

S1 Appendix - Sub-task 3 Category Taxonomy

Descriptions of each category are provided in the original task paper [15].

- **Attack on Reputation**
 - Name Calling or Labelling
 - Guilt by Association
 - Casting Doubt
 - Appeal to Hypocrisy
 - Questioning the Reputation

- **Justification**
 - Flag Waving
 - Appeal to Authority
 - Appeal to Popularity
 - Appeal to Values
 - Appeal to Fear, Prejudice

- **Distraction**
 - Strawman
 - Red Herring
 - Whataboutism

- **Simplification**
 - Causal Oversimplification
 - False Dilemma or No Choice
 - Consequential Oversimplification

- **Call**
 - Slogans
 - Conversation Killer

- Appeal to Time

- **Manipulative Wording**

- Loaded Language

- Obfuscation, Intentional Vagueness, Confusion

- Exaggeration or Minimisation

- Repetition