

cial, cultural, moral and religious questions receive a due share of attention. And yet one misses something, that masterful grasp of all the forces in society, which the writer of universal history above other men, should have. Space does not permit review of the work in detail, but it should be said that the treatment of the Renaissance and Reformation are specially valuable and suggestive.

W. J. MCGLOTHLIN.

Persia, Past and Present. A Book of Travel and Research with more than two hundred illustrations and a map.

By A. V. Williams Jackson, Professor of Indo-Iranian Languages, and sometime Adjunct Professor of the English Language and Literature in Columbia University. The Macmillan Co., New York. 1906. Pp., 467.

Persia is one of the oldest empires in the world, and yet it remains largely unknown to us Western peoples. A book, therefore, like the present is very welcome. It is a book of travel, but one of more than ordinary interest. It is written by a scholar and experienced traveler, acquainted with the literature, language, customs and history of the country, interested in the important things and knowing how to see them. It is not, therefore, the newspaper jottings of the globe-trotter. There are interesting notes of travel, but also chapters of research. The journey was not long in duration, but it covered those portions of Persia which hold most that is of literary, religious, historical and antiquarian interest. The volume is a splendid example of book-making. The numerous illustrations are made from excellent and illuminating photographs, and the work was admirably done. With this book one can make a very interesting and instructive "stay at home" journey to Persia and Central Asia.

W. J. MCGLOTHLIN.