

STOP-IT

WP8: 1st training session on WP4 tools – Profile 2

Introduction to WP4 Tools & Demonstration

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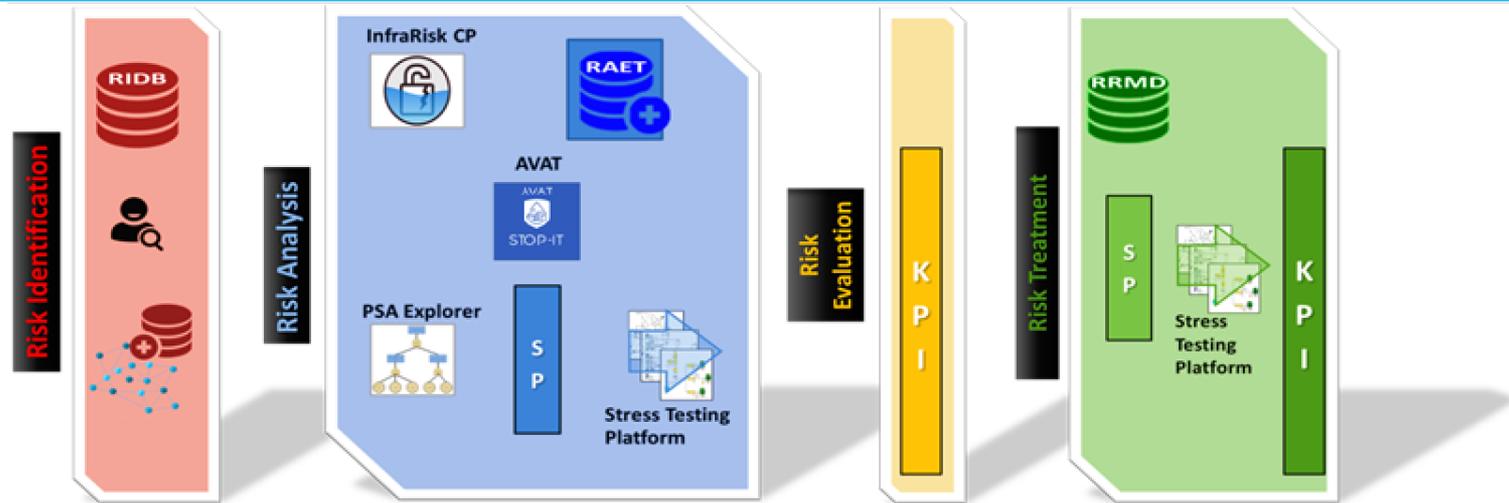
Solutions that support:

1. **Strategic/tactical** planning and post action assessment
2. **Operational** decision making

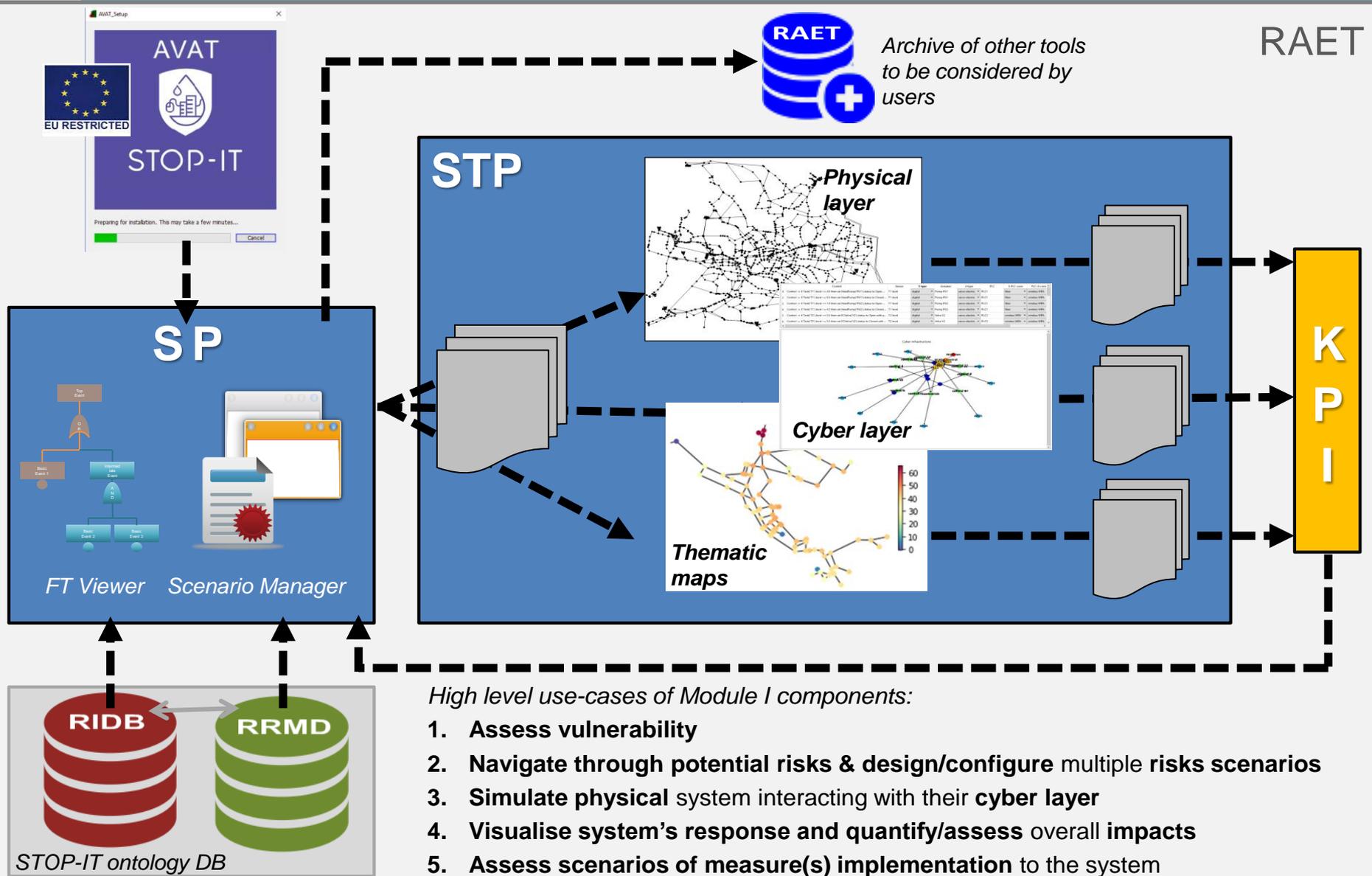
STOP-IT modules:

- **Module 1: Risk Assessment and Treatment Framework**
(ISO 31000 compatible)
- Module 2: Secure wireless sensor communications module
- Module 3: Toolbox of technologies for securing IT and SCADA
- Module 4: Technologies protecting against physical threats in CI
- Module 5: Cyber Threat Incident Service
- Module 6: Real-Time anomaly detection system
- Module 7: Public Warning System-Secure Information Exchange Technologies
- Module 8: Reasoning Engine
- Module 9: Enhanced Visualisation Interface for the water utilities





- Components of the Framework available to users (**standalone** and **in combination**):
 - **Risk Identification DataBase** i.e. a repository of cyber-physical events/threat (T3.2)
 - **Infrarisk-CP** for generic risk assessment of cyber-physical events (T4.2)
 - **Asset Vulnerability Assessment Tool** for assets' and systems vulnerabilities (T4.1)
 - **Faults Tree Editor** for Fault Trees development (T6.3)
 - **Scenario Planner** for enhanced navigation on potential threats, cascading effects and pathways of systems failure examined in attack-threat scenarios (T4.2)
 - **Cyber-physical Stress Testing Platform** for monitoring systems behaviour (both physical infrastructure & cyber components) under different scenarios (T4.4)
 - **Metrics and Key Performance Indicators** tool assessing performance of WDS and impacts (T4.2)
 - **Risk Reduction Measure Database** for identification of appropriate risk reduction measures (T4.3)
 - **Risk Analysis & Evaluation Toolkit** with state-of-art models and tools for risk analysis & evaluation (T4.2)





The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the STOP-IT homepage. The browser address bar shows 'localhost:8000'. The page features a navigation menu with 'Home', 'FT+', 'SP Wizard+', 'Lists+', 'Search', and 'Admin+'. The main content area is titled 'Risk Analysis and Evaluation Toolkit' and contains several interactive cards:

- Identify Risks**: Identify risks based on Fault Tree Analysis or create your own FT. (Image: A shark swimming underwater with a person's head visible above the surface.)
- Identify Vulnerabilities**: Identify the most vulnerable components of your infrastructure. (Image: A deer being held by a hand.)
- Check for Tools**: Check the library for appropriate tools capable to simulate events. (Image: A chimpanzee sitting on a log.)
- Create your Scenario**: Create a new threat scenario for your utility and run a simulation with the model of your choice. (Image: A spiderweb with a fly caught in it.)
- Under development in T4.4**: (Image: A dog wearing a cap with the word 'SECURITY' on it.)

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar and various application icons. The system tray indicates the time is 6:44 PM on 9/17/2019.

All the modelling tools developed and collected are/will be **available through the RAET** assisting users in stages of risk identification, analysis, evaluation and eventually treatment.



STOP-IT Risk identification: From RIDB to FTs

A generates a B C of D affecting E, which might lead to a F issue

A	B	C	D	E	F	General	Example
Type of source e.g. External attacker	Type of threat e.g. cyber	Type of event e.g. manipulation	Specific asset e.g. PLC	Type of asset e.g. Drinking Water Network	Consequence e.g. Quantity Issue	Description A to F	Description Details

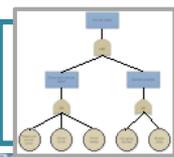
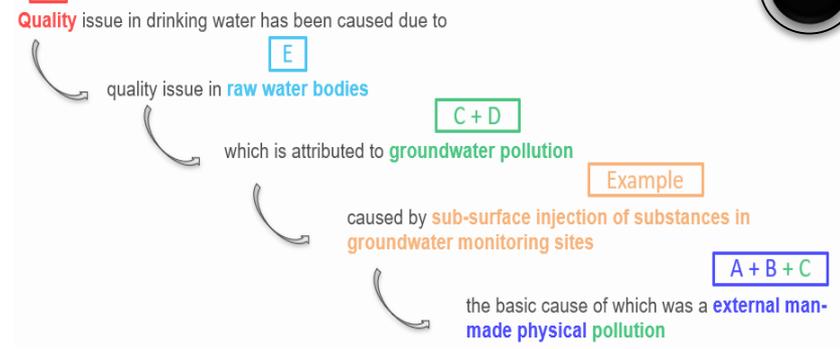


Utilised structure & content of the RIDB
(being in MS Excel format)

1

Developed a step-by-step process converting the RIDB content to FTs structure

2



Used the FT Editor of RISA and developed the STOP-IT FTs

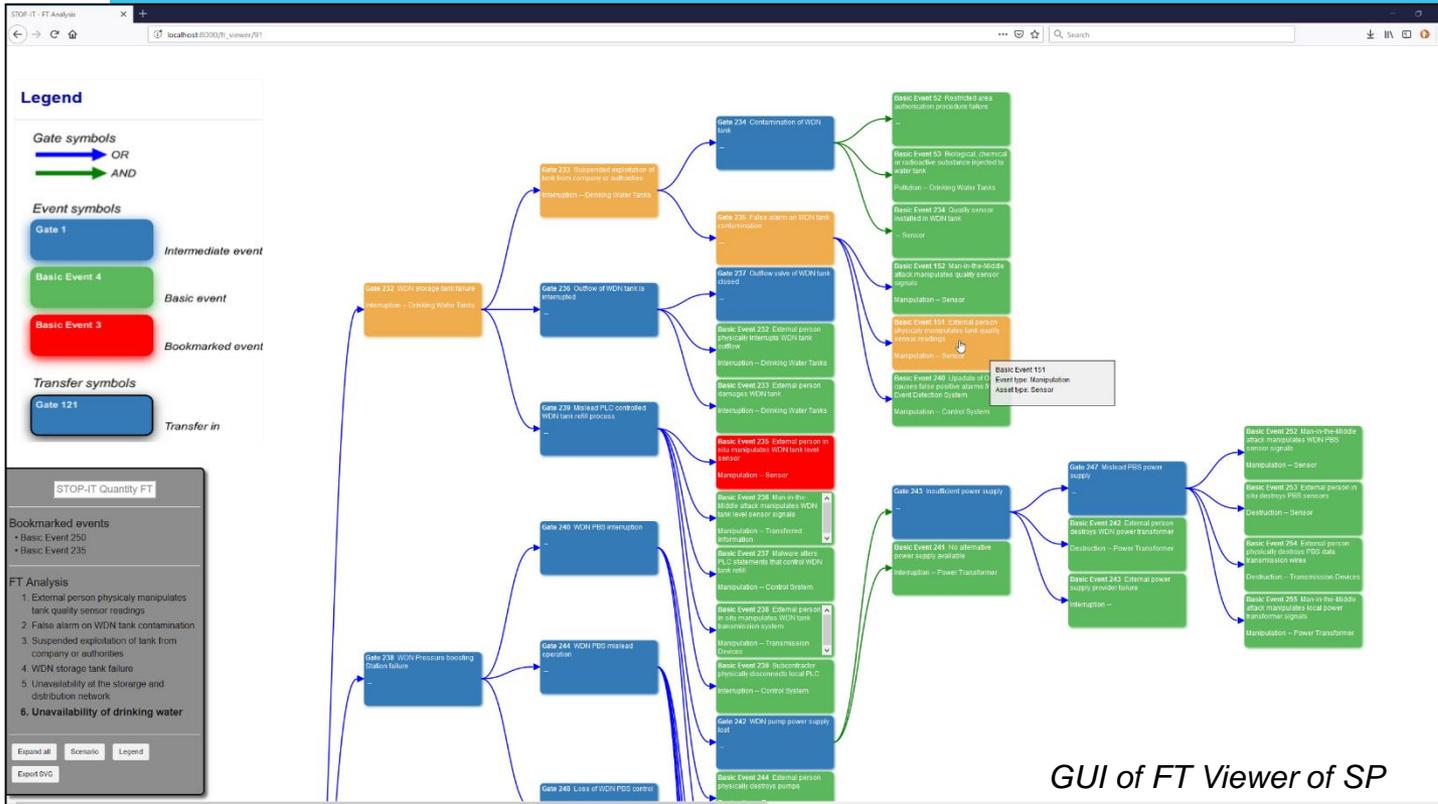
3



of both cyber-physical events

4

Built FTs using enriched RIDB interlinked events (Top to Basic Event) with causal relationships, pathways of failure, etc. to be used in next steps of risk analysis



STOP-IT FTs:

- Quality issues
- Quantity issues

❑ A user-friendly graphical environment for the investigation of threat and cascading effect scenarios

❑ Users may utilise any Quantity or Quality FT:

- **Interact with STOP-IT generic predefined FTs** for an all hazard approach (cyber-physical attacks, natural disasters, human error, etc.). *OR*
- **Customise existing FTs or create new FTs** by using the FT Editor and then **Load the user-developed FTs** to the FT Viewer of SP (through an open PSA format)



GUI of SP: Building an EPANET-CPA scenario

Test: Tank Level sensor manipulation 2-17h

Main Data

Name:
A unique name for the scenario

Description:
Short description of the scenario

Base scenario:
Scenario to be used as Base scenario for this one

This is a Base scenario

Events

Events associated with this scenario.

Operations	Event name	Event description	Asset	Parameter
	No data available in table			

Creating a scenario

Events

1. Event 2. Asset 3. Parameters

Select an event associated with the scenario

ID	Name	Description	Asset Type	Event Type	Basic/Intermediate
826	Gate 135	High level of organic matter in water	Water under treatment	Pollution	Intermediate
844	Gate 112	Treated water contamination	Water under treatment	Pollution	Intermediate
857	Basic Event 81	Additive and/or disinfectant overdose from WTP staff error	Water under treatment	Pollution	Basic

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Water quantity

Filter

Use filters to narrow down the list of events

Bookmarked events

Event Type (1)

Destruction

Interruption

Manipulation

Pollution

Asset Type

Defining an event/threat

1. Event 2. Asset 3. Parameters

Selected event: **Basic Event 53**
 Select an asset that is affected by the event

Asset ID	RIDB Asset Type ID	RIDB Asset Type	EPANET Asset Type ID	EPANET Asset Type	EPANET Section
T3	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS
T1	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS
T7	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS
T6	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS
T5	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS
T2	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS
T4	6	Drinking Water Tanks	30	Tank	TANKS

Showing 1 to 7 of 7 entries

Defining the asset(s) affected

1. Event 2. Asset 3. Parameters

Selected event: **Basic Event 53** Selected asset: **T5 (Drinking Water Tanks)**
 Specify parameter values for the scenario

Start time: Number of timesteps after simulation start, indicating the beginning of the event.

Duration: Time in timesteps, for which the attack event will last and the service provided by the asset will be interrupted e.g. the duration of the malfunction of a pump. It is assumed that during that time the service will be interrupted completely. After the specified time the asset will resume full operation.

Pollutant: The pollutant being involved.

Instant injection: Yes: The pollutant is injected instantly, in one timestep. No: The pollutant is applied constantly.

Quantity: A real number equal with the quantity of the pollutant that has contaminated the water. For instant injection the user must define the mass, while for continuous injection, the user must define the injection rate (mass injected/time).

Defining the simulation parameters





Scenarios

Show 10 entries Search:

Operations	Tools	Base scenario	Name	Description	Events	Created	Executed
   	• Epanet CPA 	C-Town BAS	Tank level sensor manipulation 2-17h - clone (213)	Manipulation of the water tank level sensor manipulation leading to malfunction between 2-17h	1	2019-10-11 10:50	2019-10-11 10:52
   	• Epanet CPA	C-Town BAS	C-Town BAS	Business-As-Usual Scenario of C-Town	0	2019-03-20 13:56	2019-03-22 17:02
   	• Epanet CPA	C-Town BAS	Tank level sensor manipulation 2-10h - clone (194)	Manipulation of the water tank level sensor manipulation leading to malfunction between 2-10h	1	2019-09-23 10:45	2019-09-23 10:45
   	• Epanet CPA	C-Town BAS	Tank level sensor manipulation 2-17h	Manipulation of the water tank level sensor manipulation leading to malfunction between 2-17h	1	2019-10-10 12:34	2019-10-10 12:41
   	• Epanet CPA	C-Town BAS	C-Town Pumps manipulation	C-Town Pumps manipulation	3	2019-10-10 12:53	2019-10-10 12:56

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries Previous 1 Next

 Epanet CPA  KPI Tool

Users can:

GUI of SP: Scenario manager & primary metadata

Export scenarios for evaluation:

- Either (**manually** – through a human readable scenario report) setup scenarios **in own (non-STOP-IT) simulation platforms**
- Or (**automatically** – through the *wizard*) setup scenarios for **the STOP-IT** cyber-physical stress-testing platform

Manage their scenarios (store locally, archive, edit, delete, clone, retrieve, organise results etc.)

Launch the KPI tool to further examine scenario(s) impact through STOP-IT KPIs



The screenshot displays the STOP-IT Scenario Planner interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Home', 'FT', 'SP Wizard', 'Lists', 'Search', and 'Admin' options. Below this is a 'Scenarios' table with columns for Operations, Tools, Base scenario, Name, Description, Events, Created, and Executed. The table lists five scenarios, including 'C-Town BAS', 'Tank level sensor manipulation 2-10h - clone (194)', 'Tank level sensor manipulation 2-17h', 'C-Town Pumps manipulation', and 'Tank level sensor manipulation 2-17h - clone (213)'. Below the table, there are buttons for 'Epanet CPA' and 'KPI Tool', with the latter highlighted by a red box. The KPI Tool visualization consists of a radar chart and a data table. The radar chart compares five scenarios across five metrics: Unmet demand, Nodes insufficiently supplied, Customers experiencing insufficient service, Customer minutes lost, and System service hours lost. The data table provides numerical values for each scenario across these metrics.

Scenario	Unmet demand (litres)	Nodes insufficiently supplied	Customers experiencing insufficient service	Customer minutes lost	System service hours lost
C-Town Pumps manipulation	8967619	334	99023	63897440	18.0
Tank level sensor manipulation 2-17h	1501534	175	47912	10760889	9.0
Tank level sensor manipulation 2-10h - clone (194)	261877	173	39869	1875543	2.0

GUI of SP: Visualising key results of simulated scenario(s)



STOP-IT

Scenarios

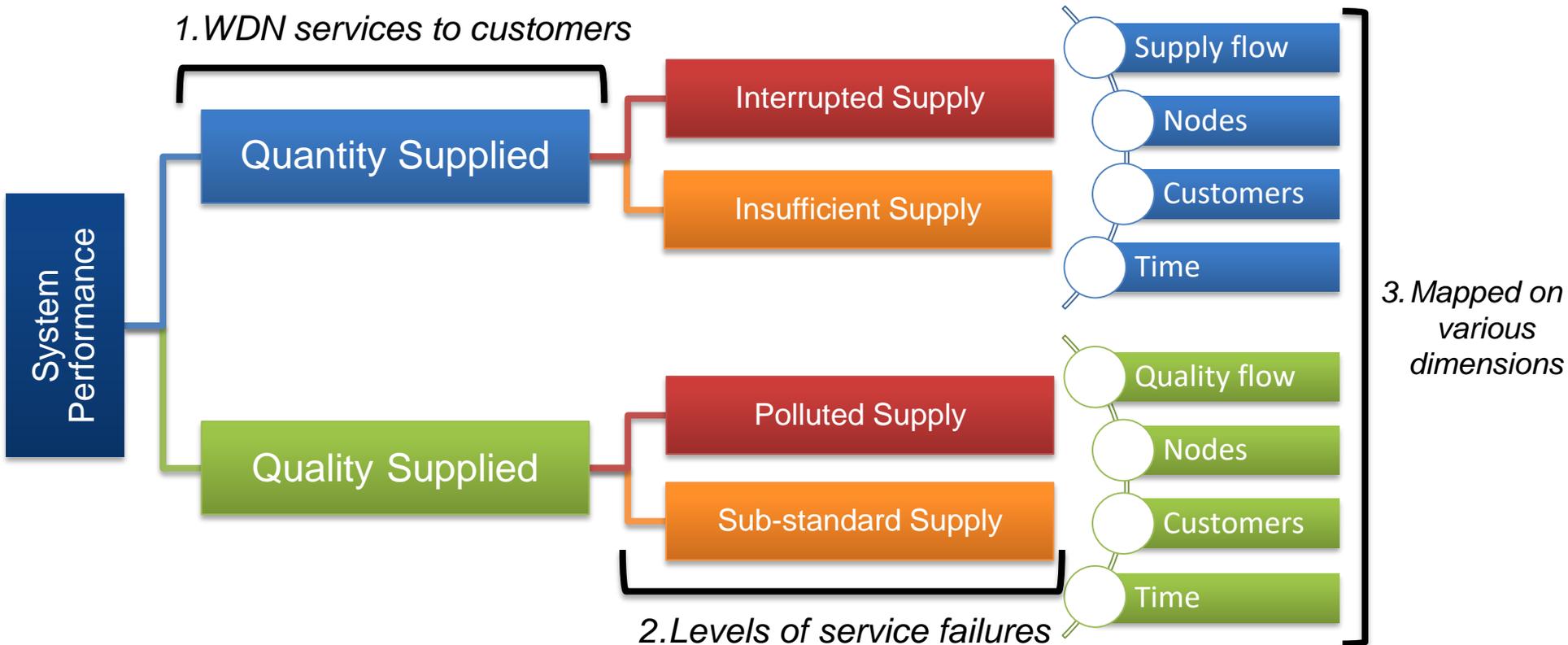
Show 10 entries

Operations	Tools	Base scenario	Name	Description	Events	Created	Executed
			C-Town BAS	Business-As-Usual Scenario 0		2019-03-20 13:56	2019-03-22 17:02

KPI tool



WDN optimal performance is to provide sufficient quantity and quality water, covering customer's needs (and expectations) in the entire network 24hrs a day, 7 days a week!

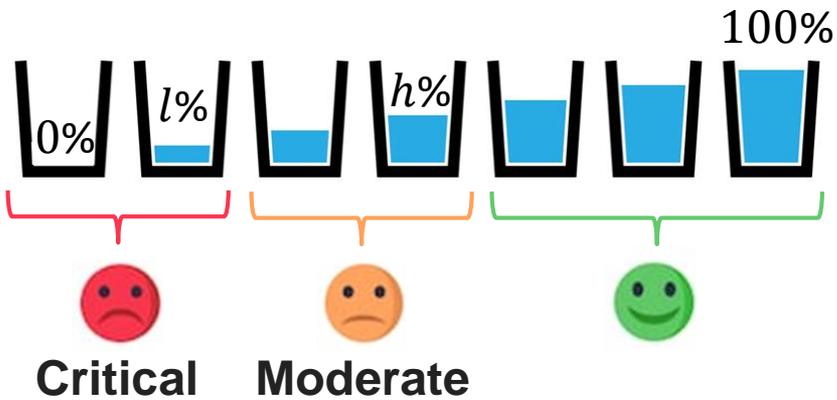


1. Complete service failure

2. Partial service failure



Quantity Supplied



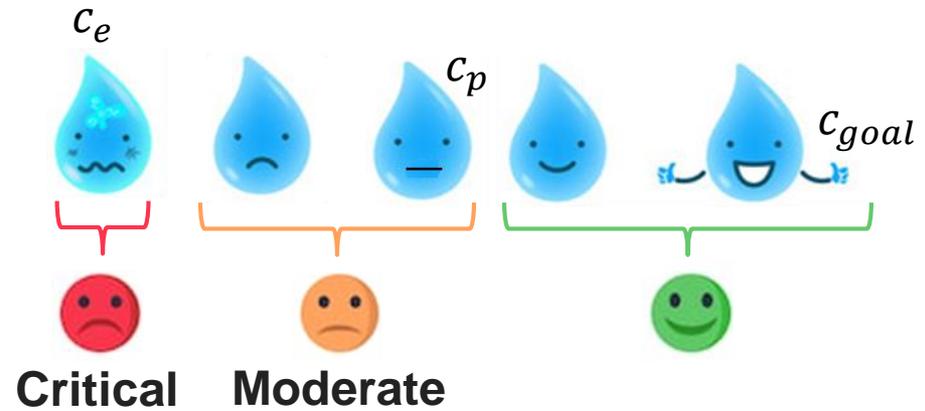
Interrupted Supply

$Supply < l * Demand$, where l is the service level below which customers don't open the tap

Insufficient Supply

$Supply < h * Demand$, where h is the threshold below which customers are not fully satisfied (i.e. reputational damage)

Quality Supplied



Polluted Supply

$c \geq c_e$, where c_e is the threshold concentration deemed critical for humans health, including lethality e.g. LC_{50}

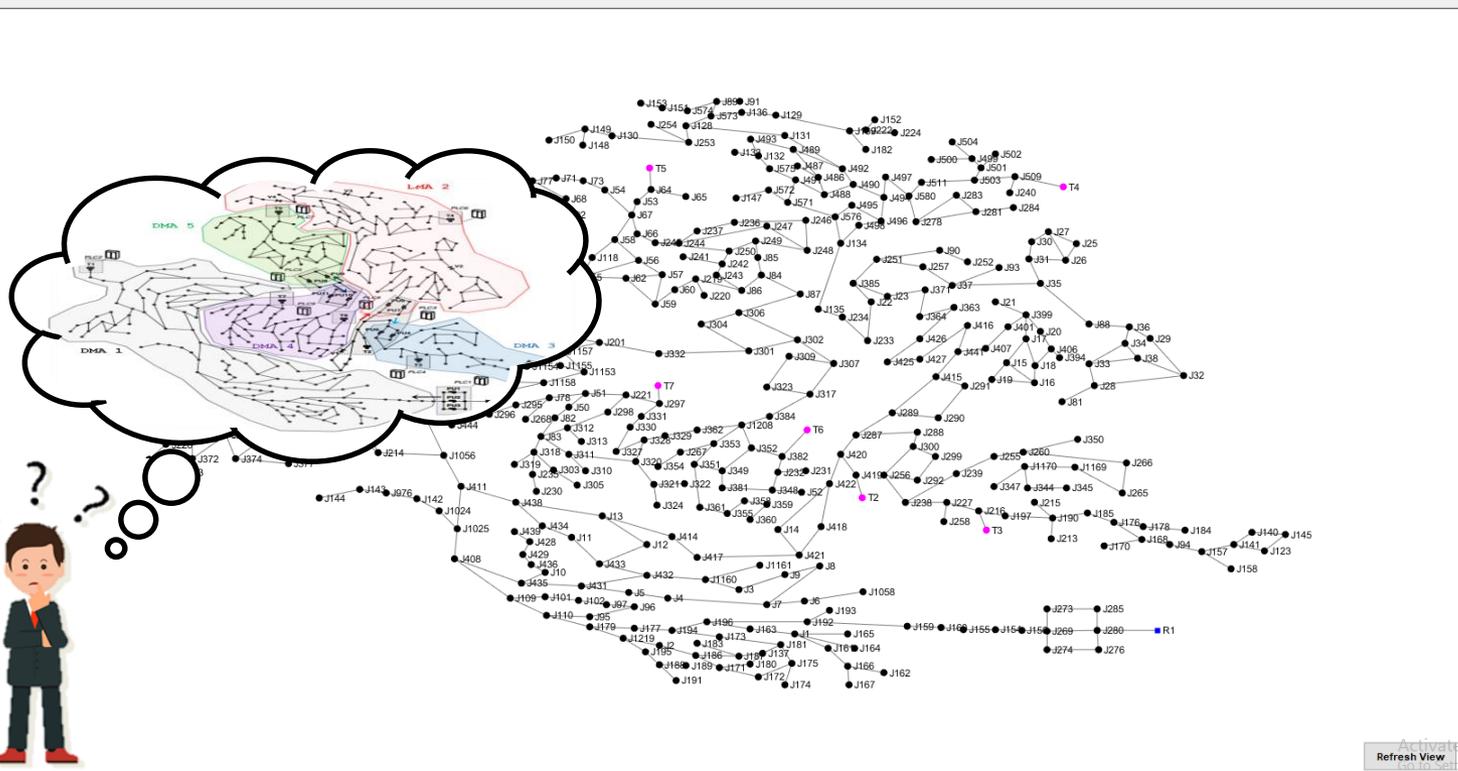
Sub-standard Supply

$c_e > c > c_p$, where c_p is the permissible concentration threshold, based on legislation, regulations or standards. No major health related impacts causing discomfort but is not life threatening

Similar to an amber and red alert for the system!!!



CreateDistrictsV2



Create Districts

... Add name of District ...

Set District Performance Thresholds

h

l

Critical supply to peak %

Critical spatial to peak %

Critical number of Customers

Create District

Start creating the district...

Refresh View Save Set of Districts

Return

District ID

Set service levels

Set critical state levels

Through the GUI users can set the **service levels**, but also set different thresholds for **critical customers**.



Estimate per district (5 sets) or entire system KPIs

Calculate Performance per District

Import Districts

Create Districts

District Performance

or for the entire network

System Performance

Remove Districts

Change BAU file: no_attacks.csv

Select results file: scenario01.csv

Load STP results to translate to KPIs

Users can:

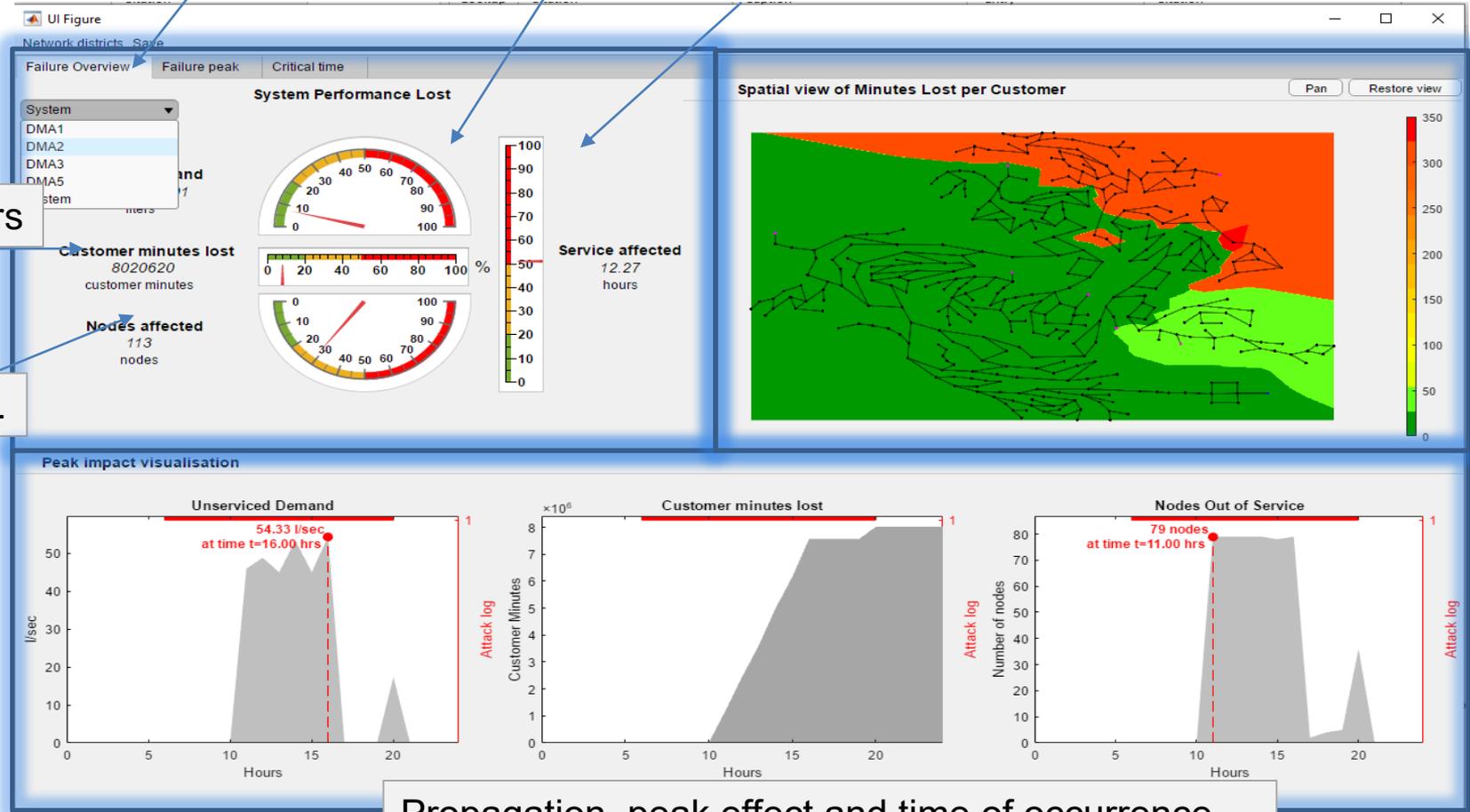
- Set the **service levels** for **different districts**
- Visualise results and STOP-IT KPIs for **any grouping they choose** (DMAs etc)



For the system.. Or each district

Supply...

Time



Customers

Nodes...

Propagation, peak effect and time of occurrence...



For the system.. Or each district

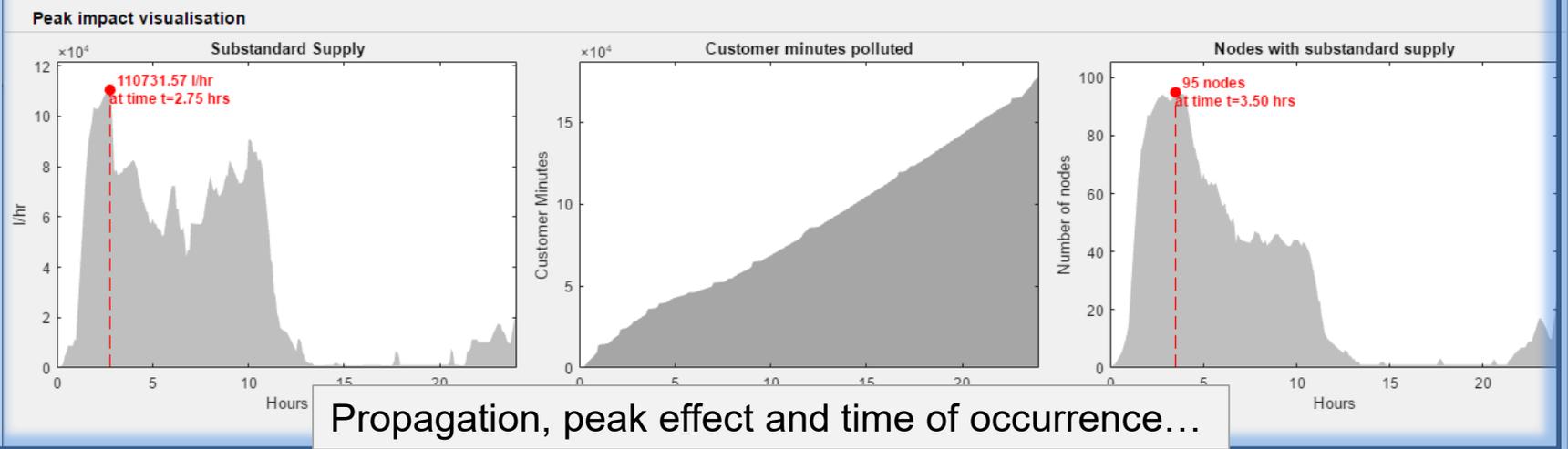
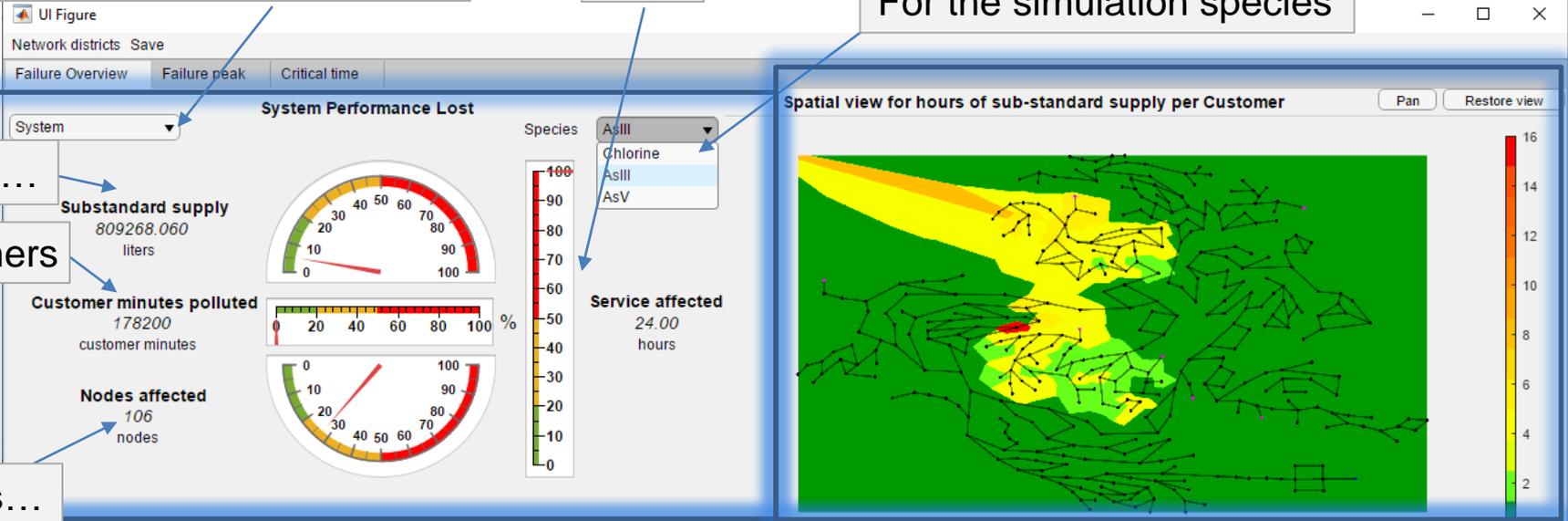
Time

For the simulation species

Supply...

Customers

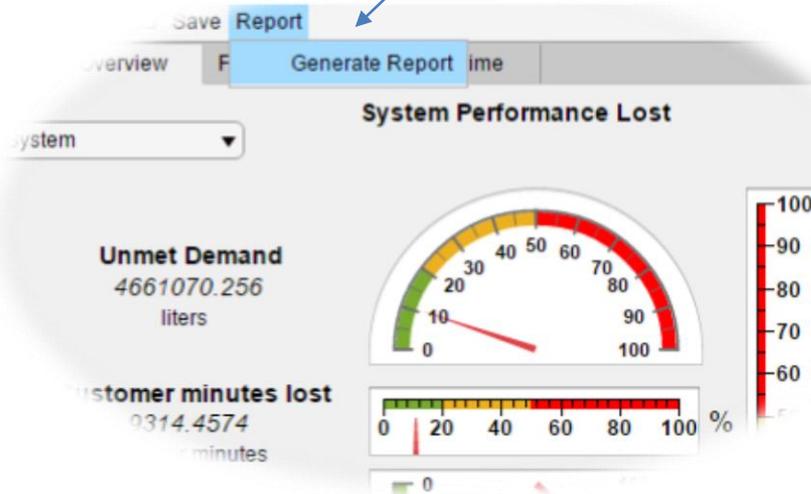
Nodes...



Propagation, peak effect and time of occurrence...

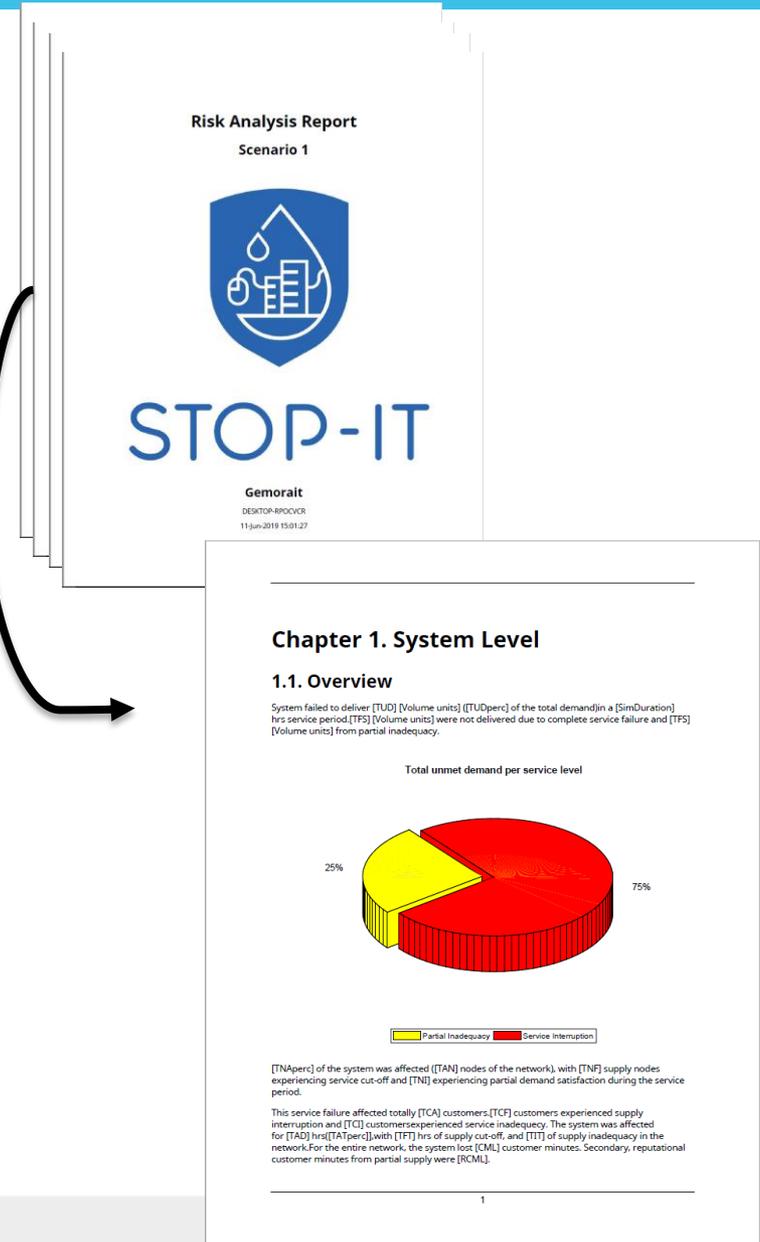


Generate Risk Analysis Report



Fully automated report generation with a push of a button...

- Report System and Critical Customer District level Information in rich text
- Support Risk communication & Management documentation
- Metadata included for integrity and quality check
- Content can be **tailored** to utility's preferences





GUI of SP: navigating through the measures available in the RRMD

The screenshot shows the 'Measures' page in the STOP-IT application. It features a table with the following data:

Measure ID	Name	Description	Comment
M01	FencesAndWalls	Construction of fences or walls around sensitive sites. By the construction of such physical barriers the entrance to sensitive sites ...	Which kind of fence and/or wall is chosen depends inter alia on the protection needs of the respective infrastructure/building. Thus, before a fence or wall is built, a security concept (e.g. defining different security zones) could be set up to define which needs for perimeter protection exist in the respective cases.
M02	MotionDetectors	Implementation of motion detectors. Thus the intrusion of unauthorized personnel to sensitive sites is automatically detected. The aim is to ...	Different measures are possible if triggered. Thus, before a fence or wall is built, a security concept (e.g. defining different security zones) could be set up to define which needs for perimeter protection exist in the respective cases.
M03	BinaryContacts	Implementation of binary contacts as alarm system at doors, windows or storage tanks. Thus the intrusion of unauthorized personnel to ...	Different measures are possible if triggered. Thus, before a fence or wall is built, a security concept (e.g. defining different security zones) could be set up to define which needs for perimeter protection exist in the respective cases.
M04	CameraSurveillance	Surveillance of sensitive sites, buildings or assets with camera systems. Thus intruders are detected by the staff that is surveilling ...	Different measures are possible if triggered. Thus, before a fence or wall is built, a security concept (e.g. defining different security zones) could be set up to define which needs for perimeter protection exist in the respective cases.
M05	Patrols	Organization of regular or irregular patrols at sensitive sites, buildings and assets. Thus intruders shall be noticed and the investigated sites ...	A positive deterrent effect is expected. Thus, before a fence or wall is built, a security concept (e.g. defining different security zones) could be set up to define which needs for perimeter protection exist in the respective cases.

GUI of SP supporting multiple filtering capabilities

The screenshot shows the 'Structured search page' in the STOP-IT application. It displays a search result for 'Measures' with the following details:

You are searching for **Measures** having Event consequences **Quantity** having Asset categories **Drinking Water Network** having Event types **Destruction**

16 items found

Buttons: Cancel, Show me

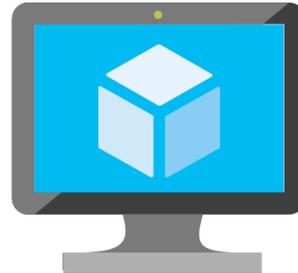
GUI of SP on the detailed page of a measure

The screenshot shows the detailed page for the measure 'FencesAndWalls'. It includes the following sections:

- Description:** Construction of fences or walls around sensitive sites. By the construction of such physical barriers the entrance to sensitive sites is impeded. The aim is to ensure that no unauthorized personnel gets access to sensitive buildings, assets or infrastructures.
- Comments:** Which kind of fence and/or wall is chosen depends inter alia on the protection needs of the respective infrastructure/asset/building. Thus, before a fence or wall is built, a security concept (e.g. defining different security zones) could be set up to define which needs for perimeter protection exist in the respective cases.
- Event source types:**
 - External attacker
 - Internal attacker
 - Human fault
- Event types:**
 - Destruction
 - Manipulation
 - Pollution
- Risk reduction mechanism:**
 - Frequency/Likelihood
- Threat Types:**
 - Physical
 - Cyber-Physical
- Action characteristics:**
 - Proactive



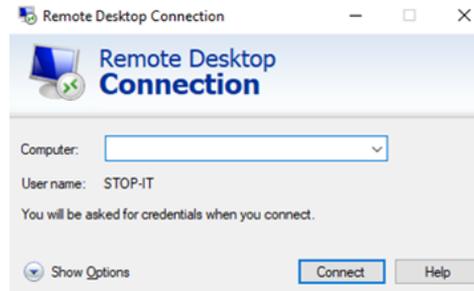
Tools are accessible through the WP4 VM



Simply...



Open Remote Desktop Connection
(Already available in Windows 10)



State the VM
(defined for FLs)



Enter your credentials
(to be provided for FLs...)





Overview
of RAET



Scenarios
of use



RAET
user's
guide



KPI tool
user's
guide



Test data





Overview of RAET

Introducing the building block of Module I

Get familiar with software interfaces & purposes



Creating a scenario

Tools capable to simulate the scenario

List of Created scenarios

Events related with the scenario

Time of scenario execution

Operations	Tools	Base scenario	Name	Description	Events	Created	Executed
KPI	epanetCFA EPANET-MSX	C-Town BAS	C-Town BAS	Business-As-Usual Scenario of C-Town	0	2019-03-20 13:56	2019-03-22 17:02
KPI	epanetCFA	C-Town BAS	Tank level sensor manipulation 2-17h	Manipulation of the water tank level sensor manipulation leading to malfunction between 2-17h	1	2019-05-13 21:03	2019-05-13 21:05
KPI	epanetCFA	C-Town BAS	Tank level sensor manipulation 2-10h	Manipulation of the water tank level sensor manipulation leading to malfunction between 2-10h	1	2019-05-13 21:23	2019-05-13 21:25
KPI	epanetCFA	C-Town BAS	Test Scenario	Test scenario during MS 14	1	2019-06-13 11:42	2019-06-13 11:57

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

- Screen recorded video
- Quick overview
- Useful callouts

RAET introduction to:



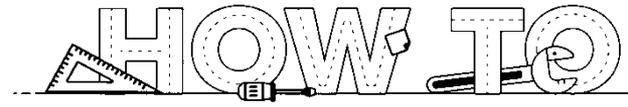
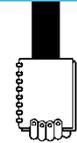
Create



Simulate



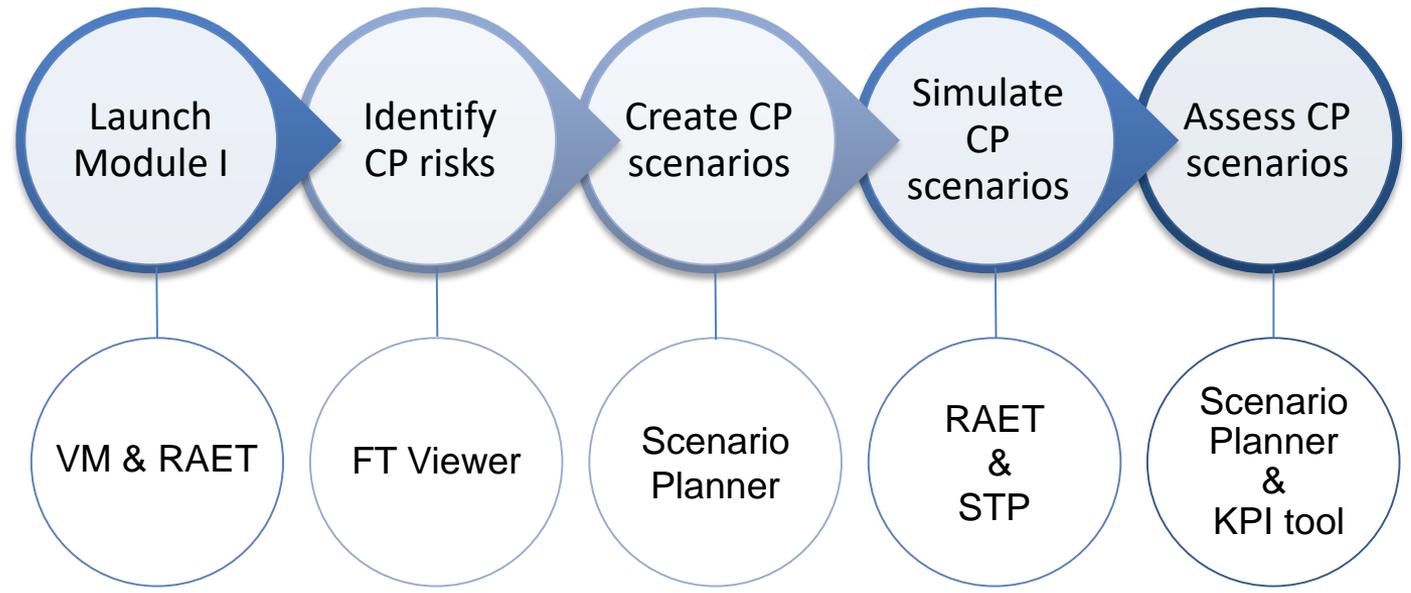
Assess cyberphysical scenarios



Scenarios of use

How to deploy Module I

A step-by-step demonstration guide to:



+ Risk reduction measures and toolkit library



Explore RAET capabilities

Follow the scenario instructions, discover major functionalities, utilize tools...



RAET
user's
guide

The RAET full guide

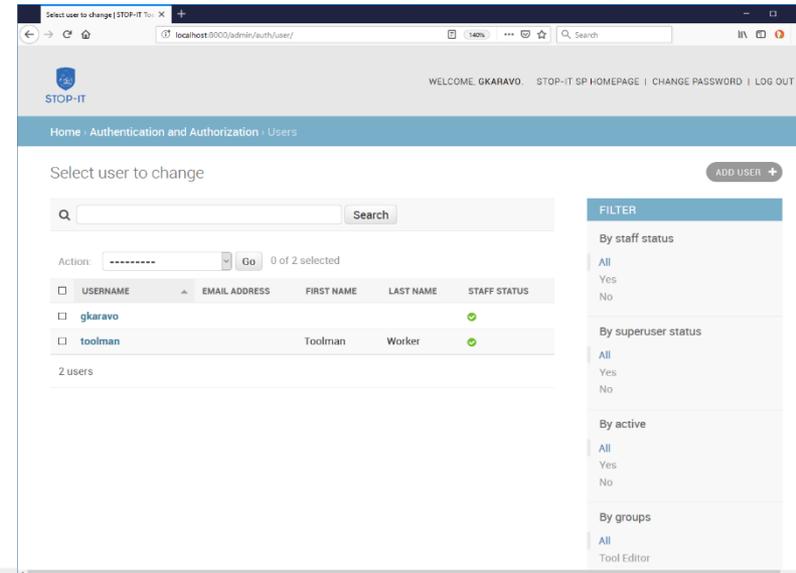
A manual for RAET, focused on its core components

Includes details on:

- ✓ FT Manager
- ✓ FT Viewer
- ✓ Tools Manager
- ✓ RIDB & RRMD searches

Written guide and associated images for different user roles:

- Simple user
- Modeler
- Administrator





KPI tool
user's
guide

The KPI tool full guide

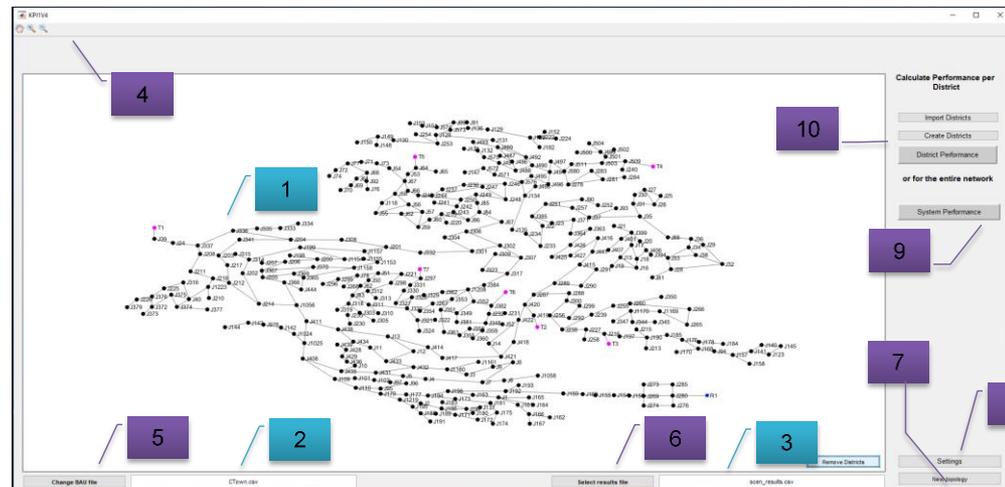
A manual for KPI tool, in high detail

Details focused on:

- Loading data
- Setting parameters
- Exploring KPIs
- Generating Risk Report



Written guide and associated images
in a step wise approach





Test
data

Ready to test Module I

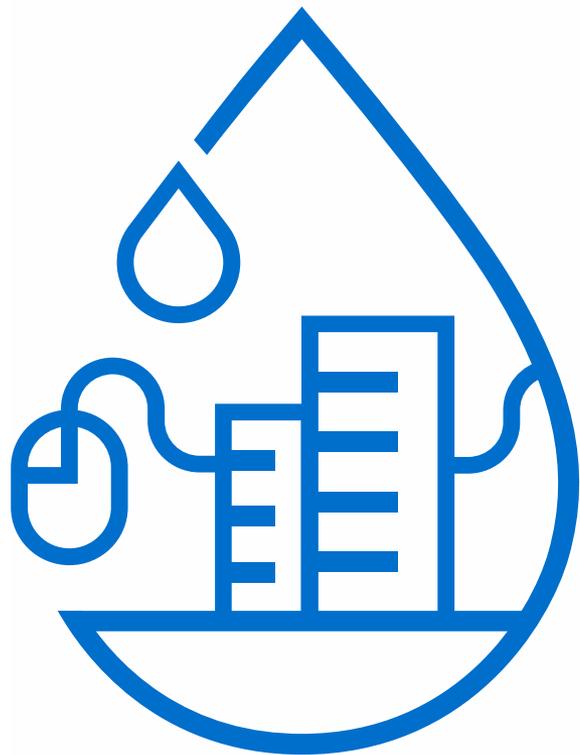
All required data are included in the starter pack!

A demo cyber-physical network is ready for you in the VM...





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**THANK YOU FOR YOUR
ATTENTION**

www.stop-it-project.eu

