a talent for elucidation, illustration and application. The present volume has not been surpassed by any annual in the entire series.

There are four full-page half-tone pictures and over one hundred illustrations in the text. We have a graphic chart, and brief harmony of the Life of Christ and an admirable Bibliography. Each lesson presents us with some "Suggestions to the Teacher and his Class," "Round Table Topics," "Plan of the Lesson," "The Lesson in Art," "The Lesson in its Setting," "The Teacher's Library" and "The Lesson in Literature."

For nearly twenty years the writer of this review has used Peloubet's Select Notes with growing interest and profit.

BYRON H. DEMENT.

The Christ, the Church, and the Child. By Carey Bonner, General Secretary, Sunday School Union. London, 1911. James Clarke & Co. Cloth boards. Crown 8vo. 2/6 net.

The American psychological experts, like Coe, Starbuck and Hall, now have a worthy English colleague in Secretary Bonner, of the Sunday School Union, London.

The alliterative title of this fresh and practical volume was the theme recently discussed by Mr. Bonner on the Ridley Lectureship, in connection with the Regent's Park College, London.

The book contains four lectures which are sub-divided into twenty chapters.

Lecture I. Beginning at the Springs; Lecture II. The Sunday School as an Instrument of Religious Education; Lecture III. The Church as a Training Place for Character and Conduct; Lecture IV. The Minister's Personal Leadership of his Young People. Mr. Bonner is a close observer of current movements in the religious sphere and a writer who makes you see the needs of the hour and the most effective agencies for moral and spiritual transformation. He knows how to deal with existing conditions, and is therefore helpful to all who wish to know that they may do. Chapter II, on the Formative Years, is exceptionally valuable. It contains the results of some original investigation conducted by Mr. Bonner, to ascertain the age and agencies of conversion. Such investigations will make England less dependent upon "the daughter race" for data in religious psychology. In the main his results are confirmatory of those reached by American psychologists, yet there are striking differences, due chiefly to national traditions, ideals and environment. "Seventy-three per cent. of those who come to religious decision are 18 years or under." "It is worth noting that, nationally, the mean lifetime is forty-six years. If we take half of this, twenty-three years, then the percentages are remarkable, showing that 89.12% of the male, and 94.82% of the female, religious decisions, take place before this age."

Of the 4,000 cases examined, 86% of the males and 87% of the females reported their conversion at definite ages.

The estimate given by 400 ministers of the proportion of Sunday School Scholars in new church members received during the past three years is 48%.

Of 300, who mentioned the most direct cause of the religious change, 119 named the home and 104 church and school agencies combined. This speaks well for the Christian training in the English home.

Many are the Christian workers on both sides of the Atlantic who will be grateful to Mr. Bonner for his illuminating discussion.

BYRON H. DEMENT.

Sunday School Essentials. By Amos R. Wells. W. A. Wilde Co. Boston and Chicago. \$1.00.

Few men have written more extensively or more wisely on Sunday School principles and practices than has Mr. Wells, author of Sunday School Problems, Sunday School Success, etc. In his new book, Mr. Wells endeavors to present what every Sunday School teacher and superintendent needs the most in order to win success. The author says that "the thoughts and