

apostolic fathers, Justin, Irenaeus, Clement of Alexandria, Origen and Tertullian—fell short of Paul. The work is well done. Nothing could emphasize more strongly than such a comparison the immeasurable superiority of the New Testament over the subsequent literature. Such a comparison constitutes a valuable apologetic.

W. J. MCGLOTHLIN.

The Church Covenant Idea. Its Origin and Development.

By Champlin Burrage. American Baptist Publication Society. \$1.00 net.

Mr. Burrage has put together an interesting and valuable collection of material on his subject. The subject itself attracts interest and awakens curiosity, and the treatment is meritorious. The author has confined his investigations to England and New England. His book would have been more valuable had he extended his researches to the West and South. In literary form the book could be improved by the relegation of much of the matter to appendices, by less of repetition, and more attention to arrangement and style. He has not given us either a complete or a particularly readable discussion, but the material, gathered with commendable diligence and pains, has its own interest and worth, and so we are greatly indebted to the author for his useful contribution to an important and apparently neglected phase of Congregational and Baptist history.

E. C. DARGAN.

The Holy Roman Empire.

By James Bryce, D. O. L. A new edition enlarged and revised throughout, with a chronological table of events and three maps. The MacMillan Company. New York. 1904. 575 pp. \$1.50 net.

This valuable work has been before the public for forty years and has passed through several editions. It has now been revised throughout by its distinguished author, who is still in the maturity of his powers, and two valuable