



hckŷn tkrđ dFkrŷ i frfæhr gks kkjs l kefnæd 0; ki kjß

Jh- fot; cl lik d"Gh

i hpMh l ækŷkd

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l kjkæ k %

ikphu dkGki kl u Hkkjrkr l enz 0; ki kj dŷk tkrks l enz 0; ki kjkps  
oxoxG; k fBdk.kh mYys[k feGr vl ys rjhgh ckŷn tkrđ xFkknu iæ.kHkr o  
fof'ol uh; ekfgrh feG.; kl enr gks tŷB l kfgR; hd nækz Hkkxor ; kP; k  
erkuđ kj tkrđ dFkkph fufærh b-l -iæz rh l js rs b-l -ukP; k n l js 'krđ ; k  
dky[kMkr >kyh- v'kk tkrđ dFkkP; k l gk; kus ikphu Hkkjrkrhy l kefnæd  
0; ki kj] 0; ki kjkrhy oLrŷ 0; ki kjh l æk ¼Js kh½ ikphu Hkkjr; egRoi w kZ cæjŷ  
0; ki kjh ekx] nh'kkn'kæd ; æks b- xkŷVhæj iædk'k Vædrk ; srks ; k tkrđ dFkrŷ  
ufou l ækŷku iækz ekfgrh iædk'kkr vk.k.ks gk ; k l ækŷkukpk eŷ; gŷq vkgs

cht l æk k %

tkrđ] tæf}i] fu; ketæ] fn'kkækd] ckos -

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ikLrkfod %

b-l -iæz 486 e/; s Eg.ktp o; kP; k 80 0; k o"khz xksæ cænkps fu/ku  
dækhuxj ; æks >kys<sup>1</sup> R; kP; k eR; urj ckŷn /kekæp iæ kj FKæcyk gkrk- R; keGŷ



gk /keɪ ɪ dʒ i pɒr gks ; kl kɒh xks e cɔnkp ; k f'k" ; kauh R ; kauh l kɪxryʃ ; k dFkaps  
l ɔɪhdj.k dʃs R ; kykp tkrd dFkk vl s Eg.krkr<sup>-2</sup> ptkrdB Egt.ks xr  
tUekrhy dFkk gks<sup>-3</sup> ckʃn /kekP ; k ekU ; rsuɔ kj xks e cɔnka 546 tUe ?krys o  
i R ; d tUekr , d , d xqk feGou R ; kauk cɔnRo i klr >kys l RrɪVdkrhy]  
[kɔdfudk ; e/khy 15 0 ; k Hkxkr ; kps l ɔɪu dʃs vkgs<sup>4</sup>

v'kk d'kke/ku ; s kU ; k i R ; {k o vi R ; {k ekfgrhP ; k vk/kjs i kphu  
Hkjrkrhy l kep 0 ; ki kjkoj i d'k'k Vdrrk ; rks

tkrd dFkrhy i ɛq[k cnjs %

i kphu Hkjrkrhy l kep d cnjpk mYys[k oxoxG ; k xFkku i R ; {k o  
vi R ; {kj hR ; k dʃs ; k o.kukru feGr vl ys rjhgh ckʃn tkrd dFkke/ku l ɔnk  
; kps l foLrj foj.k dʃs vkgs v'kk tkrd dFkke/ku i kphu Hkjrkrhy  
cnjpk ekfgrh feGr s 'kɔ kj d<sup>5</sup> Hk : dPN<sup>6</sup> rkefyrh l p.kk<sup>7</sup> [kɔ ekyh]<sup>8</sup>  
vXxheky] n/kheky] oMxkoed<sup>9</sup> b- i ɛq[k 0 ; ki kjh cnjpk mYys[k tkrd  
dFkke/ ; s feGrks

l kep d 0 ; ki kjh ekxɹ %

i kphu dkGki kl u Hkjrpk l epz 0 ; ki kj i kgkr vl rkuk i Fke fl ɔk l ɔk  
rhrhy 0 ; ki kj i kg.ks egRokps Bjrs ykFky ; Fkhy mR[kuuke/ ; s tgktkph xknh  
feGkysy vl u ; ko : u fl ɔk l ɔk rhrhy ykd oxoxG ; k n's kka kh l epz 0 ; ki kj  
djhr vl kor<sup>-10</sup> ; k dkGkrhy l kep d 0 ; ki kjh ekxɹ vh ; kl dj. ; kl kɒh  
tkrd dFkpk mi ; ks gkrks ; k cnjpk mi ; ks vxr o i jns kh ; 0 ; ki kj  
dj. ; kl kɒh dʃs tr gkrk- Hkx dPN ; k cnjekxɹ l p.kk<sup>7</sup> yk tkAu 0 ; ki kj



djhr vl r- ; k ekxkz vl yv; k rki jcku<sup>11</sup> ; k ns'kk'kh 0; ki kj dsk tkbz ; kp  
ekxkz el yhi VVu ikl u caxypk mil kxj ikj dju indMhy }hi dYiky  
tkr vl r- gk ekxZ l jG ; o}hi] l p.k}hi] pā k o dcksty tkmysy gkrk- ; k  
ekB; k l enkr dskch; k i dkijs tgtk ykxr vl s<sup>12</sup>

l enz 0; ki kj o fn'kkn'kd ; a=s %

tkrd dFkkP; k vH; kl knu jkd o of'k"V; i w k ekfgrh feGrS ikphu  
dkGkr foKku rāKkukph i xrh >kyh ul rh rjhgh l enz 0; ki kj dj. ; kl kBh  
fn'kkn'kd ; a= Eg.ku i {; kPkk mi ; kx dsk tkbzBfn'kkdkp<sup>13</sup> %dkoGk½ P; k  
enrhS i jns'kh; 0; ki kj dsk tkr gkrk- ; k nh'kkdkdp of'k"V Eg.kts tFks  
euq; oLrh vl y rFkp rks vki ys oLrhLFkku djrks ; k of'k"V; kpk Qk; nk  
?ksAu ikphu Hkkjrh; 0; ki kU; kauh i jns'kh; 0; ki kj dsk- v'kk i {kPkk fn'kkn'kd  
; a= Eg.ku ikphu Hkkjrh; 0; ki kU; kauh mi ; kx dsk- rj i-e-tk'kh ; kP; k ers  
l enz 0; ki kl j djrkkR; 0; ki kU; k dMs nh'kk ; a= vl s R; k fn'kk; a=dke/; s , d  
ys[kMh ekl k rskr njær Bōsyk vl s o R; kps rkm ugeh mRrjdMs vl s<sup>14</sup> ; k  
oxoxG; k l k/kukpk okij d: u l enz 0; ki kj dsk tkr gkrk-

0; ki kj hoLrq %

tkrd dFkkP; k ek/; eknu ikphu Hkkjrkryh 0; ki kjh oLrpj i d'k Vdkrk  
; rks 0; ki kjh oLrp/; s fofo/k i dkijs l qh dki M] gLrhnr] el KY; kps i nkFk  
vkSk/kh ouLi rh] ekY; oku [kM\$ jRu\$ pnu] dkl okph i kB] fofo/k lk'kij i k.kh b-  
pk l eko'k gkrks ckos tkrdke/; s fn'kkdkdp okij fn'kk; a=d Eg.ku djhr



vl rkukp gk i{kh cklyku<sup>15</sup> i{P; k oGd ekjkpk 0; ki kj d: u rks 100  
dk"kkj .kkyk fodyk-<sup>16</sup> v' kh jat di .kk efgrh feGrs

0; ki kjh Js kh %

cksn tkrd dFkkP; k l gk; kus i kphu Hkkjrkrhy l enz 0; ki kjkcjkcjp  
0; ki kjh Js khps Eg.ktp 0; ki kjh l akkph efgrh feG.; kl enr gkrs vkiyk  
0; ki kj 0; oLFkhr o l g{kh jhr; k i kj i kM.; kl k Bh l egkus 0; ki kj dsk tkbz  
Js khP; k iedkkyk bJsbh<sup>17</sup> Eg.kr- JsbhP; k funz kkuq kj l akz l enz i dkg dsk  
tkr gkrk- v'kk 0; ki kjh Js khps dkgh fu; e vl r- rs fu; e ekM. kU; kl Js khru  
ckgj dk<ys tkr- vkiY; k 0; ki jkru feG.kkU; k u; kru dkgh jDde  
l ektki; kxh dkekd k Bh nku nr vl Y; kps mYys[k feGrkr-<sup>18</sup>

eW; eki u %

Hkkjr gk e/; orhz 0; ki jkps dnz Eg.ku i fl /n gkrk- Js khP; k ek/; ekru  
0; ki kjh ngP; k ins kkr tkAu 0; ki kj djr gkrs l akVhr i .ks dsk; k 0; ki jkru  
Hkkjr; 0; ki kjh /ku/kkU; kus l e/n >kys brdp u0gs rj vkiY; krhy dkgh  
jDde /kkfeddkekd k Bh nku nr vl Y; keGs Hkkjrkr 'ksy LFkki R; kph] efj kph o  
okLrph fufzrh gks; kl enr >kyh- i k-Hkkjrkrhy 0; ki jkrhy ixrh eGp  
e/; dkGkrhy okLrph fufzrh >kyh- i kphu HkkjrP; k vkfFkd LFks k Bh  
0; ki jkrhy ixrh gs egRokps dkj.k gks - 0; ki kU; kauh l enz 0; ki kj djhr  
vl rkuk l akVhri .ks gk 0; ki kj dsk; kps fnl rs vl k 0; ki kj gkr vl rkuk  
l akVhri .ks gk 0; ki kj dsk; kps fnl rs vl k 0; ki kj gkr vl rkuk dkgh oGd  
us fXkd l dvkoj ekr djhr l qk: i i .ks vkiY; k 0; ki jkr ok< dsk; kph fnl rs



vl k 0; ki kj gkr vl rkuk dkgh oGd uš fxZd l dVkoj ekr djhr l q[k: i i .ks  
 vki Y; k 0; ki kjkr ok< dš; kph fnl rs gk 0; ki kj djhr vl rkuk oxoxG; k  
 oLrP; k 0; ki kjkr u ekB; k i æk.kkr Qk; nk feGfor vl r-

l nHkZ xFk

- 1- MKWHkxor nqk] [kM Ø- 4 i:- Ø- 442
- 2- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 1 i:- 136
- 3- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 1 i:- 136
- 4- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i:- 145
- 5- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i:- 117
- 6- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i:- 13
- 7- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 4 i:- 13
- 8- JhokLro cyjke] Trade and Commerce in ancient India, i:- Ø-109
- 9- mijkDr] [kM Ø-60
- 10- Jh on0; kl ] i:- Ø-202
- 11- i- tks kh egknø 'kkL=h] ejkBh fo'odks k] [kM 6 i:- Ø-98
- 12- JhokLr cyjke] Trade and Commerce in ancient India, i:- Ø-108
- 13- MKWHkxor nqk] [kM Ø-3] i:- Ø-103-
- 14- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 3 i:- 103
- 15- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 3 i:- 103
- 16- fdRrk] [kM Ø- 3 i:- 103
- 17- MKWH kšukbZduojš xk; dokM] i kphu o e-Hkjrkpk brhgkl ] i:-60
- 18- mijkDr] [kM 4 i:-13