***Signs of grassroot activities*** *with respect to direct publishing, peer review services, and diamond journal initiatives at Dutch universities; results of a mini tour of university web sites and preprint statistics*.

For **direct publishing**, a.k.a. preprint publishing, there seemed to be no readily available statistics on the internet. As [Dimensions](https://www.dimensions.ai/) includes preprints, CWTS colleague Ludo Waltman could compile statistics on journal articles that were published as preprints first. The result is presented on page 2.

For **peer review services** I consulted the web site of [Peer Community In](https://peercommunityin.org/), currently the most robust service in this domain with 1900 reviewers, covering 16 disciplines. I selected the reviewers from the Netherlands and made a breakdown by the Dutch universities. The result is presented on pages 3 and 4.

For Dutch initiatives in **diamond journals** I consulted [Openjournals.nl](https://openjournals.nl/) and generated the list shown on page 5.

May 2023,

Leo Waaijers.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Organization** | **# pub** | **# pub. with preprint** | **% pub. with preprint** |
| Leiden University | 3272 | 677 | 20.7% |
| Radboud University Nijmegen | 2991 | 491 | 16.4% |
| University of Groningen | 5484 | 585 | 10.7% |
| Delft University of Technology | 4184 | 399 | 9.5% |
| University of Amsterdam | 6499 | 617 | 9.5% |
| Eindhoven University of Technology | 2340 | 196 | 8.4% |
| Utrecht University | 6256 | 510 | 8.2% |
| University of Twente | 2519 | 185 | 7.3% |
| VU Amsterdam | 4455 | 251 | 5.6% |
| Wageningen University & Research | 4159 | 210 | 5.0% |
| Maastricht University | 4344 | 196 | 4.5% |
| Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre | 4248 | 167 | 3.9% |
| Tilburg University | 1089 | 41 | 3.8% |
| University Medical Center Utrecht | 4278 | 144 | 3.4% |
| Leiden University Medical Center | 4256 | 140 | 3.3% |
| Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Hospital | 1330 | 41 | 3.1% |
| Erasmus University Rotterdam | 1549 | 43 | 2.8% |
| Amsterdam UMC Location VUmc | 1845 | 47 | 2.5% |
| University Medical Center Groningen | 4348 | 110 | 2.5% |
| Erasmus MC | 5087 | 124 | 2.4% |
| Amsterdam University Medical Centers | 2000 | 41 | 2.1% |
| Maastricht University Medical Centre | 2571 | 44 | 1.7% |

**Extracted from the Dimensions database on 28 April 2023 by Ludo Waltman, CWTS.**

*The number of publications is the number of publications in the Dimensions database classified as journal article and published in 2021 by a specific organization. A publication is considered to have a preprint if the Dimensions database provides a link from the journal article to a preprint. Links between journal articles and preprints are incomplete in the Dimensions database. The percentages of publications with a preprint reported in the above table can therefore best be interpreted as conservative estimates.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Reviewers in Peer Community In** | | |
| **Name** | **Institution** | **University** |
| Leo VAN IERSEL | Delft Institute of Applied Mathematics | Delft University of Technology |
| Esther PLOMP | Faculty of Applied Sciences | Delft University of Technology |
| Daniel LAKENS | School of Unnovation Science | Eindhoven University of Technology |
| Joseph JEAN | archaeology | Leiden University |
| Sarahanne Miranda FIELD | CWTS | Leiden University |
| Adam OSSOWICKI | IBL | Leiden University |
| Adam OSSOWICKI | Institute Biology Leiden | Leiden University |
| Daniel ROZEN | Leiden University | Leiden University |
| Thomas POLLET | Social and Behavioral Sciences | Leiden University |
| Tjeerd BOONSTRA | Faculty of Psychology and Neuroscience | Maastricht University |
| Leto PEEL | Institute of Data Science | Maastricht University |
| Peter VAN RUITENBEEK | Neuropsychology & Psychopharmacology | Maastricht University |
| Kenneth MEIJER | Nutrition and Movement sciences | Maastricht University |
| Brenda BERENDSEN | Nutrition and Movement Sciences | Maastricht University |
| Christopher MCCRUM | Nutrition and Movement Sciences | Maastricht University |
| Bjorn ROBROEK | Aquatic Ecology & Environmental Biology | Radboud University |
| Fleur ZELDENRUST | Department of Neurophysiology | Radboud University |
| Haudur Freyja OLAFSDOTTIR | Department of Neurophysioloy | Radboud University |
| Ronald VISSER | Building & Technology | Saxion University of Applied Sciences |
| Kathryn STEWART | Department of Evolutionary and Population Biology | University of Amsterdam |
| Arne JANSSEN | Department of Evolutionary and Population Biology | University of Amsterdam |
| Astrid GROOT | Evolutionary chemical ecology | University of Amsterdam |
| Jacques DEERE | IBED - Evolutionary and Population Biology | University of Amsterdam |
| Jacques J. M. Van ALPHEN | Institute for Biodiversity and Ecosystem Dynamics | University of Amsterdam |
| Christina WILLIAMSON | Ancient History | University of Groningen |
| Jean-Christophe BILLETER | Billeter lab | University of Groningen |
| Tom SNIJDERS | Department of Sociology | University of Groningen |
| Franz J. WEISSING | Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences | University of Groningen |
| Martine MAAN | Groningen Institute for Evolutionary Life Sciences | University of Groningen |
| Sebastian LEQUIME | Groningen Institute for Evolutionary Life Sciences | University of Groningen |
| Emilia JAROCHOWSKA | Department of Earth Sciences | Utrecht University |
| Daniel TAMARIT | Theoretical Biology and Bioinformatics | Utrecht University |
| Daniel TAMARIT | Theoretical Biology and Bioinformatics | Utrecht University |
| Danai RIGA | Translational Neuroscience | Utrecht University |
| Mahesh KARNANI | Center for Neurogenomics and Cognitive Research | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Sjoerd BRUIJN | Department of Human Movement Science | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| ka wan LI | Department of Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Joris M. KOENE | Ecoloy & Evolution | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Koen LEMAIRE | Human Movement Sciences | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Maarten AFSCHRIFT | Human Movement Sciences | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Sina DAVID | Human Movement Sciences | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Yannick HILL | Human Movement Sciences | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Jaap VAN DIEËN | Human Movement Sciences | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Mahesh KARNANI | INF CNCR | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Bas TEUSINK | Systems Biology Lab / AIMMS | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam |
| Leopold A.J. NAGELKERKE | Aquaculture & Fisheries group | Wageningen University |
| Leo NAGELKERKE | Aquaculture & Fisheries Group | Wageningen University |
| Anne KUPCZOK | Bioinformatics Group | Wageningen University |
| Sander GUSSEKLOO | Experimental Zoology Group | Wageningen University |
| Arjan DE VISSER | Lab of Genetics | Wageningen University |
| Eveline C. VERHULST | Laboratory of Entomology | Wageningen University |
| Hauke SMIDT | Laboratory of Microbiology | Wageningen University |
| Daniel TAMARIT | Laboratory of Microbiology | Wageningen University |
| Irene SANCHEZ ANDREA | Laboratory of Microbiology | Wageningen University |
| Detmer SIPKEMA | Laboratory of Microbiology | Wageningen University |
| Stefan GEISEN | Plant Science Group | Wageningen University |
| Jeffrey HARVEY | Terrestrial Ecology | Wageningen University |
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| **Extracted from Peer Community In website by Leo Waaijers, CWTS on 2 May 2023** | | |
| <https://peercommunityin.org/current-pcis/> | |  |

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| **Journals in Openjournals.nl** |  |  |  |
| **Title** | **eISSN** | **Publisher** | **Crossref** |
| Historical Life Course Studies | 2352-6343 | [European Historical Population Samples Network](https://ehps-net.eu/) | **+** |
| Low Countries Journal of Social and Economic History | 2468-9068 | [INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTEOF SOCIAL HISTORY](https://iisg.amsterdam/en) | **+** |
| Low Countries Historical Review | 2211-2898 | [Koninklijk Nederlands Historisch Genootschap](https://knhg.nl/) | **+** |
| LIBER Quarterly | 2213-056X | [LIBER](https://libereurope.eu/) | **+** |
| Epilepsie, periodiek voor professionals | 2950-1377 | [Nederlandse Liga tegen Epilepsie](https://www.epilepsieliga.nl/) | **-** |
| Into the Magic Circle | 2950-1431 | [Open Press TiU](https://www.openpresstiu.org/) | **-** |
| Passion | 2773-1715 | [Open Press TiU](https://www.openpresstiu.org/) | **-** |
| Technology and Regulation (TechReg) | 2666-139X | [Open Press TiU](https://www.openpresstiu.org/) | **-** |
| Journal of Political Sociology | - | [Radboud University Press](https://radbouduniversitypress.nl/) | **-** |
| Technophany | 2773-0875 | [Radboud University Press](https://radbouduniversitypress.nl/) | **-** |
| Ecclesial Futures | 2770-6664 | [Radboud University Press](https://radbouduniversitypress.nl/) | **+** |
| Relief - Revue électronique de littérature française | 1873-5045 | [Radboud University Press](https://radbouduniversitypress.nl/) | **+** |
| Handelingen | 2773-2096 | [Radboud University Press](https://radbouduniversitypress.nl/) | **+** |
| Religie & Samenleving | 1872-3497 | [Radboud University Press](https://radbouduniversitypress.nl/) | **+** |
| Studies over de sociaaleconomische geschiedenis van Limburg | 2950-1644 | Sociaal Historisch Centrum voor Limburg | **-** |
| Culture Caleidoscoop | 2773-1642 | Stichting Culture Shift | **+** |
| Early Modern Low Countries | 2543-1587 | Stichting Early Modern Low Countries | **+** |
| Jeugd in Ontwikkeling | 2772-7718 | [Stichting Kennisbevordering Jeugd in Ontwikkeling](https://jeugdinontwikkeling.nl/stichting) | **+** |
| Rijksmuseum Bulletin | 2772-6126 | The Rijksmuseum Publications Department | **+** |
| Tijdschrift voor onderwijspraktijkstudies | 2773-0360 | [Thomas More Hogeschool](https://www.thomasmorehs.nl/) | **-** |
| Humanimalia | 2151-8645 | Utrecht University | **+** |
| Incontri. Rivista europea di Studi Italiani | 2214-7705 | [WERKGROEP ITALIË STUDIES](https://www.italiestudies.nl/) | **+** |
| Tijdschrift voor Hoger Onderwijs | 2468-9483 | ? | **-** |
| Tijdschrift voor jeugdgezondheidszorg | 1876-598X | Springer Verlag? | **+** |
| Aesthetic Investigations | 2352-2704 | Nederlands Genootschap voor Esthetica | **+** |
| Dutch Journal of Applied Linguistics (DuJAL) | 2211-7253 | Dutch Journal of Applied Linguistics (DuJAL) | **+** |
| Journal for the History of Knowledge | 2632-282X | Journal for the History of Knowledge | **+** |
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| **Extracted from website Openjournals.nl by Leo Waaijers on 24 April 2023** | |  |  |
| <https://openjournals.nl/index.php/journals/> |  |  |  |