

## AlphaFold3 Transparency and Reproducibility

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To the Editors of Nature,

The publication of AlphaFold2 was a breakthrough moment for structural biology. Its impact has been far-ranging. Structure predictions for individual proteins opened new avenues for understanding biological systems and small molecule drug discovery. Large-scale prediction studies enabled evolutionary analyses and genetic variant interpretations. The open code was extended and modified for new methods and applications in protein design and protein-protein assembly prediction. These examples, among many, demonstrate how subsequent research and benchmarks have been made possible because the code and models were open and downloadable.

For these reasons, we were disappointed with the lack of code, or even executables accompanying the publication of AlphaFold3 in *Nature*<sup>a</sup>. Although AlphaFold3 expands AlphaFold2's capacities to include small molecules, nucleic acids, and chemical modifications, it was released without the means to test and use the software in a high-throughput manner. This does not align with the principles of scientific progress, which rely on the ability of the community to evaluate, use, and build upon existing work. The high-profile publication advertises capabilities that remain locked behind the doors of the parent company.

In this publication, several deviations from our community's standards stand out. First, the absence of available code compromises peer review, a cornerstone of scientific publication and a standard typically upheld by journals. Indeed, one of us (RD) was a reviewer, and despite repeated requests, he was not given access to code during the review<sup>b</sup>. Second, the model's limited availability on a hosted web server, capped at ten predictions per day, restricts the scientific community's capacity to verify the broad claims of the findings or apply the predictions on a large scale. Specifically, the inability to make predictions on novel organic molecules akin to chemical probes and drugs, one of the central claims of the paper, makes it impossible to test or use this method. Finally, the pseudocode released will require months of effort to turn into workable code that approximates the performance, wasting valuable time and resources. Even if such a reimplementation is attempted, restricted access raises questions about whether the results could be fully validated.

Computational costs of machine learning approaches are becoming prohibitive for academic institutions, owing to the high costs of training the models, leaving much computational research and potential breakthroughs in the hands of for-profit companies. While companies have the right to capitalize on their innovations, using the imprimatur of academic publications without the possibility of reproducing the results, far less building on them, subverts the enterprise. The amount of disclosure in the AlphaFold3 publication is appropriate for an announcement on a company website (which, indeed, the authors used to preview these developments), but it fails to meet the scientific community's standards of being usable, scalable, and transparent.

This moment can motivate our community to raise the bar of openness and transparency to accelerate scientific progress. When journals fail to enforce their written policies about making code available to reviewers<sup>1</sup> and alongside publications<sup>2</sup>, they demonstrate how these policies are applied inequitably and how editorial decisions do not align with the needs of the scientific community. While there is an ever-changing landscape of how science is performed and communicated, journals should uphold their role in the community by ensuring that science is reproducible upon dissemination, regardless of who the authors are<sup>c</sup>.

AI approaches now directly impact biological discovery and human health. Fully realizing their potential will require not only technical breakthroughs but also open and collaborative efforts to build on others' findings, as is foundational in all scientific research.

1)<https://web.archive.org/web/20240511023627/https://www.nature.com/nature-portfolio/editorial-policies/reporting-standards>

2)<https://web.archive.org/web/20240511023855/https://www.nature.com/nature/for-authors/initial-submission>

- a) This letter has been endorsed by over 1050 scientists globally representing academia, industry, and government.
- b) After we posted this letter, and after >500 signatures were collected, AlphaFold3 authors from DeepMind and Isomorphic Labs announced via X that they would release the model including weights for academic use within six months.
- c) A week after submitting this letter to *Nature*, an unsigned editorial addressing the dissent from the scientific community was published (<https://doi.org/10.1038/d41586-024-01463-0>). The editorial states that all research, regardless of the sector, should be evaluated by peer review and published. It also acknowledges that while the journal's code availability guidelines are generally rigorous, "Any reason that would preclude the need for code or algorithm sharing will be evaluated by the editors who reserve the right to decline the paper if important code is unavailable.". This editorial outlines how *Nature* can change research and reproducibility standards depending on the research entity, and that they will not generally provide readers with the basis for how these decisions are made.

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984. Tamir Gonen, UCLA  
985. Tanadet Pipatpolkai, Nanyang Technological University  
986. Tanja Kortemme, UCSF  
987. Tarun karthik kumar Mamidi, The University of Alabama at Birmingham

988. Tate Staples, Duke  
989. Tatiana Aksinina, IMB  
990. Tey Jia Rong, Institute of Systems Biology of National University of Malaysia  
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992. Thomas C McLean, John Innes Centre  
993. Thomas C Terwilliger, New Mexico Consortium  
994. Thomas E. Ferrin, University of California, San Francisco  
995. Thomas James McCorvie, Newcastle University  
996. Thouis R. Jones, Broad Institute  
997. Tiago N Cordeiro, NOVA university  
998. Tibor Auer, The Rosalind Franklin Institute  
999. Tiejun Wei, University College London  
1000. Tiew Yik Ting, INBIOSIS, The National University of Malaysia  
1001. Till Dorendorf, University of Konstanz  
1002. Tim Elliott, University of Oxford  
1003. Tim Russell, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine  
1004. Tim S Bugni, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
1005. Tim Springer, Harvard Medical School  
1006. Timothy A. Whitehead, University of Colorado, Boulder  
1007. Timothy Gao, University of California, Berkeley  
1008. Timothy P. Jenkins, Department of Biotechnology and Biomedicine, DTU  
1009. Tina Lebar, Harvard Medical School, Dept of Genetics; Wyss Institute For  
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1011. Toby Beirne, Self  
1012. Tom Goddard, UC San Francisco  
1013. Tom Rapoport, Harvard Medical School and Howard Hughes Medical Institute  
1014. Tom Tullius, Boston University  
1015. Tomas Bruna, Joint Genome Institute, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory  
1016. Tomas Malinauskas, University of Oxford  
1017. Travis Seamons, Rice University  
1018. Trinh Phan-Canh, Medical University of Vienna  
1019. Tsan Sam Xiao, Case Western Reserve University  
1020. Tsvetomir Bonev, Self  
1021. Tunca Dogan, Hacettepe University  
1022. Umberto Lupo, EPFL  
1023. Unchun Yang, Chung-Ang University  
1024. Uroš Zavrtanik, University of Ljubljana  
1025. Ursula Dueren, Max-Delbrück Center Berlin  
1026. Ursula Martin, University of Oxford  
1027. Utkarsh Narsaria, Texas A & M University  
1028. Utsab Ray, Self  
1029. Varun Shivashankar, Fog Pharma  
1030. Vasilis J Promponas, University of Cyprus

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1035. Vincent Chaptal, CNRS
1036. Vincent Zaballa, UCI
1037. Vishvesh Karthik, Kyvor Genomics Inc
1038. Vishwesh Venkatraman, NTNU
1039. Vitaly Voloshin, Queen Mary University of London
1040. Vladimir Yarov-Yarovoy, University of California, Davis
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1044. Wenhao Gao, RTH, University of Copenhagen
1045. William Cole, Self
1046. William DeGrado, UCSF
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1048. William Rowley, University of Illinois, Chicago
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1052. Windsor Nguyen, Princeton University Department of Computer Science
1053. Wouter Meuleman, Altius Institute for Biomedical Sciences
1054. Xavier Robert, CNRS, France
1055. Xi Chen, Tsinghua university
1056. Xuhui Huang, University of Wisconsin-Madison
1057. Yang Gao, Zhejiang University
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1059. Ying Sun, University of Copenhagen
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1063. Yogesh Kalakoti, Linköping University
1064. Yogesh Taparia, Ben-Gurion University of The Negev, Israel
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1066. Yoshihisa Hirota, Shibaura Institute of Technology
1067. Yu-Xi Tsai, IBC, Academia Sinica
1068. Yuankang Zhao, Forschungszentrum Juelich
1069. Yuchen Lou, Imperial College London
1070. Yuichiro Takagi, IUSM
1071. Yunhui Ge, Alkermes Inc
1072. Yusuf Şeflekçi , Biruni University
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1075. Zachary Jones, University of Washington
1076. Zeba Rizvi, Gabe Lander lab, Scripps Research
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