**Appendix S1.** List of *Ficus* and outgroup species included in the present study. Voucher and taxonomic information, sampling localities and GenBank accession numbers are provided. Sequences produced for this study are indicated in bold font.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Taxon** | **Species** | **Voucher** | **Origin** | **ITS** | **ETS** | ***G3pdh*** | ***ncpGS*** | **Waxy** |
| Tribe *Ficeae* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Genus *Ficus* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subg. *Pharmacosycea* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sect. *Pharmacosycea* | *F. adhatodifolia* Schott | Rønsted 148 (K) | BG 2001-0623 | **EU091563** | **EU084404** | **EU087608** | - | - |
|  | *F. glabrata* Kunth. |  |  | AY063593 | AY063550 | AY967960 | - | - |
|  | *F. insipida* Willd. | Rønsted 119 (K) | BG 89-523 | AY063592 | AY063549 | AY967961 | **EU084296** | **EU084354** |
|  | *F. lapathifolia* (Liebm.) Miq. | Oyama UNAM | Mexico | **EU091564** | **EU084405** | **EU087609** | - | - |
|  | *F. maxima* Mill. |  |  | AY063595 | AY063551 | AY967958 | - | - |
|  | *F. tonduzii* Standl. | FB/S3752 (BR) |  | AY730140 | AY730230 | **EU087611** | **EU084297** | - |
|  | *F. yoponensis* Desvaux |  |  | AY063594 | AY063552 | AY967959 | - | - |
| Section *Oreosycea* | *F. edelfeltii* King |  |  | AF165385 | AY730209 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. habrophylla* Seem. | Weiblen 1224 (MIN) | New Caledonia | **EU091567** | **EU084408** | **EU087612** | - |  |
|  | *F. hombroniana* Corner |  |  | AF165389 | - | EF092369 | - | - |
|  | *F. nervosa* Roth | Shine (NR255) | Thailand | **EU091570** | **EU084410** | **EU087615** | - | - |
|  | *F. polyantha* Warb. | Weiblen 2174 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091571** | - | **EU087616** | - | - |
|  | *F. racemigera* Bureau |  |  | AY063587 | AY063554 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. subtrinervia* Laut. & K. Schum. | Weiblen 1543 (MIN) | PNG | AY730119 | **EU084411** | **EU087617** | - | - |
| Subg. *Sycomorus* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sect. *Adenosperma* | *F. adenosperma* Miq. | Weiblen 1764 (MIN) | PNG | AF165374 | EF092321 | EF092374 | - | - |
|  | *F. arbuscula* Laut. & K. Schum. | Weiblen 500 (MIN) | PNG | EU091617 | - | - | - | EU084375 |
|  | *F.* cf. *erythrosperma* |  |  | DQ457093 | - | DQ457092 | - | - |
|  | *F. mollior* F. Muell. ex. Benth. |  |  | DQ367658 | - | DQ367623 | - | DQ367643 |
|  | *F. ochrochlora* Ridley | Weiblen 735 (A) | PNG | AF165396 | **EU084448** | - | - | EU084378 |
|  | *F. subcuneata* Miq. | Weiblen 700 (A) / Weiblen 2166 (MIN) | PNG | EU091620 | **EU084449** | DQ367631 | - | DQ367651 |
| Sect. *Bosscheria* | *F. pungens* Reinw. ex Blume |  |  | AF165404 | - | DQ367627 | - | DQ367647 |
| Sect. *Dammaropsis* | *F. dammaropsis* Diels | Weiblen 1744 (MIN) | PNG | AF165383 | EU084445 | DQ367621 | - | DQ367641 |
| Sect. *Hemicardia* | *F. prostrata* (Wall ex. Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 268 (HITBC) | HITBC | EU091612 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. semicordata* Buch-Ham ex Sm | Rønsted 267 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091613** | **EU084441** | **EU087652** | EU084322 | - |
| Sect. *Papuasyce* | *F. itoana* Diels | Weiblen 622 (A) | PNG | AF165391 | **EU084446** | EU087655 | - | EU084376 |
|  | *F. microdictya* Diels | Weiblen 954 (MIN) | PNG | AF165394 | EU084447 | EU087656 | - | EU084377 |
| Sect. *Sycocarpus* | *F. adelpha* Laut. & K. Schum. | Weiblen 1689 (MIN) | PNG | DQ367656 | **EU084450** | DQ367615 | - | - |
|  | *F. arfakensis* King | Weiblen 1726 (MIN) | PNG | DQ367657 | **EU084451** | DQ367617 | - | DQ36737 |
|  | *F. bernaysii* King |  |  | AF165378 | - | DQ367618 | - | DQ367638 |
|  | *F. botryocarpa* Miq. | Weiblen 2101 (MIN) | Philippines | AF165379 | **EU084452** | DQ367619 | - | DQ367639 |
|  | *F. condensa* King | Jousselin | Brunei | AY063577 | AY063538 | - | **EU084325** | - |
|  | *F. congesta* Roxb. |  |  | AY730136 | AY730225 | DQ367620 | - | DQ367640 |
|  | *F. fistulosa* Reinw. ex Blume | Harrison (598) | PUH | AY730137 | AY730226 | EF092375 | - | EU084379 |
|  | *F. heterostyla* Merr. | Rønsted 300 (HITBC) | HITBC | EU091611 | - | EU087651 | - | - |
|  | *F. hispida* L. f. | Rønsted 171 (K/AAU) / Rønsted 88 (C) | Thailand / C1859-0002 | EU091623 | **EU084454** | EU087659 | EU084326 | - |
|  | *F. hispidioides* S. Moore |  |  | AF165388 | AY730227 | DQ367622 | - | DQ367642 |
|  | *F. lepicarpa* Bl. |  |  | AY730138 | - | EF092376 | - | - |
|  | *F. megaleia* Corner | Harrison 643 (SAR/MIN) | Borneo | EU091625 | - | EU087661 | - | - |
|  | *F. morobensis* C.C. Berg | Weiblen 2228 (MIN) | PNG | DQ367659 | **EU084455** | DQ367624 | - | - |
|  | *F. nota* (Blanco) Merr. | Weiblen 2284 (MIN) | PNG | EU091626 | - | EU087663 | EU084327 | - |
|  | *F. pachyrrhachis* Laut. & K. Schum. | Weiblen 2377 (MIN) | PNG | EU091628 | **EU084456** | DQ367626 | EU084328 | DQ367646 |
|  | *F. ribes* Reinw. ex Blume | Weiblen 2108 (MIN) | Philippines | EU091630 | **EU084458** | EU087665 | - | - |
|  | *F. schwarzii* Koord. | Rønsted 160 (K/AAU) | Thailand | EU091633 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. septica* Burm. f. |  |  | AF165409 | AY730229 | DQ367630 | - | DQ367650 |
|  | *F. squamosa* Roxb. | Rønsted 262 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091634** | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. stolonifera* King | Harrison 644 (SAR/MIN) | Borneo | EU091635 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. theophrastoides* Seem. | Weiblen 826 (MIN) | Solomon Isl. | AF165412 | AF165412 | **EU084462** | - | - |
|  | *F. treubii* King | Weiblen 2283 (MIN) | Sabah | EU091636 | **EU084463** | EU087668 | - | - |
|  | *F. uncinata* (King) Becc. | Harrison 642 (SAR/MIN) | Borneo | AY063576 | AY063537 | EU087669 | - | - |
| Sect. *Sycomorus* | *F. auriculata* Lour. | Rønsted 264 (HITBC) | HITBC | AF165376 | FJ812281 | EU087653 | - | - |
|  | *F. botryoides* Baker |  |  | AF165380 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. hainanensis* Merrill & Chun | Rønsted 276 (HITBC) | HITBC | EU091614 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. mauritiana* Lam. |  |  | AY063570 | AY063531 | EF092371 | - | - |
|  | *F. mucuso* Ficalho | Rønsted 129 (K) | BG 93-96 | AY730120 | AY730210 | EF092372 | EU084317 | - |
|  | *F. nodosa* Teysm. & Binn. |  |  | AF165395 | - | DQ367625 | - | DQ367645 |
|  | *F. oligodon* Miq. | Rønsted 306 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091615** | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. racemosa* L. | Rønsted 116 (K) / Weiblen 940 (A) | BG 89-235 / Australia | AF165405 | - | - | EU084318 | EU084371 |
|  | *F. robusta* Corner | Weiblen 1541 (MIN) | PNG | AF165406 | **EU084442** | - | - | DQ367648 |
|  | *F. semivestita* Corner | Weiblen 2380 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091616** | EU084443 | DQ367629 | - | DQ367649 |
|  | *F. sur* Forssk. | Dewsnap / Rønsted 76 (C) | / C 1992-0213 | AF165411 | AY063533 | EU087649 | EU084319 | EU084372 |
|  | *F. sycomorus* L. | Rønsted 72 (C) | C 1965-5118 | AY063575 | AY063536 | - | EU084320 | - |
|  | *F. tikoua* Bureau | Rønsted 294 (HITBC) | HITBC | EU091641 | **EU084468** | EU087673 | - | - |
|  | *F. tiliifolia* Baker | Maurin 87 (K) | Madagascar | EU091609 | EU084439 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. vallis-choudae* Delile | Rønsted 126 (K) | BG 92-377 | AY063574 | AY063535 | EF092373 | EU084321 | EU084373 |
|  | *F. variegata* King | Jousselin | Brunei | AF165415 | AY063539 | DQ367633 | **EU084323** | DQ367653 |
|  | *F. vogeliana* (Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 202 (K) / Rønsted 201 (K) | Cameroon | EU091610 | EU084440 | EU087650 | - | - |
| Subg. *Sycidium* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *F. ampelas* Burm. f. | Takeuchi 14565 (K) | PNG | **EU091659** | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. asperifolia* Miq. | Compton (LDS). | Cult. (LDS) | **EU091661** | **EU084484** | **EF092394** | - | - |
|  | *F. conocephalifolia* Ridley | Weiblen 1754 (MIN) | PNG | AF165381 | **EU084486** | - | - | - |
|  | *F. copiosa* Steud. | Weiblen 57 (A) | PNG | AF165382 | EF092324 | EF092395 | - | **EU084390** |
|  | *F. cyrtophylla* Miq. | Rønsted 124 (K) | BG 89-531 | **EU091664** | **EU084488** | - | **EU084346** | - |
|  | *F. exasperata* Vahl | Rønsted 217 (K) / Rønsted 97 (K) | Cameroon / BG 92-118 | **EU091665** | **EU084489** | **EU087683** | **EU084347** | **EU084392** |
|  | *F. gul* Laut. &. K. Schum. | Takeuchi 15019 (K) | PNG | AY730132 | AY730219 | EF092397 | **EU084349** | - |
|  | *F. henryi* Diels | Chase 19876 (K) / Rønsted 289 (HITBC) | K 1985-4553 / HITBC | **EU091639** | **EU084466** | **EU087672** | **EU084331** | - |
|  | *F. melinocarpa* Blume | Weiblen 1705 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091669** | - | **EU087685** | - | - |
|  | *F. obscura* Blume | Harrison 206 (PUH) | Philippines | **EU091676** | - | **EU087689** | - | - |
|  | *F. opposita* Miq. | Cook 2003 / Weiblen 1102 (MIN) | Australia / Australia | **EU091670** | - | **EU087686** | - | - |
|  | *F. parietalis* Bl. |  |  | AY063583 | AY063544 | EF092401 | - | - |
|  | *F. phaeosyce* Laut. & K. Schum. |  |  | AF165401 | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. politoria* Lam. | Maurin 74 (K) | Madagascar | **EU091671** | - | **EU087687** | - | - |
|  | *F. pygmaea* Hiern. | Forest 332 (NBG) | NBG | AY730134 | AY730221 | EF092399 | **EU084350** | - |
|  | *F. subulata* Blume | Takeuchi 14266 (K) / Rønsted 299 (HITBC) | PNG / HITBC | **EU091677** | **EU084495** | **EU087690** | - | - |
|  | *F. tinctoria* Forst.f. |  |  | AF165413 | AY730223 | EF092403 | - | - |
|  | *F. trachypison* K. Schum. | Weiblen 2378 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091674** | **EU084493** | **EU087688** | - | - |
|  | *F. virgata* Reinw. ex Blume |  |  | AF165417 | AY730224 | EF092404 | **EU084351** | **EU084393** |
|  | *F. wassa* Roxb. |  |  | AF165418 | EF092325 | DQ367635 | - | DQ367655 |
| Subg. *Synoecia* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sect. *Kissosycea* | *F. diversiformis* Miq. | Samuel 3100 (K) | Sri Lanka | AY730128 | AY730215 | EF092392 | - | - |
|  | *F. punctata* Thunb. | FK-1997-23 (Montpellier) | Brunei | AF165403 | AY063545 | - | **EU084343** | - |
|  | *F. ruginervia* Corner | Weiblen 854 (A/MIN) | Borneo | AF165407 | EF092323 | EF092393 | - | - |
| Sect. *Rhizocladus* | *F. bauerlenii* King | Isua B121 (K) | PNG | AY063377 | **EU084474** | - | - | - |
|  | *F. odoardii* King | Weiblen 708 (A) | PNG | AF165397 | - | EF092389 | - | - |
|  | *F. pantoniana* King | Weiblen 2079 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091649** | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. pumila* L. | Weiblen 2686 (MIN) | Liv. coll. | AY063580 | AY063541 | EF092390 | - | **EU084388** |
|  | *F. sagittata* J. König ex Vahl | Harrison 595 (PUH) / Rønsted 266 (HITBC) | Philippines / HITBC | **EU091652** | **EU084477** | **EU087678** | **EU084339** | - |
|  | *F. sarmentosa* Buch-Ham ex Sm. | Rønsted 263 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091653** | **EU084478** | **EU087679** | - | - |
|  | *F. villosa* Bl. | Chase 19851 (K) | K 1984-2930 | AY730130 | AY730217 | EF092391 | **EU084340** | **EU084389** |
| Subg. *Ficus* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sect. *Eriosycea* | *F. aurata* Miq. | Jousselin | Brunei | **EU091642** | **EU084469** | - | - | - |
|  | *F. fulva* Reinw. ex Blume | Weiblen 2000 (MIN) / FK1998-79 (Montpellier) | Cult. Singapore / Brunei | **EU091645** | - | **EU087675** | **EU084335** | - |
|  | *F. grossularioides* Burm. F. | Jousselin | Brunei | AY063591 | - | EF092385 | **EU084336** | **EU084386** |
|  | *F. hirta* Vahl | Rønsted 265 (HITBC) | HITBC | AY730127 | **EU084473** | EF092386 | - | - |
|  | *F. padana* Burm. f. |  |  | AF165398 | - | EF092387 | - | - |
|  | *F. ruficaulis* Merr. | Harrison 626 (PUH) | Philippines | **EU091647** | - | - | **EU084337** | - |
| Sect. *Ficus* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsect. *Ficus* | *F. carica* L. | Weiblen 1072 (MIN) / Rønsted 96 (C) | Cult. USA / B 1966-0166 | **EU091637** | **EU084464** | EF092381 | - | **EU084382** |
| Subsect. *Frutescentiae* | *F. chapaensis* Gagnepain | Rønsted 301 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091638** | **EU084465** | **EU087671** | - | - |
|  | *F. deltoidea* Jack. |  |  | AY063579 | AY063540 | EF092378 | - | - |
|  | *F. erecta* Thunb. | Rønsted 134 (K) | BG 92-239 | AY730121 | AY730211 | EF092379 | **EU084330** | - |
|  | *F. ischnopoda* Miq. | Rønsted 175 (AAU/K) | Thailand | AY730122 | AY730212 | EF092380 | - | **EU084383** |
|  | *F. oleifolia* King | Weiblen 2287 (MIN) | Borneo | AY730124 | EF092322 | EF092382 | **EU084332** | **EU084384** |
|  | *F. stenophylla* Hemsl. | Rønsted 277 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091640** | **EU084467** | - | - | - |
| Subg. *Urostigma* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sect. *Americana* | *F. americana* Aubl. | Rønsted 154 (K) | BG 1994-0678 | AY730070 | AY730158 | EF092339 | **DQ455613** | - |
|  | *F. andicola* Standl. |  |  | AY730071 | AY730159 | EF092340 | - | - |
|  | *F. aurea* Nutt. | Rønsted 130 (K) | BG 89-538 | **EU091598** | **EU084431** | **EU087636** | - | - |
|  | *F. bullenei* I.M.Johnst. |  |  | **EU081758** | - | **EU089833** | - | - |
|  | *F. citrifolia* Mill. | Rønsted 112 (K) | BG 89-537 | AY730077 | AY730165 | AY967955 | **DQ455615** | - |
|  | *F. colubrinae* Standl. |  |  | **EU081764** | - | **EU089848** | - | - |
|  | *F. costaricana* (Liebm.) Miq. | Oyama, UNAM, Mexico | Mexico | **EU091602** | **EU084435** | AY967952 | - | - |
|  | *F. crocata* (Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 92 (C) | C 1985-5199 | AY730080 | AY730168 | EF092343 | **DQ455618** | - |
|  | *F. dugandii* Standl. |  |  | **EU081763** | - | AY967957 | - | - |
|  | *F. eugeniaefolia* (Liebm.) Hemsl. |  |  | AY730078 | AY730166 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. eximia* Schott |  |  | AY730079 | AY730167 | EF092344 | - | - |
|  | *F. longifolia* Schott | Rønsted 140 (K) | BG 99-1021 | **EU091604** | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. luschnathiana* (Miq.) Miq. |  |  | AY730082 | AY730170 | EF092345 | - | - |
|  | *F. nymphaeifolia* Mill. |  |  | AY063566 | AY063527 | **EU089843** | - | - |
|  | *F. obtusifolia* Kunth. |  |  | AY730084 | AY730172 | AY967949 | - | - |
|  | *F. palmeri* S. Watson |  |  | AY730085 | AY730173 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. paraensis* Miq. |  |  | AY730086 | AY730174 | AY967954 | - | - |
|  | *F. perforata* L. |  |  | AY730087 | AY730175 | AY967951 | - | - |
|  | *F. pertusa* L. |  |  | AF165400 | AY730176 | AY967950 | - | - |
|  | *F. petiolaris* Kunth. |  |  | AY730088 | AY730177 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. popenoei* Standl. |  |  | **EU081761** | - | **EU089842** | - | - |
|  | *F. trigona* L. | Rønsted 103 (K) | BG 90-630 | DQ455669 | DQ455688 | AY967973 | **DQ455619** | **EU084368** |
|  | *F. trigonata* L. | Oyama, UNAM, Mexico | Mexico | **EU091607** | - | AY967956 | - | - |
|  | *F. tuerckheimii* Standl. | Oyama, UNAM, Mexico | Mexico | **EU091608** | **EU084438** | **EU087640** | - | - |
| Sect. *Galoglychia* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *F. abutilifolia* (Miq.) Miq. |  |  | AY730091 | AY730180 | EF092348 | - | - |
|  | *F. bizanae* Hutch. & Burtt-Davy |  |  | DQ455636 | DQ455670 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. bubu* Warb. | Forest 339 (NBG) | NBG 430-84 | DQ455637 | DQ455671 | **EU087642** | **DQ455628** | - |
|  | *F. burkei* (Miq.) Miq. | Forest 345 (NBG) | NBG 509-77 | AY730095 | AY730184 | - | **DQ455621** | **EU084369** |
|  | *F. burtt-davyi* Hutch. | Forest 328 (NBG) | NBG 218-83 | DQ455647 | DQ455675 | **EU087643** | - | - |
|  | *F. craterostoma* Mildbr. & Burret | Forest 340 (NBG) | NBG 46-79 | AY730097 | AY730186 | EF092349 | **DQ455622** | - |
|  | *F. cyathistipula* Warb. |  |  | DQ455657 | DQ455679 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. cyathistipuloides* De Wild. | Rønsted 136 (K) | BG 88-239 | AY063563 | AY063524 | **EU087645** | - | - |
|  | *F. fischeri* Mildbr. & Burret | Forest 327 (NBG) | NBG | DQ455649 | AY730187 | EF092350 | **DQ455623** | - |
|  | *F. glumosa* Delile | Chase 19873 (K) | K 1986-3425 | AY063562 | AY063523 | - | **EU084316** | - |
|  | *F. lingua* DeWild & Durrand | Rønsted 208 (K) | Cameroon | AY730099 | AY730188 | EF092351 | - | - |
|  | *F. lutea* Vahl | Rønsted 87 (C) | C 1928-5257 | AY063564 | AY063525 | EF092347 | - | - |
|  | *F. lyrata* Warb. |  |  | AY730104 | AY730193 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. natalensis* Hochst. | Forest 333 (NBG) | NBG 386-83 | AY730100 | AY730189 | EF092352 | - | - |
|  | *F. ottoniifolia* (Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 117 (K) | BG 88-263 | AY730109 | AY730198 | EF092358 | - | - |
|  | *F. ovata* Vahl |  |  | DQ455640 | DQ455672 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. polita* Vahl |  |  | DQ455642 | DQ455673 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. preussii* Warb. | Rønsted 138 (K) | BG 92-1123 | AY730105 | AY730194 | EF092355 | **DQ455625** | - |
|  | *F. reflexa* Thunb. | Maurin 76 (K) | Madagascar | DQ455650 | - | **EU087646** | - | - |
|  | *F. sagittifolia* Mildbr. & Burret | Chase 19852 (K) | K 1986-3423 | AY730106 | AY730195 | EF092356 | **DQ455626** | - |
|  | *F. sansibarica* Warb. | Rønsted 127 (K) | BG 88-271 | AY730110 | AY730199 | EF092359 | - | - |
|  | *F. saussureana* DC. |  |  | AY730090 | AY730179 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. tesselata* Warb. | Rønsted 143 (K) | BG 88-281 | DQ455662 | DQ455682 | **EU087647** | - | - |
|  | *F. tettensis* Hutch. | Forest 337 (NBG) | NBG913-96 | DQ455665 | DQ455683 | - | **DQ455620** | - |
|  | *F. thonningii* Bl. | Forest 341 (NBG) | NBG 534-77 | AY730102 | AY730191 | EF092353 | - | - |
|  | *F. tremula* Warb. |  |  | AY730111 | AY730200 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. trichopoda* Baker | Rønsted 118 (K) | BG 88-267 | DQ455666 | DQ455684 | **EU087648** | - | - |
|  | *F. umbellata* Vahl | FB/S2813 (BR) | BR | DQ455644 | DQ455674 | - | **DQ455629** | - |
|  | *F. usambarensis* Warb. |  |  | DQ455653 | DQ455677 | - | - | - |
| Sect. *Stllpnophyllum* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsect. *Malvanthera* | *F. brachypoda* (Miq.) Miq. | Dixon (DNA) | Australia | EF545652 | EF538768 | EF538788 | **EU084309** | - |
|  | *F. crassipes* Bailey |  |  | AY730112 | AY730201 | EF538789 | - | - |
|  | *F. destruens* C.T. White |  |  | AF165384 | EF538769 | EF538790 | - | - |
|  | *F. glandifera* Summerh. |  |  | AY730113 | AY730202 | EF092361 | - | - |
|  | *F. hesperidiiformis* King |  |  | AF165387 | AY730203 | EF092362 | - | - |
|  | *F. lilliputiana* D.J. Dixon |  |  | EF545657 | EF538773 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. macrophylla* Desf. ex. Pers. |  |  | AY730115 | AY730205 | EF538792 | - | - |
|  | *F. obliqua* G. Forst. | Cook 2003-6 | Australia | EF545659 | EF538774 | EF538793 | - | - |
|  | *F. platypoda* Miq. |  |  | AY730114 | AY730204 | EF538794 | - | - |
|  | *F. pleurocarpa* F. Muell. | Cook 9812/CLV441 | Australia | AY063568 | AY063529 | EF538795 | **DQ455634** | - |
|  | *F. rubiginosa* Desf. ex. Vent. | Rønsted 89 (C) / Chase 19870 (K) | C 1859-0014 / K 1961-35201 | AY063569 | AY063530 | EF092363 | **DQ455635** | **EU084366** |
|  | *F. triradiata* Corner |  |  | AY730117 | AY730207 | EF092364 | - | - |
|  | *F. watkinsiana* F. M. Bailey | Rønsted 83 (C) / Cook (NR256) | C 1959-1912 / Australia | AY730118 | AY730208 | EF092365 | **EU084310** | **EU084367** |
|  | *F. xylosycia* Diels | Weiblen B207 (MIN) | PNG | AF165419 | EF538784 | - | - | - |
| Sect. *Urostigma* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsect. *Conosycea* | *F. altissima* Blume | Rønsted 282 (HITBC) | HITBC | AY730064 | AY730152 | **EU087621** | - | **EU084363** |
|  | *F. annulata* Blume | Shine / Rønsted 293 (HITBC) | Thailand / HITBC | **EU091578** | **EU084417** | **EU087622** | - | - |
|  | *F. benghalensis* L. |  |  | AY730065 | AY730153 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. benjamina* L. | Rønsted 81 (C) / Rønsted 179 (AAU/K) | C 1870-5193 / Thailand | AY063559 | AY063520 | EF092333 | **EU084305** | **EU084364** |
|  | *F. callophylla* Blume | Harrison 601 (PUH) | Philippines | **EU091582** | - | - | - | - |
|  | *F. chrysolepis* Miq. | Weiblen 2353 (MIN) | - | **EU091583** | **EU084420** | **EU087624** | - | - |
|  | *F. consociata* Blume |  |  | AY063558 | AY063519 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. cordatula* Merr. | Harrison 606 (PUH) | Philippines | **EU091584** | **EU084421** | **EU087625** | **EU084307** | - |
|  | *F. forstenii* Miq. | Harrison 632 (PUH) | Philippines | **EU091587** | - | **EU087626** | - | - |
|  | *F. glaberrima* Blume | Rønsted 295 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091588** | - | **EU087627** | - | - |
|  | *F. maclellandii* King | Rønsted 281 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091591** | **EU084425** | **EU087629** | - | **EU084365** |
|  | *F. menabeensis* Perrier |  |  | AY730067 | AY730155 | - | - | - |
|  | *F. paracamptophylla* Corner | Jousselin | Brunei | **EU091592** | **EU084426** | - | - | - |
|  | *F. pellucidopunctata* Griff. | Shine | Thailand | AF165399 | **EU084427** | - | - | - |
|  | *F. spathulifolia* Corner | Weiblen 929 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091594** | **EU084428** | **EU087631** | - | - |
|  | *F. stricta* (Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 288 (HITBC) | HITBC | **EU091595** | **EU084429** | **EU087632** | - | - |
|  | *F. subgelderi* Corner |  |  | AY063556 | AY063517 | EF092336 | - | - |
|  | *F. sumatrana* (Miq.) Miq. | Harrison 629 (PUH) | Philippines | **EU091597** | - | **EU087634** | - | - |
| Subsect. *Urostigma* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *F. caulocarpa* (Miq.) Miq. | Weiblen 2384 (MIN) | PNG | **EU091573** | **EU084413** | **EU087619** | - | - |
|  | *F. concinna* (Miq.) Miq. |  |  | AY730059 | AY730145 | EF092328 | - | - |
|  | *F. ingens* (Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 106 (K) | BG 91-839 | AY730061 | AY730147 | EF092330 | **EU084303** | - |
|  | *F. religiosa* L. |  |  | AY063582 | AY063543 | EF092331 | - | - |
|  | *F. superba* (Miq.) Miq. | Rønsted 63 (C) | C 1864-0160 | AF165410 | AY730149 | EF092332 | **DQ455631** | - |
|  | *F. virens* Aiton |  |  | AF165416 | AY730150 | DQ367634 | - | DQ367654 |
| OUTGROUPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tribe *Castilleae* | *Antiaropsis decipiens* K. Schum. | Weiblen 1706 (MIN) | PNG | AY730142 | EU084403 | EF092326 | - | **EU084353** |
|  | *Castilla elastica* Sessé | Weiblen 1433 (MIN) | Panama | AY730143 | AY730232 | EF092327 | - | EU084352 |
|  | *Poulsenia armata* (Miq.) Standl. |  |  | AY730144 | AY730233 | - | - | - |
|  | *Sparattosyce dioca* Bur. | Weiblen 1223 (MIN) | New Caledonia | AY730141 | AY730231 | **EU087607** | - | - |

**Herbarium codes:** A: Arnold Arboretum, Harvard University; AAU: University of Aarhus; BR: National Botanic Garden of Belgium; C: University of Copenhagen, DNA: Department of Environment and the Arts, Darwin; FTG: Fairchild Tropical Botanic Garden; K: Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew; HITBC: Xishuangbanna Tropical Botanical Garden, Academia Sinica. HON: Research Institute; LDS: University of Leeds; MIN: University of Minnesota; Montpellier: Finn Kjellberg Collections, CNRS; NBG: South African National Biodiversity Institute; PUH Philippines; REU: Université de la Réunion; SAR: Department of Forestry, Sarawak.

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