XXI.—*An Archaeological Survey of Cumberland and Westmorland.* By R. S. FERGUSON, Esq., M.A., LL.M., F.S.A., *Chancellor of Carlisle; and of Lancashire North-of-the-Sands,* by H. SWAINSON COWPER, Esq., F.S.A.

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INTRODUCTION

By R. S. FERGUSON, Esq., M.A., LL.M., F.S.A.

I HAVE the honour to lay before the Society an archaeological survey in which will be found the principal and most of the minor archaeological discoveries which have been made in Cumberland, Westmorland, and Lancashire North-of-the-Sands, in other words in the diocese of Carlisle and the parish of Alston, which though in the county of Cumberland is not in the diocese of Carlisle. The Survey is based upon the model of the able Survey of Kent by our Fellow Mr. George Payne, printed in *Archaeologia*,^a with one or two deviations which I venture to think improvements. For instance, arranging the Topographical Index in three columns instead of four, so obtaining more space in the three left, while the duty done by the abolished column (Mr. Payne's second column) is discharged by appropriate cross-headings. In the first column, that headed "Locality," I have given, after the name of a place, the reference to the quarter (N.E., N.W., S.W., or S.E.) of the 6-inch Ordnance Map in which the place is or should be marked. The labour of doing this is no light work, and the mere turning over and over of some hundred and fifty of these sheets entails considerable fatigue. But once done, its convenience to all using the index is obvious. Thus two places of the same name allocate themselves at once without the necessity of a long description, *e.g.* in Cumberland, Kirkland, 15 N.W. and Kirkland, 51 S.E. at once define and differentiate themselves. To a stranger the help given by this notation is invaluable, but even a Cumberland man may be excused if he does not know off-hand where to look for Belmont, Boat How, Carling Knott, Dunwalloght Castle, etc., or a Westmorland man for Crawdundle

^a Vol. li. 447.

Wath, Hugill High House, Redlands Camp, etc. In one or two cases it has proved impossible to assign to a place a locality nearer than the half of the sheet, 26 N, 27 E, etc., and occasionally no nearer approximation can be got than the number of the sheet. These difficulties generally arise in the case of camps, earthworks, and finds recorded in the county histories of the last century, but which have been swept away by the great enclosures of commons at the end of last and beginning of this century. In other respects the lines laid down in the first paragraph of Mr. Payne's Introduction have been followed, but there are neither British coins nor palæolithic implements to record. Neolithic implements have been noted in the index, but not as a rule upon the map. The greater sign includes the less, that is where a place is marked as a Roman town or camp, it appears unnecessary to add the signs for foundations, coins, miscellaneous antiquities, etc. It has proved impossible to mark every single cairn; in some districts they are almost unlimited in numbers. A survey of the British settlement at Barnscar made by our Fellow Mr. C. W. Dymond for the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society shows between three and four hundred cairns in a very limited space. Many cairns and barrows that must once have existed survive now only in place names, such as Latterbarrow, Stone Chest, etc. These are not included in the topographical index, they will have to be dealt with when the field names of the district are taken in hand, a necessary supplement, or complement rather, as it seems to me, to such an archaeological survey as this.

For Mr. Payne's heading or division of "Anglo-Saxon," I have substituted "Post-Roman," which in the counties dealt with in this survey includes very little Anglo-Saxon, but a great deal of Scandinavian, Norse, and Danish remains.

The assignments to the various classes may be open to criticism, and may appear inconsistent one with another, but many of the remains indexed are recorded only in the county histories of the last century and have since perished in the great enclosures of commons, which have already been mentioned. The writers of these works, though not without merit and knowledge, were men of the closet and the desk, given to searching among ancient records, but in the main ignorant of and careless about field archaeology.^a They accepted implicitly such account as the local parson or schoolmaster supplied, and printed it without

^a Dr. Burn, the learned Chancellor of Carlisle, and one of the authors of Nicolson and Burn's *History of Cumberland and Westmorland*, omits all mention of the great stone circle at Gamelands, though within a mile of his own house at Orton.

further inquiry, or without even visiting the place. Now that the remains have themselves perished, it is impossible to verify or to contradict the accounts. In other cases, where the remains do exist, a free use of the spade would probably help to many corrections, and would prove that many sites put down as Post-Roman or Roman had been occupied at far earlier periods. However, let each student of this survey turn up the references and judge for himself.

I have included in the index a few remains (three or four) which are not archaeological remains in the usual sense, but the Ordnance surveyors have marked them "tumuli," whereas the spade has proved them to be mere eskers or gravel knobs; the corrections are worth recording.

It would, I think, be out of place to burden this introduction, in addition to the Topographical Index, with a survey of the archaeological remains in Cumberland, Westmorland, and Lancashire North-of-the-Sands, or to go into the vexed question of the tenth iter. The first I have, for Cumberland, done elsewhere;^a the second I decline to do. The Great Barrier of Hadrian, with its camps and roads, is a feature peculiar to Cumberland and to Northumberland, and its interest and importance overshadow all other archaeological remains in the district. Attention should be drawn to the elaborate system of roads and camps by which reinforcements could be rapidly brought up to any menaced part of the Roman territory. The proposed excavations at Hardknott Castle may possibly throw light upon the Roman topography of Cumberland and create an interest which may lead to the still more important work of excavating the camp at Old Carlisle near Wigton. A survey of the unenclosed fells in Cumberland and Westmoreland, such as my friend Mr. David Christison, M.D., F.S.A., Scot., has been making in several counties in Scotland,^b would bring to knowledge many unknown hill forts and settlements.

I may mention that in the case of the county of Cumberland, I have marked on my set of the 6-inch Ordnance Map all the archaeological remains specified in the Topographical Index, using the same symbols as on the map given herewith. (Plate XXXVI.)

^a *A History of Cumberland*, by Richard S. Ferguson, M.A., LL.M., F.S.A. (London, Elliot Stock, 1890), chapters i-vi.

^b *The Prehistoric Forts of Peebleshire*, *Proc. S.A.S.*, 2nd Series, ix. 13. *The Duns and Forts of Lorne, Nether Lochaber and the Neighbourhood*, xi. 368. *Fortes, Camps, and Motes of the Upper Ward of Lanarkshire*, xii. 281.

BIBLIOGRAPHY.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS.

ARCHÆOLOGICAL MAP OF CUMBERLAND, WESTMORLAND, AND LANCASHIRE NORTH-OF-THE-SANDS.

(1) In referring to books, the notation following has been used. (2) The objects are divided into three sections, viz. :— (i) Pre-Roman : (a) Earthworks and tumuli. Where no date can be assigned to this class of antiquities, it is proposed to simply mark them as Earthworks. (b) Megalithic Remains, Cists, Palæolithic and Neolithic Implements, Bronze Ob-	jects, as Celts, Palstaves, Spear-heads, etc., Sepulchral Relics, etc. (ii) Roman, including Cemeteries, Interments, Tombs, and Sepulchral Relics, Foundations, Camps, Roads, Hoards of Coins, Pottery, Glass, Personal Ornaments, etc., etc. (iii) Post-Roman, including Barrows, Cemeteries, Interments, and Sepulchral Relics, Coins, Glass Objects, etc., Personal Ornaments, Arms, etc.

CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORLAND.

A. Archaeologia. Soc. Antiq. Lond. A. Æ., o. s. Archaeologia Æliana. 1st series. A. Æ., n. s. Archaeologia Æliana. 2nd series. A. B. C. Ancient British Coins (Evans). A. B. I. Ancient Bronze Implements of Great Britain (Evans). A. J. Archaeological Journal. Royal Arch. Inst. A. S. I. Ancient Stone Implements of Great Britain (Evans). Arch. Mus. Catalogue of Museum formed at Carlisle in 1859, during visit of Royal Archaeological Institute. B. A. A. Journal of the British Archaeological Association. B. B. British Barrows (Greenwell and Rolleston). Br. and Br. Britton and Brayley's Description of Cumberland and Westmorland. B. R. Britannia Romana (Horsley). C. A. Collectanea Antiqua (C. Roach Smith). Cam. Camden's Britannia. C. C. Carlisle—Historic Town Series (Professor Creighton).	C. F. Carlisle, History of Diocese of. (Chancellor Ferguson). C. and W. Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society's Transactions. Corp. Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum, vol. vii. D. S. A Survey and Maps of the Roman Wall made for the Duke of Northumberland (MacLaughlan). F. Cumberland, Popular History of (Chancellor Ferguson). G. M. Gentleman's Magazine. G. M. L. Gentleman's Magazine Library (Gomme). H. Cumberland, History of (Hutchinson). H. N. Northumberland, History of (Hodgson), Pt. II, Vol. III. Hou. Housman's Description of Cumberland, Westmorland, and Lancashire. Hut. Hutchinson's Excursion to the Lakes. Hw. Westmorland, Topographical and Historical Description of (Hodgson). I. B. Iter Boreale (Stukeley).

I. C.	Itinerarium Curiosum (Stukeley).	Proc. S. A. n. s.	Proc. Society of Antiquaries of London.
2nd series.
I. S.	Itinerarium Septentrionale (Gordon).	Proc. S. A. N.	Proc. Society of Antiquaries of Newcas-
tle-on-Tyne.
J. i., ii., iii.	Cumberland, History and Antiquities
of, Vol. I. Carlisle. Vol. II. Leath
Ward. Vol. III. Allerdale Ward
above Derwent (S. Jefferson).	Proc. S. A. S.	Proc. Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
Roy. Roy's Military Antiquities of the Ro-
mans in Britain.
L.	Cumberland, Magna Britannia Series
(D. and S. Lysons).	R. S. M.	Rude Stone Monuments (Fergusson).
L. S.	Lapidarium Septentrionale (Collingwood
Bruce).	R. W.	The Roman Wall (Collingwood Bruce).
N. and B.	Cumberland and Westmorland, the
History and Antiquities of (Nicolson
and Burn).	S.	Westmorland, History of (Sayer).
Proc. S. A. o. s.	Proc. Society of Antiquaries of London.
1st series.	V. M.	Vetusta Monumenta. Soc. Antiq. Lond.
		V. R.	Vallum Romanum (Warburton).
		W.	Cumberland and Westmorland, History
of (Whelan).
		West.	West's Guide to the Lakes. 2nd edition.

LANCASHIRE NORTH-OF-THE-SANDS.

Barb.	Prehistoric Remains of Furness and Cartmel
(Barber).	L. M.	Lonsdale Magazine (editor Briggs).
Jo.	Sketch of Furness and Cartmel (Jopling).	R. L.	Roman Lancashire (Thompson Watkin).
Fur.	Furness Past and Present (Tweddle).	St.	Annals of Cartmel (Stockdale).
Lanc.	Lancashire, History of (Baines). 1836.	W. F.	Antiquities of Furness (West). 1805.
		Whi.	Richmondshire, History of (Whitaker).

O. S. Ordnance Survey 6-inch. This reference is only given when no other record has been found.

The numbers in the column headed "Locality" refer to the 6-inch Ordnance Survey sheets, and the letters to the quarter of the sheet.

TOPOGRAPHICAL INDEX :—CUMBERLAND.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Aiket Gate, 31. S.E.	Foundations and enclosures overlooking Tarn Wadling (<i>see</i> Castle Hewin)	H. i. 492
Arthuret Church, 10. N.E.	Tumuli	Personal knowledge
Aughertree Fell, near Ireby, 47. N.W.	Three circular camps, each about 85 yards in diameter, with surrounding ditch and internal rampart. A pre-historic tumulus close by, <i>vide infra</i> on this page	C. and W. vi. 190
Ditto, Thistlebottom, 37. S.E.	Small square camp	C. and W. vi. 193
PRE-ROMAN.		
Addingham, 50. N.E.	Megalithic remains. Stone circle, known as "Long Meg and her daughters." Cup and ring markings	H. i. 225-253; N. and B. ii. 448-449; L. cxxviii.; W. 502; Br. and Br. 146-147; Hou. 411-12; Hut. 108-118; G. M. L. Archaeology ii. 71, 72, 319-21; B. B. 381; I. B. 47; R. S. M. 127; B. A. A. xxxiv. 31; Proc. S. A. n.s. x. 311; xii. 91-92; J. ii. 334; C. and W. v. 40; vi. 491; x. 271
Ditto	Megalithic remains. A second stone circle with cist near "Long Meg." Cup markings	I. B. 47; C. and W. vi. 491; Proc. S. A. n.s. iii. 211, 258, x. 313
Aigle Gill, near Aspatia, 35. N.E.	Stone implements, an adze and a double pointed stone	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 493; C. and W. v. 121
Ainstable, Broomrigg Plantation, 32. S.W.	Stone circle	O. S.
Allonby, 35. N.W.	Stone hammer	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 491
Arthuret, 6 and 10	Bronze palstave	Arch. Mus. 6
Askerton Park, 8. S.W.	Cairns (three) of stones	A. J. xi. 13
Aspatia, 36. N.W.	Bronze palstave	A. J. xvii. 164; A. B. I. 86
Aughertree Fell, Ireby, 37. S.W.	Tumulus with urns of British type full of calcined bones	C. and W. vi. 190
ROMAN.		
Addingham, 41.	Road [The Maiden Way]	H. i. 255; L. cxxxv.
Aikton, 22.	Road	C. and W. iii. 77
Ainstable, 32. S.W.	Altar	Corp. 80
Ainstable Low Hall, 32. S.W.	Copper coins, all now lost; (?) if not same find as <i>sub voce</i> Carlatten Low Hall	H. i. 199

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Allerby, 35. S.E. Allonby, 35. N.W. Alston, 33. S.E.	Road Road Road [The Maiden Way]	L. cxxxvi. L. cxxxvi.; C. and W. iii. 71 L. cxxxv. H. i. 214; W. 509; C. and W. iii. 70; Hw. 22 A. xvii. 229 J. ii. 119 J. ii. 112
Ditto, 33. S.E. Ditto, Garrigill, 42. N.W. Ditto, Hall Hill, 33. S.E.	Inscribed altar Field called Chesters Camp. Silver denarii: also in 1839 two bronze vessels	A. xvii. 229 J. ii. 119 J. ii. 112
Appletree, near Birdoswald, 12. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian. Additional entrenchments	F. 92; R. W.
Arledon, 62. S.W. and 77. N.E.	Road	L. cxxxvii.; W. 370; J. iii. 72
Aspatria, 36. N.W. and 35. S.E.	Road; Outerside to Allerby	H. ii. 287; W. 203
POST-ROMAN.		
Aikton, Downhall, 22. S.E.	Moated mount and base court	H. ii. 482; W. 201; C. and W. vi. 194
Aspatria, 36. N.W.	Gold armlet	A. Æ. o.s. ii. 269; A. xxii. 439; A. J. vi. 59; Arch. Mus. 14
Ditto (Beacon Hill), 36. N.W.	Interment under a barrow in cist of cobble [boulder] stones, on which cup and ring markings. Sword (iron?) with guard ornamented with silver flowers; buckle and strap end of gold; dagger, horse bit, spur, axe (of iron?). Opened 1789	A. x. 112; G. M. L. Archæ- ology; i. 124; H. i. 288; Br. and Br. 200; Hou. 450-1
EARTHWORKS.		
Bassenthwaite Lake, foot of, 55. N.E.	Circular entrenchment on hill called "Castle How"	H. ii. 235; C. and W. vi. 510
Belmont, Penrith, 58. N.E.	Cistvaen	O. S.
Bewcastle, Anstontown, 4. S.W.	Earthworks	A. J. xi. 223
Ditto, crossing of the Black Lyneriver by the Maiden Way, 4. N.W.	Foundations and enclosures, some called Roman camps	A. J. xi. 229
Ditto, Cairnsfield at the Nook, Roanstrees, 3. S.E.	Five parallel cairns of stone each 150 yards long and a yard deep. Now gone	A. J. xi. 231
Ditto, Green Knowe, 4. S.W.	Earthworks and foundations	A. J. xi. 223
Bewcastle, Kettlesike Cross, 4. N.W.	Fortifications and earthworks	A. J. xi. 228
Ditto, Shield Knowe, and Kiln Pot Knowe, 4. N.W.	Earthworks	A. J. xi. 225; W. 646
Bleatarn, 17. N.W.	Tumuli	O. S.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Earthworks— <i>cont.</i>		
Boat How, 73. N.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 240
Boothby, 18. N.W.	Tumulus	O. S.
Brampton Mote, 18. N.W.	Entrenched and fortified hill	H. i. 124, 128; N. and B. ii. 493; W. 649; Br. and Br. 128-9; Hou. 425; Hut. 261; D. S. 65-6; I. B. 58
Brampton, 17. N.E.	Many natural eskers, often taken for tumuli	D. S. 65
Burgh-upon-Sands, Hall Walls, near Hangman Tree, 16. S.W.	Ancient castle	H. ii. 510; D. S. 81
PRE-ROMAN.		
Barnscar, on Birker Fell, near Devoke Water, 83. S.W.	Extensive settlements, enclosures, walls, cairns, burials in urns	H. i. 562, 578; W. 377, 494; Br. and Br. 231; Hou. 471; Proc. S. A. o.s. iii. 227; C. and W. iii. 252, xii. (in the press); J. iii. 211
Bewcastle, 8. N.W.	British Oppidum, afterwards Roman camp	Personal observation
Ditto	Six rude stone implements	Arch. Mus. 5
Ditto	Stone adzes	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 494
Ditto, Cairn o' th' Mount, Peelshill, 8. N.W.	Long barrow	A. J. xi. 219
Ditto, Camp or Hemp's Graves, 4. N.W.	Bronze spear-head. Cairn opened about 1800; two stone cists, bones, urns with ashes, iron sword, bronze jug, Roman silver coins, (?) interments of different dates, <i>vide infra</i>	A. J. xi. 230, 231; A. B. I. 314; Arch. Mus. 5; H. ii. 563
Ditto, The Curragh, Skelton Pike, 2. S.W.	Large cairn	A. J. xi. 233
Ditto, 2. N.W.	Large cairn	O. S.
Ditto, Crosshill, near Lyne-steads, 8. N.W.	Stone axe	A. J. xi. 218
Ditto, The Shiel Knowe, 4. N.W.	Star fish cairn	A. J. xi. 225
Ditto, on the White Lyne river, 8 and 4	Cairns (? if natural)	A. J. xi. 227
Binsey summit, 46. N.E.	Tumulus, near Ordnance mark	C. and W. iii. 245
Birkenthwaite, Green How, 83. N.W.	Cairns and enclosures	C. and W. iii. 251
Blackford, 16. N.E.	Polished stone celt	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 493
Blencarn, 51. S.W.	Tumulus	O. S.
Blencow Bank, Hutton-in-the-Forest, 39. S.W. or 49. N.W.	Urns, incense cups, and burnt bones found in 1772	H. i. 512; West. 142; J. ii. 438
Blennerhasset, 36. S.W.	Stone hammer	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 491
Bootle, 85 and 86	Stone hammer, found in 1813	L. cxxix.; J. iii. 127
Ditto	Flint and quartz arrow-heads	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 491
Brackenhill Tower, 11. N.W.	Cists and interments	Proc. S. A. n.s. xiii. 347. 348; C. and W. xii. (in the press)

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Broadfield, Hesketh-in-the-Forest, 39. N.W.	Polished stone celt	Proc. S. A. n.s. viii. 493
Broadfield, Inglewood Forest, near Highhead Castle, 38. N.E.	Tumulus, circular enclosure, stone cists, bones	H. ii. 431; L. cxxix.; W. 521; Br. and Br. 178; A. x. 106
Burnmore, Eskdale, 79. S.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circles, cairns, <i>see</i> Eskdale	Proc. S. A. o.s. iii. 225, n.s. xii. 91-2; C. and W. iii. 250
Burn's Common, Threlkeld, 64. N.E.	Stone hammer	C. and W. i. 217
ROMAN.		
Baggerhay, or Baggrow, 36. N.W.	Road	L. cxxxvi.
Bank Head, near Lanercost, 12. S.E.	Inscription in limestone quarry	A. J. xvii. 74
Ditto	Inscribed altars	L. clxx.
Bankhill Burn, near Lanercost, 12. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian Road [the Maiden Way]	H. i. 74; D. S. 58; B. R. i. 153
Bankhill House, near Lanercost, 12. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian	W. 148
Banksburn, near Lanercost, 12. S.W.	Inscribed Rock	C. and W. i. 45; Corp. 141, 150
Banks Fell and Head, near Lanercost, 12. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian Watch towers	L. cxxxiii.
Banks Head, near Lanercost, 12. S.E.	Altars	L. cl.—clxxxiv.
Beaumont, 16. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian Mile Castle	W. 148 D. S. 80; Corp. 162, 163, 164; F. 86
Ditto	Inscribed stones	A. Æ. o.s. ii. 420; H. N. 301; L. S. Nos. 507, 509
Ditto	Ditto	A. J. xlv. 121
Beckfoot, <i>see</i> Mawbray	Camp, formerly British Oppidum, inscribed stones, miscellaneous antiquities	H. i. 63, 92-4, 95; N. and B. ii. 477; L. cxlv.; W. 630-633; Br. and Br. 115; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 20; B. R. ii. 270; A. xi. 69, 124, 217
Bewcastle, 8. N.W.	Camp, formerly British Oppidum, inscribed stones, miscellaneous antiquities	C. and W. viii. 322; L. S. 378-380; Corp. 168-9; F. 75
Ditto	Road [The Maiden Way]	H. i. 95; W. 630, 646; A. J. xi. 124, 217
Ditto	Cairn opened about 1800, two stone cists, bones, urn with ashes, iron sword, bronze jug, Roman silver coins, <i>vide ante</i> (?) interments of different dates	A. J. xi. 230
Ditto, 4. N.W.	Earthworks of 22 yards square	A. J. xi. 221
Bewcastle, Hillpasture, 4. S.W.	Foundations	A. J. xi. 218
Ditto, Lynesteads, 4. S.W.		

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
	Roman— <i>cont.</i>	
Birdoswald, 12. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian Camp [Amboglanna] Inscribed altars and stones Miscellaneous antiquities	H. i. 65-74 N. and B. 504-505 L. cxxxvii.-viii. W. 689-690; Br. and Br. 118-120; Hut. 288-291; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 20-23; D. S. 54; C. A. ii. 192, iii. 200; H. N. 206, 295; B. R. i. 107, 152, Bk. ii. ch. iii.; A. J. i. 392, xi. 1; A. Æ. o.s. iv. 63-75, 141-144, n.s. xii. 288; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 216, 217; Corp. 141-150 F. 93; L. S. 172-210
Ditto	Bronze arm purse	A. J. xvi. 84
Ditto	Silvanus, figure of	Arch. Mus. 11
Ditto	Inscribed stone, found in 1883	A. J. xli. 180
Ditto	Inscribed altar, found June 29, 1886	A. J. xlii. 118; Proc. S. A. n.s. xi. 208; C. and W. ix. 291
Black Comb, 88. N.W.	Road at foot of	C. and W. iii. 13
Blackford, 16. N.E.	Road	L. cxxxv.
Black Hall, 80. S.W.	Road	C. and W. iii. 338
Bleatarn, 17. N.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, inscribed altar and stone, Mile Castle	H. i. 122; L. S. Nos. 433, 465; Corp. 151, 153, 156; F. 90
Blencow, 49. S.W.	Road	L. cxxxvi.; C. and W. iii. 78
Bolton Pasture, 36. N.E.	Road	L. cxxxvi.; W. 209
Bootle, 85 and 86	Road, "the common High street"	H. i. 556; N. and B. ii. 16
Bootle, Eskmeals near Raven-glass, 82. S.E.	Camp, altars and coins. Same place as Walls Castle, Ravenglass	H. i. 561, L. cxlviii.; C. and W. iii. 13, 71, 73, 79; J. iii. 125
Borrowdale, 70. S. W.	Road in	C. and W. iii. 79
Ditto, Seathwaite Bridge, 70. S.W.	Part of the bridge	Proc. S. A. o.s. iii. 225
Botcherby Lane, near Carlisle, 23. N.E.	Interments in lead coffins	C. and W. iv. 325. Personal knowledge
Bothel, Camp Hill, 46. N.E.	Camp, interments	W. 258
Boustead Hill, 15. S.E.	Camp (?)	C. and W. i. 152; H. iv. 303
Bow, and Little Orton, between, 23. N.W.	Sculptured stone now a gatepost, brought from Foldsteads, Kirkandrews	A. J. xxxvi. 178; C. and W. iv. 323
Bowness on-Solway, 14. N.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp, inscribed stones, and altars, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 484-90; N. and B. ii. 214; L. cxl. W. 149, 151; Br. and Br. 191-2; Hut. 249-50 D. S. 87; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 240; B. R. i. 109, 158; ii. 267; C. and W. i. 212; H. N. 225, 303; L. S. 267-9; Corp. 164-5, 214; F. 82
Ditto	Sepulchral slab, found 1879	A. J. xxxvi. 178; C. and W. iv. 324, v. 125; C. A. vii. 232

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman—cont.		
Bowness-on-Solway— <i>cont.</i>	Rediscovered inscription, found 1879	A. J. xxxvi. 423, xxxvii. 148 Proc. S. A. n.s. vii. 205; C. and W. iv. 530
Brampton, Hawk Hirst, 17. N.E.	Camp, inscribed altar, miscellaneous antiquities, 5,000 coins [see next entry], found in 1829. Road	H. i. 124-5; W. 648-9; Br. and Br. 128-9; Hut. 261-6; D.S. 64; A. ix. 222; C. and W. i. 206; H. N. 233; L.S. 239
Ditto, ditto Brigham, Eaglesfield, 54. S.E.	Urn with 5,000 coins, found in 1829 Road, skeletons and sword	A. Æ. o.s. ii. 209 H. ii. 106; W. 297 C. and W. iii. 343
Broadfield and Broadfield Com- mon, <i>see</i> Stocklewath Burdoswald, <i>see</i> Birdoswald Burgh-upon-Sands, 15. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp, inscribed stones and altars, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 496, 500-3; N. and B. ii. 222; L. cxxxix.-cl.; W. 153; Br. and Br. 190; Hut. 247; D. S. 81-2; A. i. 308; A. Æ. o.s. 115; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 238; B. R. i. 108, 156, ii. 266; C. and W. i. 151; H. N. 221; L. S. 459- 266; Corp. 162-4; F. 84-5 A. Æ. o.s. i. App. 4 A. J. xxxix. 357; Proc. S. A. n.s. ix. 60
Ditto	Inscribed altar	Proc. S. A. n.s. xi. 210;
Ditto	Inscribed altar	C. and W. ix. 295
Ditto	Curious head in pottery	A. Æ. n.s. xii. 171
Ditto, Speergarth Holes, 15. S.E.	Oak frames under the Murus of Hadrian's Barrier	
POST-ROMAN.		
Beaumont, 16. S.W. Beckermeth, 72. S.E.	Moated mound, formerly Roman mile-castle Pillar, with Runic inscription	D. S. 80 A. Æ. n.s. vi. 61-2, 191-2; L. cci.; W. 459; J. iii. 308
Bewcastle Churchyard, 8. N.W.	Obelisk, with Runic inscription	H. i. 80-92; N. and B. ii. 478; L. cxcix.-cci.; W. 635-44; Br. and Br. 116; A. xiv. 113-118, xxviii. 347; A. Æ. n. s. i. 149-95; Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 219; A. J. xi. 130
Ditto, Baron's Pike, and Hazell Gill Crag, 8. N.E.	Runic inscriptions	A. Æ. n. s. vii. 82-4
Ditto, Murchie's Cairn, 8. N.E.	Anglo-Saxon interment	C. and W. i. 320
Bleatarn, 17. N.W.	Moated mound	H. i. 122; D. S. 71
Brayton, 36. N.W.	Silver brooch, with triquetra ornament	Pennant's Scotland, ii. 44; Arch. Mus. 15

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Post-Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Bridekirk, 45. S.E.	Font, with Runic inscription	H. ii. 246, etc.; N. and B. ii. 101-3; L. xciii; W. 285; Hut. 224-9; A. ii. 131, xiv. 113-8, xix. 379, xxviii. 346; A. Æ. n. s. vi. 8-10, 107-8
EARTHWORKS.		
Carling Knott, 62. S.E.	Tumuli (?)	C. and W. iii. 247
Carlisle and Wigton, between	Several tumuli	Hut. 236
Castlesteads, Eaglesfield, 54. S.E.	Circular enclosure	C. and W. iii. 344
Castle Carrock, near Brampton, 25. N.W.	Moated enclosures, one near the church, the other at Hallsteads	H. i. 178-9; W. 671; Hut. 266; Br. and Br. 137-8; C. and W. vi. 465
Ditto Fell, near Brampton, Hespecke Raise, Car-dunnoch Pike, 25. N.W. and S.W.	Cairns of stones	C. and W. vi. 469; W. 671; H. i. 180
Ditto, near Caldbeck, 48. S.W.	Settlements, stone walls, circle and enclosures, cairns	H. ii. 381-7
Castle Hewin, near Tarn Wadling, 31. S.E.	Foundations and enclosures, <i>vide</i> Aiket Gate	H. i. 492; Br. and Br. 140-1; J. ii. 225
Castle Sowerby, Castle How, 38. S.W.	Fort	H. i. 520; W. 519; Br. and Br. 171; J. ii. 138
Ditto, How Hill, 38. S.W.	Circular enclosure	H. i. 520; W. 520; Br. and Br. 171-2; J. ii. 140
Cawfell Beck, 73, N.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 249.
Cockermouth, Fittswood, 54. N.E.	Triangular enclosure, rampart and ditch	H. ii. 119; W. 301
Ditto, The Toothill, 54. N.E.	Tumulus	H. ii. 119; W. 301
Crosby-on-Eden, 17. N.W. and S.W.	The Bishop's Dyke (otherwise the Baron's or Barras Dyke, dividing parishes of Crosby and Irthing-ton)	C. and W. vii. 271; W. 157
Crossfell, Green Castle, 41. S.E.	Semicircular fortification	H. i. 263
Cumrew, 32. N.W.	Earthworks known as Dunwalloght Castle, founda-tions	H. i. 182; W. 672; Br. and Br. 138
Ditto	Cairns	H. i. 182; Br. and Br. 138
Cumwhitton Commons, 24. S.E.	Square entrenchments	H. i. 177
Ditto, Castle Hill, 24. S.E.	Fort	O.S.
Cunninggarth, near Shawk-beck, 30. N.W.	Square camp and barrows	H. ii. 444; L. cxlviii.; W. 162
PRE-ROMAN.		
Carlton, Saughtree Gate Farm, 25. S.W.	Cairn, bronze implements	H. i. 184
Carlisle	Stone hatchets	A. ii. 118; H. ii. 651
Ditto	Perforated axe of stone	A. ii. 118; A. S. i. 178
Ditto	Pestle of stone	A. J. xxiv. 253; A. S. i. 228
Ditto, Caldewgravelbed	Interment in cist	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 392

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Castle Carrock, near Brampton, Garthhead, 25, N.W.	Pit dwellings, earth ovens	C. and W. vi. 462-3
Ditto, Cardonnock Pike, 25, S.W.	Pit dwellings	C. and W. vi. 464; C. and W. vi. 495
Ditto	Flint knives	A. S. I. 295; B. B. 379-80
Ditto, Leafy Hill, 25, N.W.	Barrows, <i>see</i> Gelt Bridge	B. B. 379-80
Coruey, 85 and 86	Flint arrow-head	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491
Croglin, 32	Stone moulds for casting bronze implements	Proc. S. A. n. s. x. 16; Proc. S. A. S. 2nd series, vi. 103; C. and W. vii. 279; A. J. xlii. 481
Croglin, 32	Urn with calcined bones	A. Æ. o.s.; Catalogue 3; Proc. S. A. N. iii. 434
Culgaith Moor, Kirkland, 59, N.E. and 60, N.W.	Mounds and urns with ashes, found 1775 and 1784	H. i. 262; J. ii. 451
Cumwhitton, King Harry Fell, 32, N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle called "Grey Yaulds"	H. i. 175; N. and B. ii. 495; L. cxxix.; W. 673; Br. and Br. 136-7; C. and W. vi. 468
ROMAN.		
Caermote, 46, N.E.	Camps	H. ii. 235; West's Guide to the Lakes, 120; Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 224; C. and W. iii. 43, 76, 243-5; vi. 191
Caldbeck, Pikeless Gate and Wath, 37, S.E.	Road	W. 221, 224
Ditto, Street, and Hesketh Newmarket, 39, S.W.	Road	W. 221
Calderbridge, 78, N.W.	Road	C. and W. iii. 340
Ditto, In Fell		
Campfield, near Bowness on Solway, 14, N.E.	Supposed camp, found to be shingle ridges. Mounds in vicinity contain Roman pottery, bones, charcoal	C. and W. iii. 72; Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 395
Carlatten Low Hall	Copper coins, <i>vide</i> Ainstable Low Hall	H. i. 184
Carleton, 24, S.W.	Road	W. 187
Carlisle	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, town, inscribed stones and altars, coins, and miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 587, 650 etc.; N. and B. ii. 228; L. cxlvi.-vii.; clxxxvi.-vii.; W. 139-40; D. S. 75-7; Br. and Br. 96-7; Hut. 238-40; I. S. 96; I. B. 54; B. R. i. 114; A. Æ. o.s. i. App. 1, n. s. xii. 163-9; L. S. 245-58; H. N. 219 n.; Corp. p. 161-2; F. chapter vi. 87, <i>et passim</i>
Ditto, Annetwell Street	Inscribed and sculptured figure, coins, vase of grey clay	A. J. xxxvi. 154; C. and W. iv. 324; Proc. S.A. n. s. vii. 357
Ditto, Bank Street	Bronze winged bat or griffin expanding into acanthus leaf. Gold ring with representation of panthers drinking. Stockade. Axe of iron.	A. J. xxxv. 298; xl. 240; Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 356; C. and W. iii. 134, 141; iv. 91; vii. 116; B. A. A. xxxiii. 525; xxxiv. 260

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Carlisle, Blackfriars Street	Bronze bust, small, with Roman coins. Found 1877	Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 356
Ditto, Blackfriars Street	Pillar and pavement, found 1891	Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 263
Ditto, Blackfriars Street, White Horse	Pillar (now at Tullie House) on concrete pavement	Personal information; Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 263, 264
Ditto, Caldew Holmes	Sculptured stone [upper part of a male figure]. Urn with ashes and bronze ring found with it. Found 1862	A. J. xix. 176 B. A. A. xx. 84
Ditto, Castle Hill	Hooded figures, group of three	A. 139; J. i. 329
Ditto, Castle Bank	Altar, small, without inscription	Arch. Mus. 11
Ditto, Castle Saucerries, near Windy Corner	Altar. Found 1884	Proc. S. A. n. s. x. 154; C. and W. viii. 317
Ditto, Cathedral Precincts	Bronze lamp, Samian ware, bronze chape or bou- terolle of a scabbard, 1859	Arch. Mus. 9
Ditto, The Citadel	Vase	A. <i>Æ.</i> o. s. i. Catalogue 7
Ditto, Citadel Row	Stockade	B. A. A. xxxiii. 525, xxxiv. 260; C. and W. iii. 134, iv. 91
Ditto, Devonshire Street	Bath, remains of, pillars, vase with several faces moulded on it. Found 1830	J. i. 330; Arch. Mus. 9
Ditto, Devonshire Street	Two-handled vase with <i>graffiti</i> . Found 1863	A. J. xxi. 88; xxxviii. 295
Ditto, River Eden	Bridge and wath	C. and W. ix. 167; Proc. S. A. n. s. xi. 209
Ditto, near River Eden	Bronze female head	A. J. xxxv. 298; C. and W. iii. 141; Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 356
Ditto, English Street, Blair's shop	Deae Matres, group of	Proc. S. A. N. i. 15
Ditto, English Street, Bush Hotel	Stockading and road, vase, pottery, coins, tanks of oak	B. A. A. xxxiii. 525, xxxiv. 260; C. and W. iii. xxv. 134, iv. 91; Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 216, 356
Ditto, English Street, Journal Office	Inscribed stones and miscellaneous antiquities, found 1860; <i>also</i> diminutive gold ring inscribed AMA ME	A. J. xvii. 73, 159, 182
Ditto, English Street, White Swan	Deae Matres, group of, bronze lamp. Found 1883	Proc. S. A. n. s. ix. 327, x. 15; C. and W. vii. 114
Ditto, English Street	Inscribed stones	A. <i>Æ.</i> n. s. v. 98-9, 109, 138, vi. 52
Ditto, English Street, Ling's premises	Bronze beaded torque	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 534; A. J. xl. 240; C. and W. vi. 196
Ditto, Fisher Street	Silver coins, large number. Found in 1782	J. i. 324
Ditto, Fisher Street	Group of four figures under an arcade. Found 1855	Arch. Mus. 7
Ditto, Fisher Street	Tile with G VIII., vases, pottery	Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 219; A. J. xlix. 199
Ditto, Callows Hill	Cemetery, urns, lachymatory, inscribed sepulchral monument, ashes, bones, vases, pottery, antique gem. Found in 1829	G. M. L. Romano-British. i. 29; A. <i>Æ.</i> o. s. ii. 419; J. i. 322; Arch. Mus. 11; A. J. iii. 76
Ditto, Gallows Hill	Sepulchral monument to a Greek citizen interments	C. and W. xii. 365
Ditto, Gaol	Tank of oak, pitcher with green glaze, coins, sandals	A. <i>Æ.</i> o. s. ii. 313; J. i. 331; Arch. Mus. 9

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Carlisle, Grapes Inn cellar	Altar	H. ii. 652; J. i. 329
Ditto, Grey Street, London Road	Cemetery, cist with glass vase and bones. Found 1863	A. J. xxi. 88; xxxviii. 295
Ditto, near London Road	Head in stone, probably from a sarcophagus: an "enamelled vase with bones," said to have been found with it, 1878	A. J. xxxvi. 177; C. and W. iv. 89
Ditto, London Road	Stone with serpent coiled round it	Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 142
Ditto, Market Place	Gold coin of Vespasian	Proc. S. A. n. s. ix. 327
Ditto, Murrell Hill	Sepulchral slab, female figure with child and fan, road, vase, pottery, glass. Found 1878.	A. J. xxxvi. 177; B. A. A. xxxv. 103; C. A. vii. 232; A. Æ. n. s. xii. 205; Proc. S. A. N. iii. 14; Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 206, 537
Ditto, New Markets	Group of Deæ Matres, lamp, whetstone, pottery, enamelled brooch, sandals, blank altar, corbel with carved head, a few coins	Proc. S. A. N. iii. 307; Proc. S. A. n. s. xii. iii. 168, 423; C. and W. x. 275; xi. 100; A. J. xlvii. 267; B. A. A. xlv. 197
Ditto, New Markets	Seahorse in bronze, now in British Museum, large number of silver coins, surreptitiously got by dealers	Personal information
Ditto, The Sands	Millstone	A. Æ. o. s. i. Catalogue 3
Ditto, Scotch Street	Gold ring with intaglio of paste	A. J. xvii. 182
Ditto, ditto	Two altars, carved figure, pillar. Found 1787	A. ix. 220, x. 138; J. i. 325
Ditto, Sewell's Lane	Two præfericula or vases of bronze, now in British Museum. Found in 1804	G. M. L. Romano-British i. 27; J. i. 326
Ditto, Spring Gardens, Bowling Green; Lowther Street	Inscribed sepulchral slab, found 1885	A. J. xliii. 282; A. Æ. n. s. xi. 127; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 25; Proc. S. A. n. s. x. 273; C. and W. viii. 317
Ditto, Victoria Place	Mortarium: amphora, perfect	Arch. Mus. 10, personal information
Ditto, West Walls	Fibula	A. Æ. o. s. i. Catalogue 5
Ditto, in or near	Gold rings, one with cornelian intaglio, other with an onyx	Arch. Mus. 8
Ditto, in or near	Massive penanular ring, copper-gilt	Arch. Mus. 11
Ditto, ditto	Pottery, objects of metal, rings, fibulæ, bronze needle, lamp, Samian ware, urns, querns; found in sewage works 1855, also horse shoes, coins and anvils	Arch. Mus. 7; Proc. S. A. n. s. iv. 47
Ditto, ditto	Gems	L. clxxxvii.; Hou. 435; Leland, Itin. vii. part i. 70
Ditto, ditto	Pottery, with potter's marks	A. Æ. n. s. xiii. 198; Proc. S. A. N. iii. 250
Ditto, ditto	Pottery, with <i>graffiti</i> inscription	A. J. xxxix. 367
Ditto, ditto	Seal box-lid with phallic emblem	Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 262
Ditto, Tullie House	Fibula and medal of Trajan. Found 1743	J. i. 329; H. ii. 651
Ditto, ditto	Boar's head in stone, pottery, double row of stock-ades, forty feet apart with platform of oak between; bronze bowl	Proc. S. A. n. s. xiv. 37; C. and W. xii. 344
Ditto	Triclinium, with inscription MARTI VICTORIÆ	William of Malmesbury; Camden; J. i. 328; H. ii. 650

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
<i>Roman—cont.</i>		
Carlisle, Aglionby's House	Inscribed stone	H. ii. 650
Ditto, Middleton's House	Inscribed stone	H. ii. 650
Ditto, English Street, opposite Bush Hotel	Large brass horse ornament	H. ii. 651
Carlisle, Old, near Wigton, 29. S.W.	Station, inscribed altars and stones, miscellaneous antiquities, roads	H. ii. 400-10; N. and B. ii. 144-47; L. cxlii.-iii.; clxxxv.-vi; W. 267; Hon. 448; Br. and Br. 196-99; Hut. 230-36; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 29-32; A. Æ. o.s. i. App. 5 and Catalogue 4; H. N. 234; I. B. 54; B. R. i. 112, ii. 276; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 158; L. S. 417-28; B. A. A. iii. 42; C. and W. iii. 64; Corp. 80-3, 212
Castlesteads or Cambeck Fort, Walton, 17. N.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp, inscribed altars and stones, miscellaneous antiquities	H. i. 102-119; N. and B. ii. 483-5; L. cxxxviii.-ix., clxxxv., clxxxvii; W. 694-5; Br. and Br. 126-7; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 34-5; D. S. 62-3; H. N. 211; C. A. iv. 148, etc.; B. R. i. 107; ii. 258-61; I. S. 96; A. xi. 63-71; A. Æ. o.s. ii. 80; C. and W. i. 204; L. S. 211-38; Corp. 151-8; F. 91
Ditto, ditto, 17. N.E.	Gems	L. S. No. 477; C. and W. iv. 526; Arch. Mus. 8
Causeway House, 31. N.W.	Road	C. and W. iii. 77
Cleator Road, 67. S.E.	Road	C. and W. iii. 339-40; W. 374; J. iii. 35, 51
Coachgate or Couchgate, 49. S.W.	Road	L. cxxxvi.; C. and W. iii. 79
Cockermouth, 54. N.E.	Altar, pottery, roads	L. cxxxvii., clviii., clxxxi.; J. iii. 35; C. and W. iii. 343, iv. 135; A. Æ. n.s. vii. 80-1; Corp. 90
Cold Fell 72 N.W. & S.W.	Camp?	C. and W. iii. 337, 340
Coombe Crag, 12. S.E.	Written rock	L. clxxviii.; W. 689; A. J. xiii. 404; L. S. 203-4; Corp. 141, 150
Corby Castle, 24. N.W.	Altar	I. S. 96; W. 194
Cowclose, 49. N.E.	Road	L. cxxxvii.; C. and W. iii. 79
Crosby-on-Eden, 17. N.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian	H. ii. 576; W. 157-8
Ditto (High) 17. S.W.	Road	L. cxxxiv.
Cross Canonby Churchyard, 35. S.W.	Inscribed altar, road	L. cxxxvi.; C. and W. iv. 323-4; A. J. xxxvi. 154; H. i. 262-3, 297, 302
Crowdundle Beck, 60. N.W.	Written rock	Hw. 97; L.S. 750

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Cunninggarth, near Wigton, 29. S.W.	Inscribed and carved stones (one a copy of the Hermes of Praxiteles?)	G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 32; Proc. S. A. N. iii. 232, 250; C. and W. x. 283. Proc. S. A. n.s. xiii. 348
POST-ROMAN.		
Carlisle, Annetwell Street	Stockading	B. A. A. xxxiii. 526 xxxiv. 260; C. and W. iii. 134; iv. 91
Ditto (Castle)	Brooch with Anglo Saxon inscription	A. Æ. o. s. i. Catalogue, 5
Ditto (Cathedral)	Runic inscription	A. Æ. n. s. iii. 65-8
EARTHWORKS.		
Dacre, Studford Brow, 58. S.E.	Mound and bones	W. 531
Dalston, 23. S.W.	Earthworks known as "The Bishop's Dyke"	H. ii. 448; W. 161; C. and W. vii. 271
Dalston Hall, near, 23. S.W.	Tumuli, so marked on Ordnance Map, but proved to be natural	C. and W. ix. 117
Dean, 62. N.W.	Parallel trenches	C. and W. iii. 345
Ditto, Parkhill, 62. N.W.	Tumuli (2, archery butts?)	H. ii. 104
Dovenby Hall, near, 45. S.E.	Three oval-shaped earthworks	W. 287
Dunmallet, or Dunmallard	Hillfort	W. 779; Hou. 252; C. and W. i. 158; West, 150
Ullswater, 66. N.W.		H. ii. 222-3. Proc. S. A. n.s. xiii. 218; Hou. 329-30; Hut. 181; A. ix. 225
Dunmailraise, 76. N.W.	Cairn of stones	
Dunwalloght Castle, 32. N.W.	Earthworks, <i>see</i> Cumrew	
Dyke, the Bishop's, <i>see</i> Crosby-on-Eden and Dalston		
PRE-ROMAN.		
Dacre, Fluskew Pike, Silver Field, 58. N.W.	Stone coffins, urns, bones	H. i. 477; W. 529; Br. and Br. 163; J. ii. 200; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 36-7; Arch. Mus. 15
Ditto, Yamonside, Fluskew Hill, 58. S.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circles	C. and W. i. 167
Dalston, Chapel Flat, opp. to Bracken How, 30 N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle, barrow, cist	H. ii. 452; N. and B. ii. 323; W. 161; Br. and B. 184
Ditto, The Toddlehill, 30 N.W.	Tumulus, urns, ashes, bones	H. ii. 444
Dean Moor, 62 S.W.	Stone Circle. <i>See</i> Studfold Gate.	W. 162
Dearham, 45 N.W. and S.W.	Stone implement, unpolished celt	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 492
Devoke Water, 83 N.W.	Cairns, tumuli	C. and W. iii. 251
Distington, 61. N.E. and S.E.	Stone hammer, spear-head	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491
Drigg, 82 N.W.	Stone axe	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
ROMAN.		
Dearham, 45 N.W. Denton, Over, 12. S.E.	Inscribed stone. Found 1884 Inscribed altars and stones	A. J. xlii. 145 Proc. S. A. n. s. ix. 60; A. J. xxxix. 358, xli. 180; Corp. 141-4
Denton, Nether, 12. S.E.	Camp, pottery, coins, miscellaneous antiquities. Found 1867	Proc. S. A. n. s. iv. 45; C. and W. i. 88
Dovenby Hall, near, 45 S.E. Drawdikes Castle, <i>see</i> Stanwix Drawdikes	Road	L. cxxxvi.; W. 287-8
Drumburgh, 15 S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp, inscribed stones and altars, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 486-8; N. and B. ii. 214; W. 151; L. cxl. Br. and Br. 191; Hut. 249; D. S. 85; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 239; B. R. i. 109, 157, ii. 266; I. S. 98; C. and W. i. 209
Ditto	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp, inscribed stones and altars, miscellaneous antiquities	H. N. 223; L. S. 264-266; Corp. 164; F. 83
Ditto	Inscribed stone. Found 1859	Arch. Mus. 9
Duddon Sands, 88 and 90	Road	C. and W. iii. 71
Dunmallet, or Dunmallard, Ulleswater, 66. N.W.	Fort (?) and road	C. and W. iii. 79
Dykesfield, <i>see</i> Burgh upon Sands		West's Guide to the Lakes, 150
POST-ROMAN.		
Denton Hall, 18. N.E.	Moated mount and base court	C. and W. vi. 195
Denton, Over, 12. S.E.	British village	D. S. 56
Dacre, Fluskew Pike, or Newbiggen Moor Silver Field, 58. N.W.	Silver fibula with triquetra ornaments. Found 1785. <i>Also</i> silver rings	H. i. 477; W. 529; Br. and Br. 163; J. ii. 200; Arch. Mus. 15; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 36-37; G. M. 1785, 347; A. J. vi. 70; Clarke's Survey of the Lakes
EARTHWORKS.		
Eamont, opposite to Mayburgh, 58. N.E.	Tumulus	Hut. 97-8
Easby, Great, 18. N.W.	Camp	O. S.
Ennerdale Water, 68. S.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 248
Ewanrigg, near Dearham, 45. S.W.	Site of castle	H. ii. 263
PRE-ROMAN.		
Eaglesfield, near, 54. S.E.	Unpolished stone celts	C. and W. iii. 344
Edenhall, Oxhouse Oaks, 50. S.W.	Stone and bronze hatchets	J. ii. 424; W. 538

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Edmond Castle Lodge, 17. S.E.	Cist, skeleton, urns	C. and W. vi. 470
Egremont Common, 72. N.E.	Tumuli and megalithic remains	H. ii. 25; Hut. 219; J. iii. 21
Ehenside [Gibb] Tarn, 72. S.E.	Stone and wooden implements, bones, earthenware	A. xlv. 273
Elfa Hills, Hutton, 39. S.W. or 49 N.W.	Trenches, bones, urns	H. i. 512; W. 565; J. ii. 438
Ellenborough, 44. N.E.	Tumulus	N. and B. ii. 112; Br. and Br. 206; A. ii. 54
Elva Plain, 55. N.W.	Stone circle	C. and W. xi. 246
Eskdale, 83. S.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle, <i>see</i> Burnmore	B. A. A. xxxiv. 35; C. and W. v. 55; x. 271
Ditto	Bronze spear-head	B. A. A. ix. 79
ROMAN.		
Eaglesfield, 54. S.E.	Road, ring of fine twisted gold	H. ii. 106; L. cxxxvii.; W. 297; C. and W. iii. 343
Egremont, 72. N.E.	Camp, roads	C. and W. iii. 72, 79, 337-39, iv.; F. 66
Ellenborough [Maryport], 45. N.W.	Camp, inscribed stones and altars, miscellaneous remains, roads, cemetery	H. ii. 269-84; N. and B. ii. 109-12; L. cxli.-ii. clxxxvi.; W. 325; Hou. 453; Br. and Br. 202-5; I. B. 49; I. S. 98-100; A. ii. 58; x. 140-42; Proc. S. A. n. s. iv. 495; B. R. i. 109, 112, ii. 279; A. Æ. n.s. v. 139, vii. 184-95; A. J. xxxvii. 320, 341-3, xxxviii. 278; C. and W. i. 175, v. 237; H. N. 238; L. S. 429-452; Corp. 84-90; F. 68-9
Ditto	Altar, now at Whitehaven. Found prior to 1559	J. iii. 368
Ditto	Inscribed and sculptured stones, the serpent stone, interments, urns, pottery, glass, pavements. Found 1880	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 393; A. J. xxxvii. 320, 341-3, xxxviii. 278; C. and W. v. 237
Ditto	Painter's palette	B. A. A. xxxvii. 81
Ditto	Antiquities from, exhibited	Arch. Mus. 11
Ditto	Road to Papcastle	C. and W. i. 169
Ditto, Netherhall, 45. N.W.	Small camp	W. 325
Ditto ditto 45. N.W.	Road	O. S.
Embleton, 55. N.W.	Enamelled sword, <i>see</i> Wythrop Mill	A. J. xiv. 92; C. A. iv. 153; C. and W. i. 221, iii. 340
Emmerdale, 68.	Road	
POST ROMAN.		
Egremont Castle, 72. N.E.	Earthworks, older than the Norman Castle	H. ii. 19-20; L. clxvii. Hut. 214-5; J. iii. 33; Br. and Br. 225

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Friars' Moor, 73. N.W.	Tumulus, with ditch	C. and W. iii. 248
PRE-ROMAN.		
Farlam, Kirkhouse, 18. S.W. Fisher's Cross, Port Carlisle, 15. N.W. Fluskew Common, <i>see</i> Dacre	Cists and urns Tumulus	W. 676 ; W. 151 ; D. S. 85
ROMAN.		
Fairbank, 49. N.E. Flimby, Risehow, 44. S.E.	Road Foundations	L. cxxxvii.; C. and W. iii. 79 C. and W. v. 124 ; A. J. xxxvii. 344
Foldsteads, <i>see</i> Kirkbampton, 22. N.E. Frisington Park, 68. N.W.	Road	L. cxxxvii.; J. iii. 35 ; C. and W. iii. 339
EARTHWORKS.		
Geltsdale, The Gairs Terraces, The Green Terraces, Talkin Head Wood, 25. N.E. and N.W.	Artificial terraces	C. and W. vi. 457-61
Geltsdale Middle, 18 S.W.	Tumuli	C. and W. vi. 480
Geltsdale, Cold Fell, 25. N.E.	Tumulus	O. S.
Gillalees Beacon, The Park, 8. S.W.	Twin barrows	A. J. xi. 11
Ditto, Tower Brow, 8. S.W.	Tumulus and cairn	A. J. xi. 14, 18
Gillerthwaite, 69. S.W.	Cairns and enclosures	C. and W. iii. 248
Grassmoor, 63 S.W.	Cairn (?)	C. and W. iii. 247
Graystock, Woundel Cairn, 57. S.E. and 65. N.E.	Cairns	H. i. 413 ; W. 550
Ditto, Berrier Hill, 57. N.E.	Camp, rectangular	O. S.
Ditto, Wallawaygreen, 57 S.E.	Fort	O. S.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Garlands, near Carlisle, 23. S.W.	Cinerary urns, food vessels, incense vessels, stone implements, flint arrow-head. Now in Carlisle Museum	Personal knowledge
Gelt Bridge, Castle Carrock, 25. N.W.	Cairn, cistvaen, skeleton. Opened 1775	C. and W. vi. 470 ; W. 671 : H. i. 180
Ditto, Leafy Hill, 25. N.W.	Stone cist, skeleton, urns	C. and W. vi. 471
Ditto, near Leafy Hill, 25. N.W.	Cairn, interment, flint knife. Opened 1865	C. and W. vi. 473

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
<i>Pre-Roman—cont.</i>		
Geltsdale, near Written Rock, 18. S.W.	Bronze celt	C. and W. vi. 474
Gillalees Beacon, Tower Brow, 8. S.W.	Pit dwellings	A. J. xi. 16
Gosforth, 78.	Stone axe, copper battle axe	J. iii. 295
Grey Yauds, <i>see</i> Cumwhitten		
Grinsdale, Commons, 23. N.W.	Stone hammer	D. S. 79; Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 493
<i>ROMAN.</i>		
Gaitscale, 80. S.W.	Road	C. and W. iii. 338
Gelt Valley, 18. S.W.	Written rock No. 1	H. i. 138-42; N. and B. ii. 495; L. cxxxiii., clviii., clxxx.; W. 649; Br. and Br. 130; Hut. 263-5; I. B. 58; B. R. ii. 267; H. N. 298; L. S. No. 469; Corp. 158
Ditto, Pigeon Clint Rock, 18. S.W.	Written rock No. 2	H. i. 138-42; L. S. No. 470; Corp. 158
Gilsland Station, 13. S.W.	Centurial stones, three. Found 1884	A. J. xlii. 144
Glasson, 15. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian	W. 152; L. S. No. 529; Corp. 164
Gowbarrow Park, 65. S.E.	Road	L. cxxxvi.; W. 549; C. and W. iii. 79
Graystock, 57. S.E. and 65. N.E.	Road from Redstone Camp between the Mell Fells to Ambleside	H. i. 412; W. 549, 552; Br. and Br. 164; J. ii. 387; L. cxxxvi.; C. and W. iii. 78, 243
Ditto, Mell Fells, 57. S.E.	Smelting hearth	W. 550; Br. and Br. 164; J. ii. 386
Grinsdale, 16. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian	H. ii. 518
	Quarry used by the Romans	W. 168
Ditto, Common, 23. N.W.	Two square camps with mounds before each of their four entrances	D. S. 79; H. N. 300 n.
<i>EARTHWORKS.</i>		
Hackmoor Hills, 59. N.W.	Cistvaen	O. S.
Hallbank Gate, 18. S.E.	Tumulus	C. and W. vi. 480
Hallsteads, 48. S.E.	Camp	O. S.
Harescough Castle, Penwick, 40. N.E.	Earthworks	O. S.
Harras, 12. S.E.	Camp	D. S. 53
Ditto	Long barrow	Personal knowledge
Hartside, Benty Hill, 41. N.E.	Tumulus, Old Anthony's Chair	O. S.
Hayton, Brampton, 17. S.E.	A mound, 12 feet high, 100 feet diameter at top, circular entrenchment	H. i. 150; W. 677; Clark's Military Architecture, i. 357; C. and W. vi. 466

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Earthworks— <i>cont.</i>		
Hayton, Brampton, Netherton, 18. S.W.	Tumulus (destroyed), three gold torques found <i>circa</i> 1790	H. i. 151
Hesket-in-the-Forest, 31. S.W.	Four small tumuli	H. i. 505
Hindscarth, 69. N.E.	Large cairn	C. and W. iii. 248
Holm Cultram Abbey, 28. N.W.	Mound and ditch	W. 231
How Mill, 24. N.E.	Great tumulus (? natural)	C. and W. vi. 470
Hutton Common, Collinson's Castle, 39. S.W.	Square fortification of 100 yards each side, mill stones	H. i. 512; W. 565; J. ii. 43
PRE-ROMAN.		
Hallguard Farm, Birdoswald, 12. S.E.	Perforated stone hammer	A. S. I. 200
Hesket Newmarket, Gillfoot, 38. S.W.	Barrow, burnt bones, stone implements, pieces of flint, stone beads	W. 225
Holm Cultram, Highlaws, and Southerfield, 28. N.W.	Stone implements, celts	Arch. Mus. 5
Holm Cultram, Southerfield, 28. S.W.	Bronze spear-head	Arch. Mus. 6
ROMAN.		
Hale, 72. S.E.	Road, inscribed stone. Found 1883	A. J. xli. 179; C. and W. iii. 340, vii. 150
Halsteads near Mable Cross, 48. S.E.	Camp	C. and W. iii. 243, 246
Hardknott Castle on Hardknott Fell, 79. S.E.	Camp, roads, parade ground, miscellaneous anti- quities excavated in 1892	H. i. 569-70; L. cxlviii.; W. 411-12; Br. and Br. 235-6; Hou. 471; J. iii. 184; C. and W. i. 71, iii. 79, 243, 250, 251, 337, 338, viii. 68, xi. 67, xii. 375; Corp. 77, 80; F. 60, 63
Ditto, 79. S.E.	Inscribed stone	Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225; n.s. xiv. 42; Corp. 77, 80
Harehill near Lanercost, 12. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian	L. cxxxiii.
Harrington, 61 N.	Inscribed altar. Found 1885	A. J. xliii. 288; A. Æ. n. s. xii. 287; C. and W. ix. 294
Hartside, 41. N.E.	Road	C. and W. iii. 70
Hesket-in-the-Forest, 31. S.W.	Inscribed stone	Corp. 212
Hesket Newmarket, 38. S.W.	Road	W. 221
High Crosby, <i>see</i> Crosby-on- Eden		
Highhouse, 12. S.E.	Road, castellum	L. cxxxiv.
Highwall Town, 11. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, Mile Castle	H. i. 74, 75
Holm Cultram, 28. N.W.	Road	W. 238; C. and W. iii. 72, 77
Hotchberry, <i>see</i> Brigham.		
Housestead near Watchcross, Irthington, 17. S.W.	Blank altar	H. i. 122

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
<i>Roman—cont.</i>		
Howgill, Walton, 12. S.W.	Inscribed stones and altar	L. clviii. clxix. clxxxii.; L. S. No. 409; Corp. 141, 143
Hutton Moor, 49. N.	Road	C. and W. iii. 78
POST-ROMAN.		
Headwood nigh Newtown of Irthington, 17. N.E.	Mound and base court	D. S. 70
Hesket Lane near The Court Thorn, 31. S.W.	Tumulus, opened 1822. Sword, spears, axes, bridle, pommel of a saddle, ivory comb [Anglo-Saxon]	G. M. L. Archaeology, ii. 174- 75 A. Æ. o. s. ii. 106 Arch. Mus. 13
EARTHWORKS.		
Ireby, Overwater, 47. S.W.	Large camp or enclosure	C. and W. iii. 243, 245, vi. 511
Ireby, Thistlebottom, 37. S.E.	Square camp	O. S.
Isell, The Grey Barrow, between Blinderake and Redmain, 46. S.W.	Tumuli	W. 362
PRE-ROMAN.		
Ireby, S.W.	Stone hammer, thumb and finger stone	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 493
Irton, 78. and 79.	Flint spear-head, polished stone axe	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491
Irton Fell, 78. and 79.	Stone implement, unpolished celt	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 492
Irving River, between Naworth and Lanercost, 12. S.W.	Bronze socketted celt. Found 1877	Personal information
Irthington, 17. N.E.	Flint spear-head	A. S. I. 316
Ditto	Bronze palstave of adze form	A. B. I. 85
ROMAN.		
Ireby [Irby], 37. S.W.	Square camp	L. cxlviii.; W. 244; Hou. 448
Irthington, 17. N.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp at the Nook? altars, coins, seal, pottery	W. 679; Corp. 151
Ditto, Buckjumping, Red- hill, Newtown of Irth- ington, and Whiteflat, 17. N.E.	Road, cuttings through hills	D. S. 70; L. S. Nos. 455-64; F. 90
Irthing River, 12. S.E.	Inscribed rock, (?) same as Coombe Crag	L. cxxxiii. cxxxiv. clvii. clxxviii.
Ivegill, near, 38. N.E.	Camp, coins, one of gold	W. 166

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
POST ROMAN.		
Irthington, the Nook, 17. N.E.	Moated mound and earthworks	D. S. 67-9
Ditto, the Mill, 17. N.E.	Moated mound	D. S. 70
EARTHWORKS.		
Keswick, Castle Crag, Shoulthwaite, 64. S.E.	Fortified hill	H. ii. 154; C. and W. iii. 247
Ditto, Borrowdale Castle Crag, 70. N.W.	Fortified hill, leaden vessels, iron pot, etc.	H. ii. 154, 164, 176
Keswick, Castle How, 55. N.E.	Fortified hill (see Bassenthwaite Lake)	H. ii. 154
Ditto, Castlet, 64. N.W.	Fortified hill	H. ii. 154
Ditto, Falcon Crag, 64. S.W.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 247
Ditto, Latrig and Skiddaw, 56-64	Tumuli	H. ii. 155
Ditto, Ree Castle, 70. N.W.	Fortified hill	H. ii. 154
Kirkland, 51. S.W.	Terraces, known as "hanging-walls of Mark Antony"	H. i. 258; C. and W. viii. 40; J. ii. 450
Kirkclinton Hall, near, 11. N.W.	Earthworks, moat	O. S.
Knight's Hill, Southernby, Castle Sowerby, 38. S.W.	Foundations	H. ii. 433
PRE-ROMAN.		
Keswick, Burns Moor, 64. N.E.	Perforated hammer head of granite	A. S. I. 201
Keswick, Castle Rigg Stone Circle, 64. N.E.	Megalithic remains, stone circle, stone implements	H. ii. 191-3; N. and B. ii. 80; L. cxxviii.; Br. and Br. 238-9; Hou. 265; Hut. 159-61; G. M. L. Archæology, ii. 23; I. B. 48; Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225, n. s. xii. 91-2
Ditto	Megalithic remains, stone circle, stone implements	B. A. A. xxxiv. 23; C. and W. i. 218, iii. 247, v. 50, x. 271
Ditto, 64. N.E.	A second stone circle, now gone	Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225; I. B. 48
Ditto, 64	Bronze palstave with ribs	A. B. I. 93
Ditto, 64	Celt of greenstone	A. S. I. 87
Ditto, 64	Large celt	A. S. I. 107; Proc. S. A. n. s. iii. 225
Ditto, 64	Stone celts (9), perforated implements (6)	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491
Kidburngill, 62. S.W.	Stone hammer	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491
Kirkandrews - on Eden, the Common, 23. N.W.	Three circular enclosures and urns	H. ii. 521-2; W. 170
Kirkbeck River, Bewcastle, 8. N.	Stone implement	A. J. xi. 8
Kirkbride Church, 21. N.E.	British pottery	W. 248
Kirkoswald, 41. S.E.	Perforated stone axe	A. S. I. 178
Ditto, The Castle, 41. S.E.	Stone hammer	A. Æ. o. s. i. catalogue 3

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Kirkoswald Old Park, 40. S.E.	Large cairn of stones, incense vessel, remains of stone cist	and W. xii. 275
Kirksanton, near Millom, the Standing Stones, 88. S.W.	Megalithic remains, tumulus	H. i. 530; W. 408; C. and W. i. 278; J. iii. 180
Knock's Cross, Port Carlisle, 14. N.E.	Tumulus	W. 151; D. S. 85
ROMAN.		
Kellbarrow, 49. S.W.	Road	L. cxxxvi.; G. and W. iii. 79
Keswick, 64. N.W.	Station and roads, millstones, lachrymatory, pavements, inscribed stone	H. ii. 155, 176, 179; L. clx-clxxxiv.; Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225; C. A. iv. 152, etc.; C. and W. iii. 78, 169, 189; iv. 328; West's Guide to the Lakes
Ditto, Castle Crag, Borrowdale, 70. N.W.	Fort, or outpost, quern, coin, stones for <i>balista</i>	Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225
Ditto, Castle Rigg Fell, 64. S.E.	Pottery	C. and W. i. 220
King's Stables, <i>see</i> Poltross Burn		
Kirkandrews-upon-Eden, 16. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian. Mile Castle, coins (large number of denarii) sculptured stones, altar	H. ii. 520; W. 170-171; L. clviii. clxxxi.; D. S. 79
Kirkandrews-upon-Eden, Kirksteads, near Cobble Hall 23. N.W.	Station, pottery, glass, bricks, masonry, carved stones, altar, coins, miscellaneous antiquities	C. and W. i. 148-49; iv. 323; W. 171; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 237; L. S. No. 508; Corp. 162-63; F. 86
Ditto, near Kirksteads, 23. N.W.	Coins (1,100 denarii, principally Constantine and Diocletian)	W. 170
Kirkbampton Church, 22. N.E.	Inscribed stone	W. 173; L. S. No. 517; Corp. 162-63
Ditto, Foldsteads, 22. N.E.	Enclosures, double ditches and rampart, altar, inscribed stone	W. 173; B. A. A. vi. 149; L. S. No. 518; C. and W. iii. 77; Corp. 162-63
Kirkbride Church, 21. N.E.	Camp and road, inscribed altar, pottery	W. 248; C. and W. iii. 77; L. S. No. 530; Corp. 77
Kirkland, Leath Ward, 51. S.W.	Road, Maiden Way, square camp in Bank Wood	H. i. 258; J. ii. 450; C. and W. iii. 70; L. cxxxv. cxlviii.
Kirkland, Solway Firth, 15. N.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian	L. cxxxiii.; D. S. 86
Kirklington Church, 11. N.W.	Roman stones	W. 684
POST-ROMAN.		
King Moor, 16. S.E.	Gold ring with runes	A. Æ. o. s. i. 136; Arch. Mus 14
Kirkbride Church, 21. N.E.	Anglo-Saxon beads and ornaments	W. 248
Kirkoswald, 40. S.E.	Triangular ornaments of silver, enriched with red paste: also 700 stycas	J. ii. 296; L. ccviii.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Lanercost Bridge, 18. N.W. Lazonby Fell, 39. S.E. Ditto, ditto, Castlerigg, 39. N.E.	Tumulus (? if not natural) Camp and fort Fort, cairns	O. S. O. S. H. i. 289
PRE-ROMAN.		
Lacra, 88. S.W. Lamplugh, Stockhow Hall estate, 68. N.W. Ditto, Gatra, 62. S.W. Ditto, Woodmoor, 62. S.W. Latterbarrow, 83. N.W. Lazonby Fell, 39. S.E.	Megalithic remains Stone circle, standing stones Circular enclosure Stone hammer Long barrows Grooved rock for sharpening celts	C. and W. i. 278 J. iii. 83 C. and W. iii. 346 C. and W. iii. 346 C. and W. xii. 180 A. S. I. 236; C. and W. vi. 495
Longtown, 10. N. Lowes Water, 62. S.E.	Bronze flanged celt Stone hammer	A. B. I. 73 Proc. S.A. n. s. viii. 491
ROMAN.		
Lamplugh, 62. S.W.	Road	L. cxxxvii.; W. 399; J. iii. 35, 84; C. and W. iii. 340, 345
Lanercost, parish of, 12. S.E. & W. Lanercost Abbey, 12. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp Inscribed stone in the headway of the clerestory passage at the south-east of the transept. Found 1744	D. S. 58-59 n.; C. and W. i. 40-47 G. M. 1744, 369; G. M. I. Romano-British, i. 33; H. i. 62; L. cli.; H. N. 208; W. 687; A. Æ. n. s. iii. 39; A. J. xv. 158; L. S. No. 361; Corp. 141, 214; F. 91 C. and W. i. 44; W. 687; A. J. xv. 159; L. S. No. 365 Personal observation.
Lanercost Abbey Crypt, 12. S.W. Lanercost Bridge, near 18. N.W. Lanerton, 12. S.E. Lazonby Church, 40. S.W.	Inscribed altar Pier of bridge Inscribed stones Roads. Roman monuments from Plumpton used as "thorough stones"	B. R. ii. 258; Corp. 141 H. i. 289; W. 1575; Bishop Nicolson's Visitation 113; Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 265 H. i. 141, 297; Hut. 256; B. R. ii. 269 C. and W. i. 86 Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225
Lenge Crag, Naworth, 18. N.W. Linstock, 17. S.W. Long Streight, quarry in Borrowdale, 70. S.W. Longtown, 10. N. Lowca Brow, 61. S.E. Low Street, 49. N.E. Low Wall, <i>see</i> Howgill	Written rock Station (?) Bloomery Road Ditto Ditto	L. cxxxv. C. and W. iii. 340 L. cxxxvii.; C. and W. iii. 79

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
POST-ROMAN.		
Lazonby, Castlerigg, 39. N.E. Liddell Moat or Strength, 6. N.E.	Moated mound, foundations Moated mound	H. i. 289 H. ii. 529; N. and B. ii. 471; W. 682; Br. and Br. 112; C. and W. ix. 404; Roy, plate xxiii.
EARTHWORKS.		
Maiden Castle [Caer Thanock], foot of Ullswater, <i>see also</i> Soulby Fell, 66. N.W.	Hill Fort	Hut. 81-82 C. and W. i. 248
PRE-ROMAN.		
Maryport, 45. N.W. Maughanby, <i>see</i> Addingham, 2nd stone circle Melmerby, 50. N.E. Melmerby High Scar, 41. S.W. & 51. N.W. Moresby Hall, 61. S.W. Millom, Sunkenkirk, stone circle, 86. S.W. Millom, Lowscals, 88. S.W. Ditto, 88. S.W. Motherby, 58. N.W.	Cup-marked stone Hammer stone Enclosures Stone cists and skeletons Megalithic remains, stone circle Battle-axe, 13½ inches long Neolithic implements Megalithic remains, stone circle blasted away by steward of Duke of Norfolk	C. and W. ix. 435 A. S. I. 215 C. and W. vi. 488 W. 420 G. M. L. Archæology, ii. 23 J. iii. 148 Personal knowledge, H. S. C. H. i. 413; J. ii. 386; Br. and Br. 164; Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 225 Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 493
Mowbray, 27. N.E.	Stone hammers, polished celts, stone adze	
ROMAN.		
Maryport, <i>see</i> Ellenborough <i>Maiden Way, The</i>	Road	A. Æ. o. s. iv. 36; A. J. xi. 1, 124, 217, 345. Also other authorities, <i>passim</i>
Mawbray, or Mawburgh, 27. N.E.	Camp, inscribed stones, road	H. ii. 346; L. cxxxvi., cxlvii. W. 236, 238, 422; Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 206, 395; C. and W. iii. 72, 337, iv. 318, v. 136; Corp. 90; F. 71; L. S. No. 903; A. J. xxxvi. 425, xxxvii. 149, 320, 343
Mell Fells, <i>see</i> Graystock Melmerby, 41. S.W.	Road (The Maiden Way)	H. i. 220; L. cxxxv.; J. ii. 313; C. and W. iii. 70
Millhouse, Castle Sowerby, 48. N.W.	Road	W. 221

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Millom, 88. S.E. Money Holes, near Harehill, 12. S.E. Moresby, 61. S.W.	Road near The Great Barrier of Hadrian, additional entrench- ments, coins Camp, inscribed stones, miscellaneous antiquities	C. and W. iii. 71 D. S. 58 H. ii. 90-93; N. and B. ii. 47-48; L. cxxxvii., cxliv., cl-clxxxiv.; W. 421, 422, 440; Br. and Br. 214-5; Hon. 458; Hut. 222-223; I. B. 52; J. iii. 59, 368; A. Æ. n. s. v. 138; B. R. ii. 285; A. J. xxxvii. 341; L. S. 458-460; Corp. 83-84; F. 67 Proc. S. A. n. s. ix. 62 A. J. xxxix. 357
Ditto.	Inscribed altar and a bust in stone	
Mowbray, <i>see</i> Mawbray, 27. N.E.		
Muncaster, near Carlisle, 31. S.W.	Camp and road	C. and W. iii. 77
Muncaster, near Ravenglass, <i>see</i> Walls Castle		
Muncaster Castle, near Raven- glass, on road to The Forge, 83. N.W.	Tile-kilns	C. and W. viii. 67
Murray, $\frac{1}{4}$ mile E. of Birdos- wald, 12. S.W.	Inscribed altar	Corp. 141, 148
POST-ROMAN.		
Maryport, South end of Castle Hill, 44. N.E.	Moated mound	Br. and Br. 207
EARTHWORKS.		
Naworth Castle Gate, Tower Tye, 18. N.W.	Circular entrenchment	D. S. 59 C. and W. iv. 547
Newton Reigny, 49. S.E.	Camp	O.S.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Naworth Castle, 18. N.W.	Bronze spear-head	A. B. I. 334
Netherby, 6. S.E.	Three bronze spear-heads and three bronze palstaves	Arch. Mus. 6
Newtown of Mawbray, 27. N.E.	Polished celts	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 493-94
Newton Reigny, 58. N.E.	Tumuli, urns	W. 581
ROMAN.		
Naworth Castle, at or near, 18. N.W.	Inscribed stones, road	H. i. 72, 92, 136, 297; I. B. 58; B. R. bk. ii. ch. iii. Corp. 141

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
<i>Roman—cont.</i>		
Netherby, 6. S.E.	Station, inscribed stones and altars, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 533-40; N. and B. 469-71; L. cxlvi., cl-clxxxix., clxxxvii.-viii.; W. 628; Br. and Br. 99-106; G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 34; I. B. 57-8; B. R. ii. 271; I. S. 96; A. ix. 222, x. 139; A. J. xxxvii. 342; H. N. 249; L. S. 392-403; Corp. 165-68; F. 75
Ditto	Inscribed altar	A. J. xlvii. 267
Ditto	Silver fibula	L. clxxxvii.
Ditto	Antiquities from	Arch. Mus. 10
Nunnery, 40. N.W.	Altar, now in Carlisle Museum	H. i. 186; L. S. No. 793
EARTHWORKS.		
Ormstead Hill, near Eamont Cottage, 58. N.E.	Cairn	H. i. 312
Orton, 22. N.E. and S.E.	Ditch and rampart, enclosing the village	W. 175-76; Br. and Br. 186
Ousby, 50. N.E.	Earthen ramparts, enclosing pentagonal area, an urn, foundations of walls	W. 584; J. ii. 259
Overwater, <i>see</i> Ireby		
PRE-ROMAN.		
Ousby, 50 or 51	Perforated stone axe	A. S. I. 179
ROMAN.		
Old Carlisle, <i>see</i> Carlisle, Old		
Old Penrith, <i>see</i> Plumpton		
Wall		
Old Wall, 17. N.E.	Inscribed stones	H. i. 121; Corp. 151, 214; L. clxx.; L. S. Nos. 432, 450, 356, 461, 463; H. N. 299
Orthwaite Hall, 47. S.W.	Camp	W. 260
Orton, 22. N.E. and S.E.	Roads and foundation	H. ii. 516; W. 175-76
Oughterside Moor, 35. S.E.	Road	W. 208; C. and W. iii. 76
Ousby and Ousby Fell, 51.	Road (The Maiden Way)	L. cxxxv.; C. and W. iii. 70
N.W. and S.W.		
Outerside Common, 35. S.E.	Road	L. cxxxvi.
EARTHWORKS.		
Pardshaw Crag, White Causeway, 54. S.E.	Circular enclosure of earth, earthworks	C. and W. iii. 344

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
<i>Earthworks—cont.</i>		
Penrith Common, 49. S.E. and 50. S.W.	Square enclosures, 20 yards each way. Cistvaens	H. i. 321
Plumpton Mill Hill, 49. N.E.	Cairns	H. i. 490
Ponsonby In Fell, 78. N.W.	Camp	H. i. 593; L. cxlvii.; J. iii. 280; C. and W. iii. 250, vii. 82
Pykethwaite Fell, Christenbury Crags, 4. N.E.	Camp	G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 38
PRE-ROMAN.		
Penrith Beacon, 59. N.W.	Polished greenstone celt	A. S. I. 95
Plumpton, Penrith, 39. S.E. or 49. N.E.	Perforated stone axe	A. S. I. 178
ROMAN.		
Papcastle, 54. N.E.	Station, inscribed stone and altars, roads, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 108, 256-8; N. and B. ii. 104; L. cxxxvi., cxxxvii., cxlii., clxxxix.; W. 292-3, 301; Hou. 457; Hut. 228-9; Br. and Br. 210-1; I. B. 51; A. J. xxxvii. 341; C. and W. i. 169, 173, iii. 76, 79, 246, 342, iv. 113, 136; L. S. 455-7; Corp. 84, 90; F. 62
Ditto	Bronze statuette	Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 263
Ditto	Samian ware, charred wheat	Arch. Mus. 11
Penrith, 58. N.E.	Roads	C. and W. iii. 75
Penrith Castle, 58. N.E.	Station (?), masonry (?)	H. i. 317, 318
Pikehill, near Lanercost, 12. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, Mile Castle	C. and W. i. 214
Pikeless Gate, Caldbeck, 37. S.E.	Road	W. 221
Plumbland, Ewe Close, Ward Hill, 46. N.W.	Camp	W. 365
Plumpton Wall, or Old Penrith, 39. S.E.	Station, inscribed altars and stones, miscellaneous antiquities	H. i. 312, 477-90; N. and B. ii. 420-3; L. cxxxv., cxxxvi., cxxxvii.-ix. cxliii.; W. 575, 576, 577; Hut. 107-8; Hou. 445; Br. and Br. 169-70; G. M. L. Romano-British i. 36-37, C. and W. i. 328, iii. 68, 69, xi. 59; Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 267; J. ii. 461-5; A. ix. 220; A. J. xii. 227; A. Æ. o. s. i. App. i. 1, ii. 265; B. R. i. 107, 111, ii. 272; West's Guide, 143; L. S. 404-11; Corp. 77-80
Ditto	Gold fibula	L. clxxxviii.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
	Roman— <i>cont.</i>	
Poltross Burn, near Gilsland Railway Station, 13. S.W.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, Mile Castle, called King Stables, bridge approaches, deep cuttings	H. i. 65; L. cxxxiii.; C. and W. iii. xxiii. xxv. ix. 163; D. S. 50; B. R. i. 152; Proc. S. A. n. s. xi. 209; A. Æ. n. s. xii. 160
Port Carlisle, 15. N.W.	Inscribed altar	W. 151; H. N. 227; L. S. No. 521
	POST-ROMAN.	
Peel, 63. S.W.	Moated site	C. and W. iii. 247
	EARTHWORK.	
Rose Castle, 30. S.W.	Two square camps	H. ii. 432, 433; N. and B. ii. 323; C. and W. iii. 71
	PRE-ROMAN.	
Ravenglass, 82. S.E. Red Dial, Wigton, 29. S.W. Redhills, Penrith, 58. N.E.	Stone axe Perforated stone axe or hammer Cup-marked stone, interment, burnt bones	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491 A. S. I. 179 C. and W. vi. 110; Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 535; Proc. S. A. S. n. s. iv. 438 H., and N. and B. <i>passim</i> ; L. cxxix.-cxxxvii.; F. 6
<i>Roads, Pre-Roman, in Cumberland</i>		
	ROMAN.	
Ravenglass, <i>see</i> Walls Castle Redstone Camp, <i>see</i> Whitbarrow Rickerby Park, 23. N.E. <i>Roads, Roman, in Cumberland</i>	Interment in oak and lead coffin in stone vault, found Nov. 1873	Personal knowledge and Carlisle Papers, Nov. 1873 H., and N. and B. <i>passim</i> ; L. cxxix.-cxxxvii.; W. 3; A. Æ. o. s. iv. 36; F. 26; B. R. bk. iii. ch. ii. A. Æ. n. s. xi. 121; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 8
Rose Hill, Gilsland, 13. N.W.	Centurial stones	
	EARTHWORKS.	
Salkeld, Great, 40. S.W.	Raise or cairn	H. i. 283; W. 620; Br. and Br. 148
Ditto, Aikton Castle, 40. S.W.	Foundations	W. 620; Br. and Br. 148; J. ii. 271

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Earthworks— <i>cont.</i>		
Salkeld, Great, The Dyke, 50. N.W.	Earthworks, large entrenchment	H. i. 283; W. 620; J. ii. 271; Br. and Br. 148
Ditto, Wan Fell, 50. N.W.	Tumulus	O.S.
Scaleby Castle, 17. N.W.	Three concentric moats	Br. and Br. 113
Seatallan, 74. S.W.	Tumulus	C. and W. iii. 249
Skew Hill Camp on the Eden, opp. Grinsdale, 16. S.W.	Nearly rectangular camp	D. S. 79-80
Snittlegarth, 46. N.E.	Square camp	C. and W. vi. 193, 511
Soulby Fell, Caer Thannock, or Maiden Castle, 66. N.W.	Square fort, 20 paces by 15, with a circular mound 80 paces in diameter. <i>See also</i> Maiden Castle	C. and W. i. 159; iii. 79
Stainton near Eamont, 58. S.E.	Cistvaen	West. 151
Stockdale Moor, 73. S.E.	Cairns (one called Sampson's Bratful) and enclosures	C. and W. iii. 247
Stockelwath in Castle Sowerby, Castle Steads, 30. S.E.	Camp	C. and W. iii. 249
Stockelwath in Castle Sowerby, Stoneraise, 30. S.E.	Interment	H. ii. 429-33; L. cxlv. cxlvii. W. 520-21; Br. and Br. 181; A. ix. 223; J. ii. 140
Stockelwath in Castle Sowerby, Whitestones, 30. S.E.	Camp	H. ii. 429-33, 520-21; Br. and Br. 181; A. ix. 224; J. ii. 140
Stone Barrow, <i>see</i> Whitbarrow.		H. ii. 429-33; L. cxlvii.; W. 520, 521; Br. and Br. 181; J. ii. 140
PRE-ROMAN.		
Salkeld, Great, 50. N.W.	Stone celts	A. S. I. 107; Arch. Mus. 5
Seascale Hall, near, 78. S.W.	Megalithic remains. Stone circle, now gone	J. iii. 296; C. and W. iii. 250
Scotby, 24. N.W.	Stone adze	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 493
Skelton, Loaden How, 49. S.W.	Cairn, urns and incense cups	H. i. 516; J. ii. 165
Solway Moss, 10. N.W.	Hafted stone celt	A. S. I. 107, 137, 138; Proc. S. A. o. s. iv. 112
Spurnston, St. Cuthbert's, Carlisle, 30. N.E.	Stone hammer	A. ii. 118, 154; N. and B. i. 214; L. cxxix.
Studfold Gate, 62. S.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle	C. and W. iii. 247
Swineside near Millom, same as Millom Sunkenkirk, 86. S.W.	Megalithic remains	H. i. 529, 554
	Stone circle	L. cxxix.; W. 409; B. A. A. xxxiv. 33; C. and W. i. 278, v. 47; J. iii. 177
ROMAN.		
Salkeld, Great, 50. N.W.	Altar	Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 219
Saint Thomas' Cross, 72. N.E.	Road	C. and W. iii. 338
Scaleby, 17. N.W.	Altars	H. i. 122; I. B. 57; B. R. i. 108, ii. 259; I. S. 95; Gilpin Memoirs, 36; L. S. No. 367
Scalesceugh near Carleton, 31. N.W.	Coins	W. 187
Seaton in Camerton, 53. N.E.	Road	W. 316

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded
<i>Roman—cont.</i>		
Selker's or Seller's Bay, 85. S.W.	Shipwrecked galleys	H. i. 561; W. 316
Shaking Bridge, 37. N.W.	Road	L. cxxxvi.
Shawk Quarries near Dalston, (Tom Smith's Leap), 30. S.W.	Written rock, now lost or destroyed	H. ii. 438, 442; N. and B. ii. 324; L. clviii. clxxxii.; W. 162; A. i. 227; Br. and Br. 183; L. S. Nos. 505, 506; Corp. 160
Shire Stones, The, 80. S.E	Road	C. and W. iii. 338
Silloth and Skinburness, 20. S.E. and N.E.	Inscribed stones, altar (found 1866), coins, and medals, road	W. 243; C. and W. i. 39; iii. 72, 77. G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 38-9; L. S. 904; Corp. 84, 90
Southernby. Castle Sowerby, 38. S.W.	Camp, querns	H. ii. 433
Stainton, 58. S.E.	Road	L. cxxxvii.
Stanwix, 23. N.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, camp, altars, inscribed stones, roads, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 577-9; N. and B. ii. 452-3; L. cxxxiv. cxxxv. cxxxix. clxxxvii.; W. 140, 179; Br. and Br. 97-8; D. S. 74; I. B. 56-7; B. R. i. 108; A. Æ. n. s. xii. 170-1; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 234; H. N. 218; C. and W. i. 78, iv. 80, ix. 174; L. S. 239-244; Corp. 159; F. 87-8
Ditto, Eden Mount, 23. N.E.	Paste cameo, head of Antonia widow of Drusus. Found 1850	A. J. xxix. 26; Arch. Mus. 10; L. S. No. 485
Ditto, Bank, 23. N.E.	Tuscan capital and pillar, vault with human bones, Roman pottery	J. i. 331
Ditto, near, 23. N.E.	Gravel pit, bones of horses	J. i. 332
Ditto, in the Village, 23. N.E.	Figure of bagpiper, now in Carlisle Museum	A. Æ. n. s. xi. 129; Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 74; x. 154; C. and W. iv. 80; viii. 300
Ditto, Church, 23. N.E.	Sepulchral slab, figure of soldier on horseback. Found 1787	A. x. 139; L. S. No. 481
Ditto, Hyssopholm Bank, 23. N.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian, square fort	H. ii. 579; Br. and Br. 98
Ditto, Scotland Road, 23. N.E.	Bronze javelin-head	Proc. S. A. n. s. xii. 168; C. and W. x. 277
Ditto, Drawdykes, 16. S.E.	Inscribed stone	H. ii. 577, 581; N. and B. ii. 453; L. clxxxiii.; W. 179, 183; Br. and Br. 96; I. B. 56; I. S. 96; B. R. ii. 265; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 234; L. S. No. 480; Corp. 159-60
Stonebarrow, or Stone Carr, <i>see</i> Whitbarrow		
<i>POST-ROMAN.</i>		
Scotby, near Carlisle, 24. N.W.	Anglo-Saxon pennies	B. A. A. xi. 350

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Talkin Fell, Greenlea Cross, 18. S.E.	Tumuli	C. and W. vi. 480
Thirlmere, Deergarth Wood, 70. N.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 248
Thursby, Woodrigs or Kirksteads, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile N.W. of church, 29. N.E.	Foundations	H. ii. 462-3
Tongue How, 73 N.W.	Cairns and inclosures	C. and W. iii. 249
PRE-ROMAN.		
Threlkeld Knott, Keswick, <i>see</i> Wanthwaite Crags		
ROMAN.		
Tarraby, Carlisle, 16. S.E.	Inscribed altars, 1804	G. M. L. Romano-British, i. 39, 40; I. B. 56; H. N. 300; A. $\mathcal{A}$. o. s. i. App. 4; L. S. No. 478; Corp. 159
Ditto	Altar to Apollo, a sword. Between 1840 and 1850	Personal knowledge
Threlkeld, Wallthwaite, 57. S.W.	Road	W. 552
Thrup, Gilsland, 13. S.W.	Camp, road	D. S. 52; Corp. 141
Thursby, 29. N.E.	Gold ring	Proc. S. A. o. s. iv. 129
Ditto	Road	L. cxxxvi.
Todholes, Cleator, 67. S.E.	Road, millstones	J. iii. 35
Torpenholme, on the Petterill, between Low Street and Plumpton Wall, 49. N.E.	Road, ford	C. and W. iii. 79
Tryermain Castle, 12. N.E.	Roman stones	C. and W. iii. 177; Corp. 141
EARTHWORK.		
Ulpha Fell, 83. N.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 251
PRE-ROMAN.		
Ullock, near, 62. N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle now destroyed, urns, incense cups	C. and W. iii. 345
Unthank, Gamelsby Low Fell, 40. S.E.	Interment in cistvaen	W. 503

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
ROMAN.		
Uldale, 47. N.W.	Road	W. 224, 260
Uldale Common, 47. N.W.	Two camps	W. 260; C. and W. iii. 245
Uldale, Orthwaite Hall, 47. S.W.	Camp, bronze tripod	W. 260
Ullock, 62. N.W.	Road	C. and W. iii. 345
Underheugh, 12. S.E.	Inscribed stone	Corp. 141, 150
EARTHWORKS.		
Warwick Knowe, 24. N.W.	Earthworks	H. i. 152, 153; W. 188; Br. and Br. 131
Watch Hill, Troadermaen, 12. N.E.	Circular entrenchment	D. S. 57
Westward, The Heights, 29. S.E.	Trenches and encampment	W. 268; A. <i>Æ.</i> o. s. i. 132
Whitehall, 36. S.W.	Circular and square entrenchments	H. ii. 361; W. 203
Woodhall, The Druid's Grove, 48. N.E.	Barrow	C. and W. iii. 245
Weary Hall, Bolton Pasture, 36. N.E.	Moated enclosure	H. ii. 364
PRE-ROMAN.		
Wanthwaite (Wallthwaite) Crag, Thelkeld, 64. N.E. and 65. N.W.	Wall enclosures, hut circles	C. and W. i. 217, iii. 247
Wanthwaite Crag, 64. N.E.	Stone celt	O. S.
Wastwater Scree, 78. N.W.	Flint arrow-head	Arch. Mus. 5
Wetheral, 24. N.W.	Stone implements	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 492
Whitbeck, Standing Stones Hall Foss or Force, 85. S.E.	Megalithic remains, stone circle	H. i. 553; W. 497; Br. and Br. 233; Hou. 471-2; J. iii. 121
Ditto, Gutterby, Kirkstones, 87. N.E.	Megalithic remains, two stone circles, large cairn near	H. i. 554; W. 497; Br. and Br. 232; G. M. L. Archaeology, ii. 23; J. iii. 122
Ditto, Annaside, 87. N.E.	Megalithic remains, stone circle	H. i. 554; W. 497; Br. and Br. 232; J. iii. 121
Wigton, 29. N.W.	Stone hammers and celts, bronze flanged celt	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 492; A. S. I. 106; A. B. I. 73
ROMAN.		
Waberthwaite, 82. E.	Road and ford near the Church	C. and W. iii. 113
Walbors or Wall Bowers, 12. S.E.	The Great Barricade of Hadrian, road, camp	H. i. 74; L. cxxxiv.
Walls Castle, Ravenglass, 82. S.E.	Camp, villa, miscellaneous antiquities	H. i. 568, 571; W. 488; Proc. S. A. N. ii. 322; Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 357, ix. 61, xi. 210; J. iii. 210; C. and W. iii. 17, 23, 71, 337, vi. 216, ix. 296; F. 61, 64-5

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Wallthwaite, Threlkeld, 57. S.W.	Road	W. 552
Wampool Bridge, 29. N.E.	Road	L. cxxxvi.
Warth (Wath), Cleator, 67. S.E.	Road	L. cxxxvii.; J. iii. 35
Watchcross, 17. S.E.	The Great Barrier of Hadrian. Station, roads. miscellaneous antiquities	H. i. 121, 122; N. and B. ii. 485; L. cxxxiv. cxxxix.; D. S. 72; H. N. 218; Br. and Br. 131; B. R. i. 107, 154; W. 681; L. S. 239
Wath, Cleator, 67. S.E.	Road	W. 221
Wath Brow, Cleator, 67. S.E.	Road	C. and W. iii. 339
Waver Bridge Bank, 28. N.E.	Road	C. and W. iii. 76
Wetheral, 24. S.W.	Inscribed rock	H. i. 162; W. 192; Hut. 258; A. i. 86, 97; L. S. No. 233; Corp. 160
<i>West Coast of Cumberland</i>	Road round	C. and W. iii. 13-16, 70, 72
Whicham, 88. S.W.	Road	C. and W. iii. 13
Whitbarrow, Redstone Camp or Stone Carron, 57. S.E.	Camp and road	H. i. 412; L. cxxxvi. cxxxvii. cxlv.; W. 549; J. ii. 386; Br. and Br. 164; C. and W. iii. 78, 79, 243, iv. 320; West's Guide, 141
Whitbeck, 87. N.E.	Road	C. and W. iii. 13, 71, 73
Whitehall, 36. S.W.	Road near	C. and W. iii. 70, 76
Whitestones, <i>see</i> Stockleworth.		
Whitrigg, 49. N.E.	Road	L. cxxxvii.; C. and W. iii. 79
Wigton, 29. N.W.	Inscribed stones	H. ii. 473-477
Willowford, Gilsland, 13. S.W.	Camp, road, bridge	H. i. 65, 72; D. S. 52; A. Æ. n.s. xii. 163; B. R. i. 107, 152; C. and W. ix. 167; L. cxxxiv.; Corp. 141
Wolsty, 27. N.E.	Foundations	C. and W. v. 258
Workington, Burrow Walls, 53. N.E.	Camp, inscribed stones, miscellaneous antiquities	H. ii. 142, 260; W. 464; L. S. No. 905; C. and W. v. 22; Arch. Mus. 9; Corp. 84; F. 67
Wormanby, 16. S.W.	Road	L. cxxxiv.
Wythrop Mill, 55. N.W.	Enamelled sword, same as entry under Embleton	C. and W. iii. 246
POST-ROMAN.		
Wetheral, 24. S.W.	Artificial caves	A. i. 84-6; W. 192; H. i. 160 Hut. 256

WESTMORLAND.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Asby, Little, 22. S.E.	Earthworks	Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 22; Hw 152; C. and W. xi. 384
Ditto, Mask, 22. N.W.	Tumulus, human bones. Opened 1783	Hw. 152
Ditto, Gathorne Hall, 22. N.W.	Tumulus, human bones, a sword	Hw. 152
Asby Scar, Great, Castlefolds, 22. S.W.	Camp and tumuli	O. S.
Ditto, Great, 22. N.W.	British Settlement	O. S.
Ditto, Little, 22. S.E.	Tumulus	O. S.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Ambleside, 26. N.W.	Grooved stone hammer	A. S. I. 211; A. J. x. 63
Ditto, 26. N.W.	Swords, spear-head, and socketted cell	A. v. 115; A. B. I. 285, 465
Askham Fell, 7. S.E.	Bronze palstave or adze, 1741	C. and W. vi. 510
ROMAN.		
Ambleside, 26. S.W.	Camp, coins, miscellaneous antiquities	N. and B. i. 188; W. 877; Hou. 102; Hut. 184-5; A. J. ii. 395; S. i. 241; C. and W. iii. 169, 243, 254; Corp. 72
Ambleside, 26. S.W.	Inscribed stone	A. J. xxxix. 364
Ditto, Borran's Ring	Square fort, coins, (?) if not the same as the camp at Ambleside	N. and B. i. 194; Hw. 213
Askham Fell, 7. S.E.	Road	C. and W. i. 49
<i>Antoninus, 10th iter of</i>		A. J. xxviii. 109; B. A. A. viii. 35, xxxvi. 47; Watkin's Roman-Lancashire
POST-ROMAN.		
Appleby Castle, 15. N.E.	Earthworks	C. and W. viii. 382; S. i. 451
Asby, Great, Saylebottom, 22. N.E.	Cairns, interments, iron knife	B. B. 386; Hw. 152
EARTHWORKS.		
Bampton Old Church, Codale, 13. N.W.	Octangular rampart, cairn in the middle	Hw. 133
Bongate, Appleby, Maiden Hold, 9. N.W.	Encampment and small fort	W. 723
Brackenber Moor	Tumuli	O. S.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Bampton, Knype Scar, 14. N.W.	British settlement	Hw. 133
Ditto, Lowther Scar	Megalithic remains, stone circle	Hw. 133
Brougham, Moorhouse Farm, 4. S. W.	Cist, bones, pottery	A. xlv. 411; Proc. S. A. n. s. vi. 270
Brough-under-Stainmore, Brough Hill, 16. S.E.	Bronze implements	A. B. I. 53; N. and B. i. 606; Hw. 159
Burton, Clawthorp, 47. S.W.	Neolithic implements	Lonsdale Magazine, i. 291
ROMAN.		
Borough Bridge, <i>see</i> Low Borough Bridge	Small station. <i>See</i> Maiden Castle, Stainmore Station, road, inscribed stones and altars, miscel- laneous antiquities	A. J. xix. 358
Bowes Moor		H. i. 295; N. and B. i. 8, 389-390; W. 784; Hut. 49; I. B. 45-46; A. Æ. o. s. i. App. 3, n. s. v. 139- 140; B. R. ii. 297; S. ii. 68; Proc. S. A. n. s. ii. 60; L. S. 412-415, 471, 472; Corp. 73, 74
Brougham, 4. S.W.		N. and B. i. 527; W. 728; Hut. 21-22; Proc. S. A. o. s. iii. 222-3, iv. 129, n. s. iii. 256, vii. 19, 142; C. A. vi. 117-120; A. J. xx. 181, xxiii. 62; B. A. A. xlii. 297; Hw. 158; S. ii. 318; L. S. 412
Brough-under-Stainmore, 16. S.E.	Station, roads, coins, leaden seals	A. J. xxxviii. 106, 282, xlii. 145; C. and W. v. 285, 291, viii. 171, 205; A. Æ. n. s. xiii. 358; Proc. S. A. N. i. 154, ii. 3, 251; B. A. A. xlii. 294
Brough-under-Stainmore, the Church, 16. S.E.	Inscribed stones [one Latin, one Greek]	G. M. J. Romano-British, ii. 344; Hw. 230
Burton, the Quamps, 47. S.W.	Foundations, millstones,	
POST-ROMAN.		
Brougham, 4. S.W.	Engraved circlet of gilt metal, Anglo-Saxon	A. J. iv. 63
EARTHWORKS.		
Crosby Ravensworth, Harber- wain, 14. S.E.	Interments	Hw. 148
Cunswick Hall, Skelsmergh (<i>same</i> as Skelsmergh Hall?), 34. S.W.	Mounds	S. i. 191

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Casterton Hall, Kirby Lonsdale, 47. N.E.	Silver fibula or brooch of the Iron Age	A. J. vi. 69; Proc. S. A. n. s. xi. 293; Proc. S. A. S. n. s. ix. 141
Clifton Cross, 3. S.E.	Interments in cists	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 388; C. and W. 79
Crackenthorpe, Machell's Bank, 9. S.W.	Pits and urns with burnt bones	N. and B. i. 351-52; Hw. 84; S. ii. 23
Crook, 38. N.W.	Stone hammer	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 491
Crosby Garrett, 23. S.W.	Bronze armlet	A. B. I. 387; B. B. 386
Ditto	Tumulus, interments in stone cists	G. M. L. Archæology, i. 148
Ditto	Cairns and interments	B. B. 386-93
Ditto, Raiset Pike, 29. N.E.	Long barrow, interments	B. B. 510-13
Crosby Ravensworth, 14. S.E.	Bronze spoons of Late Celtic period	A. J. xxvi. 62
15. S.W. and 21. N.E.*		B. B. 397
Ditto, Dale Moor, <i>same</i> , and 22. N.W.	Cairn, pottery, unburnt bones, beads (flat discs)	Proc. S. A. n. s. vii. 214
Ditto, Druid Circle, 14. S.E.	Megalithic remains, three concentric stone circles	A. J. xxvii. 200
Ditto, Gaythorne Plain, 22. N.W.	Bronze javelin head	B. B. 396
Ditto, ditto, 22. N.W.	Tumuli, bones, cist	A. J. xxvii. 203
Ditto, Hollin Stump, Oddendale Seal House, 21. N.E. and 22. N.W.	Cairns and interments	B. B. 396-400
Ditto, Penhurock, 21. N.E.	Tumulus of stones, human bones	Proc. S. A. S. iv. 444; C. and W. vi. 178; Hw. 148
Ditto, Oddendale, Ewe Close, 21. N.E.	British settlements	W. 793; Proc. S. A. S. iv. 445; C. and W. vi. 178; Hw. 147
Ditto, Howarcles, 22. N.W.	British settlements	O. S.
ROMAN.		
Cliburne S. N.E.	Inscribed stones	O. S.
Clifton, 3. S.E.	Inscribed stone and altar, bronze skillet; altar found in 1845	A. J. xxvii. 203
Crackenthorpe Common, 9. N.W.	Camp	B. B. 396-400
Crawdundle Wath, I. S.E.	Written rock	Proc. S. A. S. iv. 444; C. and W. vi. 178; Hw. 148

* See also Harbyrnigge. This neighbourhood abounds in remains, and it is difficult to identify those marked on O. S. with those named in the books.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Dufton Church, near, 9. N.E. Dunmail Raise, 18. N.E.	Camp : tumuli Cairn	O. S. N. and B. i. 149; Hou. 329-30; Hut. 181; Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 218; C. and W. iii. 253; Hw. 223 C. and W. iii. 253 Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 29; C. and W. xi. 1
Easedale Tarn, 18. S.E. Fell Foot Farm, Little Lang- dale, 25. S.E.	Cairns Terraced hill (, a law ting ?)	
PRE-ROMAN.		
Gamelands, or Grantlands, near Raisbeck Hall, Orton, 22. S.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle. <i>See</i> Orton	N. and B. i. 491; Hou. 103; Proc. S. A. S. iv. 443; C. and W. vi. 177, 183; Hw. 223
Grasmere, near, 25. N.E. Gunnerkeld, <i>see</i> Shap	Ditto	Hw. 223
ROMAN.		
Grasmere	Road	C. and W. iii. 169
EARTHWORKS.		
Haweswater, the Giants' Graves, 83. S.E. Haverbrack in Betham, the Castle Hill, 46. N.E. Howgill Green Castle, 5. N.E.	Long mounds or barrows (? if not bracken stack bottoms ?) Circular earthwork Circular fort	A. J. xviii. 36; C. and W. iii. 252 N and B. i. 227 Hw. 228 N. and B. i. 388; W. 755; Hw. 94 C. and W. iii. 252
How Town, Ullswater, 13. N.W	Cairns	
PRE-ROMAN.		
Hackthorpe Farm, 8. S.E. Harbyrnrigge, 14. S.E.	Barrow, urn, cist Bronze halbert	C. and W. ii. 11 A. B. I. 270; B. B. 397; Proc. S. A. n. s. iii. 258; Arch. Mus. 6 A. J. xviii. 36
Harbyrnrigg, Iron Hill, 14. S.E. Ditto, Langdale, 14. S.E. Ditto, Moor, near Wither- slack, 14. S.E. Haversham, or Heversham, Moor End, 42. S.E. Helsington Peat Moss, 38. S.W.	Barrow, interment, bones, &c. Fortified village British village Stone hammer Bronze dagger	A. J. xviii. 37 A. J. xviii. 37 A. S. I. 179; A. ii. 124; Hw. 226; N. and B. i. 213 Proc. S. A. n. s. ii. 370

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman— <i>continued</i> .		
Helton Dale, Ulleswater, 7. S.E. and 13. N.E.	Bronze blade, nearly 20 inches long	Arch. Mus. 6
Holborn Hill, 22. N.E.	British settlement	O. S.
Hugill High House, Windermere, 33. N.W.	British settlement	C. and W. vi. 86; xii. (in the press)
ROMAN.		
Helton Fell, 7. S.E. and 13. N.E.	Road	C. and W. i. 49
High Street, 13. N. and S. and 20. N. and S.	Road	C. and W. i. 71; ii. 32; iii. 169, 252
Hincaster, 42. S.E.	Station	C. and W. vi. 201; Hw. 225; West's Guide, 181
Hornby Hall, 4. W.	Road	C. and W. iv. 392
Howgill Green Castle, 5. S.E.	Inscribed altar	N. and B. i. 388; Hw. 94; W. 755
EARTHWORKS.		
Kendal, Castlesteads, Helm Hill, 39. S.W.	Earthworks	W. 865; Hou. 366; I. B. 41; Hw. 205; S. i. 101; West, 179
Ditto, Coneybeds, 39. S.W.	Earthworks	W. 865; Hw. 205; S. i. 101
Ditto, Helse Fell, 38. N.E.	Semicircular camp, now gone	Hw. 197
King Arthur's Round Table, 3. S.E.	Circular earthworks	H. i. 308-10; N. and B. i. 414; W. 780; Hou. 244-5; Hut. 90-91; B. B. 381; I. B. 43-4; Proc. S. A. n. s. xii. 91, 92; R. S. M. 128; C. and W. x. 271, xi. 187; S. ii. 133; Hw. 111; West, 167
Kirkby Stephen, Croglin Castle, 23. S.E.	Earthen ring or enclosure	C. and W. v. 67
Ditto, ditto, High Park, 30. N.W.	Entrenchment	O. S.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Kirkby Lonsdale, near, 47. N.E.	British Settlement	C. and W. vii. 111
Kirkby Stephen, Ashfell Windy Hills, 30. N.W.	Barrows	B. B. 382
Ditto, Mallerstang, 30. E.	Cairns	C. and W. i. 22
Ditto, Wiseber, 30. N.W.	Barrow with subsequent Roman interment	B. B. 383
ROMAN.		
Kirkby Lonsdale, 47. N.E.	Inscribed altar found in 1684 camp, road	A. J. xxxix. 366; W. 887
Kirkstone Hill, 19. S.E.	Road	L. cxxxvi.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
<i>Roman—cont.</i>		
Kirkby Thore, 9. N.W.	Station roads, inscribed stones, miscellaneous antiquities	N. and B. i. 379-80; W. 752-3; Hou. 103; Hut. 41 2; G. M. L.; Romano-British, ii. 345; Proc. S. A. o. s. iv. 128; S. ii. 54; A. Æ. n. s. v. 140; B. R. ii. 298; Hw. 89; A. xxxi. 279; C. and W. ii. 245, iii. 68-9, 70; A. J. xiv. 75, xv. 87, xvii. 59, xix. 279, xxxix. 362; Arch. Mus. 11; L. S. 385-91; Corp. 73-4
Ditto, 9. N.W.	Road (The Maiden Way)	L. cxxxv.; Hw. 8, 91; N. and B. i. 8, 380; Hut. 41
Ditto, Burwens Hill, 5. S.W. or 9 N.W.	Small camp	Hw. 91
<i>POST-ROMAN.</i>		
Kendal Castle, 38. N.E.	Earthworks, older than the castle	W. 838; Hou. 234; I. B. 40; Hw. 199; C. and W. ix. 178.
Ditto, How Hill, 38. N.E.	Moated mound	N. and B. i. 83; Hou. 234; Hut. 195; I. B. 40; Hw. 197; West, 183
Kendal Vicarage, 38. N.E.	Moated mound	Personal knowledge
Kirkby Lonsdale Vicarage, 47. N.E.	Moated mound	W. 887
<i>EARTHWORK.</i>		
Lowther Bridge, 3. S.E.	Circular earthwork, now gone	H. i. 310; Hou. 245; C. and W. vi. 444
<i>PRE-ROMAN.</i>		
Leaset Wood, Clifton Dykes, 8. N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circles, urns with burnt bones	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 389; C. and W. v. 96
Loughrigg Tarn, 26. S.W.	Stone celt	Proc. S. A. n. s. vi. 438
Lowther Woodhouse, 7. N.E.	Settlements, village	C. and W. xii. [in the press]
<i>ROMAN.</i>		
Low Burrow Bridge, Tebay, 28. S.E.	Station	W. 765; Proc. S. A. n. s. x. 30; C. and W. vii. 78, 79, 90, viii. 1; Hw. 205

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Measandbeck, 13. S.E.	Cairns, standing stones, fort	C. and W. iii. 252
Mickleden, 25. N.W.	Cairns and enclosures	C. and W. iii. 254
Milbourne Green Castle, <i>see</i> Howgill		
Middleton, 44. N.W.	Tumuli	W. 895
PRE-ROMAN.		
Mallerstang, 30 or 36	Cairns, long mounds [?bracken stack bottoms] called Giant's Graves	C. and W. i. 25
Matterdale (or Martindale, 12. S.E.)	Stone celt, unpolished stone sinker, winged celt of bronze	C. and W. vii. 87
Mayburgh, 3. S.E.	Circular enclosure of stones	H. i. 310-2; N. and B. i. 414; W. 780; Hou. 246-8; Hut. 92-3; B. B. 381; R. S. M. 127; Proc. S. A. n. s. xii. 91, 92; S. ii. 137; Hw. 112; West. 167; C. and W. vi. 492, x. 271, xi. 187 C. and W. iii. xvii.
Ditto	Polished stone celt	A. J. xviii. 32; B. B. 400; Proc. S. A. S. iv. 446; C. and W. i. 241, 164, iii. 251, vi. 180, viii. 323; West. 159
Moor Divock, Askham, 7. S.W. & S.E.	Megalithic remains, stone circles, cairns, star-fish cairns	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 492
Morland, 8. S.E.	Stone hammer	
ROMAN.		
Maiden Castle on Stainmore	Fort, coins	Hw. 162; W. 734; C. and W. v. 69; Hut. 19; Leland, also Gent. Magazine, 1862
<i>Maiden Way, The</i>	Road	A. Æ. o. s. iv. 36, and various works, <i>passim</i>
Middleton, 43. N.E.	Milestone	O. S.
Moor Divock, Barton Fell	Road	C. and W. i. 164, ii. 32
EARTHWORKS.		
Newbiggen Moor, Loscars, 5. S.W.	Camp	O. S.
Ditto, Moorland Head, 5. S.W.	Camp	O. S.
ROMAN.		
Natland, <i>see</i> Watercrook Newbiggen Moor, 5. S.W.	Road (The Maiden Way)	C. and W. iii. 70

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Oddendale, <i>see</i> Crosby Ravensworth		
Orton Scar, Castlefolds, 22. S.W.	Enclosure and fort	W. 763; Hw. 150
Orton, Grantlands or Game-lands, 22. S.W.	Tumulus	W. 762-3
PRE-ROMAN.		
Orton, 21. S.E. and 22. S.W.	Cairns and interments, subsequent Anglian interments	B. B. 394-96
Ditto, Raissgill Hall, 22. S.W.	Tumulus, cistvaen, skeleton	Hw. 150
ROMAN.		
Orton, 21. S.E.	Jewels of date of Petilius Cerealis, found 1847 [?, <i>see</i> next entry]	W. 763
POST-ROMAN.		
Orton Scar, 21. S.E. and 22. S.W.	Silver fibula and torque of Saxon period	B. B. 397; A. J. ix. 90; Proc. S. A. o. s. ii. 167
ROMAN.		
Patterdale, 12. S.	Road	Hw. 219; C. and W. iii. 169
POST-ROMAN.		
Pendragon Castle, 30. S.E.	Earthworks older than Norman Castle	W. 750; Hut. 198-99; Hw. 177
EARTHWORKS.		
Raisbeck, 18. E.	Cairns	Hw. 223
Ravenstonedale, Rasate (Rasett), 30. N.W.	Tumuli, skeletons	W. 767; Hw. 180; S. ii. 269
Ray Cross, Stainmore, 24. N.E.	Camp.	W. 735; Hut. 13-16; C. and W. v. 70; Roy, Plate xvii.: A. J. vi. 350; Hw. 163-64

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Ravenstonedale Common, Hardigg, 29. S.E.	Barrow, interment	B. B. 393
Ravenstonedale, Rotherbridge, 30. N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle	W. 767; Hw. 180; S. ii. 269
ROMAN.		
Ray Cross, Stainmore, 24. N.E.	Inscribed stone	Hw. 164; Hut. 13
Redlands Camp, <i>see</i> Crackenthorpe		
Rydal, 14. N.W.	Urn with "ashes and other Roman remains"	Hw. 220; West, 77
EARTHWORKS.		
Sleagill-in-Newby, 14. N.E.	Interments, two skeletons with brazen rings on their arms	Hw. 143
Shap Wells	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 253
Stainmore, <i>see</i> Ray Cross		
PRE-ROMAN.		
Selside, Whitwell Folds, 34. N.W.	Stone celt	Proc. S. A. n.s. xi. 230
Shap, near, 14. S.W.	Stone celts, stone ring, jet ornament	Arch. Mus. 5
Ditto, Gunnerkeld, 14. N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle	A. J. xviii. 32; W. 807; B. B. 382; B. A. A. xxxv. 368; Hw. 140; Proc. S. A. S. iv. 443; C. and W. iv. 537, vi. 177
Shap, Karl Lofts and the Guggleby Stone, 14. S.W. and 21. N.W.	Megalithic remains, stone circle, and avenue	N. and B. i. 477; W. 807; G. M. L., <i>Archæology</i> , ii. 72-5, 321-5; B. B. 381; I. B. 42; A. J. i. 389, xviii. 24; Hw. 139; R. S. M. 129; West, 169; Proc. S. A. n.s. x. 314
Ditto, Ralfland Forest, 21. N.W.	Tumuli	O. S.
Ditto, Stanirase, Selsit-raise, 13.	Cairns, urns, interments	A. J. xviii. 33
Strickland, Great, near Bradley, 8. S.W.	Neolithic implements	Personal knowledge, H. S. C.
ROMAN.		
Sandford, 16. S.W.	Road and tumuli	W. 772
Scots Rake, 19. S.E.	Road	O. S.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Roman— <i>cont.</i>		
Shap, The Brins, 14. S.W.	Coins, gold and silver	H. N. 254 <i>n.</i>
Stainmore, Blackmoor Gate, 16. S.E.	Forged Image, with inscription	A. J. xlv. 128; C. and W. xi. 296
Ditto, 17. and 24.	Road	N. and B. i. 8; W. 734
Ditto, <i>see</i> Maiden Castle		
EARTHWORKS.		
Troutbeck, Spying How, The Raise, 26. S.E.	Cairn, cistvaen, human bones	N. and B. i. 188; Hw. 217; S. i. 276
Ditto, Woundel Raise, 19 S.E.	Cairn	N. and B. i. 188; Hw. 115; S. i. 176
Trostermount-on-Ulleswater, 7. S.W.	Enclosure (a cranoge?)	C. and W. i. 160
PRE-ROMAN.		
Tebay Fell, 28. N.E.	Bronze spear-head, 1891	Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 349
Temple Sowerby, 4. S.E.	Stone hammer	Proc. S. A. n. s. viii. 492
Troutbeck, near Windermere, Chapel Ridding, 26. S.E.	Neolithic implement	Personal information, H. S. C.
ROMAN.		
Tebay Gorge, 28. S.E.	Road through	C. and W. iii. 11, 70, 170, 187
Temple Sowerby, 4. S.E.	Milestone, <i>in situ</i>	Hw. 92
POST-ROMAN.		
Tebay, Castle How, 28. N.E.	Moated mound	W. 765; Hw. 150
Ditto, Greenholme Castle How, 28. N.E.	Ditto	W. 765
EARTHWORKS.		
Warcop, 16. S.W.	Castle, foundations	N. and B. i. 606; Hou. 15; Hw. 155
Warcop, Coupland Beck, Sandford, 15. N.E.	Encampments	W. 772; Hw. 156; S. ii. 345
PRE-ROMAN.		
Warcop, Coupland Beck, Sandford, 15. N.E.	Tumuli and urn, opened in 1766. A subsequent Anglo Saxon interment	N. and B. i. 609-10; Hut. 27-28; B. B. 385-6; A. iii. 273; Hw. 156; S. ii. 343; W. 772

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman—cont.		
Whinfell Tarn, 34. W. Windrigg Hill, 14. N.E.	Bronze spear-head Tumulus	Proc. S. A. n. s. xii. 227 O. S.
ROMAN.		
Warcop, 16. S.W. Watercrock, near Kendal, 38. S.E.	Station and road Station, inscribed stones and altars, miscellaneous antiquities	W. 769 W. 865; Hou. 102, 366; Hw. 202; S. i. 100; West. 179 I. B. 39-41; B. R. ii. 300; Proc. S. A. n. s. xiii. 265; Proc. S. A. N. iii. 280; L. S. No. 819; Corp. 72 N. and B. i. 625; Hw. 220
Windermere, Curwen's or Belle Island, 32. S.E. Winderwath, 4. S.E.	Villa Road and ford	N. and B. i. 400; C. and W. iv. 292
Winton Fell, Kirkby Stephen, 23. E. Woundale, 19. S.E.	Romano-British gold armlet Road	Proc. S. A. n. s. xii. 322 C. and W. iii. 169
EARTHWORK.		
Yanwith Wood, Castlesteads, 7. N.E.	Circular fort with triple enclosure, burial place	C. and W. iii. 252 Hw. 110

LANCASHIRE—NORTH-OF-THE-SANDS.

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
PRE-ROMAN.		
Aldingham (parish), Baycliffe, 22. N.W.	Sepulchres (period uncertain)	Jo. 96
Ditto, Gleaston, 22. N.W.	Neolithic implement	L. M. iii. 383; Cam. (Gough)
Ditto (parish), Gleaston Castle, 22. N.W.	Bronze celt	A. V. 106 A. B. I. 43 W. F. 389
Ditto, near the "Moat," and Colt Park, 22. N.E.	Sepulchral urns	Fur. ii. 17
Ditto (parish), Roosebeck, 22. S.W.	Neolithic implement	W. F. 392
Ditto (parish), Scales, 22. N.E.	Sepulchral urn with burnt bones, interment, old ditch	

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
POST-ROMAN.		
Aldingham, Aldingham Moat, 22. N.E.	Moated mound and moated square enclosure	Lanc. iv. 645; W. F. 389; C. and W. iii. xxx.-i., ix. 409; A. xxxi. 452
Ditto (parish), Roosebeck, 1870, 22. S.W.	Interments (seven skeletons in two rows; feet of one row against heads of the other)	Fur. ii. 17
EARTHWORKS.		
Banishead Moor, on south side of Walney Scar road between Coniston and Torver Beck, 4. N.E.	Cairns, walled enclosures, ring mound	C. and W. iii. 254
Birkrigg Common, near Urs-wick, "Appleby Slack," 16, S.E.	Enclosure and tumulus	A. xxxi. 450
Blawith, 7. N.E.	Mounds of scoriae (Bloomery)	Barb. 20 C. and W. viii. 86
PRE-ROMAN.		
Barrow-in-Furness	Neolithic implement	Lanc. and Chesh. Ant. Soc. v. 328
Birkrigg Common, near Urs-wick, Sunbrick, 16. S.E.	Megalithic remains	A. xxxi. 450 Barb. 22
Broughton-in-Furness, 6. S.E.	Neolithic implement	Lanc. iv. 691 G. M. L. Arch. ii. 4 Lanc. and Chesh. Ant. Soc. iii. 215
EARTHWORKS.		
Cartmel (parish), summit of Hampsfell, 12. S.E.	Foundations	C. and W. viii. 264
Ditto (parish), Hampsfell Hall, 12. S.E.	Artificial mound, (?) barrow	St. 474
Ditto (parish), Holker Bank, 17. N.W.	Heaps of stones, circle of loose stones	St. 254
Ditto (parish), Hoobarra Hill, 17. N.W.	Heaps of stones	St. 254
Colton (near), Bethacar Moor, 7. N.E.	Scoriae (Bloomery)	Information
Coniston Hall, field called "The Spring," and in Old Deer Park, 4. N.E.	Mounds of scoriae (Bloomeries)	C. and W. viii. 87
Coniston Lake (near), Bethacar Moor, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles east of Water Park, 7. N.E.	Cairn	O. S.
Ditto, at mouth of Moor Ghyll, Torver Back Common, 4. S.E.	Heaps of scoriae (Bloomery)	C. and W. viii. 86
Ditto, Nappingtree, near Hoathwaite, 4. S.E.	Scoriae (Bloomery)	C. and W. viii. 86

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Earthworks—<i>cont.</i>		
Coniston Lake (near), west of the foot of, near Stable Harvey Moss, 7. N.W.	Cairn	O. S.
Coniston, Scrow Moss, $\frac{3}{4}$ mile south of the copper mines, 4 N.E.	Walled enclosure	C. and W. iii. 254
Ditto, Foul Scrow, $\frac{1}{4}$ mile south of copper mines, 4. N.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 254
PRE-ROMAN.		
Cartmel (parish)	Neolithic and bronze implements	St. 250, 255
Ditto, Aynsome? 12. S.E.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. viii. 266
Ditto, Aynsome Lane, 12. S.E.	Urn and bone ashes	St. 251
Ditto (parish), Ayside, Newby Bridge, 12. N.E.	Neolithic implements	A. S. I. 178; C. and W. viii. 266
Ditto, new burial ground, Dec. 1889, 17. N.E.	Urn and bone ashes	Personal knowledge
Ditto (parish), Yew Tree Field, Allithwaite, 1834, 17. E.	Sepulchral urn	Lanc. iv. 718; R. L. 215
Ditto, Kirkhead, near Allithwaite, 17. S.E.	Cavern, neolithic implements, bones, pottery	Barb. 12
Ditto, Cark, 17. W.	Bronze celts and miscellaneous objects, Roman coin	A. B. I. 168; A. J. xxv. 324
	Neolithic implements	C. and W. ix. 203
		Lanc. and Chesh. Ant. Soc. v. 327
		St. 250
Cartmel (parish) Town dykes at Flookburgh, 17. S.W.	Neolithic implements	
Ditto (parish), Flookburgh, 17. S.W.	Bronze palstaves	C. and W. viii. 265
Colton, Rusland, 8. W.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. ix. 203
ROMAN.		
Cartmel (parish)	Miscellaneous antiquities	Lanc. iv. 717
Ditto, Broughton, 12. S.E.	Coin	Lanc. iv. 718; R. L. 243
Ditto, Castlehead, 13. S.W.	Stronghold, coins, miscellaneous objects	Lanc. iv. 717; St. 204; Barb. 21; R. L. 215
Ditto, near Walton Hall, Upper Holker, 17. N.	Hoard of coins in pot	Lanc. iv. 717; St. 244
		R. L. 234
POST-ROMAN.		
Cartmel, Castlehead, 13. S.W.	Coins (stycas)	Lanc. iv. 717; St. 4, 204
EARTHWORKS.		
Dalton, churchyard, 16. S.W.	Remains of fosse and rampart, supposed Roman camp	Lanc. iv. 660; W. F. 343; R. L. 216

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Earthworks.— <i>cont.</i>		
Dunnerdale Cockleybeck Fell, a little below Irongate	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 254
Dunnerdale Fell, 2½ miles north of Broughton in Furness, 6. N.E.	Settlement, stone wall enclosures and cairns, standing stone	C. and W. iii. 254
Ditto, 3 miles north of Broughton in Furness, 6. N.E.	Large heap of scoriæ (Bloomery)	C. and W. viii. 86, iii. 254
Dunnerdale Fells, between Stainton Ground and Hollow Moss, 3. S.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 254
PRE-ROMAN.		
Dalton, Black Hagg (half a mile west), 15. S.E.	Copper ? weapons	W. F. 345
Dalton (parish) Lindale, 16. S.W.	Neolithic implement	A. xxxi. 452
ROMAN.		
Dalton, Elliscales, 16. S.W.	Coins and skeletons	Lanc. iv. 667
Ditto (Goldmire), May, 1803, 15. S.E.	Paved road	W. F. 9 R. L. 216
PRE-ROMAN.		
Furness (exact locality un- known)	Bronze armlet	Personal knowledge
Ditto	Bronze celt	Personal knowledge
Grange-over-Sands, 17. N.W.	Neolithic implement	Personal knowledge
POST-ROMAN.		
Grange-over-Sands, Merlewood, 17. N.E.	Bone Cave, with Northumbrian stycas and Roman pottery	C. and W. xii. 277
EARTHWORKS.		
Hawkshead Hall, High Park, 5. N.W.	Rampart	C. and W. ix. 201
Hawkshead (parish), Monk Coniston Moor, 5. N.W.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 254
PRE-ROMAN.		
Hawkshead (parish), Bank Ground, on east side of Coniston Lake, 4. N.E.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. ix. 204
Ditto, Borwick Ground, 1891, 2. S.W.	Neolithic implement	Personal knowledge

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Pre-Roman.— <i>cont.</i>		
Coniston Lake, the Castle (or Yewfield Castle), 2. S.W.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. ix. 203
Hawkshead Hall Estate, the Frith, 5. N.W.	Cairn with interment and flint knife	C. and W. ix. 202, 497-8 ; Proc. S. A. 2 S. xi. 229
Hawkshead (parish), Syke Side, 2. S. W.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. ix. 204
ROMAN.		
Hawkshead (parish)	Coin	Personal knowledge
Ditto, east side of Satter- thwaite, 5. S.W.	Road (supposed Roman)	Lanc. iv. 704 ; A. J. xxv. 337 ; R. L. 85
POST ROMAN.		
Hawkshead, Out Dubs, foot of Esthwaite Lake, 5. S.W.	Six felt hoods (date uncertain)	C. and W. ix. 205 Proc. S. A. 2 S. xi. 231
EARTHWORKS.		
Kirkby, Ashlack Hall, 11. N.W.	Scoriae (Bloomery)	C. and W. viii. 91
Kirkby (parish), Coal Ash, Grizebeck, 11. N.W.	Remains of enclosure	Barb. 20
Ditto, High Haume, near Ireleth, 16. W.	Mound and Neolithic implements	Lanc. iv. 691 ; Barb. 20 ; W. F. 345 ; L. M. iii. 383 ; A. xxxi. 453
Kirkby Ireleth (parish), Heathwaite and Woodland Fells, Tottlebank Moss, Stone Rings, Great Burney, 7. S.W.	Settlement and Cemetries. Large and small walled enclosures, cairns, pits, platforms, whetstone	Barb. 24
PRE-ROMAN.		
Kirkby Ireleth, Heathwaite	Interments, with fragment of a stone ring	A. xxxi. 452
Ditto, Fell ; Kirkby Moor, near Gill-house Beck, 11. N.W.	Remains of stone circle, cairn, cist, neolithic weapon	A. xxxi. 450 ; Barb. 23
Ditto (parish), High Haume, 16. W.	Neolithic implements	L. M. iii. 383 ; Lanc. iv. 690 ; Barb. 20
Ditto, near Ireleth Mill, 16, N.W.	Urns	Barb. 30
EARTHWORK.		
Lowick, Goathwaite Moor, 11. N.W.	Ring mound	Barb. 23
PRE-ROMAN		
Lowick, near Knapperthaw, 11. N.E.	Remains of megalithic circle	Barb. 23

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Pennington, The Castle Hill, 16. N. W.	Moated enclosure	Lanc. iv. 669; Whi. ii. 404; W. F. 407
Ditto, Ella Barrow, and Coninger Wood, 16. N.W.	Mound (tumulus ?)	Lanc. iv. 671; W. F. 408; A. xxxi. 452
PRE-ROMAN.		
Page Bank, between Leece and Rampside, 22. S.W.	Bronze dagger	Personal knowledge
Pennington, The Castle Hill, 16. N.W.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. ix. 503
POST-ROMAN.		
Pennington, Coninger Hurst, 16. N.W.	Tomb, sword (period uncertain)	Barb. 30
EARTHWORK.		
Rusland and Graythwaite (be- tween), Cinder Hill, 8. N.W.	Scoriae (Bloomery)	Information
PRE-ROMAN.		
Rampside Churchyard, near Barrow, 22. S.W.	Neolithic implement	Lanc. and Chesh. Ant. Soc. v. 328
Roose, near Barrow-in-Furness, 21. E	Cairn with interment and urns	A. J. iii. 68
EARTHWORK.		
Seathwaite, Long House Close, half mile east of Tongue House, 4. N.W.	Walled enclosures	C. and W. iii. 23
PRE-ROMAN.		
Stainton, on south side of road between Stainton and Dalton, 16. S.W. and 22. N.W.	Sepulchral urns and a bronze weapon	Fur. ii. 37
Ditto, near Dalton (Urs- wick parish), 22. N.W.	Urn	Barb. 31
Ditto, near Dalton, 22. N.W.	Two stone celts and an iron implement, found in an old iron working	Barb. 31

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where recorded.
EARTHWORKS.		
Torver, Bleaberry Haws, 4. S.W.	Rampart, ring mound, small stone circle, cairns	C. and W. iii. 254, ix. 499
Ditto, Hare Crag, three-quarters of mile west of Little Arrow Farm, 4. S.E.	Ring mound	Personal knowledge
Ditto, Low Common, one mile west of mouth of Torver Beck, 4. S.E.	Cairns	C. and W. iii. 254
PRE-ROMAN.		
Torver, 4. S.E.	Neolithic implement	C. and W. ix. 203
Ditto, Bleaberry Haws, 4. S.W.	Cairns, cist, flint flakes, pottery, bone instrument, interments	C. and W. ix. 502
EARTHWORKS.		
Ulverston (Mount Barrow), 16. N.E.	Tumulus	Lanc. iv. 686; W. F. 9 R. L. 226
Ditto (parish), Osmotherly Common, 11. S.	Enclosure (now destroyed)	Barb. 20
Urswick, Holme Bank Estate, 16. S.E.	Camp, near Appleby Slack, Birkkrigg	Barb. 20
Ditto (Little), "The Stone Walls," 16. S.W.	Rectangular and circular wall foundations	Lanc. iv. 652; W. F. 396; Barb. 17; C. and W. iii., xxvii.; A. xxxi. 449
PRE-ROMAN.		
Ulverston, 16. N.E.	Neolithic implement	Peel Park Mus. Manchester; C. and W. ix. 204
Ditto	Neolithic implement	Personal knowledge
Urswick (Little), near "The Stone Walls," 16. S.W.	Bronze instrument, sword (?), rings	Barb. 18; C. and W. iii. xxvii.
ROMAN.		
Ulverston, in the town and below the mill, 16. N.E.	Coins	Lanc. iv. 686
Ditto, Red Lane, near Mountbarrow, formerly called "The Street." March 7, 1774, 16	Paved road	Lanc. iv. 686; W. F. 9; C. and W. iii. 71; R. L. 85
Ditto, near Conishead, 16. E.	Coin found c. 1800	Evans; Furness and Furness Abbey (1842), 119 W. F. 9
Urswick (parish), under Bardsea Park wall, 16. S.W.	Pavement	
Ditto (Little), 1798, 16. S.W.	Coin	Lanc. iv. 651; W. F. 10

Locality.	Nature of Discovery.	Where Recorded.
Woodlands, between Broughton and Coniston, 7. W.	EARTHWORK. Mounds of scoriae (Bloomery)	C. and W. viii. 86
	PRE-ROMAN. Neolithic implements	Personal knowledge
Woodlands, Bridgend, and Nether Bolton Farms, 7. N.W. Wray, High (near Ambleside), 2. S.E.	Neolithic implements	C. and W. ix. 204