

# Coarse scale quantities

Base quantities  $A, B, C$

$$A_{Tij} = (\hat{A}_T \nabla \lambda_j, \nabla \lambda_i)_T$$

$$B_{TT'ij} = (\bar{A}_T \nabla \tilde{Q}_T \lambda_j, \nabla \lambda_i)_{T'}$$

$$C_{TT'ij} = (\bar{A}_T \nabla \bar{Q}_T \lambda_j, \nabla \tilde{Q}_T \lambda_i)_{T'}$$

Note:  $U_k(\tau)$  - full patch  
 $T$  - Coarse el.  
 $T'$  - local patch el.  
 $2^d$

$$A_{TT'} = 2^d \begin{bmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B_{TT'} = 2^d \begin{bmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C_{TT'} = 2^d \begin{bmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

1.  $K_{Tij}$  - Petrov-Galerkin stiffness matrix

$$K_{Tij} = (\bar{A}_T \nabla (\chi_T \lambda_j - \tilde{Q}_T \lambda_j), \nabla \lambda_i)_{U_k(\tau)}$$

$$= A_{T i \sigma_T(j)} - \sum_{T'} B_{TT' i \sigma_T(j)}$$

where  $\sigma_T(j)$  maps dots from  $T'$  to  $U_k(\tau)$

Note: only  $\lambda_i|_T \neq 0$  give nonzero contributions. Only  $\lambda_i|_{U_k}$  gives nonzero contributions.

$$K_T = 2^d \begin{bmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

2.  $L_{TT'ij}$  - Local error matrix

$$L_{TT'ij} = (\hat{A}_T \nabla (\chi_T - \tilde{Q}_T) \lambda_j, \nabla (\chi_T - \tilde{Q}_T) \lambda_i)_T$$

$$= \begin{cases} C_{TT'ij}, & T \neq T' \\ C_{TT'ij} - B_{TT'ij} - B_{TT'ji} + A_{Tij}, & T = T' \end{cases}$$

Note: Only  $\lambda_i|_T \neq 0$  and  $\lambda_i|_{T'} \neq 0$  gives contributions.

$$L_{TT'} = 2^d \begin{bmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$