

Appendix B. Online survey questions for Delphi Stage One

Demographic Information

Gender: *

Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Female
- ☐ Male
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Make a comment on your choice here:

In which country were you born? *

Please write your answer here:

What is your position title in your current institution? *

Please write your answer here:

Do you have a PhD? *

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

How many years of research experience do you have following the completion of your PhD? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Yes' at question '7 [Q008]' (Do you have a PhD?)

Only numbers may be entered in this field.

Please write your answer here:

How old are you?

Please write your answer here:

International Collaboration Experience

In which country are you currently affiliated with an institution? *

Please write your answer here:

In which other countries have you worked? (apart from the previous two) *

Please write your answer here:

How many research articles have you co-authored with researchers from other countries? *

Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 0-5
- ☐ 5-10
- ☐ 10-15
- ☐ More than 15

Which language/s do you use when communicating with co-authors? *

Please write your answer here:

From which countries were your international co-authors in those collaborations? *

Please write your answer here:

Does your institution have an explicit (or implicit) policy requiring academics to collaborate internationally? If so, please describe. *

Please write your answer here:

Delphi Questions

How do you define "international research collaboration"? *

Please write your answer here:

What do you consider are the benefits of international research collaboration? *

Please write your answer here:

What do you consider are barriers to international research collaboration? *

Please write your answer here:

Please describe the various stages of an international research collaboration and the kinds of technology (e.g. collaborative documents, email) used in those stages. *

Please write your answer here:

What reasons did/do you have for doing international research collaboration? *

Please write your answer here: