



FAIR-IMPACT support for National Level Initiatives

Assessing national current **FAIR-enabling capabilities**

Tuesday 14 May 2024 14:00 - 16:00 CET



Workshop Agenda

Time	Торіс	Speaker
10 min	Workshop introduction	Suzanne DUMOUCHEL (CNRS)
25 min	The Achilles-heel of enabling FAIR: why a systemic reform of research assessment is a prerequisite of FAIR research conduct?	Erzsébet TOTH CZIFRA (CoARA)
5 min	Questions	All
25 min	Presentation on metrics and indicators	Katarzyna NAWROT (CoARA)
5 min	Questions	All
30 min	Discussion	All
10 min	Next steps	Suzanne DUMOUCHEL (CNRS)



Technical details



• The workshop will be recorded and available on Youtube.



• If you have any questions, please write them in the chat and raise your hand during the question period.



• Please switch off your microphone during presentations.



Introduction to the FAIR IMPACT project

Call HORIZON-INFRA-2021-EOSC-01-05

Expanding FAIR solutions in Europe

Partly following up on FAIRsFAIR **EU funded project**

Coordination and Support Action

10 million euro

36 months Starting 1 June 2022 28 partners and affiliate entities

From 10 EU member states: NL, FI, FR, DK, IT, DE, ES, NO, BE, RO

& the UK



FAIR-IMPACT overall objective

WHAT:

⇒ to realise a FAIR EOSC by supporting FAIR-enabling practices across scientific communities and research outputs at all levels;

HOW:



identifying current and emerging components for enabling FAIR (practices, policies, tools & technical specifications);



translating viable solutions that have been developed for one domain or research output and supporting their application in others;



• defining the support, governance, and coordination mechanisms required to ensure the continuous function of FAIR-enabling practices in the EOSC.



Introduction to FAIR national initiatives support programme



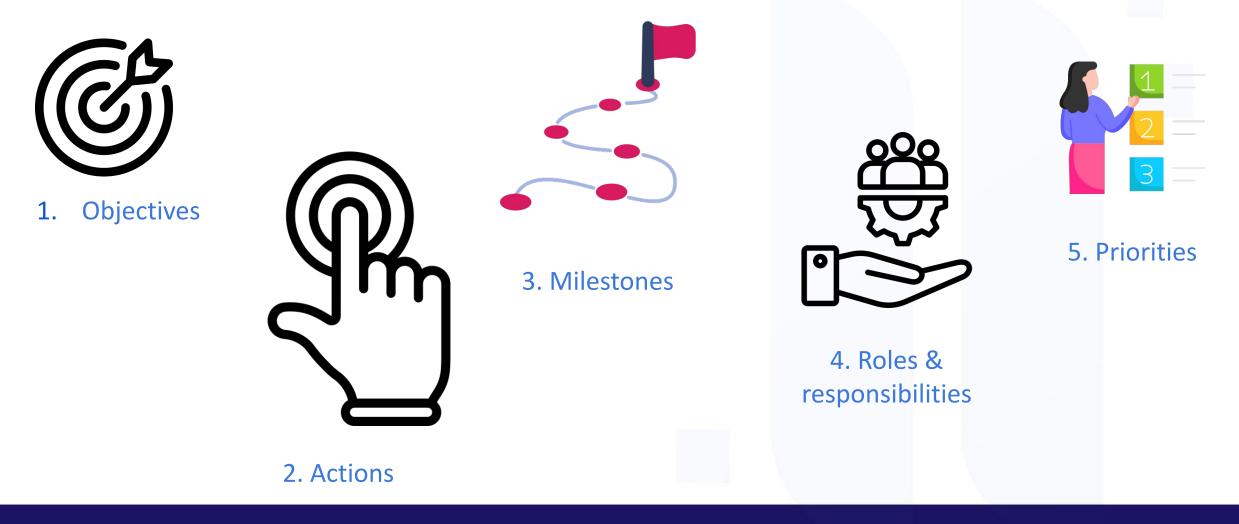
A focus on methodology:At country level, how can we develop aFAIR implementation action plan?



Workshop series on targeted topics

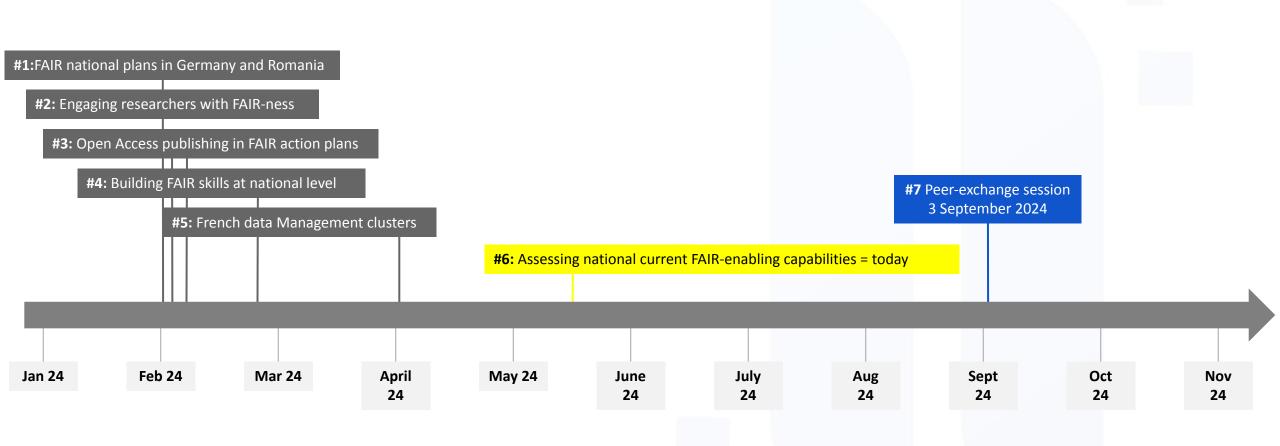


Main objective: to draft a FAIR implementation action plan



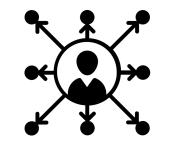


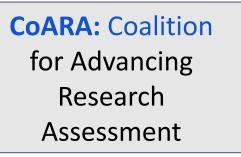
Workshops detailed planning





Today's topic: how to reform research assessment?





723 organisations

have signed the agreement





10 commitments to reform research evaluation while respecting the

autonomy of organisations

"Abandon inappropriate uses in research assessment of journal (...) based metrics, in particular inappropriate uses of Journal Impact Factor (JIF) and h-index"



Introduction to today's keynote speakers



Erzsébet TOTH CZIFRA CoARA Boost Programme Manager



Katarzyna NAWROT Responsible for metrics and indicators for CoARA working groups



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Expanding FAIR solutions across EOSC

The Achilles-heel of enabling FAIR: why a systemic reform of research assessment is a prerequisite of FAIR research conduct?

> Dr. Erzsebet Toth-Czifra (CoARA), 14.05.2024



Running order

- Why the reform of research assessment if not just another policy topic to tackle
- Why it is a complex reform and why CoARA won't tell you which metric JIF should be replaced by
- What is CoARA and where is FAIR in it
- How you can engage with the reform





If you could change just one aspect of present-day academia, what would it be?

"I think for me it would be changing the emphasis on the credit for the work being done. It might be a daydream: getting credit for all the wonderful things that you're being asked to do that are above and beyond just publishing an article or a book. And it would help enrich disciplines and enrich the public value of the humanities and build up a better perception of what Humanities bring to society more largely."

PhD candidate in Digital Humanities, Ireland. Context: <u>10.5281/zenodo.4922537</u>

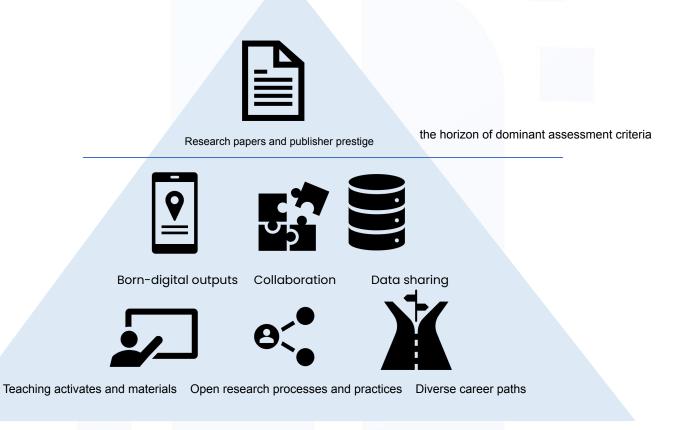
The reform of research assessment as a precondition of FAIR

"Research outputs now encompass far more than what can be expressed in the 17th century construct of the research paper. Scholars deserve to be given credit for the many contributions they make above and beyond the articles."

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Paola Masuzzo: Open Science: a shift in conversation. 10.5281/zenodo.3435019



The reform of research assessment as a precondition of FAIR

Conducting research in an open and FAIR manner requires solid effort that deserves proper academic credit.

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The reform of research assessment is absolute precondition FAIR to become the modus operandi of scientific production worldwide.



the horizon of dominant assessment criteria



Collaboration





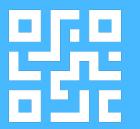
Born-digital outputs



Teaching activates and materials Open research processes and practices Diverse career paths

Why the research assessment reform is a complex endeavour?

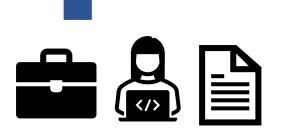
...and why CoARA won't tell you which metric JIF should be replaced by



The vicious circle of publisher prestige economy

filter

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Scholarly work \Box scholarly outputs

• Always broader than what goes to institutionalized schol.comm venues

affect

Venues of scholarly communication, peer review

Quality assessment, filtering, gate keeping Certification Official dissemination, discourse Archiving of the scholarly record Databases are not inclusive with diverse types of outputs

Formal research assessment, policies

- Publisher prestige still plays a major role
 - Define "what counts"

translate

 Incentivizes or disincentivizes certain forms of scholarship

How to break the vicious circle of prestige economy? Areas to co-address

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Social - epistemic	Technological	Policy
 Context-sensitive consensus on what is valued in present-day research (generic values) 	 Enabling citability of digital research outputs (F) 	 Reflect on values and missions Diversify career paths and types of contributions considered in research assessment Abandon the simplistic use of metrics and rankings,
 Consensus on discipline-specific and	 Enabling their visibility in discovery	 Reward qualitative assessment
even cross-disciplinary evaluation	platforms and information systems	approaches Combine meaningfully quantitative
criteria (content types etc.)	used for assessment (F, A,I, R)	and qualitative methods
 Education (on assessment, on peer	 Bringing transparency and openness	 Rely on transparent data and
review, on research integrity and FAIR	to both relevant data, data processing	infrastructure in research(er)
research conduct)	and services (no black boxes)	assessment processes

How to break the vicious circle of prestige economy?

 Through a set of urgent and harmonized actions and call for a new social contract

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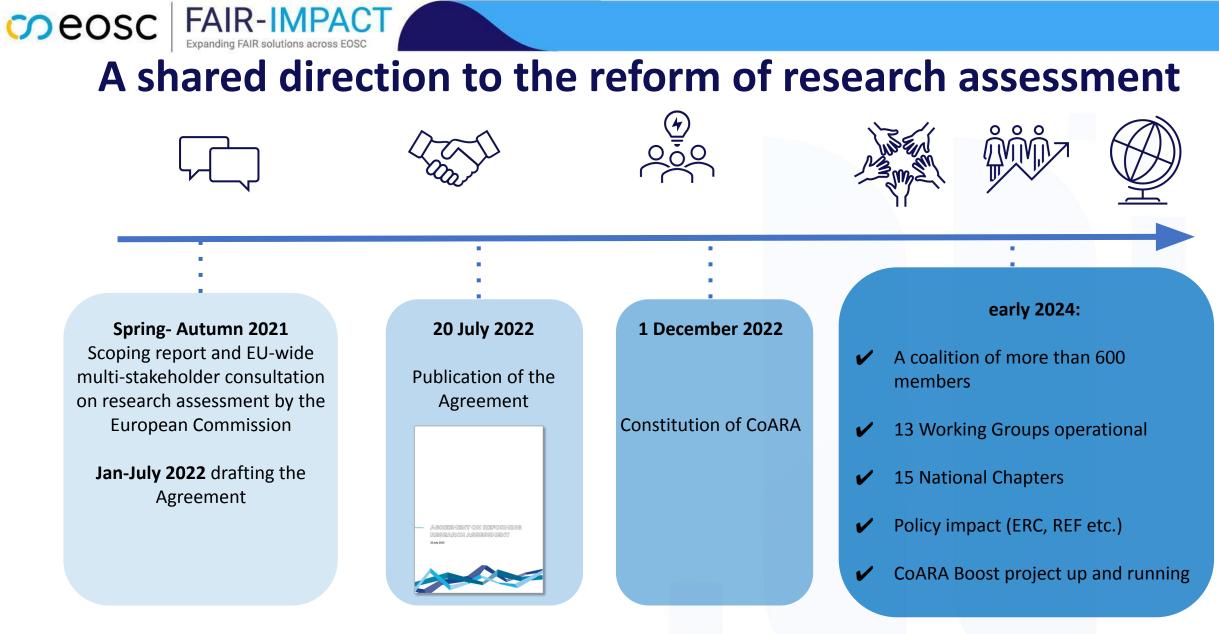
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 Synchronised action from key actor groups is essential to harmonise efforts and enable a truly systemic change



What is CoARA and where is FAIR in it?







4 core Commitments

- Recognise the diversity of contributions to, and careers in, research, in accordance with the needs and the nature of the research.
- 2. Base research assessment primarily on qualitative evaluation for which peer-review is central, supported by responsible use of quantitative indicators.
- **3.** Abandon the inappropriate uses in research assessment of journaland publication-based metrics, in particular the inappropriate uses of journal impact factor (JIF) and h-index.
- **4.** Avoid the use of rankings of research organisations in research assessment.



See also the grounding principles: <u>The</u> <u>Agreement full</u> <u>text - CoARA</u>



From Agreement to action

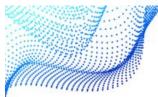


All CoARA Agreement on Reforming Research Assessment signatories

-> agree to develop an Action Plan how CoARA core commitments will be implemented in their own organisations & share the Action Plan with community!

-> While having the full freedom in the development of an own Action Plan, we hope the supportive documentation on the website available for download will help you in tailoring to your

https://coara.eu/agreement/action-plan/



Action Plan Guidelines

COAR Coalition for Advancing **Research Assessment**

SUPPORT FOR COARA SIGNATORIES IN THE PREPARATION **OF ACTION PLANS**

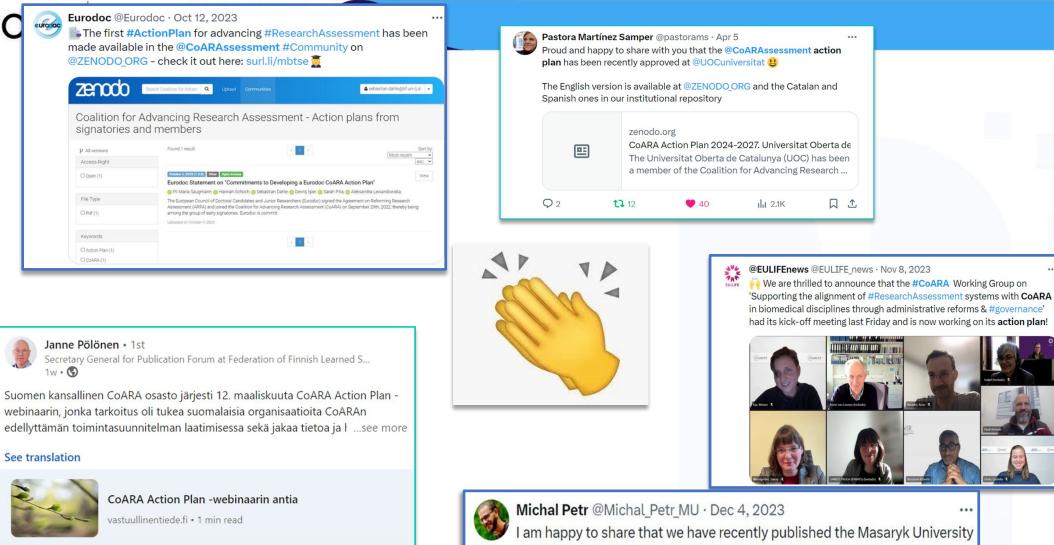
This document is a resource to support signatories of the Agreement on Reforming Research Assessment and members of the Coalition for Advancing Research Assessment (CoARA) in preparing an action plan towards achieving the commitments they have signed up to.



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https://coara.eu/news/guidelines-for-action-pla n-preparations-published/

https://zenodo.org/communities/coara_action _plans/

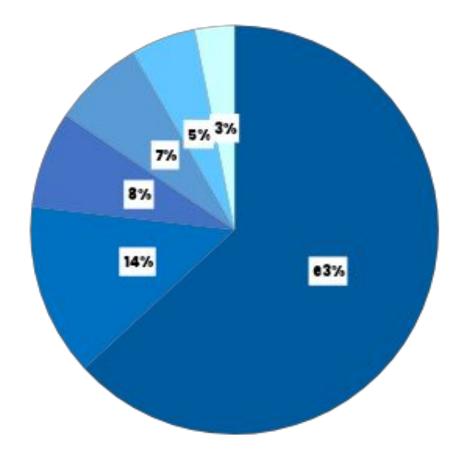


I am happy to share that we have recently published the Masaryk University Action Plan for CoARA. zenodo.org/communities/co.... Responsible assessment is our important institutional value. Time for communication, analysis, collaboration and transparency.

...



CoARA Membership by type of organisation



In descending order of total share:

Universities and their associations
 Research centres, research infrastructures, and their associations
 Academies, learned societies, and their
 associations, and associations of researchers
 Public or private research funding organisations and their associations
 Other relevant non-for-profit
 organisations involved with research assessment, and their associations
 National/regional authorities or agencies
 that implement some form of research assessment and their associations

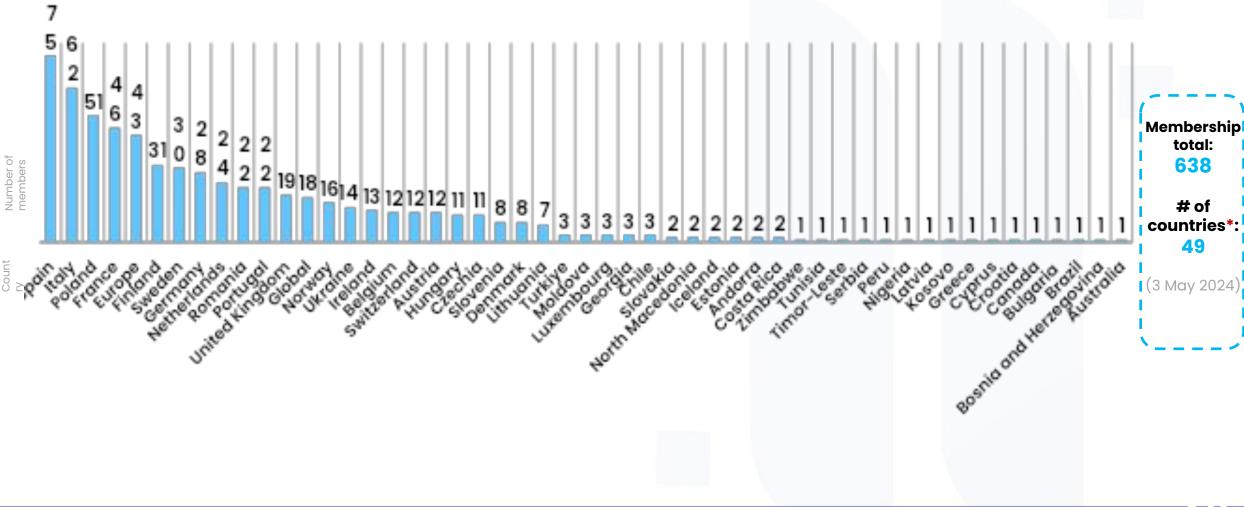
638 member organisations

724 signatories

[3 May2024]



COARA MEMBERSHIP BY COUNTRY





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Towards Open Infrastructures for Responsible Research Assessment

COEOSC FAIR-IMPACT

xpanding FAIR solutions across EOSC

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Multilingualism and language biases in research assessment **Recognizing and Rewarding Peer** Review

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Experiments in Assessment – Idea generation, co-creation, and piloting

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Reforming Academic Career Assessment

Towards Transformations: Transdisciplinarity, Applied/Practice-Based Research, and Impacts

Early-and-mid-Career Researchers (EMCRs) -Assessment and Research Culture



1st WGs Co-Chair meeting 17 November 2023

Global framework for research evaluation in the social sciences and the humanities (SSH)

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TIER - Towards an Inclusive Evaluation of Research

Ethics and Research Integrity Policy in Responsible Research Assessment for Data and Artificial Intelligence (ERIP)

Improving practices in the assessment of research proposals

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Supporting the alignment of research assessment systems with **CoARA in biomedical disciplines** through administrative reforms and governance

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Responsible metrics and indicators



CoARA implementation communities in a given country

National-level outreach, contextualization Building a critical mass, harmonizing efforts

No cut-off date : monthly submission review





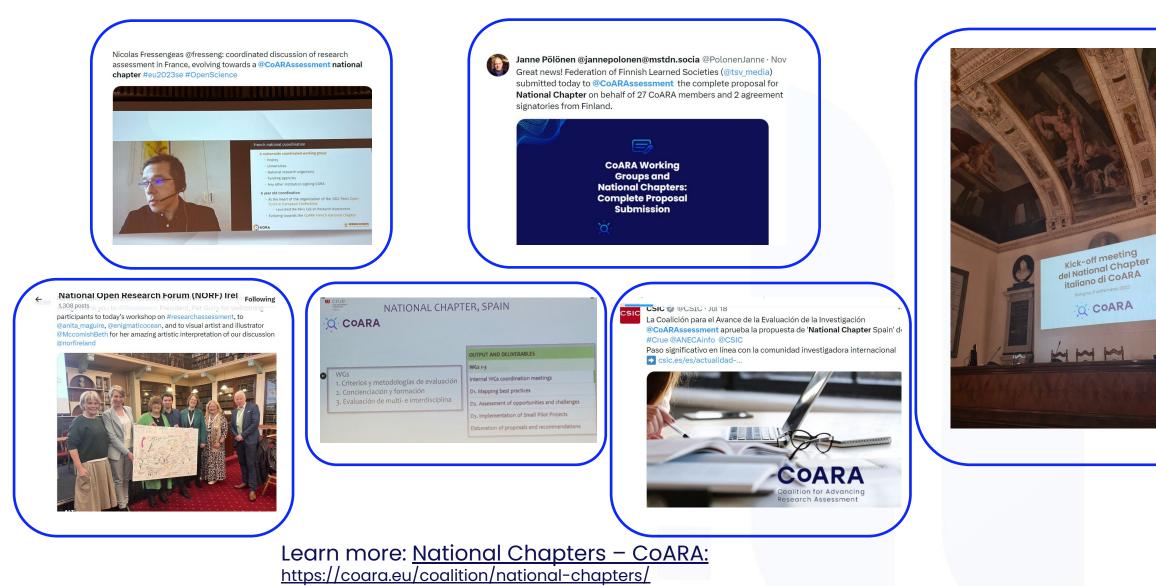


Andorra

Cyprus

Finland

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COEOSC FAIR-IMPACT

Expanding FAIR solutions across EOSC



From agreement to action



- Facilitate the exchange, transfer and adaptation of proven good practices and their adoption in research organisations
- Catalyse the set-up or transformation of research assessment practices and tools in line with the commitments of the Agreement on Reforming Research Assessment.
- Support the development and testing of new and innovative research assessment approaches, models and procedures

How can you get involved in the reform?

...without having to engage with just another policy topic



As a representative of a Research Performing Organisation

• Reflect on the values and mission of your institution

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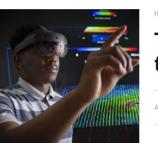
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- Consider the SCOPE framework for research evaluation when reviewing or developing criteria, tools and processes
- Enable greater diversity in career paths and profiles

by recognising more diverse competencies and talents

- Involve a broad range of stakeholders (staff, HR etc.) and educate them
- Consider meaningful combinations of quantitative and qualitative proxies (see e.g. Grasp OS case studies)
- Rethink your institution's participation in global rankings
- Consider relying on open infrastructure in your assessment procedures
- Sign the ARRA, join CoARA, participate in knowledge sharing (e.g. the Academic Career Assessment CoARA WG)





Home > CNRS Info

The CNRS has unsubscribed from the Scopus publications database

January 11, 2024

RESEARCH

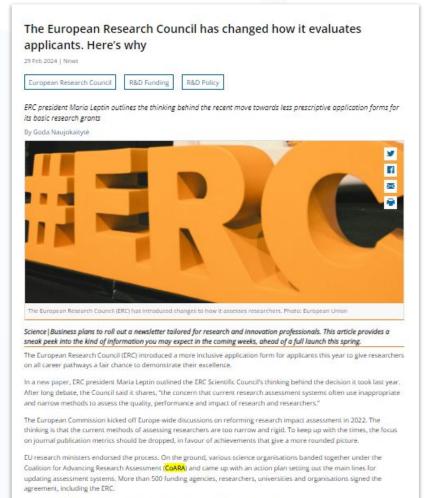
As a representative of a Research Funding Organisation

 Look beyond JIF and h-index and consider all the roles and output types needed for high-quality research

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- Identify potential improvements to the award criteria applied to research proposals
- Consider piloting innovative assessment processes of research proposals
- Consider broadening the pool of reviewers and provide guidance for them towards a more holistic view on assessment
- Join the CoARA WG CoARA Working Group on "Improving practices in the assessment of research proposals"



In line with COARA's recommendations, the ERC's new rules shifted away from the traditional listing of research posts held and papers published, to a four-page narrative curriculum vitae. The ERC has also changed how it evaluates researchers, placing more emphasis on the project proposal rather than the applicant.

As a representative of an open infrastructure/research-relate

 Understand that researchers will contribute to/populate your service as long as they receive academic credit for it

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- Consider contributing to shared open databases such as OpenAlex and the OpenAIRE Research Graph and expand their inclusiveness w content that is important for the discipline(s) communities you serve
- Share know-how

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• Join the Open infrastructures CoARA WG

The Role of Research Infrastructures in the Research

Assessment Reform: A DARIAH Position Paper

Toma Tasovac (1, 2) , Laurent Romary (3) , Erzsébet Tóth-Czifra (1) , Rahel C. Ackermann (4) , Daniel Alves (5) , Sally Chambers (1) , Mike Cosgrave (6) , Martine Denoyelle (7) , Vicky Garnett (1) , Rita Gautschy (8) , Edward Gray (1) , Vojtěch Malínek (9) , Carmen di Meo (10) , Andrew Perkis (11) , Sanita Reinsone (12) , Nanette Rißler-Pipka (13) , Andrea Scharnhorst (1) , Lorella Viola (14)

Afficher plus de détails

LifeWatch ERIC and OpenAIRE join forces for open science - July 31, 2023

Open Science continues to revolutionize research practices, reshaping the way scientists collaborate, publish, and access scientific knowledge. Researchers are now embracing a more comprehensive approach, not only sharing research articles but also all scientific products produced during experiments, including metadata, data, and analytical services. In line with this transformation, LifeWatch ERIC and OpenAIRE have signed a Memorandum of Understanding, committing to sustain and accelerate Open Science initiatives.

Search

LifeWatch ERIC and OpenAIRE are dedicated to enhancing their Open Science activities by focusing on the FAIR principles (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Reusable) for LifeWatch ERIC research and enriching the OpenAIRE Graph. By working collaboratively on projects within the European Open Science Cloud (EOSC), the OpenAIRE Graph serves as a vital mechanism for aggregating data sources and connecting essential metadata like funding information, data, publications, software, and other unique identifiers (PIDs). Through this strategic collaboration, LifeWatch ERIC and OpenAIRE aim to enhance the overall data quality presented on the EOSC Portal.

OpenAlex, une alternative à Scopus et au Web of Science ?



As a researcher, research support professional or research

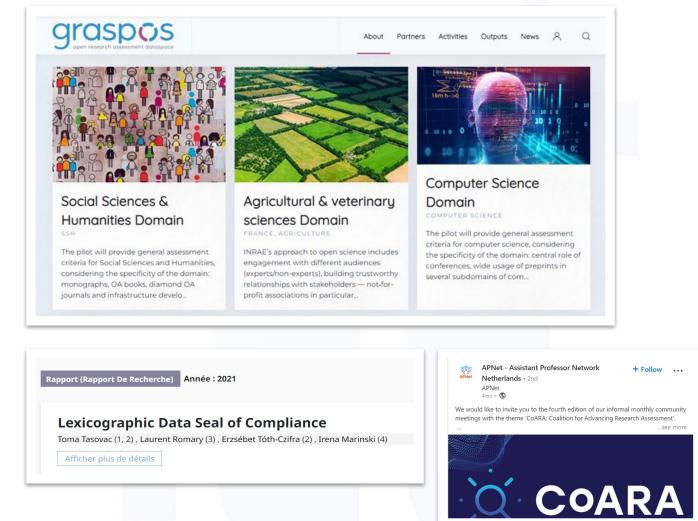
group

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 Follow current proxies but also think about your own values – and voice them

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- Consider contributing to solidifying evaluation criteria around born-digital scholarship that is important to your field
- Consider joining CoARA WGs (e.g. the one dedicated to Early Career Researchers) and signing up to the CoARA newsletter to follow the reform





Join and engage!

Useful links:

- <u>CoARA website</u> https://coara.eu
- <u>The governance documents</u>
- <u>The Agreement full text</u>
- Sign the Agreement
- <u>CoARA News</u>
- <u>FAQ</u>

Follow us!



@CoARAssessment

Coalition for Advancing Result Assessment



CoARA Membership Newsletter - Sign Up

A question?

Contact us at secretariat@coara.eu



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Expanding FAIR solutions across EOSC

FAIR Implementation Workshop : Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS

Katarzyna Anna Nawrot, 14 May 2024
Poznań University of Economics and Business
& Polish Academy of Sciences



Outline for today

- Introduction
- Working groups of CoARA
- Responsible metrics and indicators WG presentations
- Actions taken
- Steps forward
- Insights for using metrics and indicators
- Q&A
- Discussion





Towards Open Infrastructures for Responsible Research Assessment

COEOSC FAIR-IMPACT Expanding FAIR solutions across EOSC

Multilingualism and language biases in research assessment Recognizing and Rewarding Peer Review



Experiments in Assessment – Idea generation, co-creation, and piloting



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Towards Transformations: Transdisciplinarity, Applied/Practice-Based Research, and Impacts

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Early-and-mid-Career Researchers (EMCRs) – Assessment and Research Culture





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TIER - Towards an Inclusive Evaluation of Research Ethics and Research Integrity Policy in Responsible Research Assessment for Data and Artificial Intelligence (ERIP)

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Improving practices in the assessment of research proposals

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Supporting the alignment of research assessment systems with CoARA in biomedical disciplines through administrative reforms and governance

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Responsible metrics and indicators



Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS WORKING GROUP

- Interest communities
- Discipline communities
- Institution communities



Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS WORKING GROUP

Working Group Steering Committee:

- Prof. Katarzyna Anna Nawrot, Poznań University of Economics and Business, Poland (Co-Chair)
- Prof. Felix Schönbrodt, German Psychological Society, Germany (Co-Chair)
- Dr. Rachel Heyard, Swiss Reproducibility Network, Switzerland
- Prof. Davide Crepaldi, Italian Reproducibiltiy Network, Italy

Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS: 18 Founding organizations

- 3 research institutes
- 3 national
 Reproducibility Networks

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- 4 academic societies
- o 8 universities

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- German Psychological Society (Germany)
- Leibniz Association: IWM Institut f
 ür Wissensmedien (Germany)
- Leibniz Association: Leibniz Institute for Psychology, ZPID (Germany)
- BIH / Charité Berlin (Germany)
- Swiss Reproducibility Network (Switzerland)
- Italian Reproducibility Network (Italy)
- Università di Pisa (Italy)
- Roma Tre University, Department of Science (Italy)
- Aix-Marseille University (France)
- Université Côte d'Azur (France)
- Swedish Reproducibility Network (Sweden)
- Tbilisi Medical Academy (Georgia)
- Sociedad Científica de Bibliometría y Cienciometria (Peru)
- International Consortium of Research Staff Associations (Global)
- Molde University College (Norway)
- Poznan University of Economics and Business (Poland)
- University of Cyprus (Cyprus)
- Vrije Universiteit Brussel (Belgium)

Members of RMI WG

COEOSC FAIR-IMPACT Expanding FAIR solutions across EOSC Ministry of Education, Science and Sport of the Republic of Lithuania Molde University College (Norway) OPERAS Research Infrastructure Petre Shotadze Tbilisi Medical Academy, Georgia Poznan University of Economics and Business (Poland) Center for Reproducible Science, University of Zurich Research Council of Norway CERN - European Organization for Nuclear Research (Europe) Roma Tre University, Department of Science (Italy) RUDN University Sociedad Científica de Bibliometría y Cienciometria, Peru ETHZ, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich, Swedish Reproducibility Network (Sweden) Swiss Reproducibility Network (Switzerland) Tbilisi Medical Academy (Georgia) TSV, Federation of Finnish Learned Societies International Consortium of Research Staff Associations TU Dresden International Consortium of Research Staff Associations (Global) UAS4EUROPE International School for Advanced Studies (SISSA) Universidad Nacional de Colombia

> Università di Pisa (Italy) Université Côte d'Azur, France

> > •

Italian Institute of Technology (Italy)

Italian Institute of Technology

Italian Institute of Technology

Aalto University

Aix-Marseille University (France)

BIH / Charité Berlin (Germany)

CWTS of Leiden University;

ETH Library

FNR Luxembourg

German Psychological Society (Germany)

IMT School for Advanced Studies Lucca

Basque Centre for Climate Change (BC3)



Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS

Brief description of Working Group

Working Group's mission, in a nutshell

"We do not always use indicators – but when we do, they need to be valid, reproducible, efficient and non-proprietary".



Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS WORKING GROUP

- Brief description of Working Group
- U Working Group's objectives in a nutshell
- review of the metrics and indicators used in working group participating institutions,
- critical evaluation of the metrics and indicators used, and select/develop new valid indicators,
- deepening the understanding of the determinants of using particular metrics and indicators regarding research assessment,
- providing recommendations for advancing research assessment,
- disseminate in CoARA and beyond



Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS

Actions taken and issues to be addressed

- Stage 1: Assessing the status quo: Which indicators are currently employed?
 - Survey in development
- Stage 2: Critical evaluation of the indicators and recommendations.
 - → Develop guiding questions and recommendations (2a) when to use indicators (and when not), and (2b) how to integrate their usage with qualitative modes of assessment
- Steps forward
- Stage 3: Strategic plan for dissemination of recommendations.





Insights for using metrics and indicators

- Dimensions for using metrics and indicators
 - Academic promotion (PhD, DSc); Job promotion or higher payment level; Awards and rewards; Funding decisions; General performance evaluation,
 - Researchers (i.e. individual researchers => persons; larger groups of researchers => teams),
 - Research outputs (i.e. papers, data sets, projects),
 - Institutions (entire *institutions* or large subunits => departments, universities).



Insights for using metrics and indicators

- Metrics and indicators used
 - Impact factor
 - Rankings of journals
 - Prestige of journals
 - Hirsch index
 - Scopus and WoS indicators
 - Open access



What latent dimension of research indicators are supposed to measure?

- methodological rigor,
- scientific impact,
- societal impact,
- productivity,
- quality,
- quantity.



Who provides/assesses the indicators? What is the data source?

- institutions measures the indicator themselves, based on openly available information,
- underlying information for the indicator is openly available, but prepared by a service provider,
- the information is not openly available, we buy it from a commercial company,
- national law.



Insights for using metrics and indicators

- How to decide ?
 - □ Unit of evaluation, level of evaluation, formal/informal distinction
 - **Differentiation across disciplines**
 - Differentiation across the countries and levels/units of evaluation
- Strategic plan for dissemination of recommendations.
 - integrative framework of indicator-based and qualitative research assessment => indicators menu and compass of their useage



Responsible METRICS AND INDICATORS WG

• Want to become a member?

- Members of the WG are CoARA members (i.e., institutions), represented by a concrete person.
- **Experts** of the WG are individual persons who are experts in the field, but are not officially representing a CoARA member. The WG can (proactively) contact them for consultation.
- **Friends** of the WG are generally interested persons who want to simply stay informed.

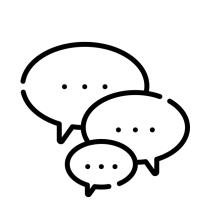
- How to get in contact?
 - Get in touch:

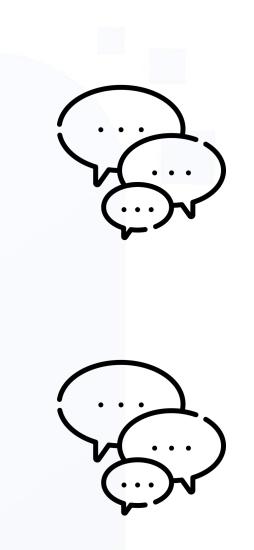
https://github.com/rachelHev/metricsWG





Discussion and Questions



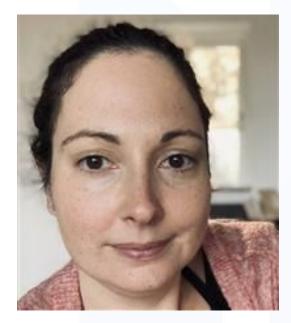




Introduction of Thematic Mentors



Joy DAVIDSON Associate Director of Digital Curation Centre (DCC)



Sandra BOERMAN Project Manager at the Danish e-Infrastructure Consortium



Next steps



Thank you!







@fairimpact_eu /company/fair-impact-eu-project

