



# PSDI

PHYSICAL SCIENCES  
DATA INFRASTRUCTURE

## UK Physical Sciences Data Infrastructure (PSDI) initiative 26<sup>th</sup> October 2023

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# Aim(s) of PSDI

## Support **Data** as a major driver of research in Physical Sciences



PSDI will provide a data infrastructure that **connects existing** experimental and computational facilities within Physical Sciences and beyond

- ▶ A platform for data collection, sharing, aggregation, integration and curation

- ▶ ***Building Bridges***

- ▶ Sustaining data resources beyond lifespan of individual research projects



# PSDI: filling a Gap in Provision

▶ **Other countries** have initiatives underway in this domain, e.g.

- ▶ USA: Materials Genome Initiative
- ▶ Japan: NIMS
- ▶ European data infrastructures, such as E-CAM, MaX and NOMAD
- ▶ German National Research Data Infrastructure (NFDI)

UK catch up

▶ **Other domains** have initiatives underway in the UK, e.g.

- ▶ EBI in Life Sciences
- ▶ NERC Data centres in Environmental Science
- ▶ UK Data Archive in Social Science

Physical Sciences  
catch up

**We are building a UK, Physical Science, Data Infrastructure**

- ▶ Supporting Chemistry, Materials and related disciplines
- ▶ Traversing to and interfacing with Life, Medical, Engineering and Environmental Sciences through federated systems

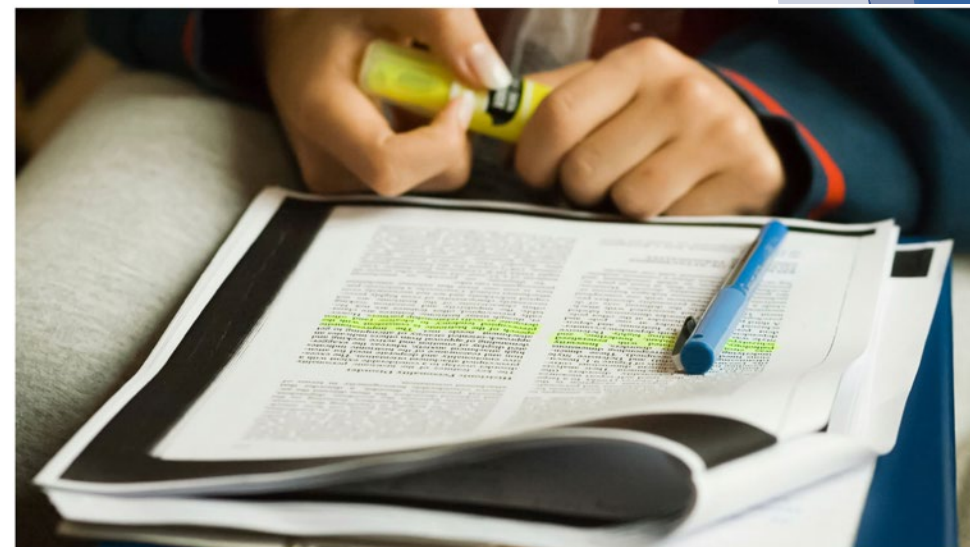
# An Example: Biomolecular Simulations



- Run 10s of simulations to generate data
- Apply know-how to extract science from data
- Publish paper

But ....

- Paper does not include all details needed to **repeat** simulation
- Citations do not give **credit** for *all* resources used



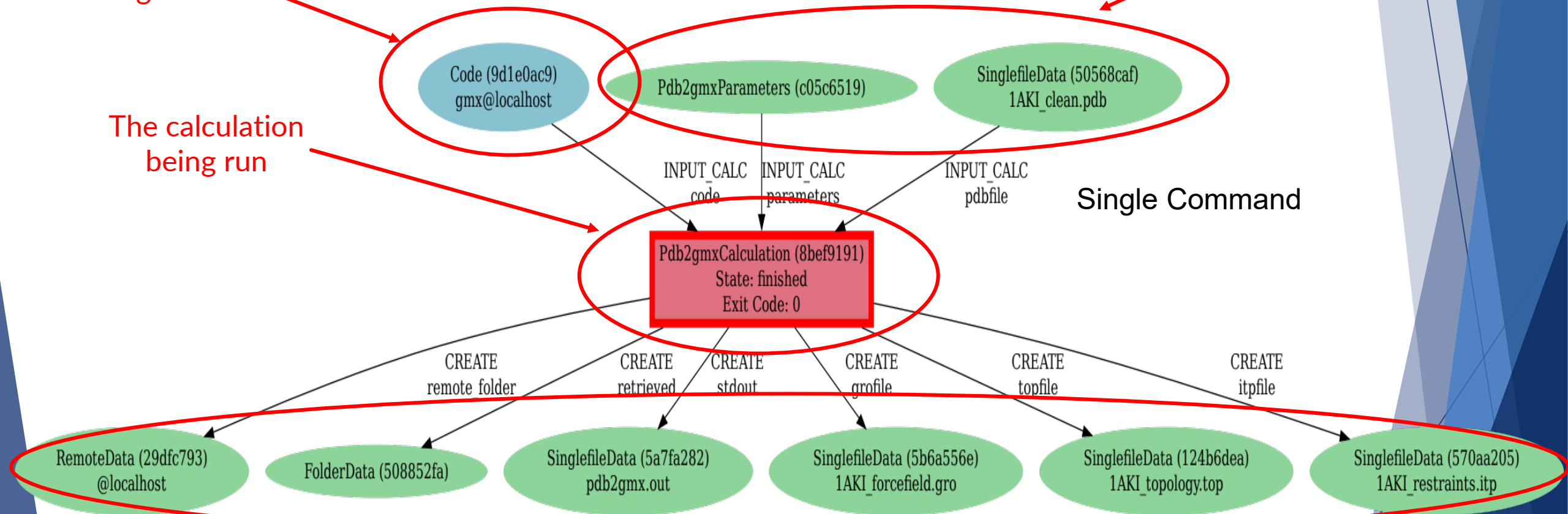
# Provenance map of a Single Command in a Simulation

The computer being used

The inputs

The calculation being run

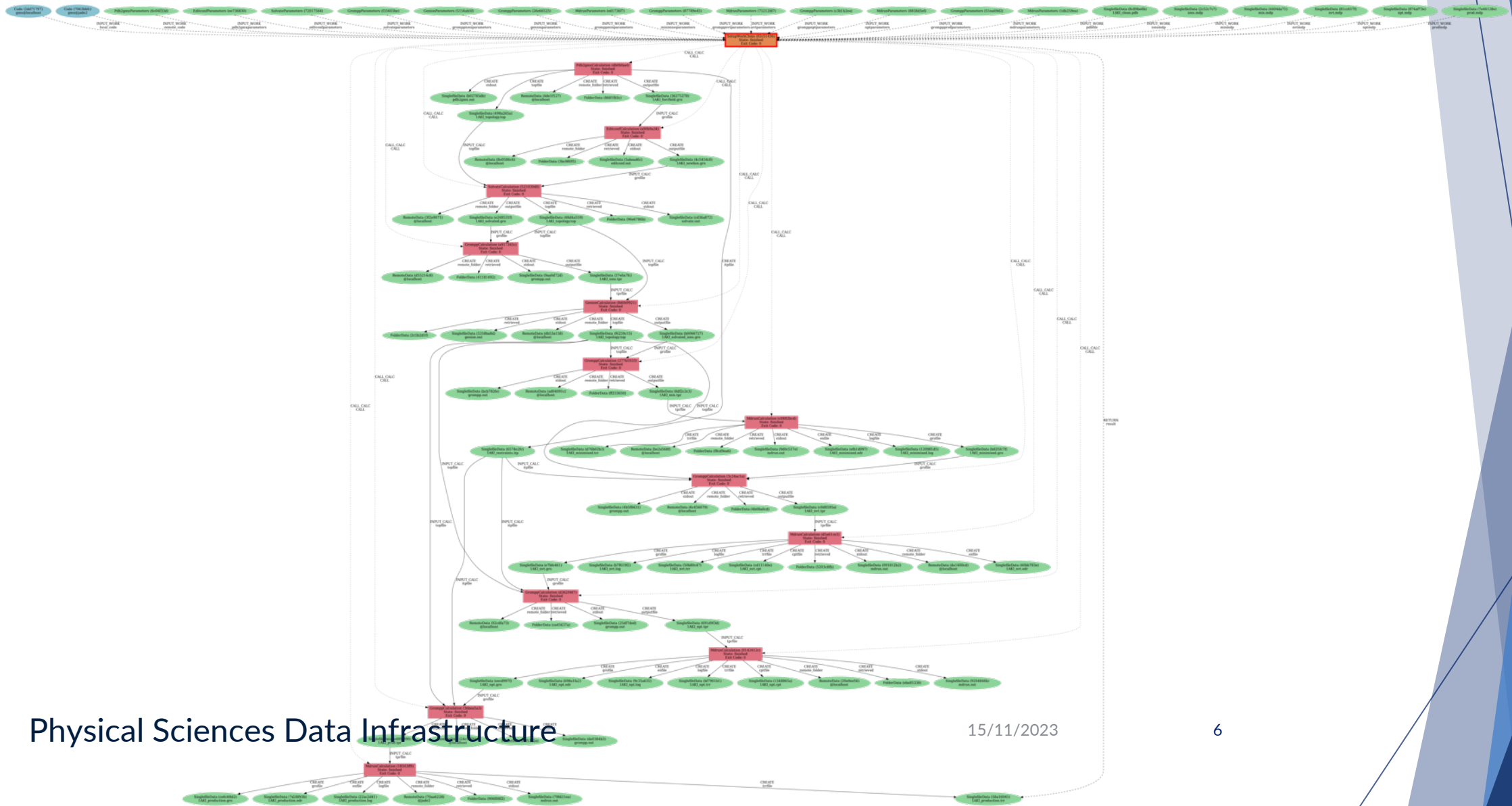
Single Command



The outputs

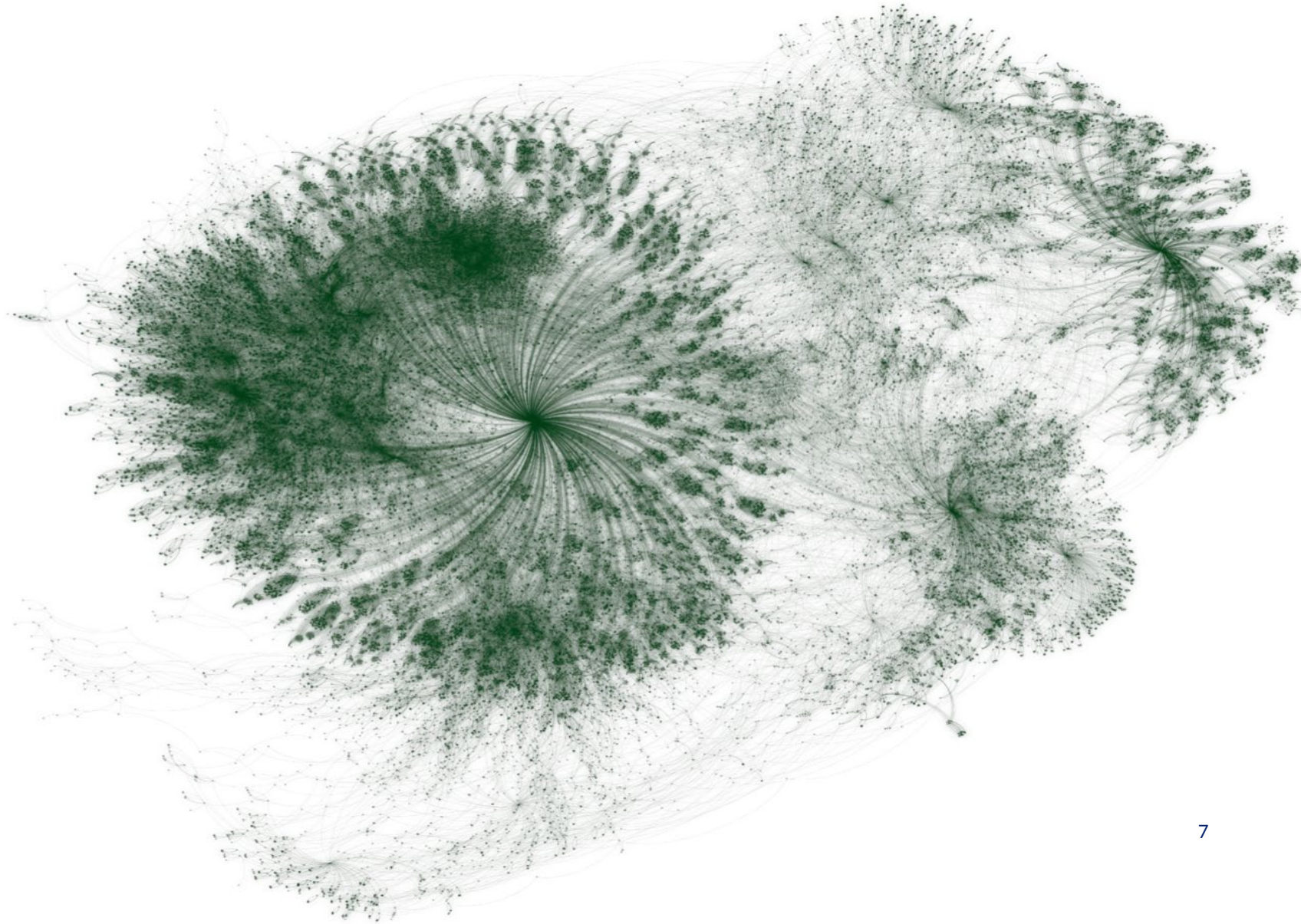


# Creating a model... (not yet a simulation)





# An Entire Study



# PSDI PathFinder on Research Process Orchestration

Main aim is to improve data practices in domain – align with FAIR principles

- ▶ Prototype tools to **capture full data provenance** for model creation, simulation and analytics (FAIR)
- ▶ Prototype infrastructure tools to **store, access, find and share** data (FAIR)
- ▶ **Collect** and Integrate existing small scale, disparate data sources
- ▶ Maintain **compatibility** with other data initiatives (EBI, EU and US)
- ▶ Link **computational and experimental** data sources
- ▶ **“I”** (FAIR) **Integrations** *not yet in scope* of this pathfinder (excellent projects in CCPBioSim)



# Pilot Recommendations

13 recommendations in 4 areas:

## Connecting existing infrastructures

3 Recommendations: connecting existing research data services, beyond the lifespan of individual projects, co-operation and co-creation between all stakeholder organisations

## Best Use of Data

4 Recommendations: developing a toolkit for publishing, access to provenanced data, tools for reproduceable data processing, support for transforming data to knowledge

## Best Use of People

4 Recommendations: co-ordination for community activities and input, community training and support, professionalisation for data roles, governance structure for PSDI

## Best Use of Technology

2 Recommendations: services to connect existing provision (data and services), adopt existing technologies

Full recommendations at: <https://www.psd.ac.uk/the-pilot/recommendations>  
Outputs available via [www.psd.ac.uk](http://www.psd.ac.uk) and PSDI zenodo community

# Current Work – Platform, Pathfinders and Hub

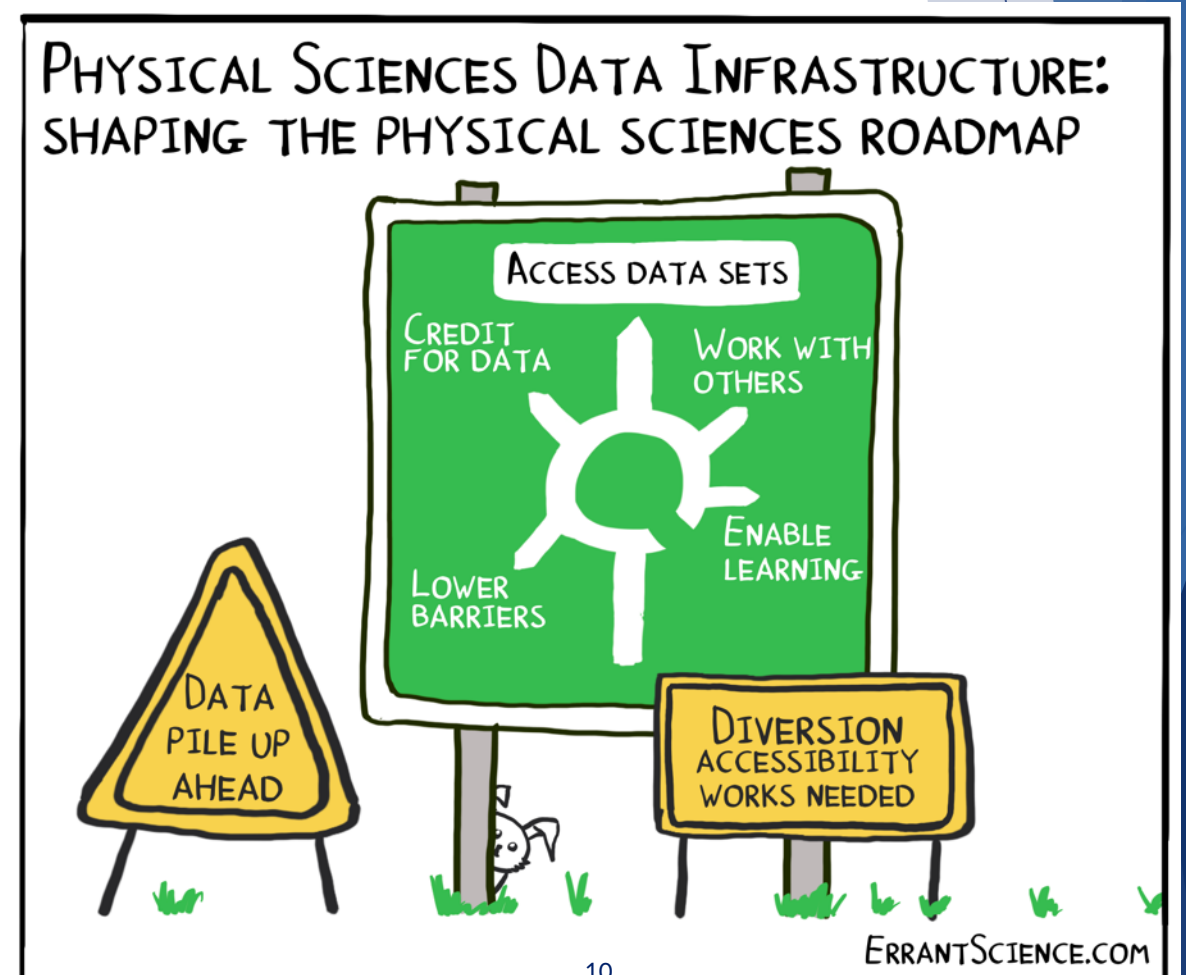
## ▶ Platform

- ▶ Requirements Analysis
- ▶ Capacity Planning
- ▶ System Architecture design
- ▶ Component testing
- ▶ Beginning Build

## ▶ “Pathfinders”

- ▶ PF1: Experimental data capture
- ▶ PF2: Process Recording
- ▶ PF3: Building Data Collections
- ▶ PF4: Process Orchestration
- ▶ PF5: Data to Knowledge

## ▶ Hub: Communications, Governance, Planning,...



# PSDI Hub

## Core Activities & Services



Management, Governance & coordination



Core data infrastructure components



Communications and Engagement



Training

# International Collaboration



Research and data is  
not bounded by  
international  
borders!

Alignment with  
other ongoing and  
developing  
international  
projects

CODATA, RDA,  
WorldFAIR  
engagement (among  
others)

## Physical Sciences Data Infrastructure

An Integrated Data Infrastructure for the Physical Sciences

PSDI aims to accelerate research in the physical sciences by providing a data infrastructure that brings together and builds upon the various data systems researchers currently use.



[www.psdi.ac.uk](http://www.psdi.ac.uk)

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# Any Questions?



Please do contact our researchers directly

They just love to talk about our work!