## Assessing Compliance: A Tale of Two Service Providers Activity

| valuator:                      |  |
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| ervices being<br>valuated:ate: |  |
| ate:                           |  |
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## Instructions:

Please go explore and assess the websites of the given (fictional) PID service providers based on the principles and criteria provided below. We encourage you to discuss and reflect on the criteria as well as offer guidance to the service providers on how to improve their service.

| #   | Criteria                          | Description  | Comments |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|----------|
| C1  | Minimum<br>Operations             | Service providers <b>SHOULD</b> provide a common API to interact with PIDs, supporting a minimum set of operations (create, resolve and modify PID and PID Kernel Information) |          |
| C2  | Sensitive<br>Metadata             | Sensitive kernel metadata <b>MAY</b> require access control and/or encryption of the Kernel Information.   |          |
| СЗ  | Ownership                         | PID ownership <b>MUST</b> be visible to other actors in the ecosystem.   |          |
| C5  | Update<br>Functionality           | The PID manager <b>MUST</b> provide the functionality required to maintain PID attributes.   |          |
| C8  | Guidance                          | The PID Service <b>SHOULD</b> publish guidance on the use cases, levels of granularity, and community best practices that are satisfied by their PID services.                 |          |
| C9  | Community<br>Engagement           | The PID Service <b>SHOULD</b> engage the end user community to determine changes in needs and practices and adjust their services and guidance accordingly.                    |          |
| C10 | Versioning -<br>Schema            | PID services <b>SHOULD</b> support versioning.   |          |
| C11 | Versioning -<br>Procedure         | PID services and PID Managers <b>SHOULD</b> have clear versioning policies.  |          |
| C13 | Persistence -<br>Service          | PID Service <b>MUST</b> ensure that the PID issued by the PID Authority cannot be deleted in its records.  |          |
| C17 | Kernel<br>Information<br>Profiles | PID Services <b>MUST</b> engage the community to develop one or more Kernel Information Profiles appropriate to the use cases addressed by their services.                     |          |

| C18 | Automation                            | The PID Service <b>SHOULD</b> maintain entity metadata as part of its PID Kernel information, but this source is not authoritative. Its main  |  |
|-----|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| C20 | Openly                                | purpose is automation.  Services <b>MUST</b> be available to all researchers in the EU.   |  |
| C21 | Available  RI Integration             | Services <b>SHOULD</b> allow integration with   |  |
| C23 | Basic Service<br>Maturity             | European Research Infrastructures.  A PID Service infrastructure <b>MUST</b> be at a minimum technology readiness level of 8. This applies to basic services (registration, resolution).          |  |
| C24 | Maturity -<br>Value Added<br>Services | Added value services <b>MAY</b> be offered at technology readiness levels lower than 8.  OR  Added value services <b>SHOULD</b> be offered at technology readiness level 8.                       |  |
| C25 | Availability -<br>Measure             | PID Services <b>MUST</b> meet 999 availability and uptime.  |  |
| C26 | Availability -<br>Procedure           | PID Service Providers <b>SHOULD</b> document a summary of their maintenance and availability provisions publicly.   |  |
| C27 | Continuity                            | PID Service Providers <b>MUST</b> have a clear sustainability and succession plan with an exit strategy that guarantees the continuity of the resolution of its PIDs registered with the service. |  |
| C28 | Certification                         | PID Authorities and Services <b>MUST</b> agree to be certified with a mutually agreed frequency in respect of policy compliance.  |  |
| C29 | Agreed<br>Responsibilitie<br>s        | PID Services <b>SHOULD</b> agree with PID Managers the responsibilities for Kernel Information maintenance, preferably via contract.  |  |
| C30 | Global<br>Resolution                  | PID Service Providers <b>MUST</b> ensure their system supports the necessary API for global resolution services.  |  |
| C31 | Community<br>Inclusion                | PID Services <b>MUST</b> include representatives of the EU research community.  |  |
| C32 | Justifiable<br>Cost                   | PID Services <b>SHOULD</b> be provided at justifiable cost to PID Owners and PID Managers within EOSC.  |  |
| C33 | Global<br>Governance                  | PID Service governance structures <b>SHOULD</b> align or be embedded in global governance structures  |  |
| C34 | Persistence<br>Median                 | PID Services <b>SHOULD</b> aim for a persistence median that is acceptable to and aligns with community and dependency expectations.  |  |
| C35 | Resolution<br>Percentage              | PID Service <b>SHOULD</b> resolve at least p percent of PIDs in a randomised sample, where p is determined by community and dependency expectations.  |  |