



# Evaluation of SST products from HY satellites

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# Outline

- Introduction
- SST from HY-1B COCTS
- SST from HY-2 Scanning Microwave Radiometer
- Summary



# Introduction



## **Sea surface temperature products are operationally produced from Haiyang satellites and Fengyun satellites observations in China**

- Haiyang (HY) Series Satellite

National Ocean Satellite Application Center (NSOAS) of the State Oceanic Administration of China (SOA) is responsible for development of ocean satellite series and satellite ocean applications. (<http://www.nsoas.gov.cn>)

- Fengyun (FY) Series Satellite

National Satellite Meteorological Center (NSMC) of China Meteorological Administration (CMA) is responsible for development of meteorological satellite series and satellite meteorological applications. (<http://www.nsmc.cma.gov.cn>)





#### ✧ HY-1 Series Satellites

Chinese Ocean Color and Temperature Scanner (COCTS)

- HY-1A, May 2002
- HY-1B, Apr. 2007

#### ✧ HY-2 Series Satellites

Scanning Microwave Radiometer

- HY-2, Aug. 2011

#### ✧ FY-3 Series Satellites

Visible infrared scanning radiometer (VIRR)

- FY-3A, May 2008
- FY-3B, Nov. 2010
- FY-3C, Nov. 2013

#### ✧ FY-2 Series Satellites

Stretched - Visible and Infrared Spin-Scan Radiometer(S-VISSR)

- FY-2C, Oct. 2004
- FY-2D, Dec. 2006
- FY-2E, Dec. 2008
- FY-2F, Jan. 2012



## HY-1 Chinese Ocean Color and Temperature Scanner (COCTS)

**Table 2: Specification of the COCTS instrument**

Spectral range ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	SNR	Dynamic range (%)	Observation objective
0.402 - 0.422	440	40	Yellow substance, water pollution
0.433 - 0.453	600	35	Absorption of chlorophyll
0.480 - 0.500	590	30	Chlorophyll, sea water optics sea ice Pollutants, shallow sea topography
0.510 - 0.530	560	28	Chlorophyll, water depth, Sediment of low concentration
0.555 - 0.575	525	25	Chlorophyll, sediment of low concentration
0.660 - 0.680	390	20	Peak of fluorescence, sediment of high concentration, pollution, atmospheric correction, aerosols
0.730 - 0.770	400	15	Sediment of high concentration, atmospheric correction
0.845 - 0.885	415	15	Atmospheric correction, water vapor
10.30 - 11.40 (TIR)	NE $\Delta$ T = 0.2 K (at 300 K)		SST (Sea Surface Temperature), sea ice, temperature of cloud top
11.40 - 12.50 (TIR)	NE $\Delta$ T = 0.2 K (at 300 K)		SST, sea ice, temperature of cloud top



## ✧ HY-2 Series Satellites Scanning Microwave Radiometer

Center frequency (GHz)	6.6	10.7	18.7	23.8	37
RF bandwidth (MHz)	350	250	250	400	1000
Polarization	V,H	V,H	V,H	V	V,H
Brightness temperature sensitivity (K)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Calibration precision	1 K @ 180~320 K				
Swath width	1600 km				
Ground resolution (km)	100	62	36	30	18
Dynamic range (K)	3~350				
Receiver linearity	> 0.999				
Main beam coefficient	> 95%				
Scanning mode	Conical scanning				



## ✧ FY-3 Series Satellites

### Visible infrared scanning radiometer (VIRR)

Channel	Spectral range ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Noise Equivalent Reflectance (%) or NE $\Delta$ T (at 300 K)	Dynamic range (% or K)
1	0.58-0.68	0.1%	0-100%
2	0.84-0.89	0.1%	0-100%
3	3.55-3.95	0.3 K	180-350 K
4	10.3-11.3	0.2 K	180-330 K
5	11.5-12.5	0.2 K	180-330 K
6	1.58-1.64	0.15%	0-90%
7	0.43-0.48	0.05%	0-50%
8	0.48-0.53	0.05%	0-50%
9	0.53-0.58	0.05%	0-50%
10	1.325-1.395	0.19%	0-90%



## ✧ FY-2 Series Satellites

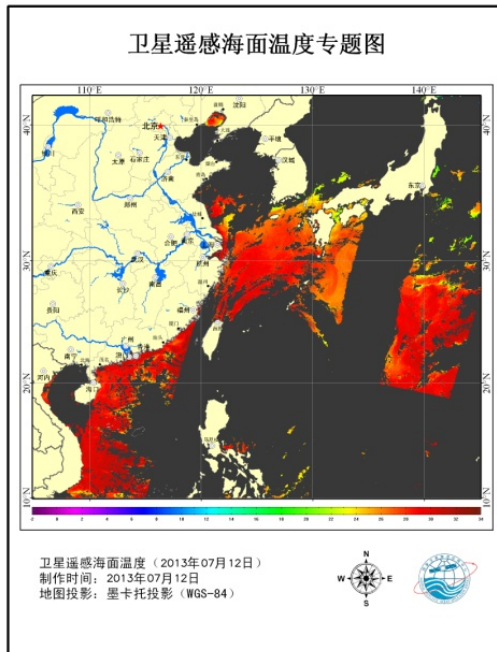
### Stretched - Visible and Infrared Spin-Scan Radiometer(S-VISSR)

Channel	FY-2, A, B	FY-2, C, D, E
VIS (Visible)	0.50 - 1.05 $\mu\text{m}$	0.50 - 0.99 $\mu\text{m}$
IR1 (Infrared 1)	10.5 - 12.5 $\mu\text{m}$	10.3 - 11.3 $\mu\text{m}$
IR2		11.5 - 12.5 $\mu\text{m}$
IR3		3.5 - 4.0 $\mu\text{m}$
WV (Water Vapor)	6.3 - 7.6 $\mu\text{m}$	6.3 - 7.6 $\mu\text{m}$



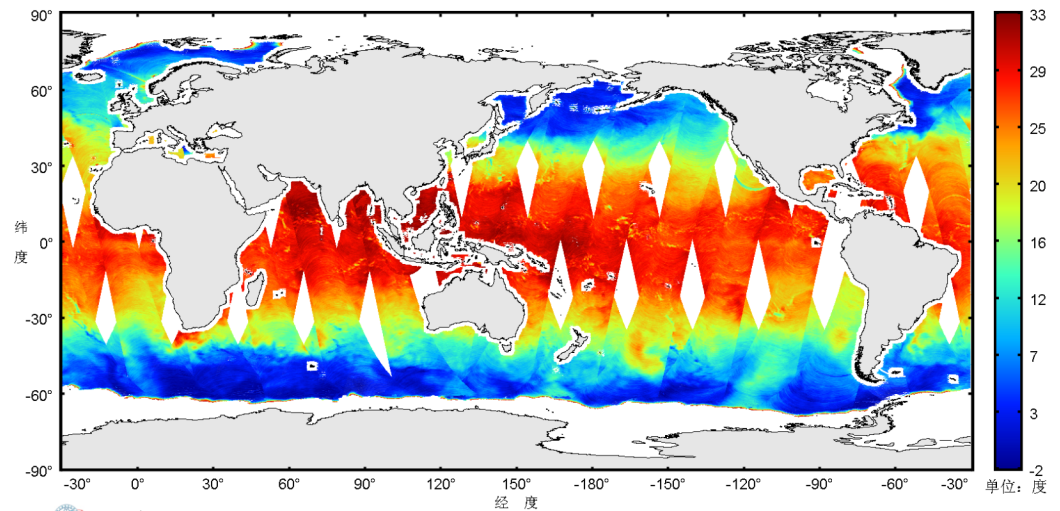
# NSOAS HY satellite SST products

## HY-1B Products



## HY-2 Products

海洋二号卫星扫描微波辐射计原始分辨率海面温度  
(2014年06月03日23时59分—2014年06月04日23时05分)



制作单位: 国家卫星海洋应用中心



# NSMC FY satellite SST products

<http://satellite.cma.gov.cn>

Home

satellite.cma.gov.cn/portalsite/default.aspx

Reader

## FENGYUN Satellite Data Center

NATIONAL SATELLITE METEOROLOGICAL CENTER

Home SATELLITES DATA IMAGES PRODUCTS DOCUMENTS TOOLS

### Archive

Satellites	File count	Volume(TB)
FY-3C	674754	98.2
FY-3B	15571803	964.0
FY-3A	22240906	1300.3
FY-2F	1013610	14.7
FY-2E	2958039	30.6
FY-2D	3906253	47.6
FY-2C	2455292	29.9
FY-1D	269670	6.5

[Data Overview>>](#)

### FY-LEO

**L1 DATA**

Image  
Atmosphere  
Land  
Ocean  
Radiation

### FY-GEO

☐ FY-3C ☐ FY-3B ☐ FY-3A ☐ FY-1D [More...](#)

Data Name:

Start Date:  Time:

End Date:  Time:

Time Range: ☒ Time Period ☐ Time Point

Spatial Sel:

Coverage: ☒ Intersect ☐ Entirely Within

[Availability](#) [Search](#)

### Sign In

User ID:

Password:

Verify:

☐ Stay Signed In [Forget Password?](#)

[SIGN UP](#) [Sign In](#)

## FengYun-3 C satellite has been taken delivery in orbit

### Statistics

DOWNLOAD SINCE 2005 ( MB )

**1,982,172,302** MB

### SATELLITE TRACK

ALL FY-3C FY-3B FY-3A FY-2F FY-2E FY-2D FY-2C

### Orbit Parameters

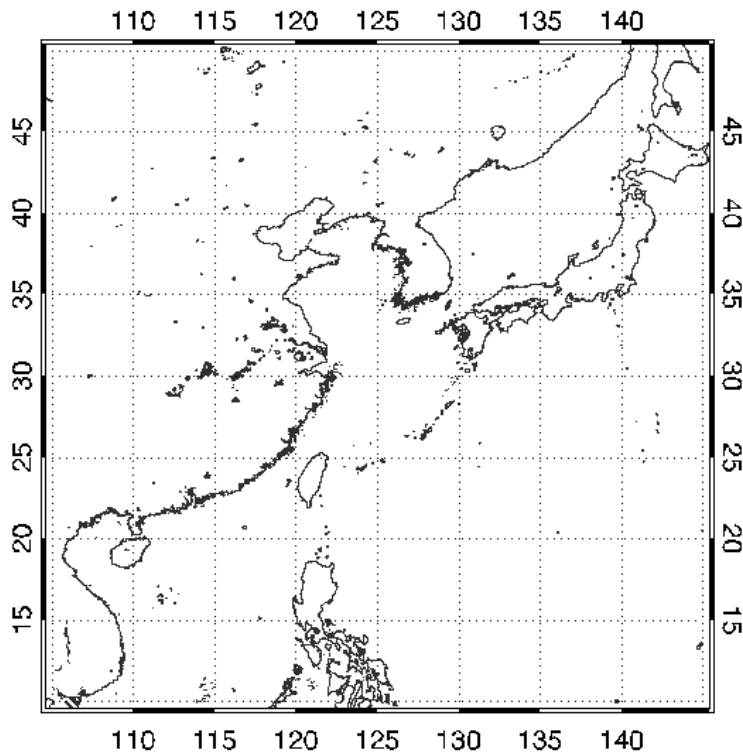
TBUS	FY-3C	FY-3B	FY-3A
Two Line	FY-3C	FY-3B	FY-3A
One Line	FY-3C	FY-3B	FY-3A





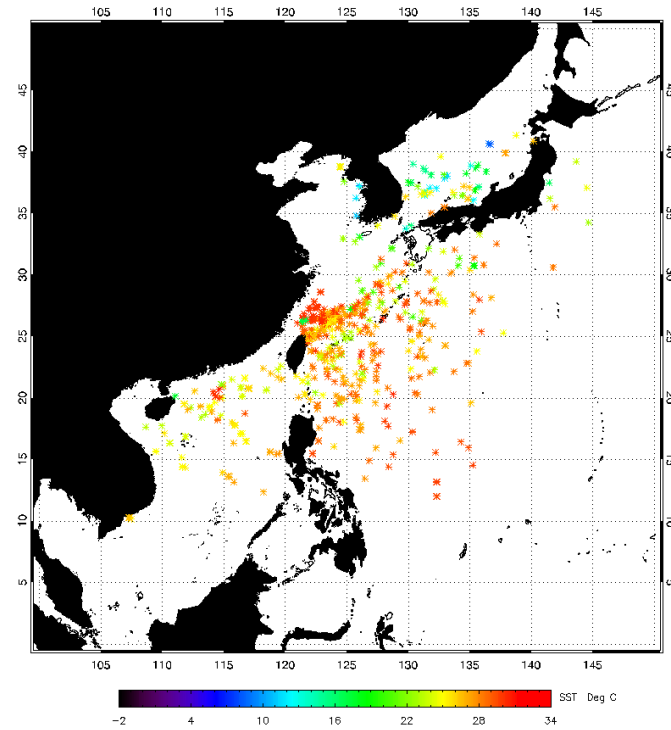
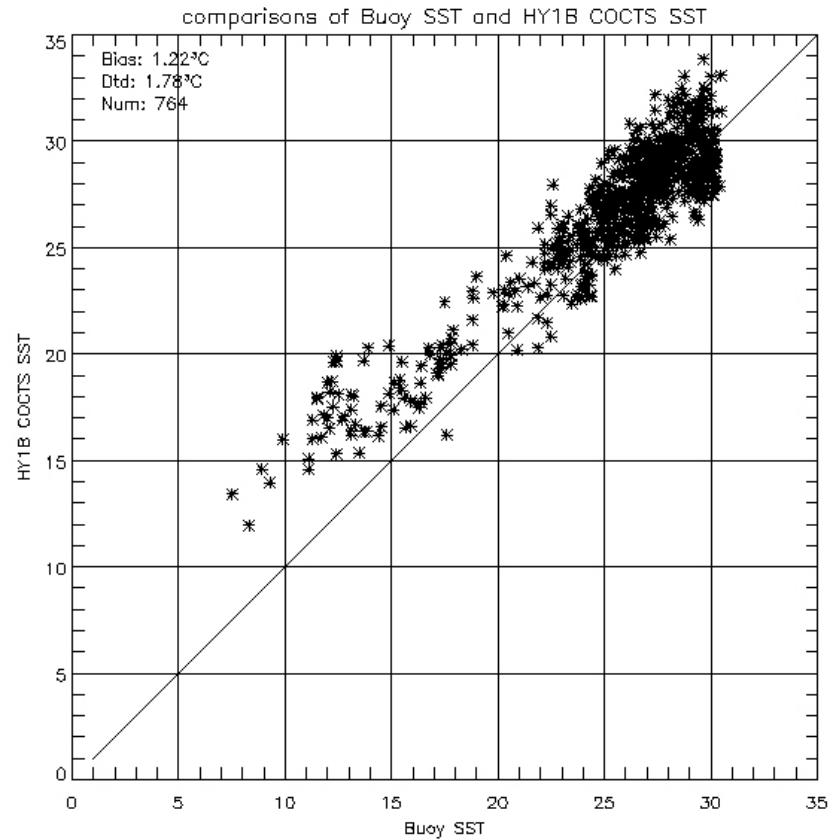
# Preliminary results on HY-1B COCTS SST retrieval and validation





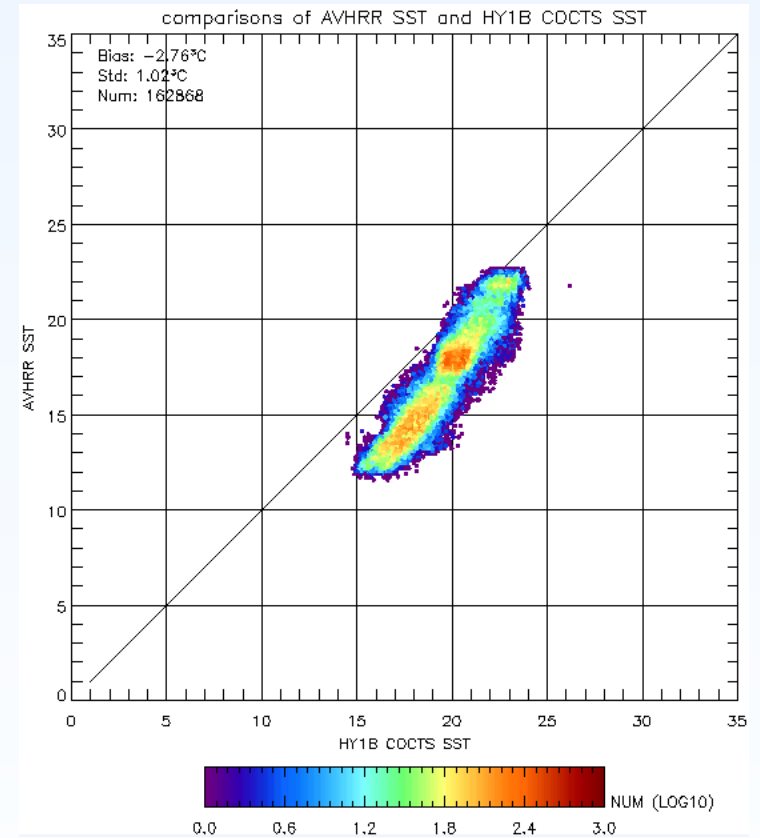
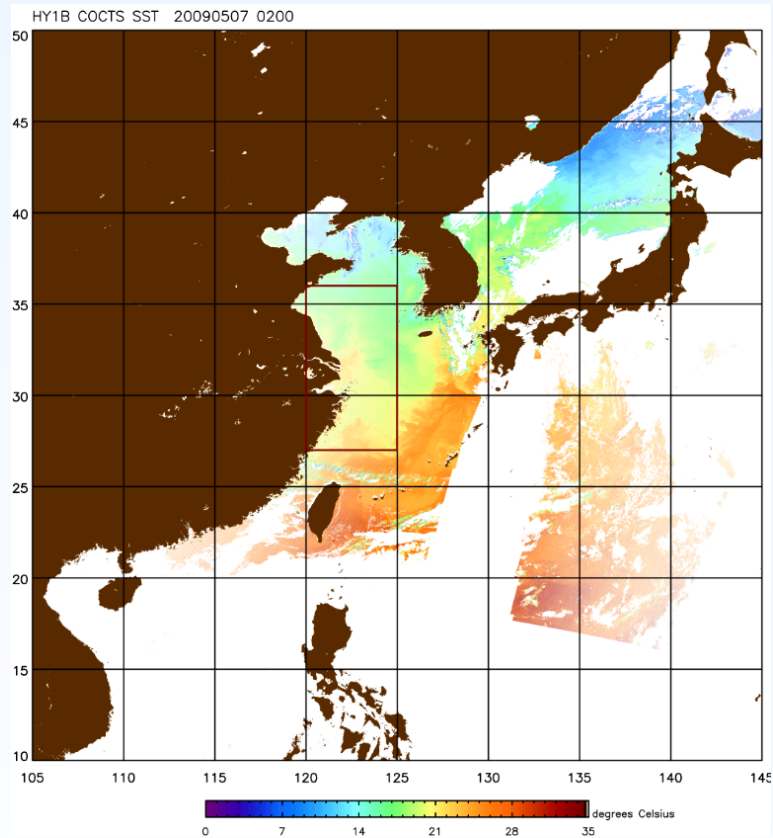
HY-1B L2B SST products in Feb., May. ,  
Aug. Nov. during 2008-2011  
430 products

Buoy data from NEAR-GOOS Database

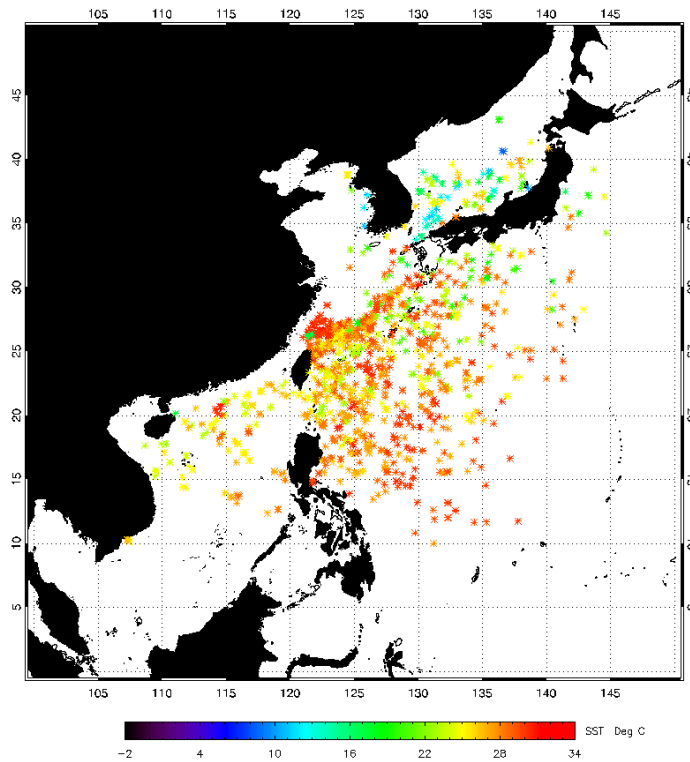


Temporal window: 1 hour  
Spatial window: 0.01°  
No. of Matchup: 764  
Bias: 1.22 °C , Std. Dev.: 1.78 °C

Comparisons of HY-1B COCTS L2B SST products and buoy SST data



## Comparison of COCTS SST with AVHRR SST



HY-1B L1B products  
in Feb., May. , Aug. Nov. during  
2008-2011

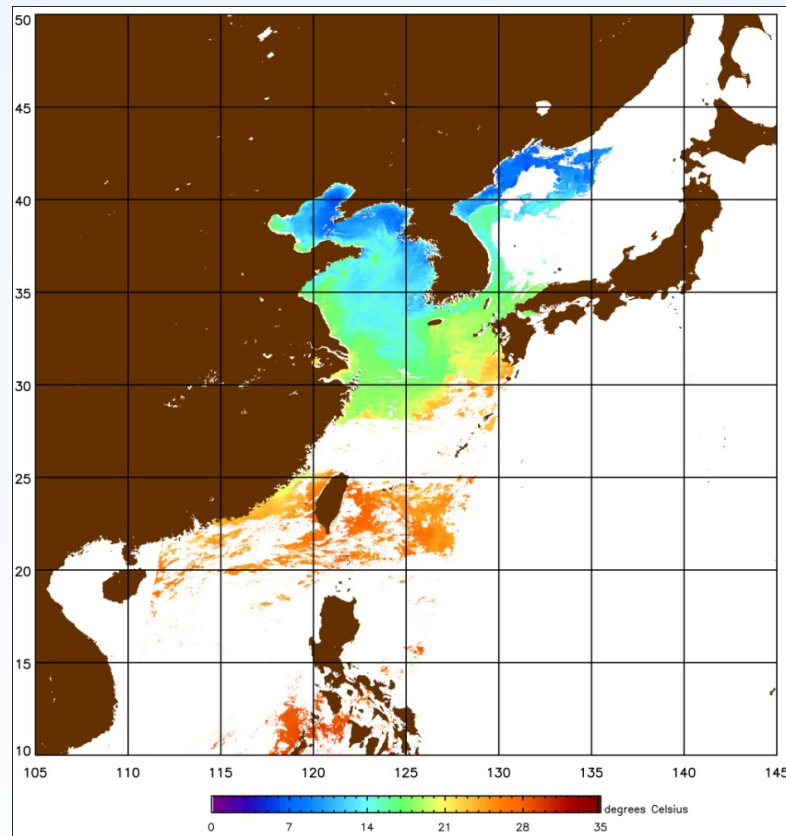
Temporal window: 1 hour  
Spatial window: 0.01°

No. of Matchup: 1565 - Total  
1044 - Regression  
521 - Validation

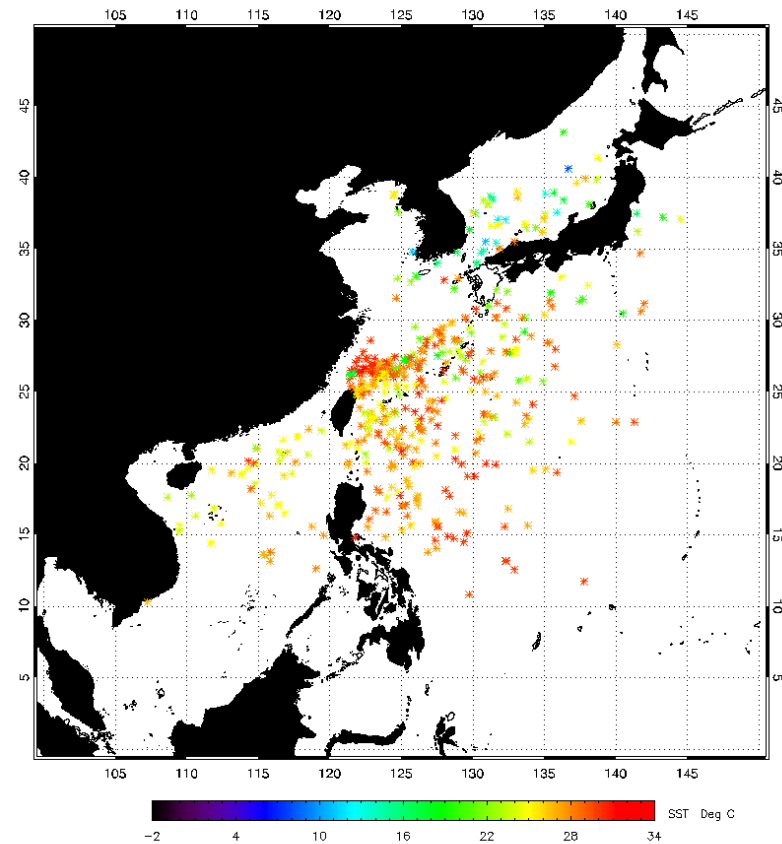
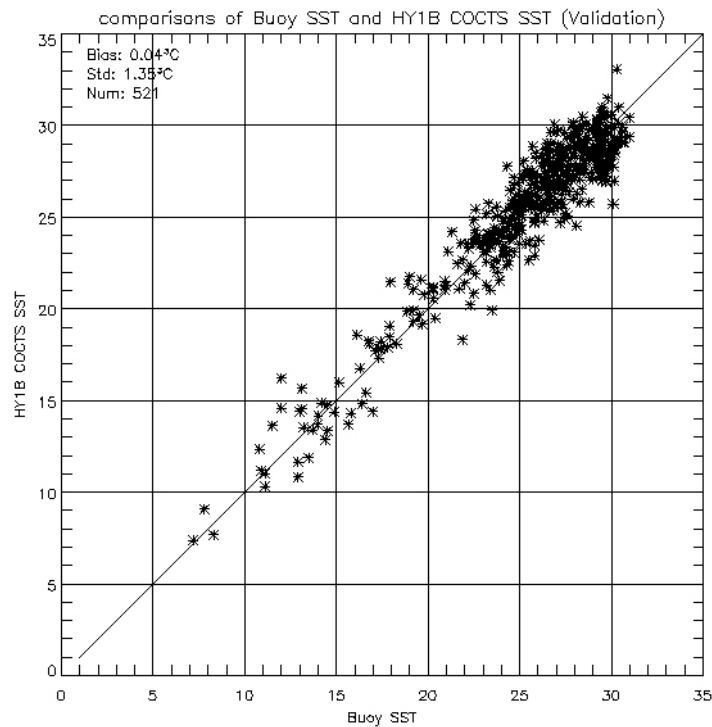
$$NLSST = \alpha_0 + a_1 \times T_9 + a_2 \times T_{sfc} \times (T_9 - T_{10}) + a_3 \times (T_9 - T_{10}) \times (\sec \theta_{saz} - 1)$$

$$MCSST = b_0 + b_1 \times T_9 + b_2 \times (T_9 - T_{10}) + b_3 \times (T_9 - T_{10}) \times (\sec \theta_{saz} - 1)$$

Generation of the new SST retrieval coefficients

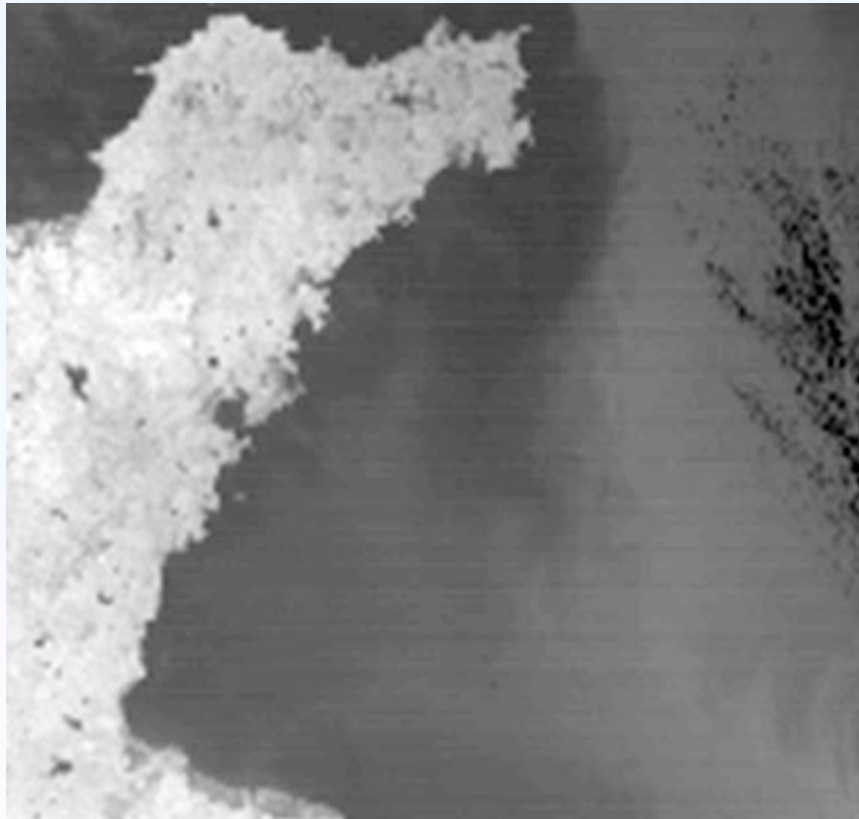


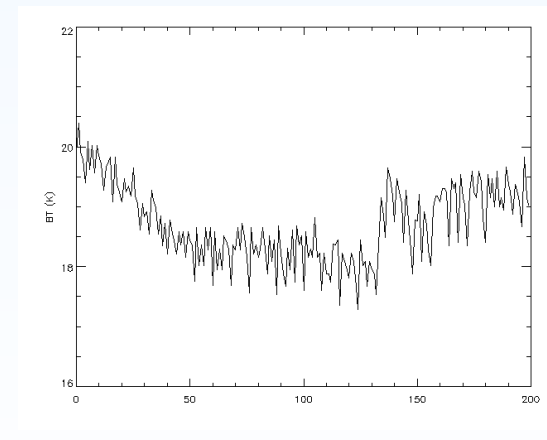
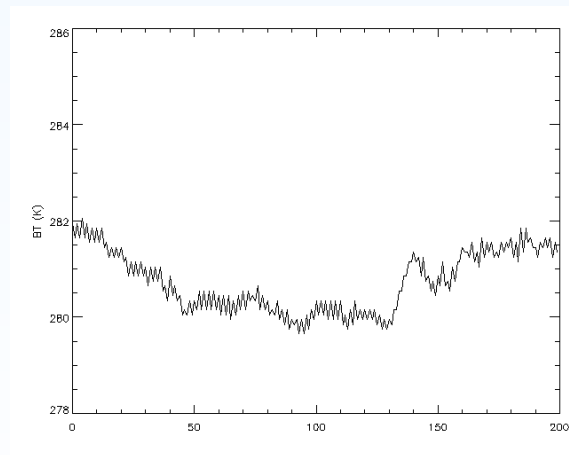
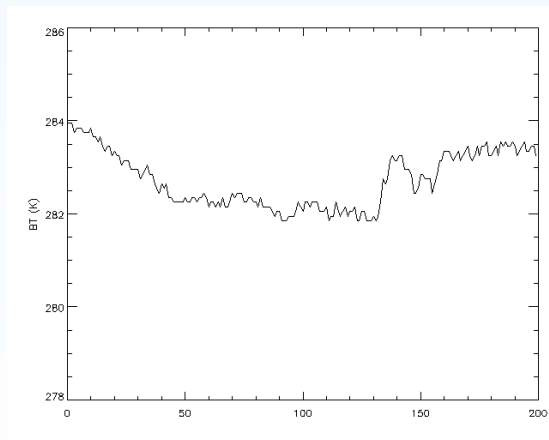
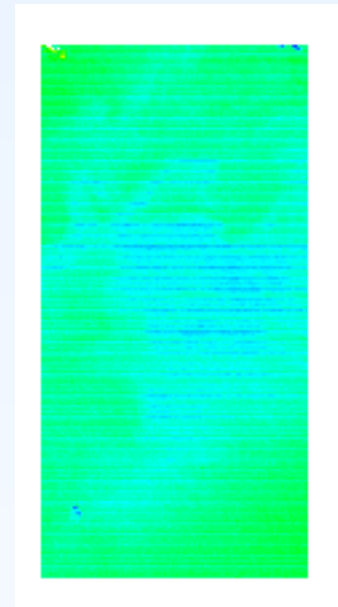
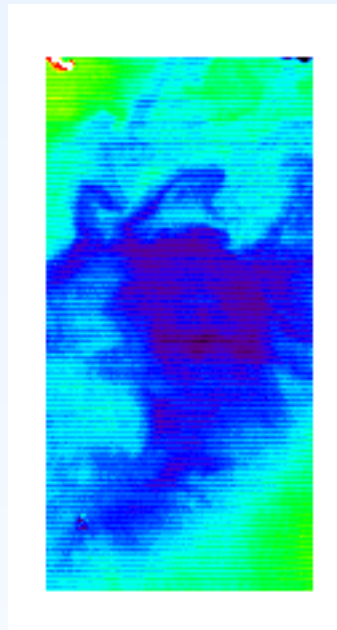
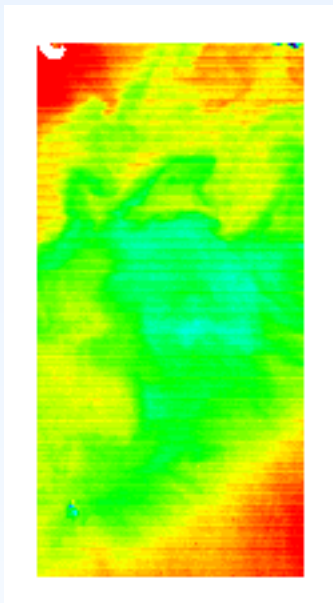
COCTS SST on 6 May 2009



Bias: 0.04 °C , Std. Dev.: 1.35 °C

## Evaluation of the new SST retrieval coefficients

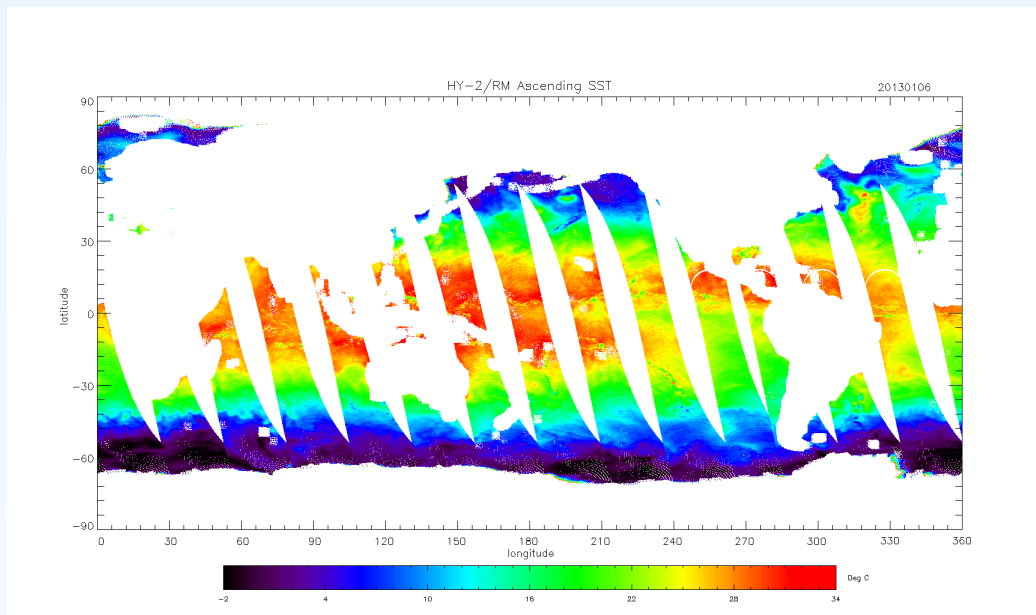








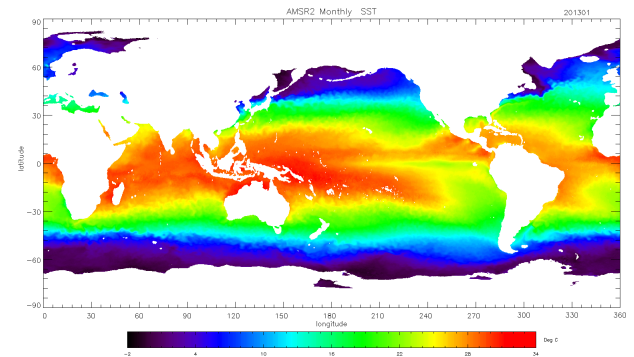
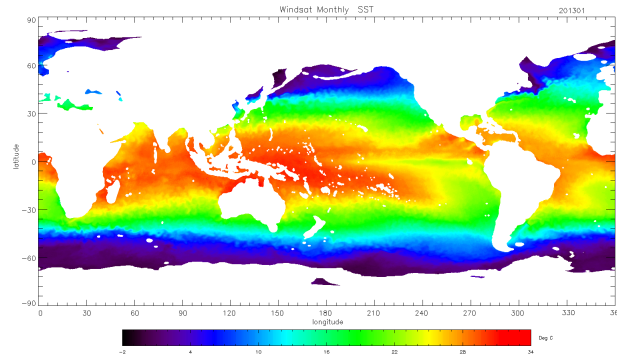
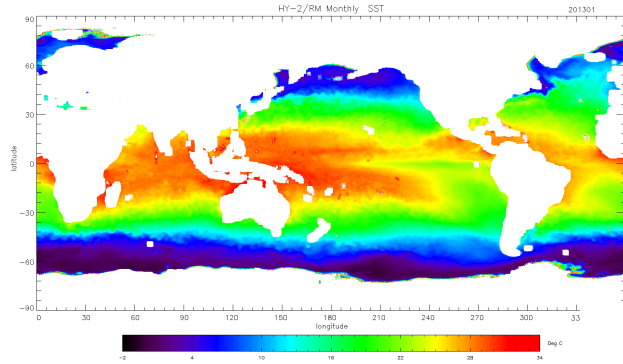
# Evaluation of SST products from HY-2 Scanning Microwave Radiometer (RM)

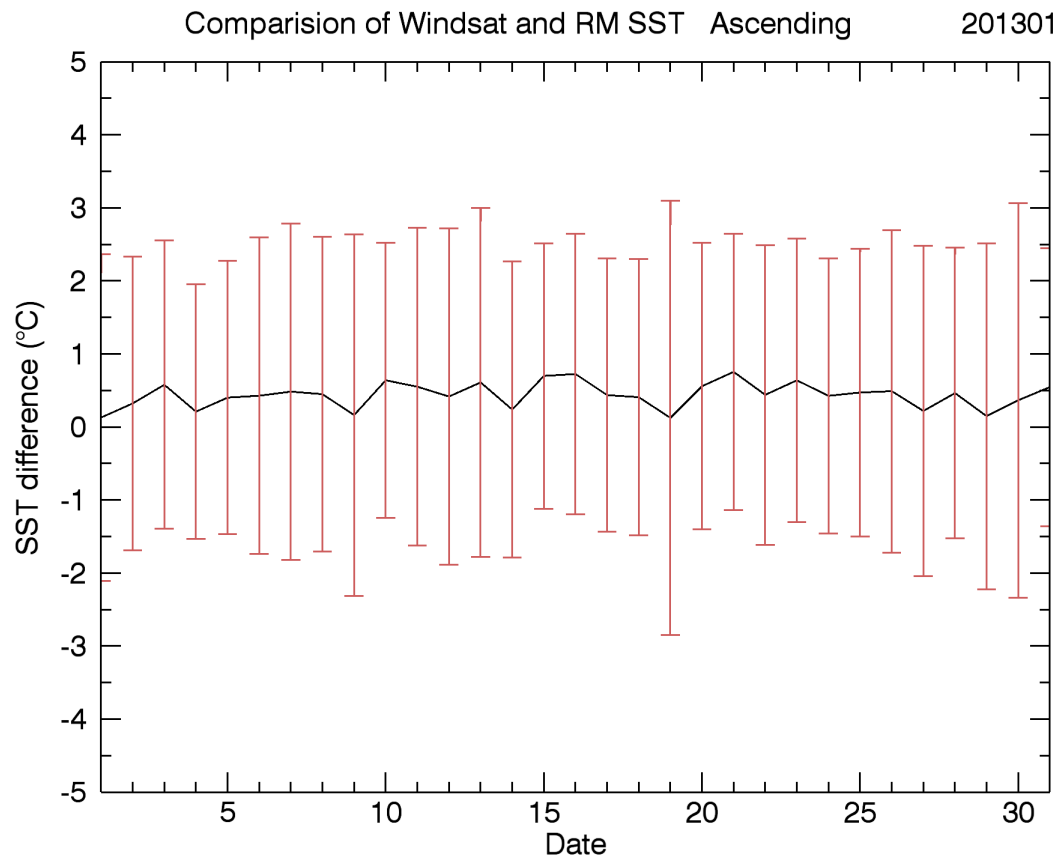




# Comparison of HY RM SST with Windsat, AMSR2 SST

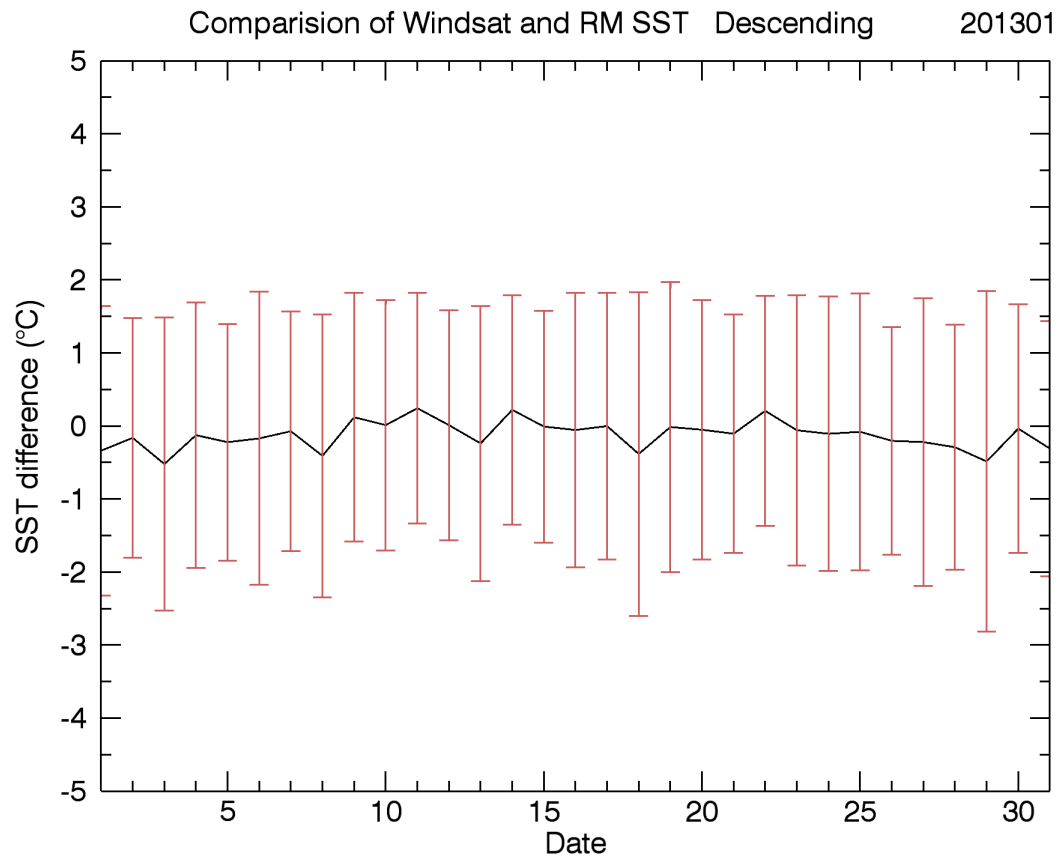
Aug. 2012 – Mar. 2014





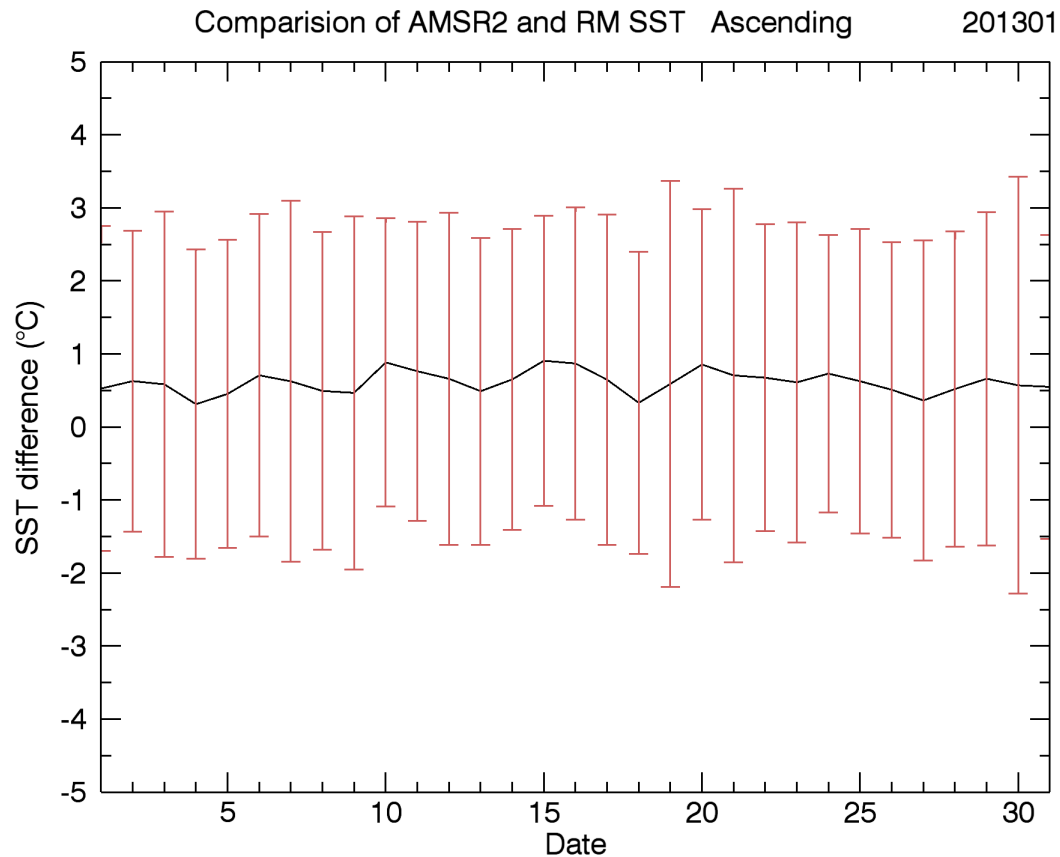
Bias: 0.12°C-0.75°C ,      mean: 0.44°C

Std. Dev.: 1.90°C-2.85°C      mean: 2.11 °C



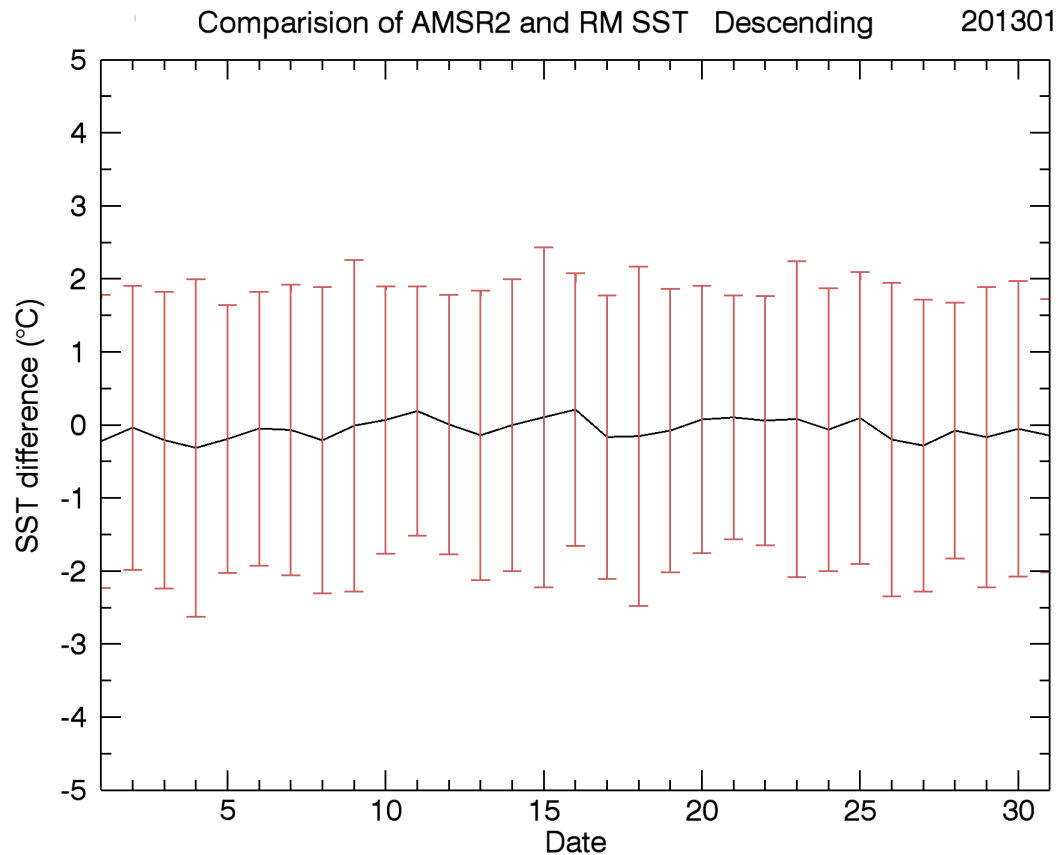
Bias:  $-0.52^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $0.24^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $-0.13^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.56^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $2.33^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $1.80^{\circ}\text{C}$



Bias: 0.31°C-0.91°C, mean: 0.61°C

Std. Dev.: 1.90°C-2.85°C mean: 2.21 °C



Bias:  $-0.31^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $0.21^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $-0.06^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.67^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $2.33^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $1.97^{\circ}\text{C}$



## Comparison of Windsat and RM SST, Aug. 2012 – Mar. 2014



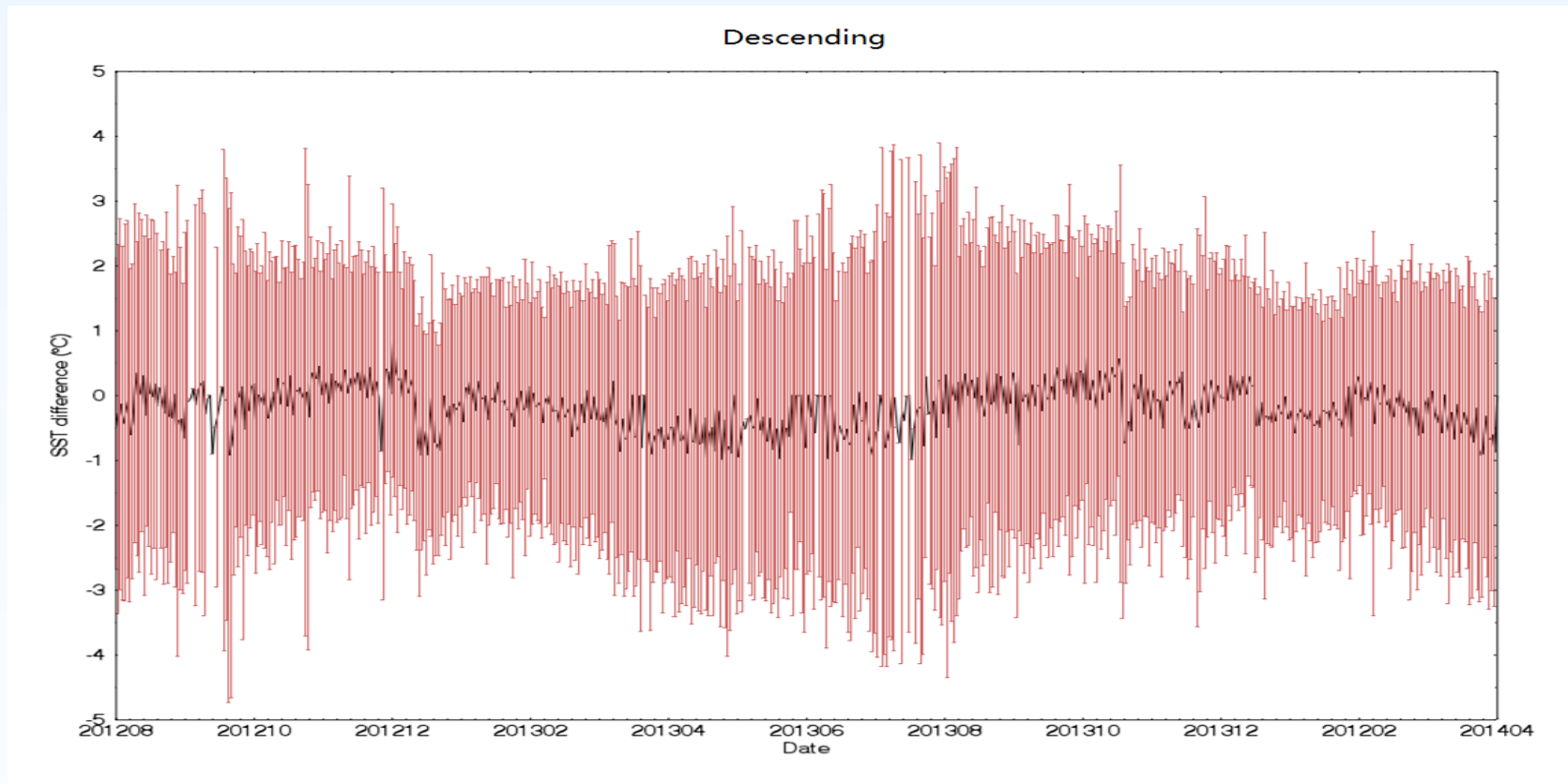
Bias:  $-1.17^{\circ}\text{C}$  -  $-1.63^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,      mean:  $0.04^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.37^{\circ}\text{C}$  -  $3.86^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $2.14^{\circ}\text{C}$





## Comparison of Windsat and RM SST, Aug. 2012 – Mar. 2014

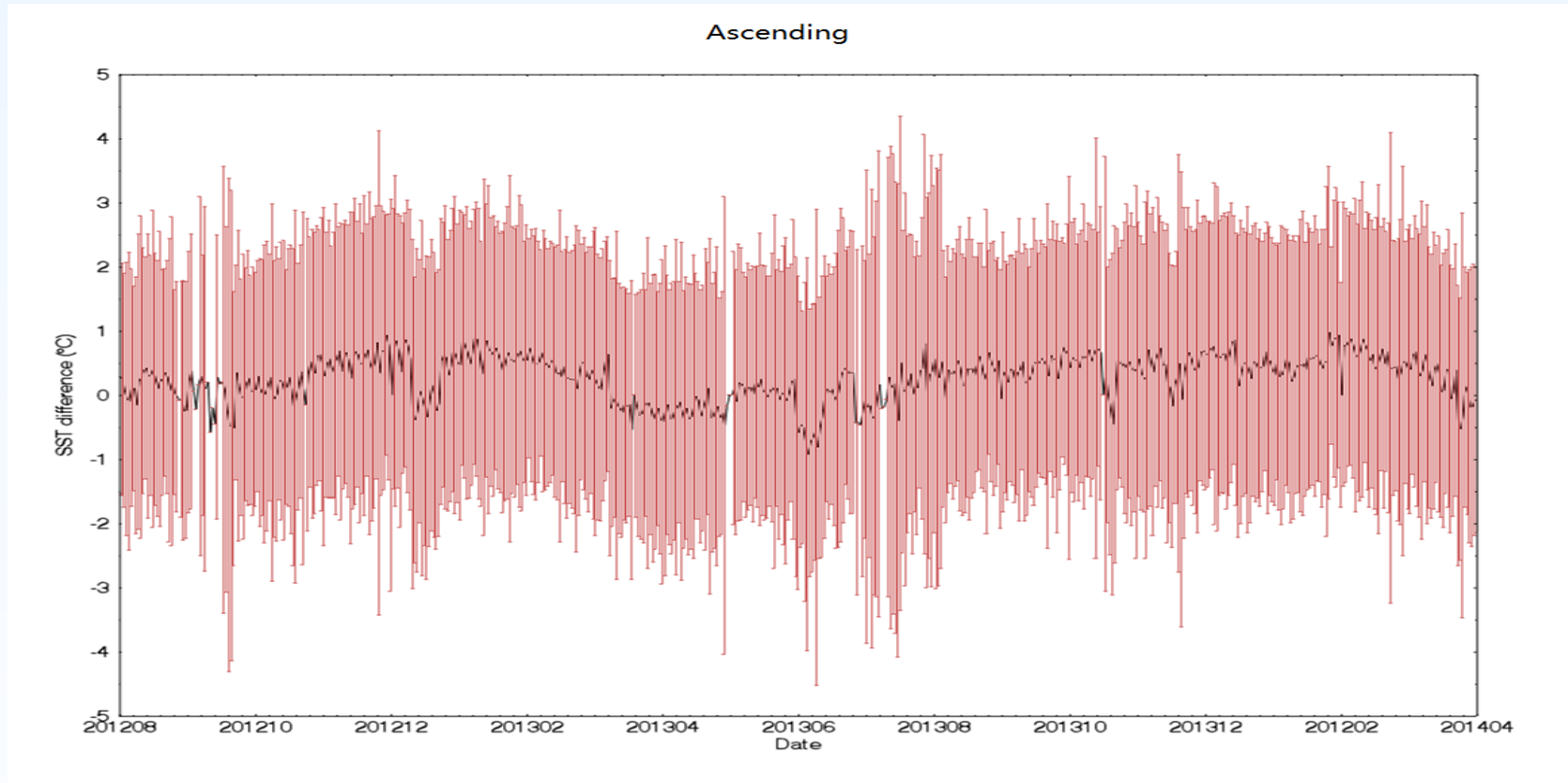


Bias:  $-1.75^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $0.84^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $-0.23^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.25^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $4.00^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $2.27^{\circ}\text{C}$



## Comparison of AMSR2 and RM SST, Aug. 2012 – Mar. 2014

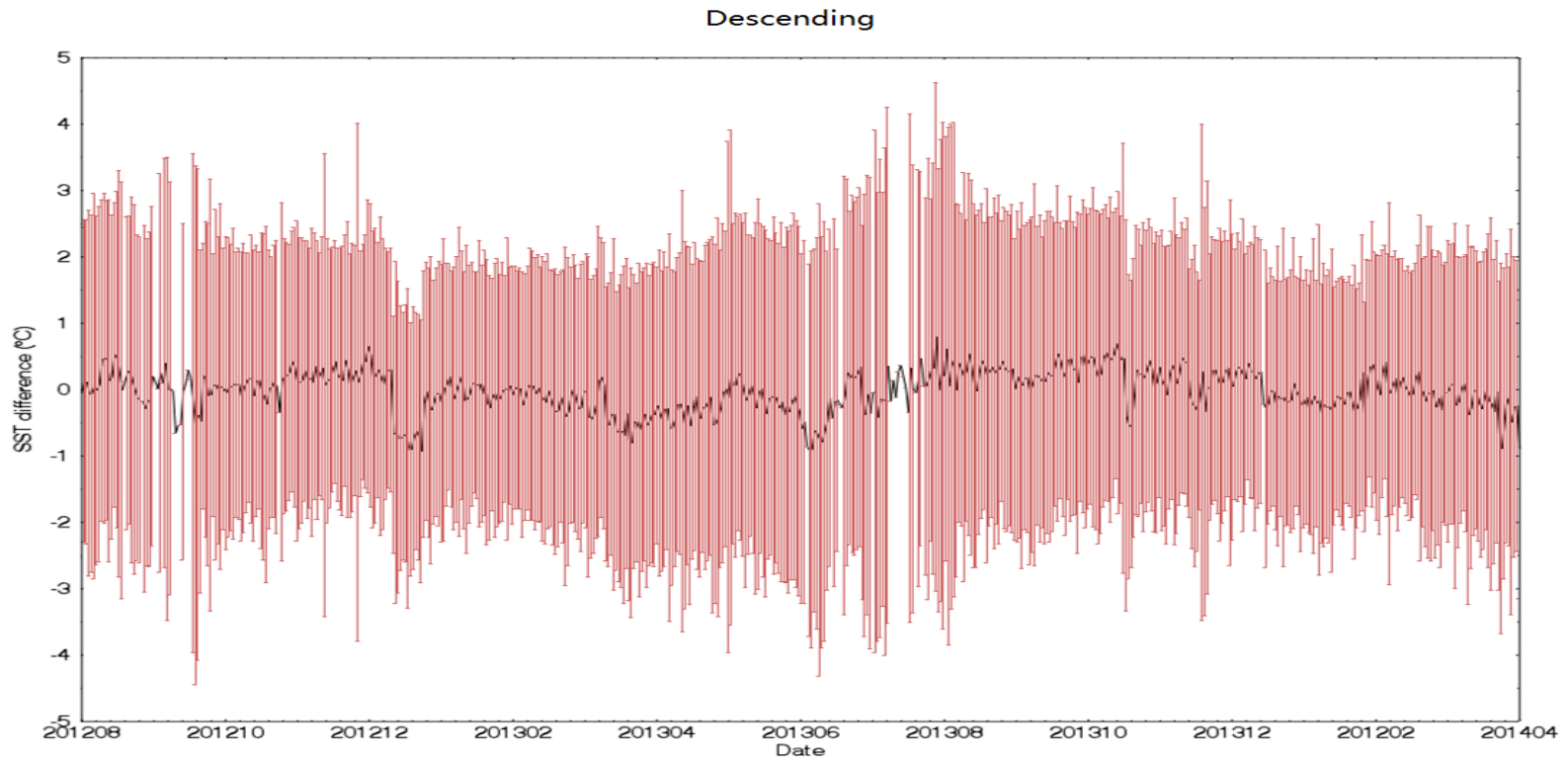


Bias:  $-0.92^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $1.44^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $0.28^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.53^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $3.85^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $2.20^{\circ}\text{C}$



## Comparison of AMSR2 and RM SST, Aug. 2012 – Mar. 2014

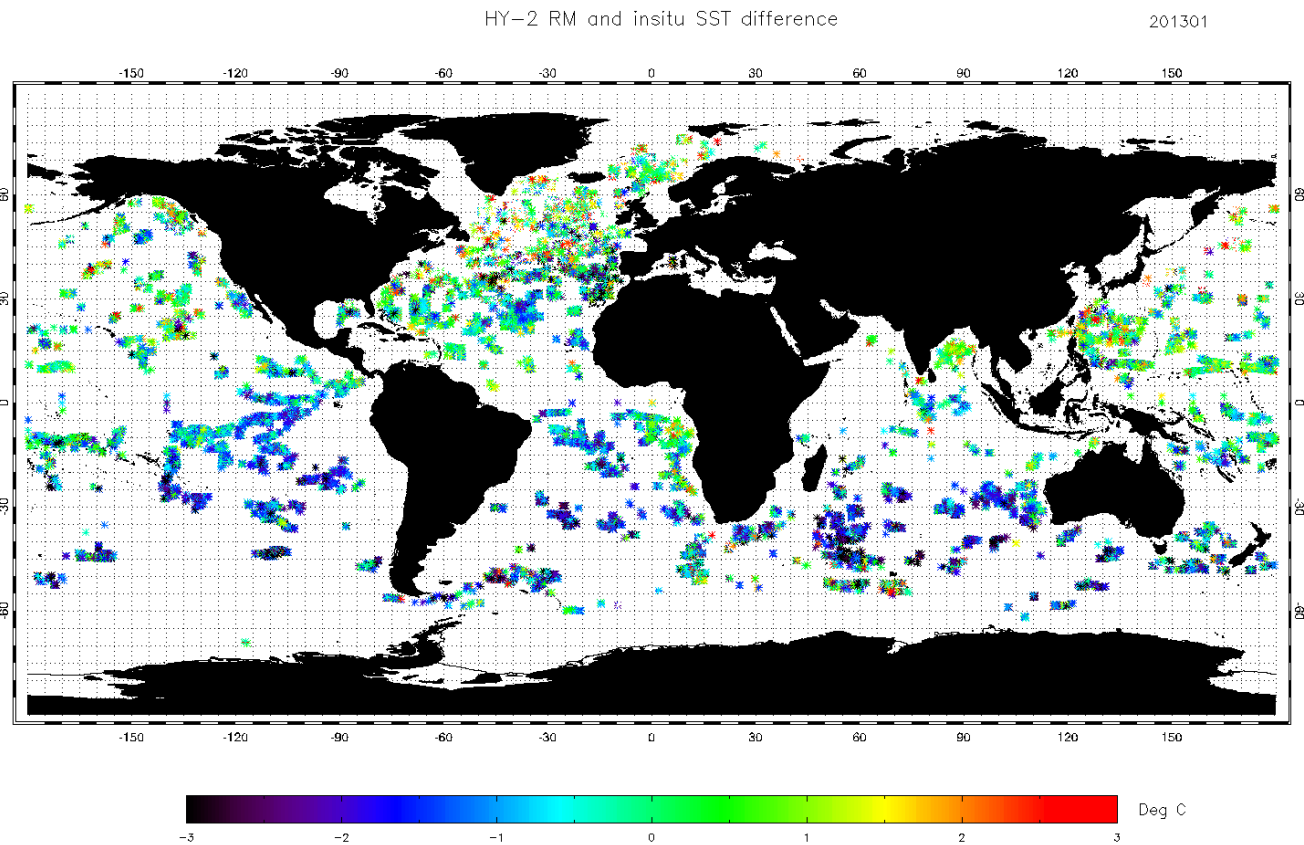


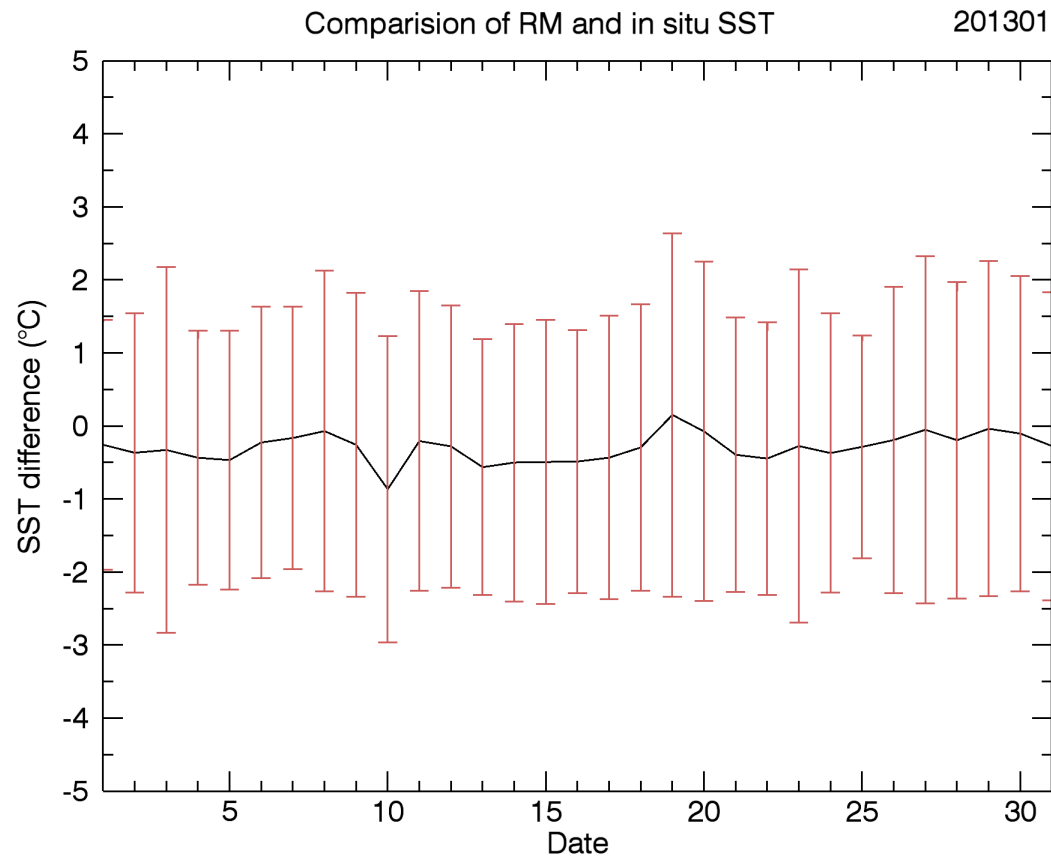
Bias:  $-1.35^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $0.79^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $-0.04^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.63^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $3.94^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $2.23^{\circ}\text{C}$



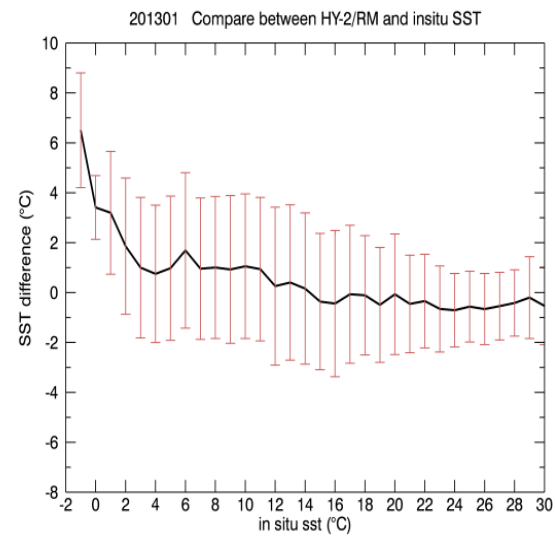
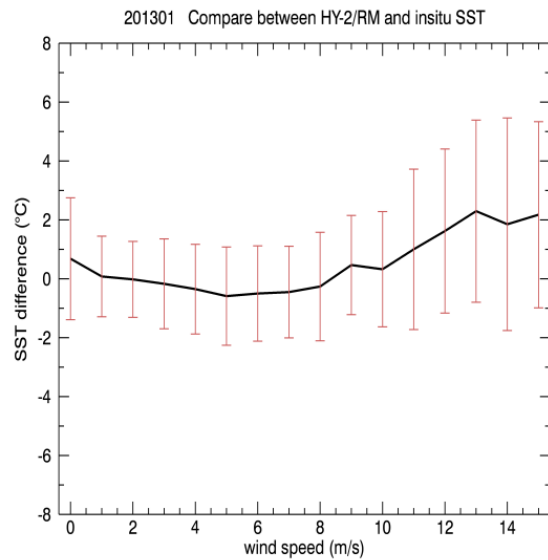
# Comparison of HY RM with iQuam data





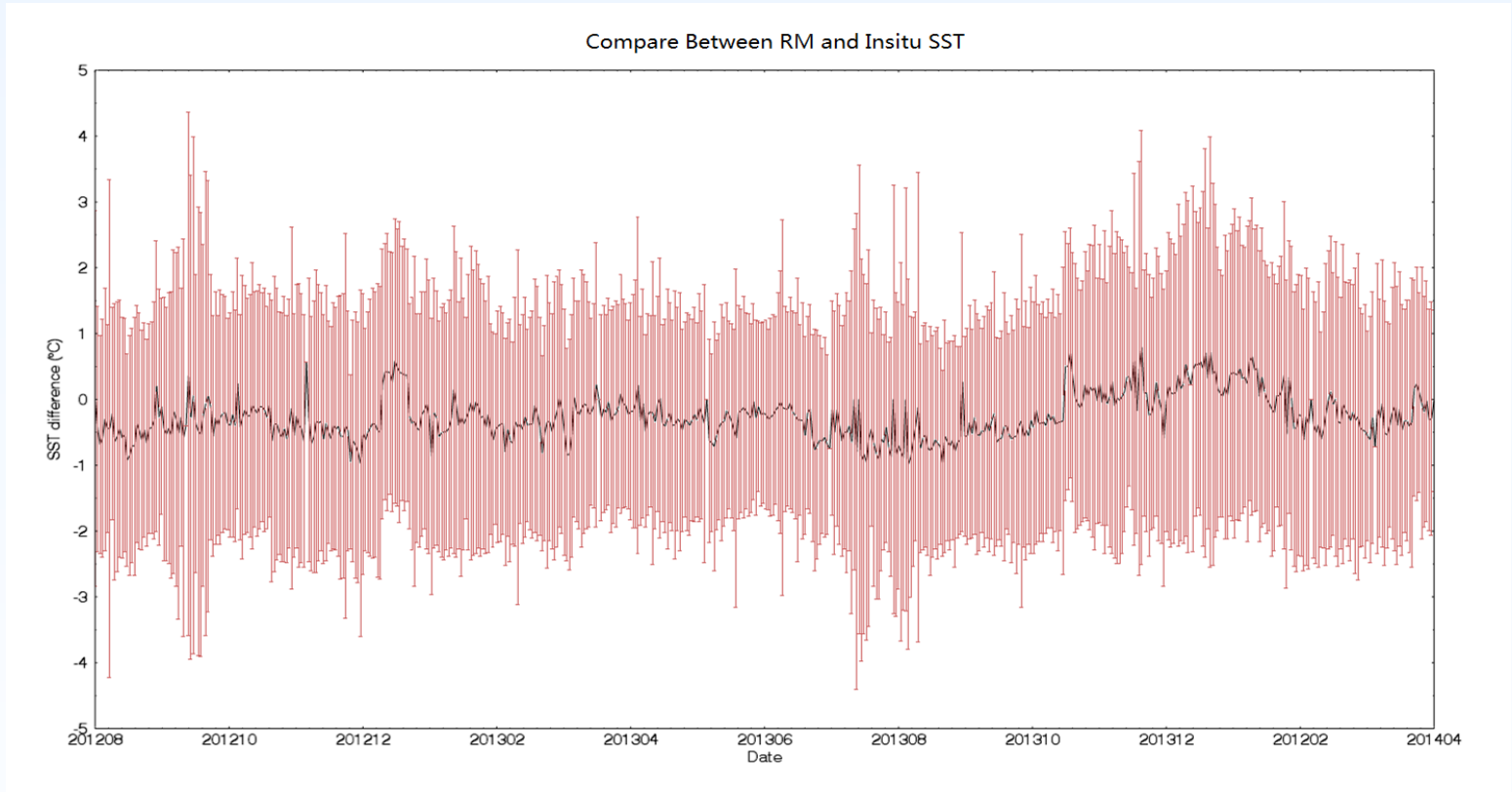
Bias:  $-0.87^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $0.15^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $-0.30^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.53^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $2.50^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $2.02^{\circ}\text{C}$





## Comparison of RM SST and in situ SST, Aug. 2012 – Mar. 2014



Bias:  $-1.45^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $0.79^{\circ}\text{C}$  ,      mean:  $-0.27^{\circ}\text{C}$

Std. Dev.:  $1.30^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $3.98^{\circ}\text{C}$       mean:  $1.97^{\circ}\text{C}$



# Summary

## ✧ HY-1B

- ✧ Investigate calibration issue
- ✧ Reduce stripe noise
- ✧ Refine the retrieval coefficients with more matchups

## ✧ HY-2

- ✧ Investigate calibration issue
- ✧ Quality control
- ✧ Algorithm





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# Backup



