



## **D.1.1 Typology – Dataset codebook**

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Publication_Unique_ID</b>	Publication Unique ID	The alphanumeric code used to uniquely identify each publication stored in this database. The code comprises the ISO code of the country from which the publication has been issued or is referring to, followed by three digits.	String	NA
<b>Country_Code</b>	ISO Country Code	the ISO code of the country from which the publication has been issued or is referring to.	String	CH ES DE UK HU DK
<b>Publication_Year</b>	Year of publication	Year in which the publication was issued.	Numeric	Continuous (from 2007 to 2023)
<b>Original_Title</b>	Original title of the publication	The title of the publication in the original language.	String	NA
<b>Translated_Title</b>	Translated title of the publication	The title of the publication translated into English.	String	NA
<b>Author</b>	Author(s) of the publication	The surname and name of the author(s) of the publication, following this format: "Author 1 Surname, Author 1 Name; Author 2 Surname, Author 2 Name; ..."	String	
<b>Item_Type</b>	Item Type	Type of published item (e.g., journal article, book chapter, etc.)	String	"journalArticle" = paper published in a journal "book" = scientific book "bookSection" = book chapter

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				"report" = scientific report
<b>TYPE_tag</b>	Publication Type	Type of publication (e.g., empirical paper, review, etc.)	String	"Empirical" = empirical publication that include some sort of data analysis "Theoretical" = a theoretical publication, that does not empirically engage with data analysis "Review" = a publication offering a review of the existing litterature on a specific topic/issue
<b>METHOD_tag</b>	Methodological approach	The methodological approach adopted in the publication	String	"Quantitative" = quantitative analytical approach "Qualitative" = qualitative analytical approach "Mixed" = combination of different approaches "Theoretical discussion" = approach adopted by theoretical publications, which do not engage with data analysis directly "Review" = approach

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				adopted by publications offering a review of the existing literature
<b>Method_extra_tag</b>	Methodological approach specification	Specifications about the method adopted in the publication (free text)	String	NA
<b>Abstract</b>	Abstract of the publication (English)	The abstract of the publication in English (if the original language of the publication was not English, the abstract was translated by coders native in the original language)	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_1</b>	First Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_1_description</b>	First Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Gender_Concept_2</b>	Second Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_2_description</b>	Second Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_3</b>	Third Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_3_description</b>	Third Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_4</b>	Fourth Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Gender_Concept_4_description</b>	Fourth Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_5</b>	Fifth Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_5_description</b>	Fifth Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_6</b>	Sixth Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_6_description</b>	Sixth Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_7</b>	Seventh Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework	String	NA

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.		
<b>Gender_Concept_7_description</b>	Seventh Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_8</b>	Eighth Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_8_description</b>	Eighth Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_9</b>	Ninth Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_9_description</b>	Ninth Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Gender_Concept_10</b>	Tenth Gender Concept (title)	Concept concerning gender theoretically addressed in the publication. The term 'gender concept' refers to the conceptual or theoretical discussions within the publication, which serve as a framework for analyzing empirical phenomena and policies.	String	NA
<b>Gender_Concept_10_description</b>	Tenth Gender Concept (description)	Description of the gender concept. It may contain excerpts from the text of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Broader_theoretical_concept</b>	Theoretical concept(s)	Theoretical concepts addressed in the publication that are related to gender but go beyond that specific focus.	String	NA
<b>Gender_approach_ontology</b>	Gender Ontology	The approach adopted by the author(s) in regards to gender (e.g., essentialist, constructivist, etc.)	String	Essentialist Poststructuralist/relational Constructivist Other I am not sure The authors do not explicitly mention the gender approach adopted
<b>Gender_approach_others_AND_not_sure</b>	Non-defined Gender Ontology	Free text provided for coders to explain their doubts and/or inability to identify a specific Gender Ontology	String	NA
<b>Author_definition_gender</b>	Author(s)' definition of gender	The actual definition of "gender" offered in the paper (original language)	String	NA

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Theoretical_approach</b>	Theoretical approach	The theoretical tradition in which the publication is situated.	String	Feminism Queer Theory Men and (critical) Masculinity studies Other I am not sure The authors do not explicitly mention the theoretical tradition in which the publication is situated
<b>Theoretical_approach_others_and_unsure</b>	Non-defined Theoretical Approach	Free text provided for coders to explain their doubts and/or inability to identify a specific Theoretical Approach	String	NA

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Feminist_approach</b>	Feminist approach	Specifications about the feminist approach adopted by the publication	String	Marxist feminism Liberal feminism Postcolonial feminism Radical feminism Socialist feminism Rationalist feminism Empiricist feminism Standpoint feminism Structuralist feminism Constructivist feminism De-constructivist feminism Postmodern feminism Poststructuralist feminism Other I am not sure
<b>Feminist_approach_others_AND_notsure</b>	Non-defined Feminist Approach	Free text provided for coders to explain their doubts and/or inability to identify a specific Feminist Approach	String	NA

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Discipline</b>	Discipline	The (main) discipline/field of study in which the publication is situated	String	Gender Studies Sociology Political Science Economics Anthropology Communication Studies Law/legal studies History Other I am not sure
<b>Dummy_Sociology</b>	Sociology	Dummy variable for Sociology	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Sociology 1 = the publication is situated within Sociology
<b>Dummy_Political Science</b>	Political Science	Dummy variable for Political Science	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Political Science 1 = the publication is situated within Political Science
<b>Dummy_Gender Studies</b>	Gender Studies	Dummy variable for Gender Studies	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Gender Studies 1 = the publication is situated within Gender Studies

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Dummy_Economics</b>	Economics	Dummy variable for Economics	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Economics 1 = the publication is situated within Economics
<b>Dummy_Anthropology</b>	Anthropology	Dummy variable for Anthropology	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Anthropology 1 = the publication is situated within Anthropology
<b>Dummy_Communication Studies</b>	Communication Studies	Dummy variable for Communication Studies	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Communication Studies 1 = the publication is situated within Communication Studies
<b>Dummy_Law/legal studies</b>	Law/legal studies	Dummy variable for Law/legal studies	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within Law/legal studies 1 = the publication is situated within Law/legal studies
<b>Dummy_History</b>	History	Dummy variable for History	Numeric	0 = the publication is not situated within History 1 = the publication is situated within History

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Discipline_Other_AND_ Unsure</b>	Other and non-defined Discipline	Free text provided for coders to indicate other disciplines or explain their doubts and/or inability to identify a specific discipline.	String	NA
<b>Policy_issues_MACRO_A REA</b>	Policy macro-area	The policy macro-area that encompasses the main issue discussed in the publication.	String	Family policy Labor market Education Civil rights Health policy Migration Security Other I am not sure
<b>Policy_issue_specification</b>	Policy macro-area specification	Specification of the exact policy issue (e.g., adoption, domestic violence, reproductive rights, etc.)	String	NA
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Civil_rights</b>	Civil rights	Dummy variable for Civil rights	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass Civil rights 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Civil rights
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Migration</b>	Migration policies	Dummy variable for Migration	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				encompass Migration 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Migration
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Family_policy</b>	Family policy	Dummy variable for Family policy	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass Family policy 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Family policy
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Labor_market</b>	Labor market	Dummy variable for Labor market	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass Labor market 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Labor market
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Education</b>	Education	Dummy variable for Education	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass Education 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Education

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Health</b>	Health policies	Dummy variable for Health	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass Health 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Health
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Security</b>	Security	Dummy variable for Security	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass Security 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses Security
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Others</b>	Other policy areas	Dummy variable for Other policy areas	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass other policy areas 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses other policy areas
<b>Dummy_Policy_issue_Unsure</b>	Non-defined policy area	Dummy variable for Non-defined policy area	Numeric	0 = the main issue discussed in the publication does not encompass non-defined

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				policy areas 1 = the main issue discussed in the publication encompasses non-defined policy areas
<b>Social_actors_MACRO</b>	Defining characteristics of the main actor (macro categories)	The defining characteristics of the main reference group (recognized by the author(s) as the individuals affected by the issue and/or recipients of the addressed policy) in the publication – e.g., a publication on discrimination of muslim women in Switzerland would be coded as "Religion" and "Gender".	String	Citizenship status Religion Positioning vis-a-vis the state in terms of welfare policies Nationality Ethnicity Gender Sexuality Other No macro-categories have been explicitly identified in the publication
<b>Social_actors_Other_Specification</b>	Specification of "Other" defining characteristics of the main actor	Free text provided for coders to indicate other macro categories for the main reference group in the publication	String	NA
<b>Social_actors_Citizenship_status</b>	Citizenship status	Dummy variable for Citizenship status	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Citizenship status 1 = the defining characteristics of the

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				main actor encompass Citizenship status
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Religion</b>	Religion	Dummy variable for Religion	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Religion 1 = the defining characteristics of the main actor encompass Religion
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Welfare_policies</b>	Positioning vis-a-vis the state in terms of welfare policies	Dummy variable for Positioning vis-a-vis the state in terms of welfare policies	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Positioning vis-a-vis the state in terms of welfare policies 1 = the defining characteristics of the main actor encompass Positioning vis-a-vis the state in terms of welfare policies
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Nationality</b>	Nationality	Dummy variable for Nationality	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Nationality 1 = the defining characteristics of the

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				main actor encompass Nationality
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Ethnicity</b>	Ethnicity	Dummy variable for Ethnicity	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Ethnicity 1 = the defining characteristics of the main actor encompass Ethnicity
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Gender</b>	Gender	Dummy variable for Gender	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Gender 1 = the defining characteristics of the main actor encompass Gender
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Sexuality</b>	Sexuality	Dummy variable for Sexuality	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not encompass Sexuality 1 = the defining characteristics of the main actor encompass Sexuality
<b>Dummy_Social_actors_Other</b>	Other	Dummy variable for Other macro categories	Numeric	0 = the defining characteristics of the main actor do not

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				encompass Other macro categories 1 = the defining characteristics of the main actor encompass Other macro categories
<b>Gender_category</b>	Gender category/group	Specific groups, in relation to gender, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	(cis) Women (cis) Men (trans) Women (trans) Men Non-binary persons Other
<b>Gender_category_code</b>	Gender category/group code	Code identifying the specific groups, in relation to gender, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	Numeric	0 = NA (gender as a macro category was not selected) 1 = Gender only selected as a macro category without further specification OR all groups selected ( <i>cis-men; cis-women; trans-men; trans-women; non-binary persons</i> ) OR both cis-men and cis-women 2 = Women ( <i>cis-women OR cis-women and trans-women</i> ) 3 = Men ( <i>cis-men OR cis</i>

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				<i>men and trans-men)</i> 4 = Gender non-conforming people ( <i>trans-men; trans-women; non-binary persons and combinations of these three</i> ) 5 = Trans-men (only) 6 = Trans-women (only) 7 = Non-binary people (only) 8 = Other (and different combinations of groups)
<b>Gender_specification</b>	Gender category/group specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the identified group.	String	NA
<b>Sexuality_category</b>	Sexuality category/group	Specific groups, in relation to sexuality, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	Heterosexuals Homosexuals Lesbians Gays Queer people Aro/ace Other

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
Sexuality_category_code	Sexuality category/group code	Code identifying the specific groups, in relation to sexuality, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	Numeric	<p>0 = NA (sexuality as a macro category was not selected)</p> <p>1 = Sexuality only selected as a macro category without further specification OR all groups selected OR combinations of Heterosexuals AND any other category</p> <p>2 = Heterosexuals</p> <p>3 = Homosexuals <i>(Homosexuals, Lesbians and Gays OR Lesbians and Gays OR Homosexuals OR Homosexuals and Lesbians OR Homosexual and Gays)</i></p> <p>4 = LGBTQI* <i>(Homosexuals, Lesbians, Gays, Queer people, Aro/ace and combinations of these)</i></p> <p>5 = Queer people <i>(Queer people OR Queer people and Aro/ace)</i></p> <p>6 = Lesbians (only)</p>

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				7 = Gays (only) 8 = Other (and different combinations of groups)
<b>Sexuality_specification</b>	Sexuality category/group specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the identified group.	String	NA
<b>Citizenship_status_category</b>	Citizenship status category/group	Specific groups, in relation to citizenship status, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	Citizens Migrants Refugees Descendants of migrants (second-generations or more) Indigenous people Other

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Citizenship_status_category_code</b>	Citizenship status category/group code	Code identifying the specific groups, in relation to citizenship status, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	Numeric	0 = NA (citizenship status as a macro category was not selected) 1 = Citizenship only selected as a macro category without further specification OR combinations of citizens AND any other category 2 = Citizens 3 = Non-citizens ( <i>migrants, refugees, and Descendants of migrants (second-generations or more) and combinations of these</i> ) 4 = Refugees 5 = Migrants 6 = Descendants of migrants (second-generations or more) 7 = Indigenous people 8 = Other (and different combinations of groups)
<b>Citizenship_status_specification</b>	Citizenship status category/group specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the identified group.	String	NA

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Religion_category</b>	Religion category/group	Specific groups, in relation to religion, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	Buddhists Christians Hindus Jewish Muslims Other
<b>Religion_category_code</b>	Religion category/group code	Code identifying the specific groups, in relation to religion, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	Numeric	0 = NA (religion as a macro category was not selected) 1 = Religion only selected as a macro category without further specification OR combinations of several categories 2 = Christians 3 = Muslims 4 = Jewish 5 = Buddhists 6 = Hindus 7 = Other
<b>Religion_specification</b>	Religion category/group specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the identified group.	String	NA

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Welfare_policies_category</b>	Welfare policies category/group	Specific groups, in relation to welfare policies, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	Unemployed Disabled people Children Students People in poverty Parents Retirees Other
<b>Welfare_policies_category_code</b>	Welfare policies category/group code	Code identifying the specific groups, in relation to welfare policies, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	Numeric	0 = NA (welfare policy recipients as a macro category was not selected) 1 = Welfare policies recipients only selected as a macro category without further specification OR combinations of several categories 2 = Disabled people 3 = Children 4 = Students 5 = Youth ( <i>Children and Students OR Other = youth</i> ) 6 = Parents 7 = Families ( <i>Parents and Children</i> )

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				8 = Unemployed people 9 = People in poverty 10 = Retirees 11 = Other (and different combinations of groups)
<b>Welfare_policies_specification</b>	Welfare policies category/group specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the identified group.	String	NA
<b>Nationality_category</b>	Nationality	Specific nationality of the group identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Ethnicity_category</b>	Ethnicity category/group	Specific groups, in relation to ethnicity, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	String	White People of color Asian Hispanic Other

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Ethnicity_category_code</b>	Ethnicity category/group code	Code identifying the specific groups, in relation to ethnicity, that are identified as the main actor by the authors of the publication.	Numeric	0 = NA (Ethnicity as a macro category was not selected) 1 = Ethnicity only selected as a macro category without further specification OR combinations of several categories 2 = White 3 = People of color 4 = Asian 5 = Hispanic 6 = Roma people ( <i>Other = Roma</i> ) 7 = Black 8 = Other
<b>Ethnicity_specification</b>	Ethnicity category/group specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the identified group.	String	NA
<b>Root_cause_macro-area</b>	Root cause macro-area	The macro-area where the cause(s) of the issue addressed in the publication can be located. These macro areas are divided into structural/systemic causes ( e.g., economic system, capitalism, political system, colonialism, patriarchy, etc.) and actor-related causes (e.g., far-right parties, governments, the Queen, etc.)	String	Structural/Systemic causes Actors Other I am not sure The author(s) do not specify it

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>Root_cause_macro-area_specification</b>	Root cause macro-area specification	Free text provided for coders to offer additional details about the particular cause(s) identified by the author(s) of the publication.	String	NA
<b>Consequences</b>	Consequences	Free text provided for coders to describe the consequences (on the main actor or on society at large) foreseen by the author(s) if the issue is not tackled.	String	NA
<b>Potential_solutions</b>	Potential solutions	Free text provided for coders to provide any additional information on the publication.	String	NA
<b>Extra_info</b>	Additional information	Free text provided for coders to describe the solutions identified by the author(s) that could solve/mitigate/tackle the issue.	String	NA
<b>Country</b>	Country	Name of the country from which the publication has been issued or is referring to.	String	Switzerland Spain Germany Denmark Hungary United Kingdom
<b>focus_L1_actor-centered</b>	Actor centered focus	This category of the dimension "focus" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions where a particular reference group or a type of actor and their needs are central to the whole investigation.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>focus_L1_discourse-centered</b>	Discourse centered focus	This category of the dimension "focus" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions where the focus is on how a broader societal discourse (e.g., media, advanced by movements) is conducted/changing in relation to gender issues.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>focus_L1_policy-centered</b>	Policy centered focus	This category of the dimension "focus" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to publications that focus on existing policies rather than on identifying and problematizing needs from the engagement with a particular group or condition.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>focus_L1_theory-centered</b>	Theory centered focus	This category of the dimension "focus" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to publications that are not concerned with empirical focus areas of either policies or actor groups but rather conceptualize a need as grounded in theory.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_feminism</b>	Feminism	This category of the dimension "gender concepts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are explicitly concerned with an analysis or discussion of feminism as a theory and or movement.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>gender concepts_L1_feminism_L2_antifeminism</b>	Anti-feminism	This subcategory of the category "feminism" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that cover antifeminism as a discourse or movement. This also includes contributions that do not explicitly refer to 'antifeminism' but are explicitly concerned with developments/discourses that run counter/threaten to override feminist gains/stances	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_feminism_L2_gender knowledge</b>	Gender Knowledge	This subcategory of the category "feminism" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to those contributions that capture tacit as well as explicit assumptions about gender relations.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality</b>	Gender (in)equality	This category of the dimension "gender concepts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that focus on describing and conceptualizing particular inequalities such as the gendered division of labor and gender-equal political representation as well as the feminization of poverty as a concept about how inequalities and crises tend to have gendered roots and/or impacts.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality_L2_feminiza tion of poverty</b>	Feminisation of poverty	This subcategory of the category "gender (in)equality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are explicitly concerned with how poverty and socio-economic inequality and crisis is structured along gendered lines. This also includes contributions that focus on the gendered impact of (economic) crisis.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality_L2_gender pay gap</b>	Gender pay gap	This subcategory of the category "gender (in)equality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that cover the roots and effects of unequal monetary compensation of work along gender lines.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality_L2_gender- based rights/discrimination</b>	Gender-based rights/discrimination	This subcategory of the category "gender (in)equality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that focus on both legal discrimination as well as societal or political discrimination of human right based on gender.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality_L2_gendere d division of labor</b>	Gendered division of labor	This subcategory of the category "gender (in)equality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with the gendered roots and impacts of inequality in regard to the distribution of tasks, labor and time.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality_L2_representation</b>	Representation	This subcategory of the category "gender (in)equality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that cover the roots and effects of this unequal representation from a perspective of how and to what effect they are unequal.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender (in)equality_L2_SGBV</b>	Sexual and Gender-based violence (SGBV)	This subcategory of the category "gender (in)equality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that focus on different types of violence based on gender, including the older category of violence against women, but also more specific types of violence such as structural or intimate partner violence.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values</b>	Gender norms and values	This category of the dimension "gender concepts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures an analytical focus on how normative ascriptions and value-based representations such as in stereotypes and gender roles impact on particular issues and result in particular needs. The category also includes gender regimes, as well as analytical theorizations of patriarchal structures as structural and/or institutional incarnations of gender norms.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender regimes/order</b>	Gender regimes/order	Gender regimes are the structural and institutionalized phenomenon of gender norms and unequal relations. This subcategory of the category "gender norms and values" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles with this focus center on how gender norms are entrenched in institutions and reproduce a gendered logic that recreates inequality and a specific unequal gender order.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender regimes/order_L3_doing gender/gender binary</b>	Doing gender/Gender binary	Doing gender is a concept that describes how social processes reproduce gender as a binary of men and women/male and female/masculine and feminine. This subcategory of the subcategory "gender regimes/order" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles whose central focus is on how individuals/groups within gender orders (re)produce this binary by conforming to their assigned gender identity.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender regimes/order_L3_heteronormativity</b>	Heteronormativity	Heteronormativity can be understood as an aspect of a binary gender order that interlinks gender with sexuality, resulting in a normative system of prescribed heterosexuality. Thus, this subcategory of the subcategory "gender regimes/order" (see Typology coding scheme) will	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		appear often in articles with a focus on intersectionality and sexuality themes.		
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender regimes/order_L3_male supremacy/patriarchy</b>	Male supremacy/patriarchy	Male supremacy is a “cultural, political, economic, and social system in which cisgender men disproportionately control status, power, and resources, and women, trans men, and nonbinary people are subordinated. This means that male supremacy is a particular systemic manifestation of patriarchal gender orders. This subcategory of the subcategory "gender regimes/order" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles that focus on the systemic or radicalizing aspects of this system.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender regimes/order_L3_queer(ness)/non-conformity</b>	Queer(ness)/Non-conformity	This is the flipside of the gender binary, which captures nonconforming behavior within a gender order of male and female. This can include queer identities as well as gender trouble in the sense of breaking open and troubling the gender norms. This subcategory of the subcategory "gender regimes/order" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles that focus on such behaviors	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		rather than on the forces that oppress them.		
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender roles/stereotypes</b>	Gender roles/stereotypes	This subcategory of the category "gender norms and values" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are concerned with gender roles and stereotypes in society. This is different from gender orders in so far as they often focus on a particular stereotypes or particular fields/arenas in which they occur or change, rather than on the overall order they uphold.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender roles/stereotypes_L3_fatherhood</b>	Fatherhood	While fatherhood can be understood as a particular expression of masculinity, this code was created to capture how common the concern around gender norms in relation to fatherhood are – especially in contrast to motherhood. Therefore, this subcategory of the subcategory "gender roles/stereotypes" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles whose main concern are exploring the status quo, impacts, roots, or changes in expressions of fatherhood.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender roles/stereotypes_L3_femininity</b>	Femininity	This subcategory of the subcategory "gender roles/stereotypes" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles that focus on particular expressions/constructions of femininity in society. Femininity is here considered as a normative concept that influences self-perception and behavior according to gender norms.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender roles/stereotypes_L3_masculinity</b>	Masculinity	This subcategory of the subcategory "gender roles/stereotypes" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles that focus on particular expressions/constructions of masculinity in society. Masculinity is here considered as a normative concept that influences self-perception and behavior according to gender norms. This includes concepts such as hegemonic masculinity, violent/militarized masculinities, but also hybrid/new masculinities unless they are actively breaking with the gender order (and that is the main focus of the authors).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>gender concepts_L1_gender norms/values_L2_gender roles/stereotypes_L3_motherhood</b>	Motherhood	While motherhood can be understood as a particular expression of femininity, this code was created to capture how common the concern around gender norms in relation to motherhood are. This Therefore, this subcategory of the subcategory "gender roles/stereotypes" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles whose main concern are exploring the status quo, impacts, roots, or changes in expressions of motherhood.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality</b>	Intersectionality	This category of the dimension "gender concepts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions that relates to intersectionality (i.e., a theoretical perspective originally from Black Feminist Theory that focuses on multiple axes of discrimination and the roots and effects of their 'intersections') and/or focuses specifically on the intersection of gender discriminations and experiences with other hierarchies (such as race, age, etc.)	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality_L2_age</b>	Age (intersectionality)	This subcategory of the category "intersectionality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are occupied with the intersection between gender and age as discriminatory	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		categories. They assess how this intersection is treated by policies and politics and/or what the intersection means for individual's and groups' experiences.		coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality_L2_body/(dis-)ability</b>	Body/(dis)ability (intersectionality)	This subcategory of the category "intersectionality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are occupied with the intersection between gender and dis/ability as discriminatory categories. They assess how this intersection is treated by policies and politics and/or what the intersection means for individual's and groups' experiences.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality_L2_class</b>	Class (intersectionality)	This subcategory of the category "intersectionality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are occupied with the intersection between gender and class as discriminatory categories. They assess how this intersection is treated by policies and politics and/or what the intersection means for individual's and groups' experiences.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality_L2_race/ethnicity</b>	Race/ethnicity (intersectionality)	This subcategory of the category "intersectionality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are occupied with the intersection between gender and race/ethnicity as discriminatory categories. They assess how this intersection is treated by policies and politics and/or what the intersection means for individual's and groups' experiences.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality_L2_religion</b>	Religion (intersectionality)	This subcategory of the category "intersectionality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are occupied with the intersection between gender and religion as discriminatory categories. They assess how this intersection is treated by policies and politics and/or what the intersection means for individual's and groups' experiences.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>gender concepts_L1_intersectionality_L2_sexuality</b>	Sexuality (intersectionality)	This subcategory of the category "intersectionality" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles that are occupied with the intersection between gender and sexuality as discriminatory categories. They assess how this intersection is treated by policies and politics and/or what the intersection	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		means for individual's and groups' experiences.		
<b>interests_L1_twisted</b>	"Twisted" interests	This category of the dimension "Interests" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those publications in which interests are explicitly framed by the authors as enacting twisted alternatives to the feminist goals. They are thus starting from the opposite of a feminist (strategic) goal and are using gender as a vehicle to get there (manipulating gender for the purpose of other goals).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>interests_L1_condition/practical(1)</b>	Condition/practical interests	This category of the dimension "Interests" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to publications in which the authors of the text do not start from the assumption of a broader inquiry a particular experience which illustrates/exposes particular interests (e.g., the financial crisis shows how women are confronting very specific problems).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>interests_L1_condition/hybrid(2)</b>	Condition/hybrid interests	This category of the dimension "Interests" (see Typology coding scheme) denotes hybrid interests that are closer	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		to condition/practical but include a strategic aspect.		coded for this specific publication
<b>interests_L1_hybrid needs(3)</b>	Hybrid interests	This category of the dimension "Interests" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those articles where we were not able to identify a clear category of either position or condition but rather felt like both might apply. This is particularly the case for contributions that focus on very specific conditions to derive their gendered interests but also draw broader implications either in terms of their roots or their effects and explicitly focus on the feminist strategic goals attached to them.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>interests_L1_position-hybrid(4)</b>	Position/hybrid interests	This category of the dimension "Interests" (see Typology coding scheme) denotes hybrid interests that are closer to position/strategic but include a conditional aspect (such as e.g., a particular crisis/situation that brings the needs to bear).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>interests_L1_position/strategic(5)</b>	Position/strategic interests	This category of the dimension "Interests" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to publications in which the authors of the text assume a broader value as generally applicable (i.e., gender equality) and that this value served as the initial impetus for the text (e.g.,	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		because gender equality is a global goal/strategic goal we look at a specific policy to see if it actually helps with achieving this broader goal or not).		
<b>recoding theory/gender approach_L1_constructivist</b>	Constructivist gender approach	This category of the dimension "gender approach" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that adopt a constructivist (i.e., biological sex exists is mediated through social construction of femininity and masculinity, meaning that the focus of the analysis often is on 'gender roles') approach to gender.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>recoding theory/gender approach_L1_essentialist</b>	Essentialist gender approach	This category of the dimension "gender approach" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that adopt an essentialist (i.e., gender and sex are the same and are inseparable as analytical categories, often they are also binary) approach to gender.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>recoding theory/gender approach_L1_poststructuralist/relational</b>	Poststructuralist/Relational gender approach	This category of the dimension "gender approach" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that adopt a poststructuralist/relational (i.e., sex and gender are constituted in discourse; analytical focus is often on discourse, either does not exist or is impossible to	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		analyze outside of discourse) approach to gender.		
<b>recoding theory/gender approach_L1_uncertain</b>	Uncertain gender approach	This category of the dimension "gender approach" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions for which coders were not able to identify a gender approach.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>solutions_L1_(legal) protection/anti-discrimination</b>	Protection/anti-discrimination (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that concentrates on legal protection and anti-discrimination policy. This concept is taken from the WPS agenda, where the protection of women is a main policy goal. This is conceptualized as arising from the special vulnerable position of women in the overall system (in terms of security in conflict and to a lesser extent peace). This can be extrapolated to other sectors (e.g., workplace harassment, but also legal protection mechanisms, or infrastructure changes etc.) and societal groups (queer people, migrants etc.).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>solutions_L1_alliance/network/activism</b>	Alliance/network/activism (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that suggest to address needs by forming alliances between different societal groups, social movements etc. (often across particular ideological divides) with the assumption that a broader network can lead to more far-reaching or effective change.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>solutions_L1_gender language/awareness</b>	Gender language/awareness (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that focus on solutions that pertain to the so-called gender mainstreaming, such as gender language/perspective or gender awareness, where the idea is to raise awareness among a broader public of issues and overturn oppressive and silencing language structures.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>solutions_L1_Inclusion</b>	Inclusion (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that address solutions that focus on the inclusion of a social group in order to enhance gender equality and solve gender-based needs. This encompasses both inclusion into areas of underrepresentation (with the	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		assumption of gender parity as beneficial for gender-based needs), which relates to representation as well as participation in the sense of an emphasis on active participation of the group in question. The distinction has been emphasized by policy analysts also in the context of WPS, whereby participation is often considered more important/meaningful since representation also encompasses a mere 'counting' that does not necessarily have to lead to policy change.		
<b>solutions_L1_Inclusion_L2_participation</b>	Participation (solutions)	This subcategory of the category "inclusion" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions specifically addressing participatory solutions. Participation refers to the active inclusion of representatives of the reference group in decision-making and implementation of a particular field or policy. For this, participants do not need to be officially recognized representatives but have to be pointed out as active in the design or implementation of particular policies/strategies/politics. Solutions for participation thus focus on making sure to seek out advise and involvement from particular underrepresented groups in policymaking (e.g., inclusion of women's	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		activists into policy design or participation of women employees in the design of sexual harassment policies of a company)		
<b>solutions_L1_Inclusion_L2_representation</b>	Representation (solutions)	This subcategory of the category "inclusion" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions specifically addressing representation solutions. Representation refers to the inclusion of representatives of the reference group in positions, regardless of their particular actions or influence in said positions. This includes both political positions as well as economic positions. Solutions for representation thus focus on getting individuals to join certain fields of employment or political office.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>solutions_L1_not specified</b>	Non-defined solutions	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions for which coders were not able to identify a solution.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>solutions_L1_relief/resources</b>	Relief/resources (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that concentrates on "relief and resources" policy. This kind of solutions are concerned with treating the symptoms of gender-based needs. These include most notably the provision of resources but also services in the sense of for example provisions for poor people to get subsidized healthcare appointments, women's shelters, but also crisis response in terms of humanitarian support. These are thus the most 'reactive' policy solutions as they are primarily concerned with 'fixing' particular disadvantages for individuals or groups rather than dealing with the reasons for why they occur (sometimes called Band-Aid policies).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>solutions_L1_transformation</b>	Transformation (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that propose solutions that encompass a broad structural transformation of underlying systems, institutions, or discourses, which go beyond particular changes to inclusive language into institutions (which are covered under	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		gender language/awareness raising). Instead of this as well as consciousness-raising, transformation does not aim to change people's awareness but address the underlying systems directly.		
<b>solutions_L1_transformation_L2_attitudinal/cultural</b>	Systemic transformation(solution s)	This subcategory of the category "transformation" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that propose solutions encompassing structural, systemic and institutional changes of a transformative nature that actively challenge existing structures and orders. This can be both calls for entirely new systems as well as far-reaching reforms within the existing system.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>solutions_L1_transformation_L2_systemic</b>	Attitudinal/cultural transformation(solution s)	This subcategory of the category "transformation" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns contributions that propose "internal transformation". These relate to attitudinal reconfigurations and transformations that change the internal gender conceptions, cultures and behaviors/mindsets. As such, it is more about a change in mind-sets and building critical consciousness and capacity (e.g., through activism and education) rather than providing material resources. In terms of policy this relates mostly to	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		educational or activist policies with the goal to raise awareness about one's own positionality and privilege with the implication of change of behavior towards others.		
<b>solutions_L1_untwist</b>	Untwist (solutions)	This category of the dimension "solutions" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that problematize how gender issues become twisted and suggest as the only or major solution (not just by problematizing them but explicitly calling out as a countermeasure) to expose how the needs have become 'twisted' and to 'untwist' the underlying discourse.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy</b>	Economy	This category of the dimension "Themes/Issues" (see Typology coding scheme) comprised a variety of economic sub-areas, including the sectors of finance, agriculture and the labor market. Issues falling under these broad areas cover the interaction of individuals with the market.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_agriculture</b>	Agriculture	This subcategory of the category "Economy" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		that are concerned with needs arising in the context of agriculture.		1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_digitalization</b>	Digitalization	This subcategory of the category "Economy" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with needs arising in the context of digitalization.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_economic crisis</b>	Economic crisis	This subcategory of the category "Economy" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions concerned with needs emerging in the context of economic crises and cover their gendered roots, development and impacts.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_finance</b>	Finance	This subcategory of the category "Economy" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions concerned with needs emerging in the context of the financial sector.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor market</b>	Labor market (economy)	This subcategory of the category "Economy" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with needs arising in the context of the labor market. The labor market here refers to the system that regulates and structures the	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		relationships between employers and employees including salaries, working conditions, as well as access and availability of employment more broadly.		
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor market_L3_access/leadership</b>	Access/leadership (labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Labor market" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are not concerned with a particular sector within the labor market but rather categorizes the type of issue that is discussed. Access/leadership here refers to contributions that focus on the organization and allocation of positions in employment/labor market. This refers to both access to particular areas of work in general as well as to higher-level positions within these areas.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor market_L3_care work</b>	Care work (labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Labor market" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with needs arising in the context of care work. As care work emerged during the coding process as a particularly relevant category, it is separated into a variety of sub-codes. Care work in the labor market category is to be coded as separate from care work under family and captures those	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		contributions which focus on paid and professional care and domestic work as conducted by someone from outside the family.		
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_care_work_L4_elder care</b>	Elder care (labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions explicitly referring to professional/paid elder care (both in-home and in other institutions).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_care_work_L4_housework</b>	Housework (labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions explicitly referring to housework/domestic work as paid care work.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_care_work_L4_childcare</b>	Childcare (Labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions explicitly referring to professional/paid childcare.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_care_work_L4_nursing</b>	Nursing (labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		explicitly referring to nursing as subcategory of paid care work.		coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_salaries/pay gap</b>	Pay gap	This subcategory of the subcategory "Labor market" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are not concerned with a particular sector within the labor market but rather categorizes the type of issue that is discussed. Salaries/pay gap here refers to contributions that focus on the organization and allocation of payment in employment/labor market.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_sex work/pornography</b>	Sex work/pornography	This subcategory of the subcategory "Labor market" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with needs arising in the context of sex work as well as those concerned with pornography.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_economy_L2_labor_market_L3_work/life balance</b>	Work/life balance (labor market)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Labor market" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are not concerned with a particular sector within the labor market but rather categorizes the type of issue that is discussed. Work/life here refers to contributions that focus on the organization and allocation of time in employment/labor market between work hours and out-of-work tasks. This	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		overlaps with the category of work-life balance in family. It should be coded if the article's focus is on the impacts/roots of this allocation in regard to the labor market (e.g., in regard to unequal representation, shifts, salaries) rather than issues such as personal stress/mental health or family distribution of labor.		
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts</b>	Education and arts	This category of the dimension "Themes/Issues" (see Typology coding scheme) encompasses publications focusing to those areas that are often considered under an education policy perspective.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts_L2_art/sport</b>	Art and Sports	While not strictly education-focused necessarily, this subcategory of the category "Education and arts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with arts and sports.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts_L2_civic education/media</b>	Civic education / Media	This subcategory of the category "Education and arts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with civic education thus addressing a broad societal target group. It also includes those focused on media and advertising	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		as areas influencing public opinion and public discourse.		
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts_L2_higher education</b>	Higher education	This subcategory of the category "Education and arts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with higher education as a particular sub-area of education. This does not refer to contributions that focus on the research side of academia but rather on the teaching and administrative aspects of higher education institutions and policies.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts_L2_Research/science</b>	Research/ Science	This subcategory of the category "Education and arts" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns publications that cover research/science aspects in all areas, including medicine (if focused more on research advances rather than applications in health policy), natural, social sciences and humanities if they outline the state of research and the implications for policy-making.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts_L2_Research/s</b>	Gender Studies (Academia)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Research/Science" (see Typology coding scheme) captures explicitly those	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>cience_L3_gender studies</b>		contributions that focus on the state of the art of research in gender studies.		1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_education/arts_L2_school (primary/middle education)</b>	School	This subcategory of the category "Education and arts" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with school education as a particular sub-area of education.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family</b>	Family	This category of the dimension "Themes/Issues" (see Typology coding scheme) encompasses publications focusing to those areas that are often considered under a family policy perspective.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family_L2_care work</b>	Care work (family)	This subcategory of the category "Family" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with needs arising in the context of care work in the home and as part of family work. Care work in the family is to be coded as separate from care work in the labor market and captures those contributions which focus on unpaid and in-family 'private' care and domestic work.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family_L2_care work_L3_childcare</b>	Childcare (family)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		explicitly referring to childcare as part of the 'private' and unpaid work in the family.		1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family_L2_care work_L3_elder care</b>	Elder care (family)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions explicitly referring to elder care as part of the 'private' and unpaid work in the family.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family_L2_care work_L3_household/housework</b>	Housework (family)	This subcategory of the subcategory "Care work" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions explicitly referring to housework/domestic work as part of the 'private' and unpaid work in the family.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family_L2_marriage</b>	Marriage	This subcategory of the category "Family" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with marriage in the form of both legal regulations in policy and administration as well as informal arrangements of married couples.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_family_L2_work/life balance</b>	Work/life balance (family)	This subcategory of the category "Family" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to those contributions that focus on how family duties have to be balanced with duties in the labor market. It mirrors the category work/life balance in the labor market. It should be coded if	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		the article's focus is on issues such as personal stress/mental health or family distribution of labor rather than on the impacts for the labor market (e.g., in regard to unequal representation, shifts, salaries).		
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_health</b>	Health	This category of the dimension "Themes/Issues" (see Typology coding scheme) concerns those contributions that cover aspects of health policy.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_health_L2_mental health</b>	Mental health	This subcategory of the category "Health" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles covering mental health issues and policy.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_health_L2_obstretics</b>	Obstretics	This subcategory of the category "Health" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles covering obstetrics and related policy.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_health_L2_reproductive healthcare</b>	Reproductive healthcare	This subcategory of the category "Health" (see Typology coding scheme) captures articles covering reproductive healthcare and related policy.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
				coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights</b>	Human/civil rights	This category of the dimension "Themes/Issues" (see Typology coding scheme) is concerned with those contributions that cover human and civil rights. While the contributions within do not necessarily follow a legal perspective, the articles in this category cover all areas of life that relate to the rights of free expression, movement, opinion and bodily integrity.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights_L2_citizenship/migration/asylum</b>	Citizenship/immigration/asylum	This subcategory of the category "Human/civil rights" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that treat issues of migration policy through a focus on citizenship or integration. This is then about the individual or group's rights and discrimination in the country they immigrated into, rather than about migratory routes and cross-border politics which are captured under transnational politics - migration.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights_L2_gender</b>	Gender (human rights)	While all our contributions are by design concerned with gender issues in one way or another, this this subcategory of the category "Human/civil rights" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was

Variable Name	Variable Label	Variable Description	Variable Type	Levels
		in which explicitly gender policies are advocated for and/or implemented as 'gender policies',		coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights_L2_Political representationv/participation</b>	Political representation/participation	This subcategory of the category "Human/civil rights" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with political representation as well as participation. This covers e.g. articles that focus on parliamentary or institutional parity and their roots/impacts as well as those concerned with voting.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights_L2_security/violence</b>	Security / violence	This subcategory of the category "Human/civil rights" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with violence and security as an issue area where needs occur. This covers e.g., articles that focus on domestic violence or sexual harassment as an issue of human rights.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights_L2_sexuality</b>	Sexuality (human rights)	This subcategory of the category "Human/civil rights" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with issues of sexuality – including as a legal right, as well as how it is treated by policy and experienced by individuals.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_human/civil rights_L2_social representation/activism</b>	Social representation / activism	This subcategory of the category "Human/civil rights" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions concerned with activism. This does not necessarily have to be from a legal perspective on the freedom of assembly or freedom of speech but can cover articles that focus on particular movements and their politics or activism in regard to gender more broadly.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_transnational politics</b>	Transnational politics	This category of the dimension "Themes/Issues" (see Typology coding scheme) refers to those areas of concern that are often considered under a foreign policy authority and include some level of cross-country relevance/perspective.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_transnational politics_L2_gender mainstreaming/CEDAW</b>	Gender mainstreaming/CEDAW	This subcategory of the category "Transnational politics" (see Typology coding scheme) captures those contributions that are concerned with gender mainstreaming policies as a transnational policy approach advanced by International Organizations. It is used when articles are explicitly concerned with the transnational aspects of gender policies or use gender mainstreaming as a lens to see how the concept is translated into the national context.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication

<b>Variable Name</b>	<b>Variable Label</b>	<b>Variable Description</b>	<b>Variable Type</b>	<b>Levels</b>
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_transnational politics_L2_migration</b>	Migration	This subcategory of the category "Transnational politics" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions where migration is treated as a cross-border issue of movements of people. This includes for example migration regulations with other countries but also trafficking or migration routes.	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication
<b>Themes/Issue_L1_transnational politics_L2_security</b>	Security	This subcategory of the category "Transnational politics" (see Typology coding scheme) captures contributions with a focus on security politics. This includes both (inter-) national and human security concepts, thereby applying a widened security framework as relating to the analysis of conflicts and peace on the transnational level, including peacekeeping missions/international interventions and cross-border security frameworks such as by the EU (Frontex).	Numeric	0 = this category was not coded for this specific publication 1 = this category was coded for this specific publication