a href="#">here</a>	
EmbedSeg (2D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Instance segmentation	Under beta-testing	01/01/23 ✓ working (AR)	<a href="#">here</a>	
MaskRCNN (2D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Instance segmentation	Under beta-testing		Coming soon!	
Interactive Segmentation - Khatu (2D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Interactive instance segmentation	Under beta-testing		Coming soon!	

## Denoising and image restoration networks

Network	Paper(s)	Tasks	Status	Last test	Link to example training and test dataset	Direct link to the notebook in Colab
Noise2Void (2D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Self-supervised denoising	Fully supported	14/07/23 ✓ working (IH)	<a href="#">here or here</a>	
Noise2Void (3D)	<a href="#">here</a>	Self-supervised denoising	Fully supported	14/07/23 ✓ working (IH)	<a href="#">here</a>	

Cellpose\_2D\_ZeroCostDL4Mic.ipynb

### Training set up

Path to training images:  
`Training_source:`

Name of the model and path to model folder:  
`model_name:`   
`model_path:`

Training Parameters:  
Number of epochs:  
`number_of_epochs:` 500  
Channel to use for training: Red  
If you have a secondary channel that can be used for training, for instance nuclei, choose it here:  
`Second_training_channel:` None

Advanced Parameters  
use\_default\_advanced\_parameters

### Train

When playing the cell below you should see updates after each epoch (round). Network training can take some time.

\* CRITICAL NOTE: Training is currently done using Torch.

\* CRITICAL NOTE: Google Colab has a time limit for processing (to prevent using GPU power for datamining). Training time must be less than 12 hours! If training takes longer than 12 hours, please decrease the number of epochs or number of patches. Another way circumvent this is to save the parameters of the model after training and start training again from this point.

### 4.2. Start Training

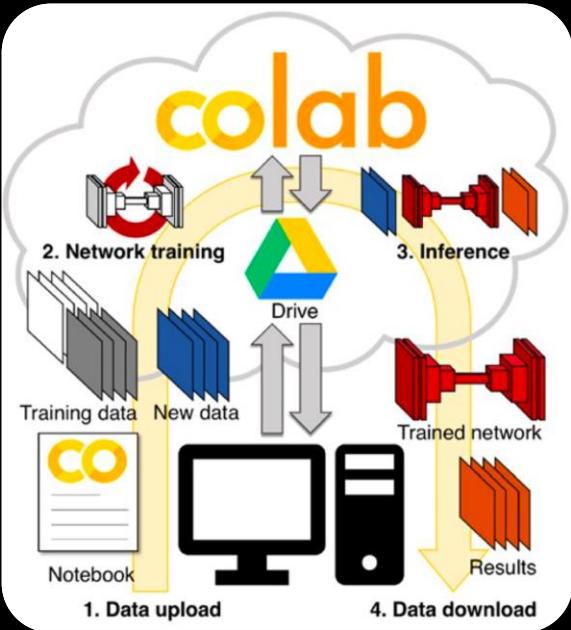
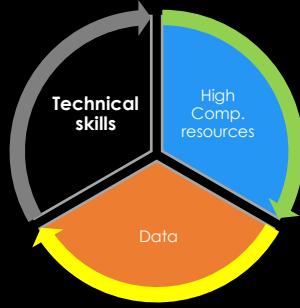
Start training

Evaluate

Choose the folders that contain your Quality Control dataset  
`source_QC_folder:`   
`target_QC_folder:`   
Channel\_to\_segment: Red  
If you chose the model "cytoplasm" indicate if you also have a nuclear channel that can be used to aid the segmentation.  
`Nuclear_channel:` None  
Segmentation parameters:  
`Object_diameter:` 0  
`Flow_threshold:`   
`mask_threshold:`



# ZeroCostDL4Mic: full user-friendly deep learning experience



Lucas von  
Chamier



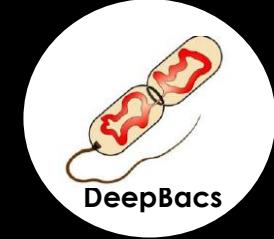
Romain  
Laine



Guillaume  
Jacquemet



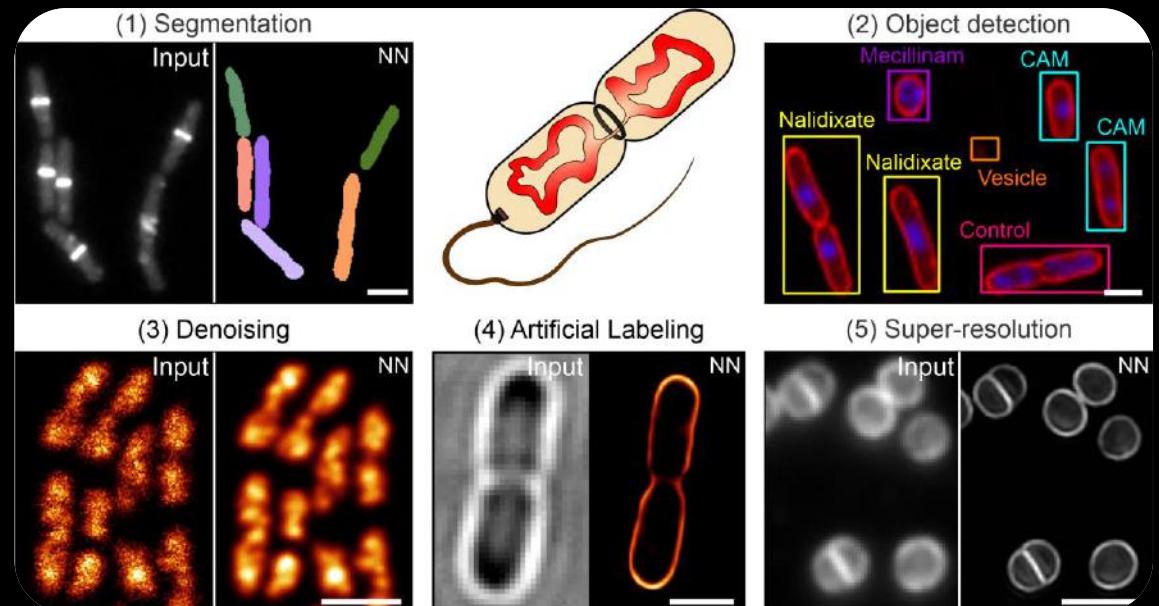
Ricardo  
Henriques



Streamlined deep learning for  
microbiology



Christoph  
Spahn



Unified user-friendly interface  
→ No coding



Open in Colab

FREE GPU service





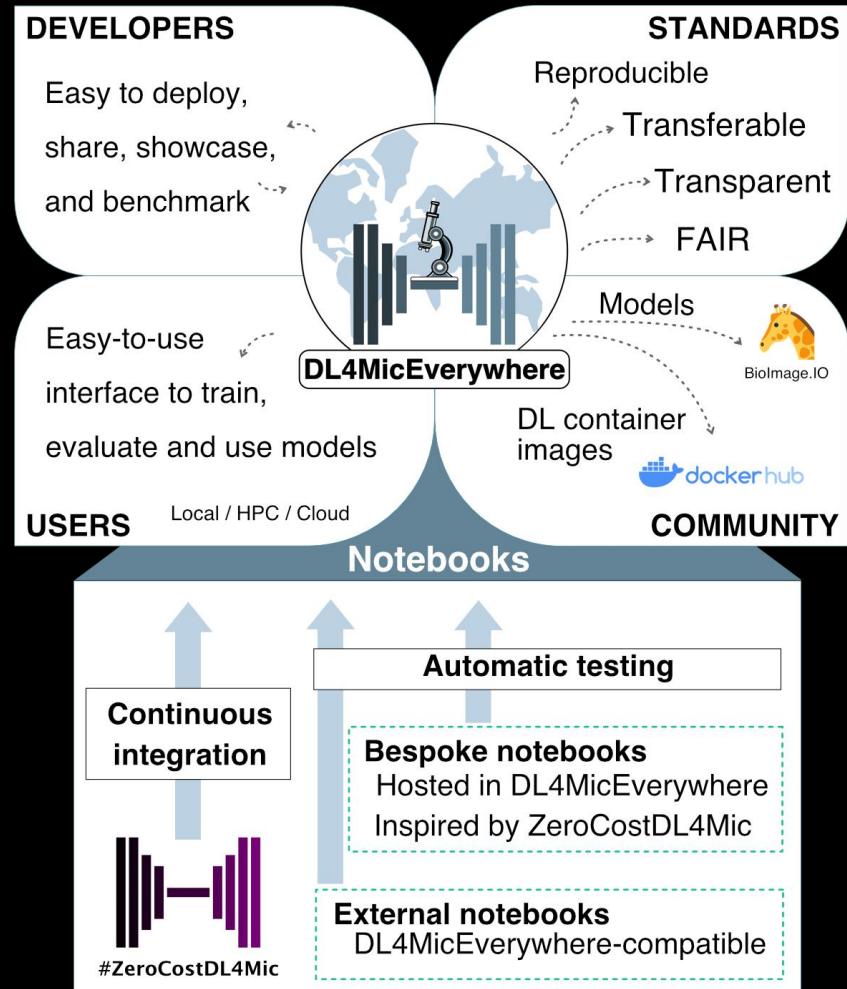
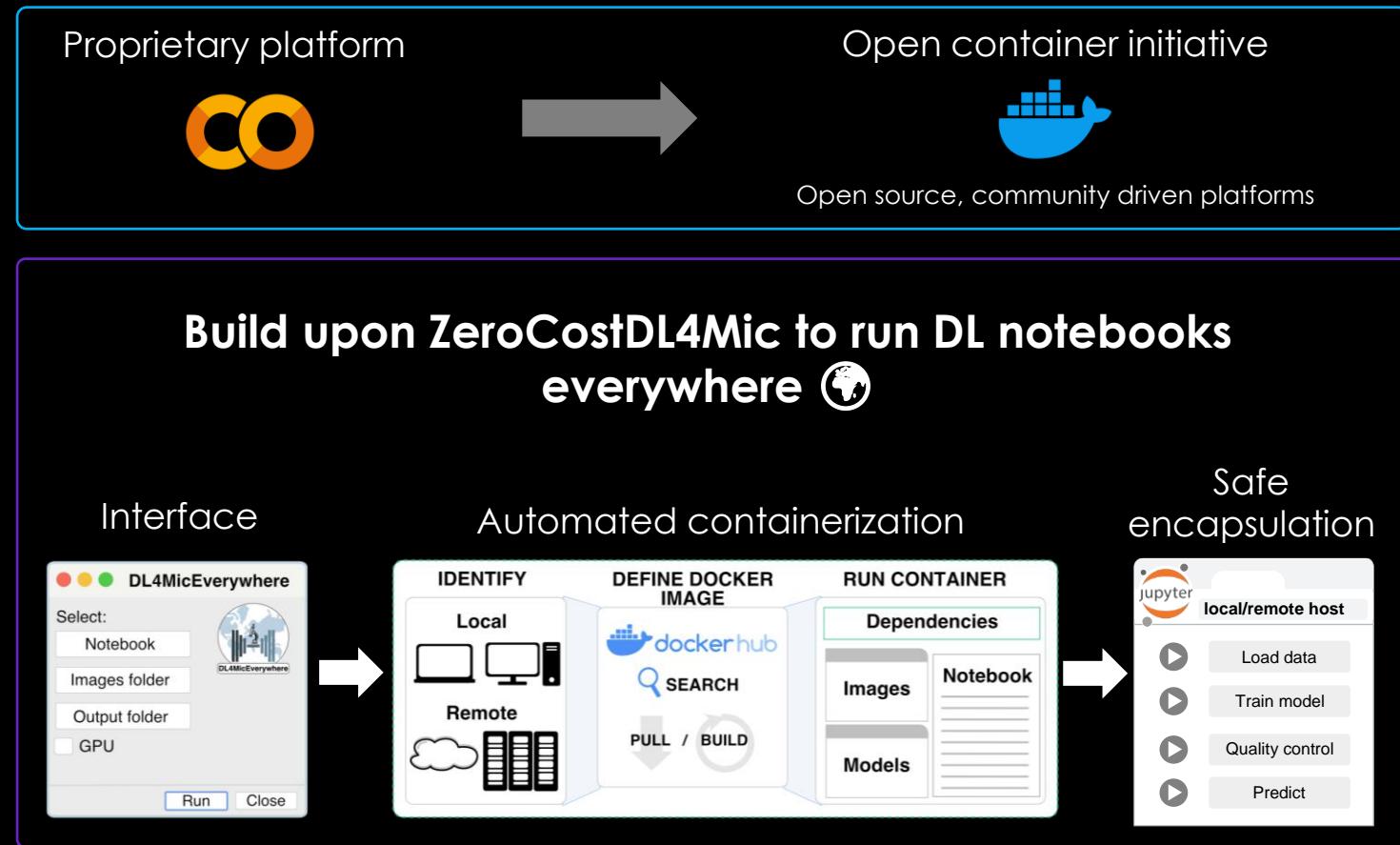
# DL4MicEverywhere: Deep learning for microscopy made flexible, shareable, and reproducible



I. Hidalgo-Cenalmor

G. Jacquemet

R. Henriques





# FAIRy deep-learning

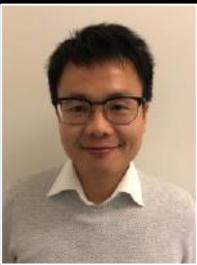


Findable, Accessible, **Interoperable** and Reusable



# Biolimage Model Zoo

## Advanced AI models in one-click



**FAIRy deep-learning** (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reproducible)



Search and explore the model collection

**Model card**

Trained model for microtubule reconstruction

Dataset

Link to dataset

Acquisition & task description, help

Jupyter notebook

Open notebook

Training & task description, help

Applications

Run

Interaction with bioimage.io content

Download Share DOI License Dataset Notebook

Input Output Documentation, training data, help... Tests passed

### The trained model

Contributor: Estibaliz Gómez de Mariscal

zeroCostDL4Mic deepimage segmentation u-net semantic-segmentation cells fluorescence-light-microscopy bacillus-subtilis deepbase 2d tensorflow microbiology bacteria

This trained 2D U-Net model segments the contour, foreground and background of *Bacillus Subtilis* bac... show all.

- Fine tune the model with your data\*
- <https://github.com/HenriquesLab/ZeroCostDL4Mic/wiki/Biolimage-Model-Zoo>

Spahn C., et al., Comm Biology 2022

### The training data

Training Data

Multi-label U-Net training dataset (*Bacillus subtilis*)

Panel bright field images and segmented binary masks of live E. coli cells

### The test summary

This model can be used in:

It has been tested with: biolimage deepimage ilastik

How to cite

- Falk et al., Nature Methods 2019 [doi]
- Renneberger et al., arXiv in 2016 [doi]
- Lucas van Crommert et al., bioRxiv 2020 [doi]

### The notebook

Contributor: Estibaliz Gómez de Mariscal and the ZeroCostDL4Mic team

zeroCostDL4Mic deepimage segmentation u-net semantic-segmentation cells fluorescence-light-microscopy bacillus-subtilis deepbase 2d tensorflow microbiology bacteria

2D semantic segmentation. U-Net is an encoder-decoder architecture frequently used for image segment... show all

ZeroCostDL4Mic is a collection of self-explanatory Jupyter Notebooks for Google Colab that

Direct contact with the developer

agomez commented 15 hours ago

I see. This is a problem for API consumers as they need to know the names of the input and output layers.

Hi there!

I'm trying to update this model but the webpage does not allow me. See issue here [biolimage.org#242](#)

Seems to be working now

agomez commented 10 hours ago

@carneiroam I have updated the model. It will take some time to open the PR but the problem should be solved now. If you find yet another problem, we open the issue again!

Write Preview Sign in to comment

Sign in with GitHub



# Biolimage Model Zoo

## Advanced AI models in one-click



Wei Ouyang

Florian Jug

Anna Kreshuk

## Interoperability: From the community for the community

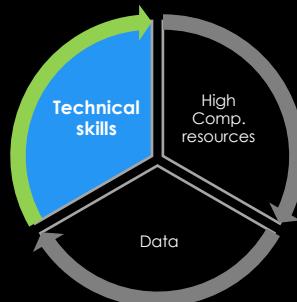


Universal deep learning model format



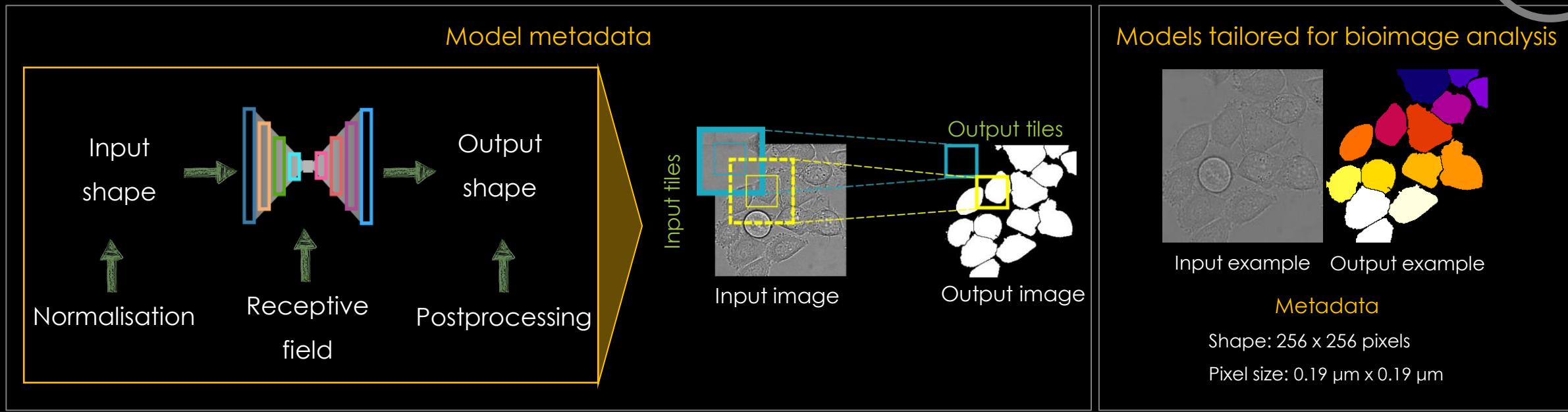
The collage includes:

- Consumer: deepImageJ**: Segment nuclei in new data.
- Consumer: QuPath**: Segment, curate, quantify.
- programmatic use in notebook**: Shows a Jupyter notebook interface for a reusable model.
- Consumer: ZeroCostDL4Mic**: A screenshot of the software interface.
- Consumer: stardist python**: A screenshot of Python code using the stardist model.





# Bringing standards to the FAIRy deep learning ecosystem



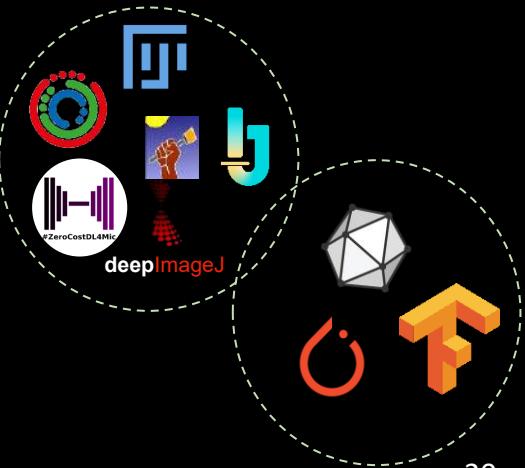
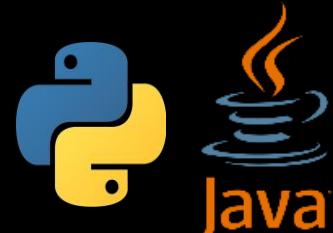
**Common resource specifications**

```

format_version: 0.4.9
id: 10.5281/zenodo.7261074/7088940
input:
  - name: h5yc
    data_range:
      - 0.0
      - 255.0
    data_type: uint8
    name: input
    preproc_fn:
      - kmeans:
          axes: X,Y
          max_percentiles: 99.8
          min_percentiles: 1
          mode: per_channel
          name: scale_range
        shapes:
          - 1
          - 512
          - 512
          - 1
        tscenes: MET
      links:
        - deepimagej/deepimagej
        - ikeybluetaep10-deepimagej
        - zeroDataset/u-net_2d_multilabel_deepimagej
        - blobtk/lamrik
        - zeroDataset/u-net_2d_multilabel_zeroCostDL4Mic
    mainainer:
      - Esteban Gómez de Mariscal
      - name: Esteban Gómez de Mariscal
      - name: R. Sottilari Bacteriosis segmentation - Widefield microscopy - 2D UNet
    outputs:
      - axes: h5yc
        data_range:
          - -inf
          - +inf
        data_type: float32
        name: output
        shapes:
          - 1
          - 0.0
          - 0.0
  
```

## Quick AI feature integrations

Python and Java utilities



- W. Ouyang \*, F. Beuttenmueller\*, E Gómez-de-Mariscal\*, C. Pape\*, et al., bioRxiv 2022
- C. García-López-de-Haro, JDLL: A library to run Deep Learning models on Java bioimage informatics platforms, 2023

# Support reproducibility

Model fine tuning

U-Net\_3D\_ZeroCostDL4Mic\_BioImageModelZoo\_export.ipynb

3. Select your parameters and paths

- 3.1. Choosing parameters
- 3.2. Data augmentation

4. Train the network

- 4.1. Show model and start training
- 4.2. Download your model from Google Drive

5. Evaluate your model

- 5.1. Inspecting loss function
- 5.2. Error mapping and quality metrics

6. New model contribution

5.4. Export your model into the BioImage Model Zoo format

This section exports the model into the [BioImage Model Zoo](#) format so it can be used directly with DeepImageJ or Ilastik. The new files will be stored in the model folder specified at the beginning of Section 5.

Once the cell is executed, you will find a new zip file with the name specified in `trained_model_name`, `bioimageio_model`. Use it with DeepImageJ, download it and install it using DeepImageJ Install Model > Install from a local file. To try the model in ImageJ, go to Plugins > DeepImageJ > DeepImageJ Run, choose this model from the list and click on Test Model. More information at <https://deepimagej.github.io/deepimagej/>

● Introduce the information to document your model:

- `trained_model_name`: `bioimageio_model`
- `trained_model_authors`: `[Author 1 name, Author 2 name]`
- `trained_model_authors_affiliation`: `[Author affiliation, Author 2 affiliation]`
- `trained_model_description`: `Description of the model`
- `trained_model_license`: `MIT`

Include information about training data (optional):

- `include_training_data`:
- If it is published in the BioImage Model Zoo, please, provide the ID  
`data_from_bioimage_model_zoo`:
- `training_data_fn`: `[insertar texto aquí]`
- If not, please provide the URL to the data and a short description  
`training_data_source`: `[insertar texto aquí]`
- `training_data_description`: `[insertar texto aquí]`

Choose if you want to threshold the network output and if you want to use the best threshold calculated before.

- `apply_threshold`:
- `Use_The_Best_Average_Threshold`:
- Not, please input:  
`value`: `210`

In: Use the voxel size (pixel size for each Z-slice and the distance between Z-slices) (in microns) of the image provided as an example of the model process

- `Pix_x_size`: `1`
- `ZF_size`: `1`



## GUI for model management

BioImage.IO Model Manager

Models folder: /home/om/bioimageio-models Change

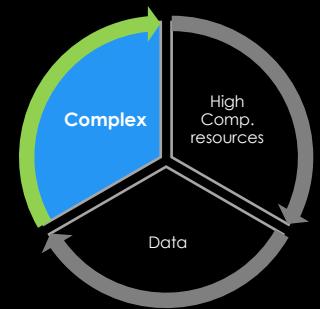
Filters: Filter by id... Filter by tag...

Downloaded models:

- Neuron Segmentation in 2D EM (Membrane) creative-panda Version: 5905839
- HPA Nucleus Segmentation (DPNUnet) conscientious-seashell Version: 6538911
- StarDist H&E Nuclei Segmentation chatty-frog Version: 6338615

Available models:

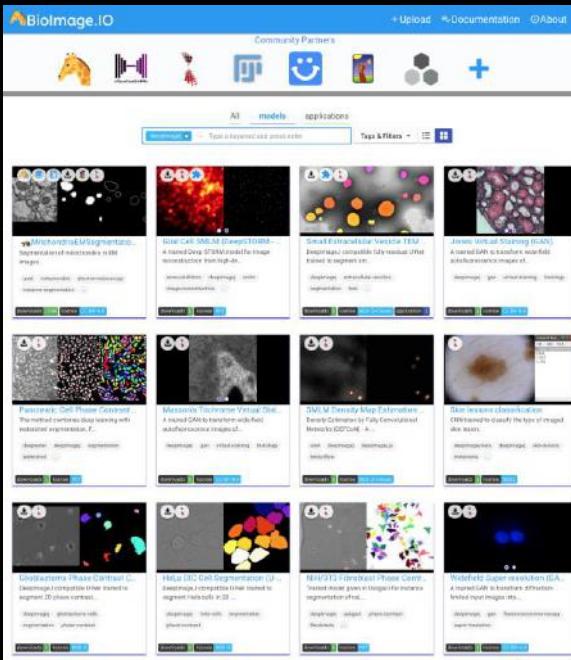
- StarDist H&E Nuclei Segmentation chatty-frog Version: 6338615
- StarDist Fluorescence Nuclei Segmentation fearless-crab Version: 6348085
- PlatypusEMnucleiSegmentationBoundaryModel organized-badger Version: 6028098
- PlatypusEMcellsSegmentationBoundaryModel willing-hedgehog Version: 6647695



# Boost data annotation

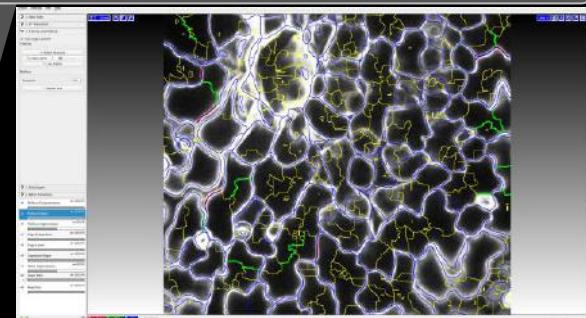


Download a pretrained model

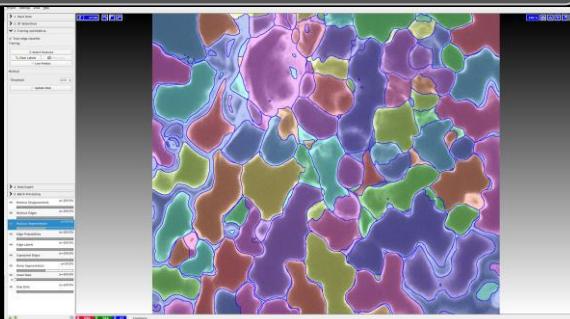


Speed up data annotation

Process an image



Curate the results

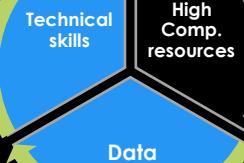
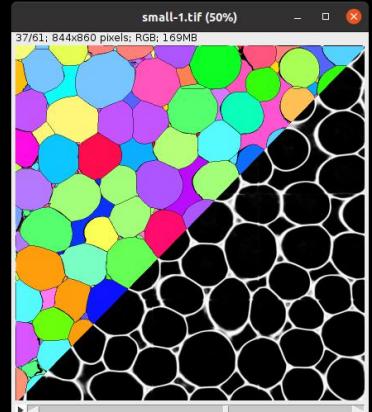


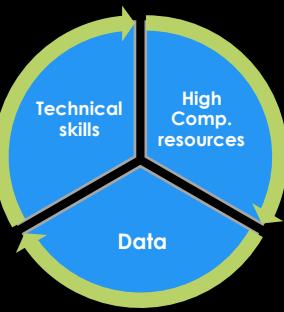
New training data

Fine tuning



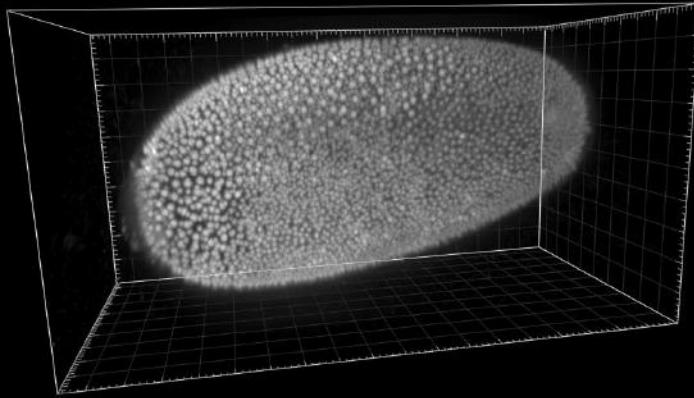
Analyze





# The potential of pre-trained models and interoperability

## Time lapse movies of 3D volumes

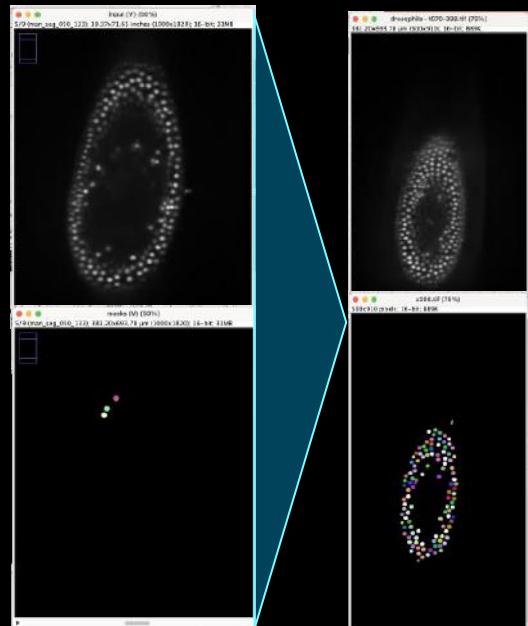


Considerations when annotating data

~300 GB of data

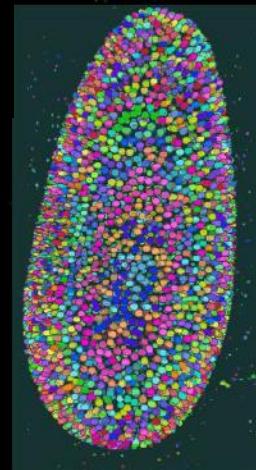
> 300 (3D) nuclei per time frame

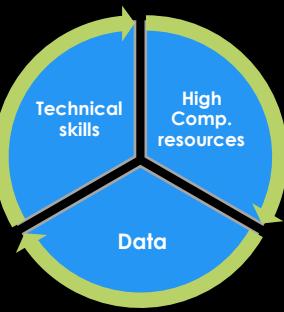
**2D PARTIAL Annotations  
(Cell Tracking Challenge)**  
+  
**pre-trained model**



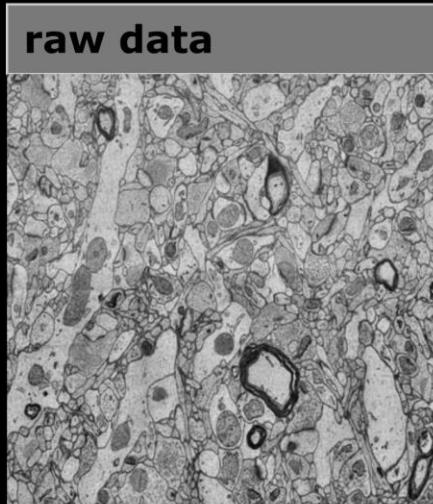
## Reconstruct 3D nuclei

DL segmentation + 3D connected components

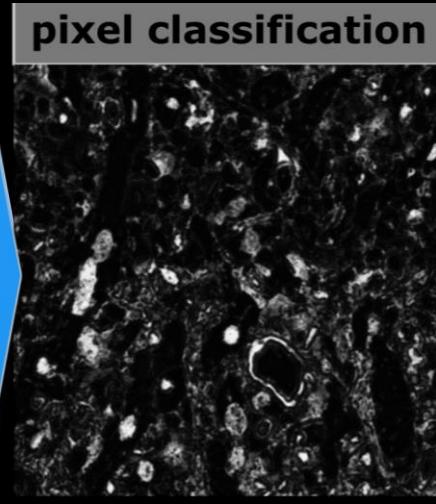




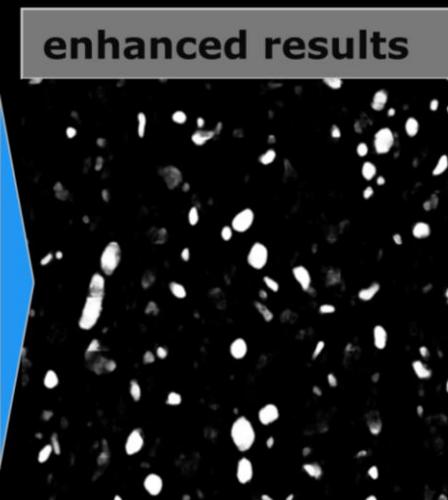
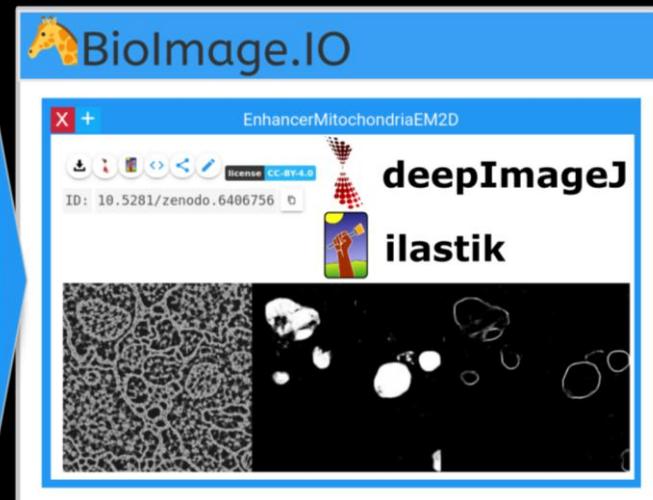
# The potential of pre-trained models: domain adaptation



**train and apply favorite pixel classifier**



Download a trained  
enhancer model from  
the Biolimage Model Zoo



What's the vibe in the  
community?



# INFRASTRUCTURE FOR LIFE SCIENCES



10 PARTNERS  
8 COUNTRIES  
3 YEARS  
4M EUROS

## AI4Life



### AI MODELS AND METHODS FOR THE LIFE SCIENCES

#### Community Partners



#### Project Partners



LIFE SCIENCE COMMUNITY

SOFTWARE

AI MODELS

STANDARDS

AI METHODS

COMPUTER SCIENCE COMMUNITY

# What's the vibe?

## Tech-in-the-lab

Seeking for an empowered life-sciences community



# What's the vibe?

## Tech-in-the-lab

Seeking for an empowered life-sciences community

Data analysis on the loop

Optimised integration of DL into imaging

**Computer Scientists:** Awareness of reusability to speed up

- Benchmarking
- Scientific breakthrough



**nature methods**

Analysis

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41592-023-01879-y>

## The Cell Tracking Challenge: 10 years of objective benchmarking

Received: 5 August 2022 Accepted: 13 April 2023 Published online: 18 May 2023

Check for updates

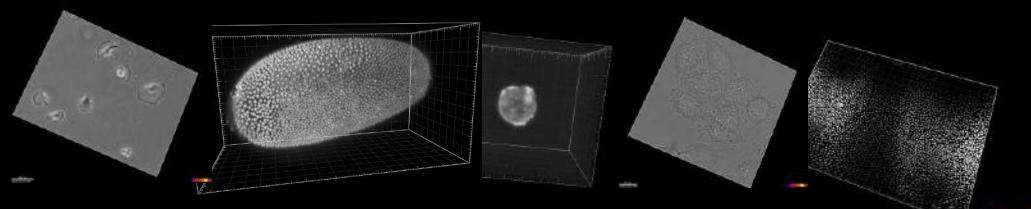
Martin Maška , Vladimir Ulman , Pablo Delgado-Rodríguez , Estibaliz Gómez-de-Mariscal , Tereza Necasová , Fidel A. Guerrero Peña , Tsang Ing Ren , Elliot M. Meyerowitz , Tim Scherr , Katharina Löffler , Ralf Mikut , Tianqi Guo , Yin Wang , Jan P. Allebach , Rina Bao , Noor M. Al-Shakarji , Gani Rahmon , Imad Eddine Toublal , Kannappan Palaniappan , Filip Lux , Petr Matula , Ko Sugawara , Klas E. G. Magnusson , Layton Aho , Andrew R. Cohen , Assaf Arbelaez , Tal Ben-Haim , Tammy Riklin Raviv , Fabian Isensee , Paul F. Jäger , Klaus H. Maier-Hein , Yanning Zhu , Cristina Ederra , Ainhoa Urbola , Erik Meijering , Alexandre Cunha , Arrate Muñoz-Barrutia , Michal Kozubek , Carlos Ortiz-de-Solórzano

V. Ulman & M. Maska et al., Nat Methods 2017

**2021:** Reusability guidelines (optional)

**ISBI 2022:** 11 participants

- All top performing methods
- 100% followed reusability guidelines



# What's the vibe?

## Tech-in-the-lab

Seeking for an empowered life-sciences community

Data analysis on the loop

Optimised integration of DL into imaging

**Computer Scientists:** Awareness of reusability to speed up

- Benchmarking
- Scientific breakthrough

**Scientists & researchers:** Automatically guided analysis

- Embedding non-digested scientific knowledge  
(sparse information)





**deepImageJ** team



uc3m | Universidad  
Carlos III  
de Madrid



Carlos  
García-López  
De-Haro



Wei  
Ouyang



Arrate  
Muñoz  
Barrutia



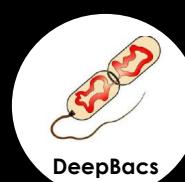
Daniel  
Sage



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## Biolimage Model Zoo



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- Tosi, Sébastien, IRB Barcelona

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- Tivenez, Jean-Yves, Institut Pasteur

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