

that Luke, the physician, the companion of Paul, was the author of both Gospel and Acts (Harnack, *Lukas der Arzt, der Verfasser des dritten Evangeliums und der Apostelgeschichte*). The print is rather small, but otherwise this is the most serviceable edition of Josephus to be had. Dr. Margoliouth is Professor of Arabic at Oxford University and a thorough scholar.

A. T. ROBERTSON.

Die Entstehung des Neuen Testaments.

Von Prof. Lic. Dr. Carl Clemen, G. J. Göschensche Verlagshandlung, Leipzig, Germany. 1906. Pages 168. Price, 80 pfennig.

This is one of the volumes in the popular *Sammlung Göschen* and aims to give a presentation of the modern views of the origin of the New Testament. There is no question as to the ability or scholarship of Dr. Clemen, but his judgment is warped by his extremely radical views. He dates sixteen books of the New Testament between A. D. 94 and 140! He does it by processes of reasoning that have been long exploded. At the very time that Clemen is dating Luke's Gospel and Acts about 94 or 95 A. D., Harnack, the leader of the liberals in Germany, comes out with a book (*Lukas der Arzt und Verfasser, etc.*) in which he argues for the authorship of both Gospel and Acts by Luke. Clemen rejects also Eph., Heb., 1 and 2 Peter, the Epistles of John, James, and Jude, as well as the Pastoral Epistles save 2 Tim. 1: 15-18; 4: 9-18; and Tit. 3: 12-15.

Galatians he puts in A. D. 50 as the earliest of Paul's Letters.

This handbook will be serviceable to those who wish to know the views of a German radical of much ability, but not as a sample of the soberer German criticism of the present day. It seems a pity that such an extreme radical should have been asked to prepare a popular handbook for general circulation.

A. T. ROBERTSON.