

# A Framework for Using FAIR Vocabularies in Every-Day Data

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Helmholtz Metadata Collaboration

Vocabulary Symposium 2023

[www.helmholtz-metadaten.de](http://www.helmholtz-metadaten.de)



# The Helmholtz Metadata Collaboration



**54** People working at **10** centres on the **Road to FAIR**



**8** HMC Units at **6** host centres  
Aeronautics, Space & Transport @ DLR  
Earth & Environment @ Geomar  
Energy @ KIT  
Health @ DKFZ  
Information @ FZJ  
Matter @ HZB  
FAIR Data Commons @ KIT & FZJ  
HMC Office @ Geomar



## KEY STRATEGIC AREAS

1. Assessing and monitoring the state of FAIR data across Helmholtz
2. Facilitating connectivity of Helmholtz research data
3. Transforming (meta)data recommendations into implementations



# Influences

- RDF / graph data 📄
- ontologies 📄



# Influences

- RDF / graph data 📖
- ontologies 📖
- only FAIR data publishing – no creation 🤖
- ontology terms in data sets? 🤖

## Contemporary data

The problems:

- metadata is often optional and potentially unstructured
- data-metadata connection is usually relatively weak
- no terminology standardization
- no globally unique IDs for entities (e.g. researchers or devices)
- usually no data structure description (a.k.a. schema)
- no domain standards for (meta)data “richness”

some spreadsheet

id	intensity	duration [seconds]
...	...	...
...	...	...

some README file

This data set is about some generic measurements.

device: meterbot 2000  
operator: Mel (orcid.org/xxx...)  
project: ERC 1337

# ...on its way to FAIR...

E.g. with:

- documented terminology
- resource IDs

some spreadsheet

id	intensity	duration [seconds]
...	...	...
...	...	...

some README file

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device: meterbot 2000  
operator: Mel (orcid.org/xxx...)  
project: ERC 1337

Ontology X

id: <https://some.ontology/measurement>  
label: Measurement  
synonym: Data Collection  
description: Translate an Observation of something into a value.  
...

Resource Registry Y

id: <https://orcid.org/xxxxx...>  
name: Melanie  
position: Scientist at X Labs  
publications:  
- ...

Semantics:

Terms could have unique IDs, definitions, synonyms, etc.

Resources could have unique IDs and all kinds of other properties

## ...on its way to FAIR...

E.g. with:

- documented terminology
- resource IDs

but we are still missing

- standardization
- data structure (descriptions)
- an explicit data-metadata connection
- info on data richness

some spreadsheet

id	intensity	duration [seconds]
...	...	...
...	...	...

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This data set is about some generic measurements.

device: meterbot 2000  
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Semantics:

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could have unique IDs, definitions, synonyms, etc.

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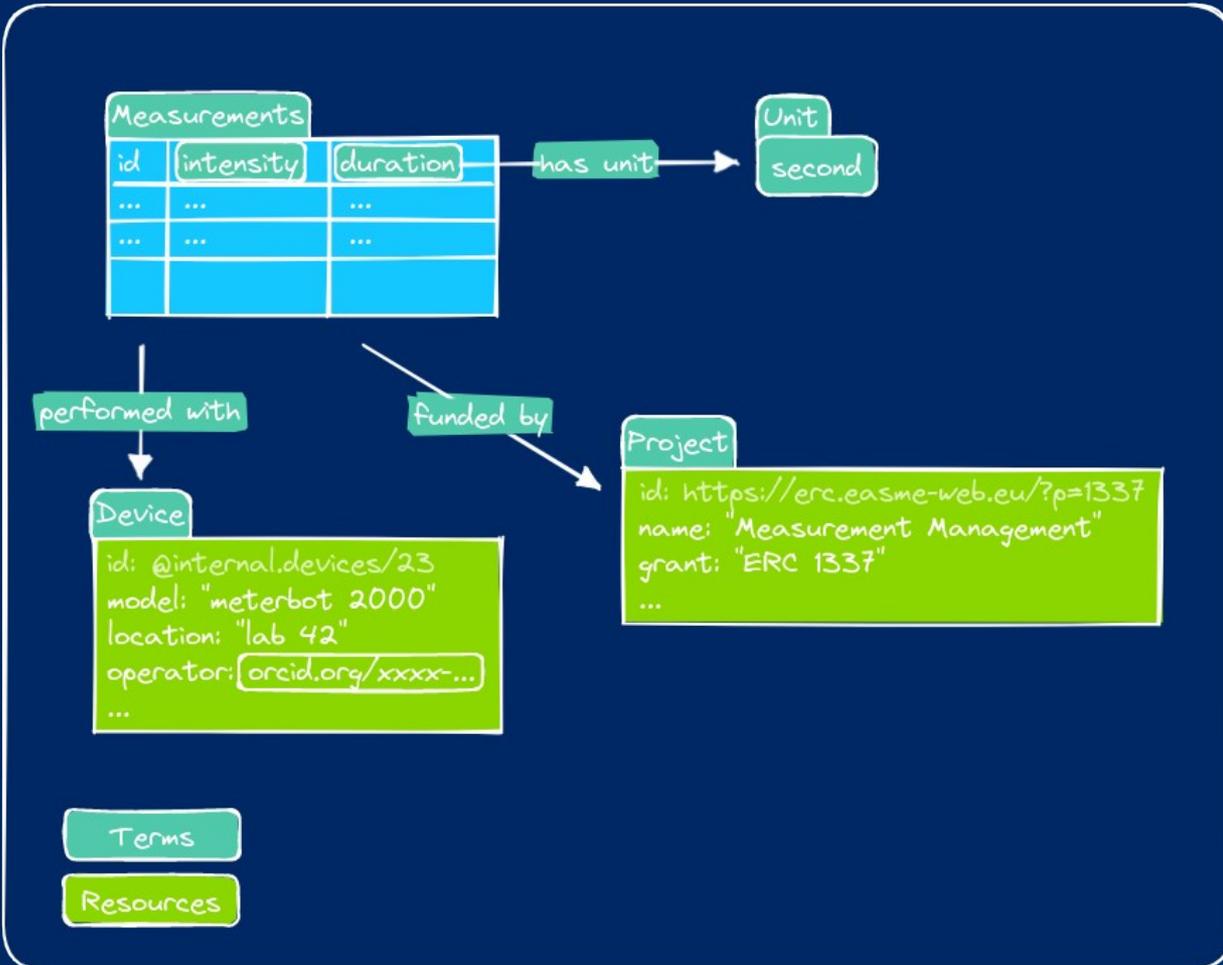
## Perfectly(?) FAIR data:

A semantic graph data set

- links data and metadata
- has an explicit structure
- can easily incorporate resource Ids and metadata
- has documented terminology via ontologies

...but what about

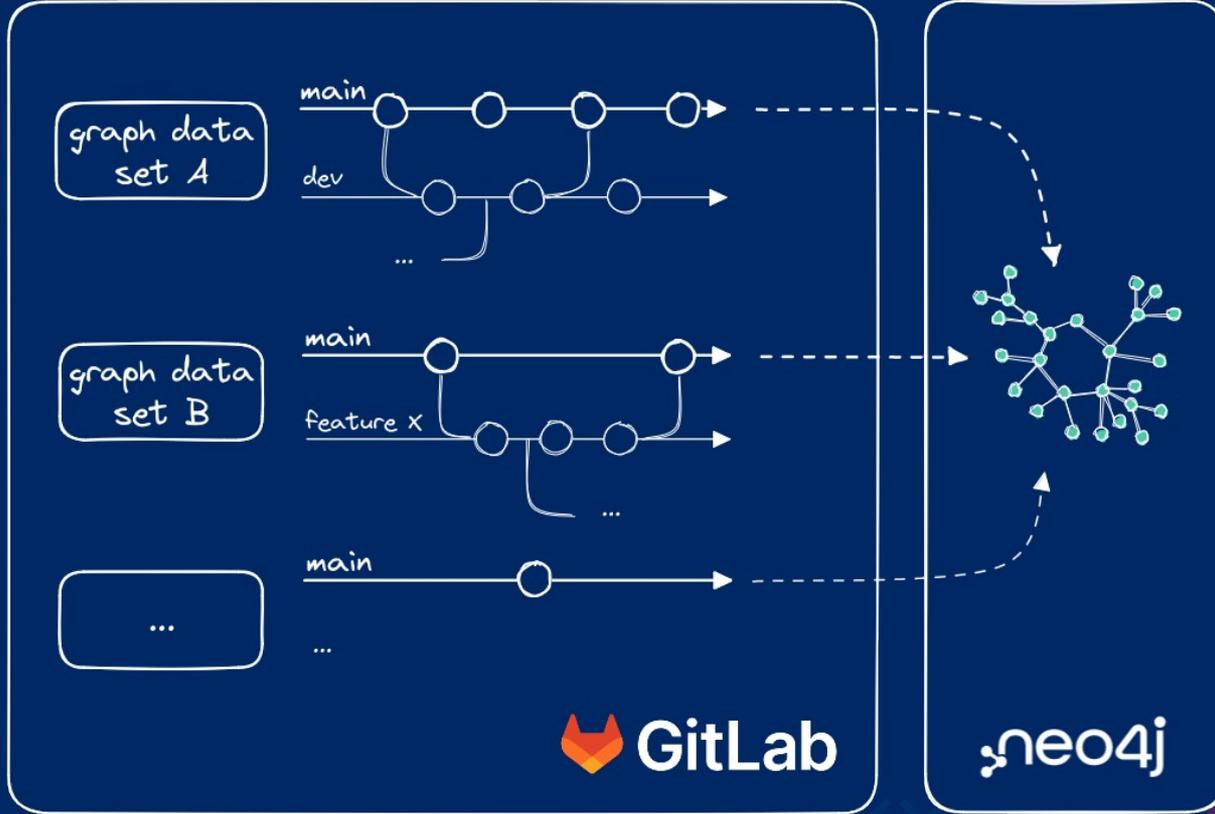
- terminology standardization,
- data structure harmonization,
- and (meta)data “richness”?

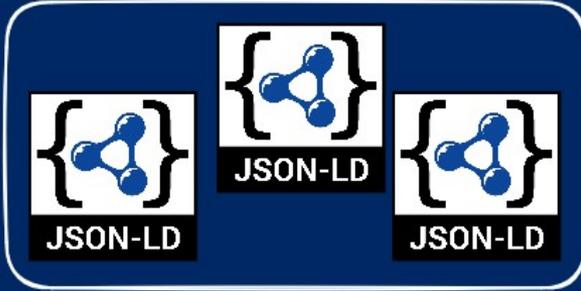


# Collaborative graph data editing

via

- a graph data editor web app
- editing small “graph data sets” instead of large graphs
- collaboration on GitLab
- generating data entry forms from graph data sets
- publishing graph data sets via GitLab
- automatic, i.e. auto-complete-like suggestions during editing based on all public graph data





## The tech stack

- node.js backend server
- JSON-LD graph data format
- svelteKit javaScript framework for graph editor web app
- GitLab for version control and project management
- neo4j graph database as a basis for the auto-complete feature
- docker compose for portable deployment

Thank you for your attention!

# Semantics/Ontologies

## Ontology

```
prefix: "qudt"  
URL: <https://www.qudt.org>  
...
```



# Semantics/Ontologies

- can also be edited with a graph data editor

Ontology

```
prefix: "qudt"  
URL: <https://www.qudt.org>  
...
```

Ontology

```
prefix: "ex"  
URL: <https://example.com>  
...
```

