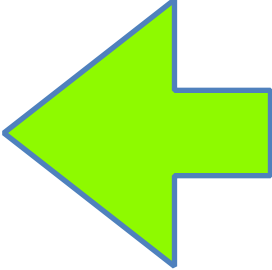


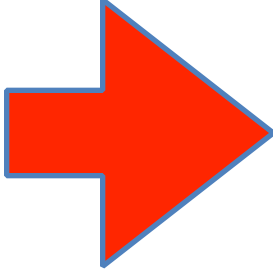
Software development with
distributed teams in large astronomy
projects:

The LSST experience (so far)

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Science Quality and Reliability Engineering team
LSST Data Management

Fact 

 Opinion
(Fiction?)

- ▶ 9 main WBS elements
 - Alert Production
 - Data Release Production
 - Science User Interface
 - Data Access
 - Databases
 - Process Middleware
 - Infrastructure
 - SQuaRE
 - Long Haul Networks

- ▶ 6 institutions
 - U of Washington
 - Princeton
 - IPAC
 - SLAC
 - "
 - NCSA
 - "
 - AURA/LSST
 - "

What is SQuaRE's organisational purpose?

- Provide scientific and technical feedback to the LSST DM Manager that demonstrates LSST/AURA DM is fulfilling its commitments as expected by the NSF with regards to: **s**cience **q**uality and software performance **a**nd **r**eliability



... but not like this



Science
QA

Developer
Support

Stability &
Performance

Software
Distribution

We only have one problem

- ▶ How do you build a single, coherent, performant, **maintainable** system...
- ▶ ... with 80+ people at 6+ institutions?
- ▶ (and that's just Data Management)

We only have one problem

- ▶ How do you build a single, coherent, performant, **maintainable** system...
 - I. software development tooling and services
 - II. communication and documentation services
 - III. science quality analysis services
- ▶ ... with 80+ people at 6+ institutions?
 - IV. agile and devops practices
- ▶ (and that's just Data Management)
 - V. fostering a positive open-source team culture

I. Software Development & Tooling Services

- ▶ Repository Management (Github)
- ▶ Continuous Integration (Jenkins, Travis CI)
- ▶ GitLFS
- ▶ (Build)
- ▶ (Test)
- ▶ Deployment (Vagrant, AWS, OpenStack, Docker)
- ▶ Portability testing
- ▶ Release Engineering

developer.lsst.io

Process

- ▶ Tickets for almost all work
- ▶ Branches for almost all work
- ▶ Code review for ALL work
- ▶ (... but do it right)
- ▶ developer.lsst.io

Good tools == Happy Devs

- ▶ Community & Best-of-breed tooling
- ▶ SaaS with easy migration paths
- ▶ Stick to Open Source conventions
- ▶ No special snowflakes
- ▶ Tool integration via APIs, not walled gardens

II. Communication & Documentation Services

Communications

- ▶ Communication is the #1 overhead
- ▶ Distributed teams are people too
- ▶ Not everyone consumes information in the same way
- ▶ Nice tools make people happy
- ▶ Documents are communication too
- ▶ ... but are a lot more
- ▶ Project documentation != Software Documentation
- ▶ sqr-011.lsst.io

Platform		Audience		
		DM	Project	External
Chat	HipChat	Y	~	N
	Slack* (RFC-140)	Y	~	?
Forum	Community/Discourse	Y	Y	Y
Wiki	Confluence	Y	Y	read
Bugs, Patches	JIRA	Y	Y	read
	GitHub	N	N	Y
Doc Indexes	DocHub* API	Y	Y	Y

Software Documentation

- ▶ Needs to be part of the process
- ▶ Let devs use their toolchains
- ▶ Web-native
- ▶ CI the docs
- ▶ Embrace Jupyter

III. Science Quality & Analysis Services

- Leverage automation/DevOps techniques to execute, monitor and analyze the vast majority automatically (*we don't do the QA, we write software that does QA*)
- “QA as a service”
- Bring continuous integration processes to data as well as software
- Deploy anywhere, any number of times (scalability)
- “Bring your code to the data”
- No special snowflakes



- ▶ Continuous Integration Services
- ▶ Test execution harness
- ▶ Validation Metrics Code
- ▶ Computational Metrics
- ▶ Curated Datasets
- ▶ SQUASH - Science Quality Analysis Harness

- ▶ AlertQA
- ▶ Validation Metrics Performance
- ▶ Dome/Operator Displays
- ▶ Telescope Systems
- ▶ Camera Calibration
- ▶ Engineering and Commissioning

- ▶ DRP-specific dataset
- ▶ Release data product editing tools (including provenance tracking)
- ▶ Interfaces to Workflow and Provenance System(s)
- ▶ Output Interface to Science Pipelines
- ▶ Comparison tools for overlap areas due to satellite processing
- ▶ Metrics/products for science users to understand quality of science data products
- ▶ Characterization report for Data Release

CI → QA → Commissioning → L3



developers → project science → collaborations



job control → pipeline → workflow



virtualisation → containerisation → orchestration



inspection → monitoring → notification



logs → dashboard → visualisation



code+data → facility → science

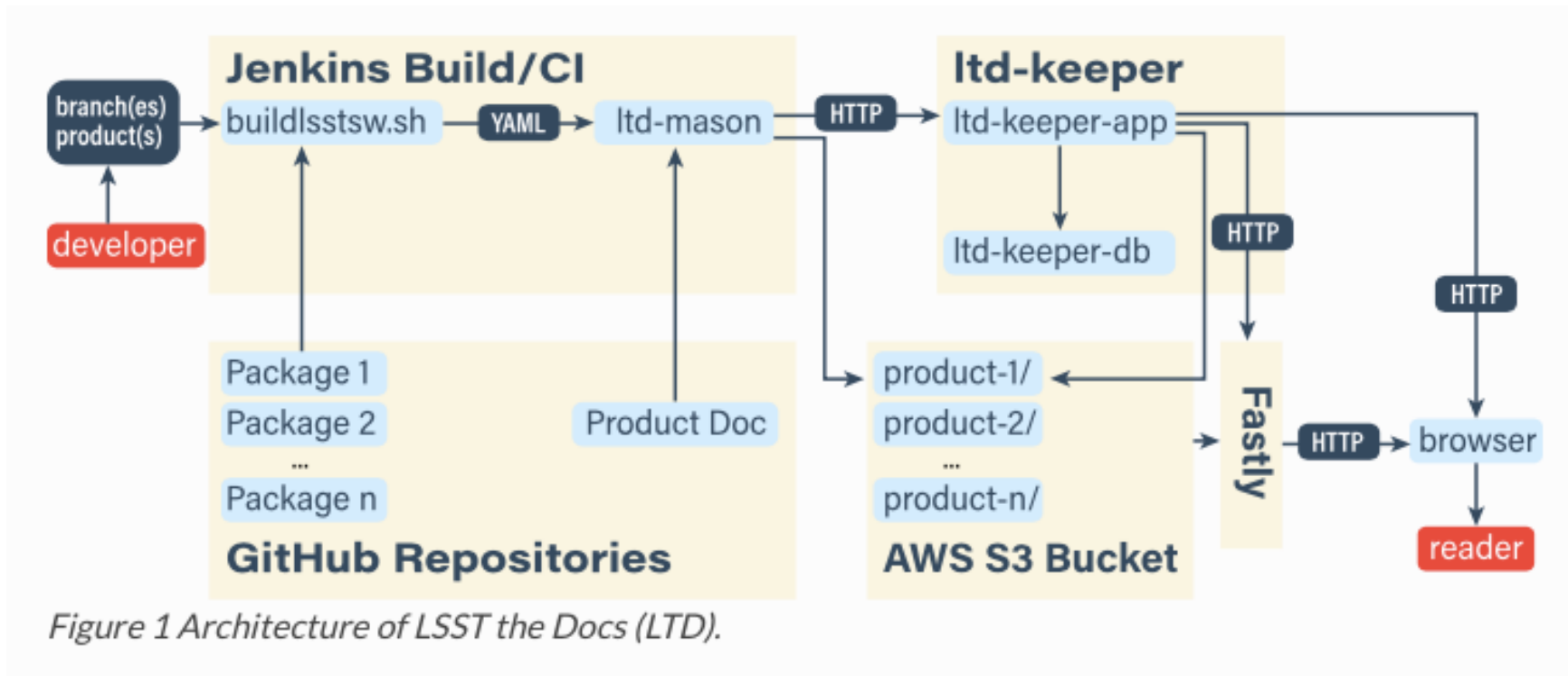


fixed → flexible → arbitrary



- AWS (EC2, S3, RDS etc)
- Google Compute Engine
- Openstack
- Fastly / Varnish
- S3 / Swift
- Kubernetes (Swarm? Mesos?)
- Puppet & Ansible
- Elasticsearch / (Logstash|fluentd|Riemann)/ Kibana
- Docker / virtualisation
- vagrant / packer

- Documentation example



IV. Agile & Devops Practices

- Reduce the cost of change
- Reduce the cost of mistakes
- Iterate to the right solution
- Humanity sucks at macroplanning

- Define work in terms of epics
- Break epics into stories (1 SP = 0.5 idealized days)
- Timed or time-boxed sprints
- Backlog grooming
- Testing & release
- Scrum or Kanban boards

V. Fostering a Positive Open-Source Team Culture

- ▶ Beware the silos:
 - Institution versus institution
 - Programmers versus non-Programmers
 - Algorithms versus Plumbing
 - Managers versus Scientists versus Engineers
 - Data Management versus The World
 - Construction versus Operations

Decisions are hard, m'kay?

- ▶ Decision-making can create gross inefficiencies
- ▶ Clamp down on bikeshedding
- ▶ Good technical teams need technical agency
- ▶ Buy-in comes from transparency
- ▶ Avoid uniformity for the sake of it
- ▶ Standing committees almost always a bad idea
- ▶ LSST DM's process (RFC): <http://ls.st/o05>

This is only the beginning

- ▶ Construction is not an end to itself
- ▶ Critical transitions are for people as well as systems
 - R&D -> Construction
 - Construction into Commissioning
 - Commissioning into Operations
- ▶ Software is never finished. Plan for it.
- ▶ Never descope: Deprioritise.
- ▶ **If it's not fun, something is wrong**
 - Don't burn your people out.
 - Beware engineered emergencies

Hiring is even harder

- ▶ Budget two years
- ▶ Favour generalists
- ▶ Hire for culture fit
- ▶ Hire for skill rather than knowledge
- ▶ ... except for Python

Questions?
(answers not covered by warranty)