

GLOBAL PROBLEMS OF HUMANITY

Jabbarova Sevara Shukhratovna

Student of the Department of Political Science
of the Uzbek University of Journalism and Mass Communications
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Abstract: Progress moves humanity forward, but it also has a downside-global problems. In this article, we will analyze in detail the topic of global threats: their causes, types and solutions.

Key words: Global problems, human life, water, ecological balance of nature, democracy, principles of development, social problems.

What are the global problems of humanity?

The global problems of our time are those that concern the vital interests of all people on the planet and cover many areas. If all countries unite for this, they can be solved only by common efforts. Let's see what problems relate to global ones.

Signs of global problems of society. Affects the life of all mankind. They appear objectively due to the development of society. The fate of human civilization depends on whether we can solve them. All world threats are related to each other. To solve them, countries require that they work together. These problems Technological progress is not only profit, but also responsibility. Society is not always well organized and consciously responsible for planning and the results of its activities

What global problems threaten the world right now?

Today, humanity faces threats that hang like the sword of Damocles for the future of the planet. Let's talk about what global problems of our time are, let's take a closer look at the examples.

3 types of global problems:

Intersocial problems	Problems in the relationship "man-nature"	The problem in the relationship "man-society"
the problem of war and peace; relations between nations, ethnicities, races; economic, social and cultural backwardness; exploration of the World Ocean and space; terrorism, etc.	environmental, energy, climate, raw materials, food problems, etc.	negative consequences of scientific and technological progress;





The threat of Fusion war is an example of one of humanity's greatest global problems to date. Its essence is simple: the third world nuclear war can destroy humanity. The total power of all nuclear weapons on the planet is 18 billion tons of TNT. This means that for each inhabitant of the Earth there are 3.6 tons of explosives. If at least 1% of ground nuclear weapons work, this is known as "nuclear winter". This phenomenon destroys not only people, but also the entire biosphere.

Environmental problems

All environmental problems of the world have one root-human life, which harms the environment. In the second half of the last century, several environmental disasters began to develop at once:

1. the world ecosystem is breaking;
2. more and more species of flora and fauna are disappearing from the face of the Earth;
3. global climate change is taking place because the release of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere is increasing;
4. ecological balance of nature

Pollution of the soil, ocean and near-Earth space is disastrous. It affects human health and the quality of his life, endangers all living beings of the planet. The affected territories become uninhabitable, and the sources of this lesion prevent the biosphere from recovering and will eventually destroy it.

Demographic problem

This global problem affects the number of the world's population. Two opposite trends are relevant in the world today. Other problems of the XXI century - This was not a complete list of threats that are relevant to the planet. There are other equally frightening problems of modern society. Among them: dangerous and often incurable diseases that spread rapidly (AIDS, SARS, COVID-19, etc.); lack of fresh water; the problem of space exploration and the oceans; depletion of natural resources; loss of monuments of the cultural heritage of mankind and others.

How to solve the global problems of humanity

Society has already taken the first step towards coping with threats. Scientists and politicians have assessed the scale of the disaster and proposed measures that will help us in the fight for the future. Let's look at the list of global problems of humanity and ways to solve them in the table.

The problem of preventing a new world war that could lead to the destruction of humanity. To solve this problem, it is necessary:

- complete destruction of nuclear, chemical, biological and other types of weapons; cessation of their testing;





- the cessation of military confrontations in various regions of the world, the resolution of all disputes peacefully.
- reduction of the armed forces, reduction of the size of the army.

Environmental problem - the world must move to a new model of development, sustainable development is based on such principles:

- everyone has the right to live in a favorable environment for him;
- socio-economic development should be aimed at strengthening health
- development should be such that the satisfaction of a person's vital needs will continue to protect the environment;
- reduction and destruction of environmentally hazardous production;
- the transition to the reduction of non-renewable useful resources and access to the use of secondary resources, waste disposal, disposal, development of high technologies necessary for these purposes;
- strengthening relations between the economy and ecology;
- development of international cooperation in order to preserve, protect the integrity of the Earth's ecosystem.

The demographic problem is associated with the natural movement and migration of the population. We are talking about the regulation of the population, migration processes. It is important to achieve a decrease in the mortality of children, an increase in life expectancy, a decrease in illiteracy. Mitigation of migration requirements, allowing immigrants from developing countries to replenish the population and support a developed economy.

There are general rules that will help solve global problems in the future.

Change the minds of people: to educate humanism in the population, to discuss global problems in society.

The study of causes and contradictions that exacerbate Global problems and create new ones.

Combining the efforts of all countries: the creation of technologies together, the use of a single resource fund, the joint study of threats, the exchange of information.

Remember that problems arise before humanity.

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