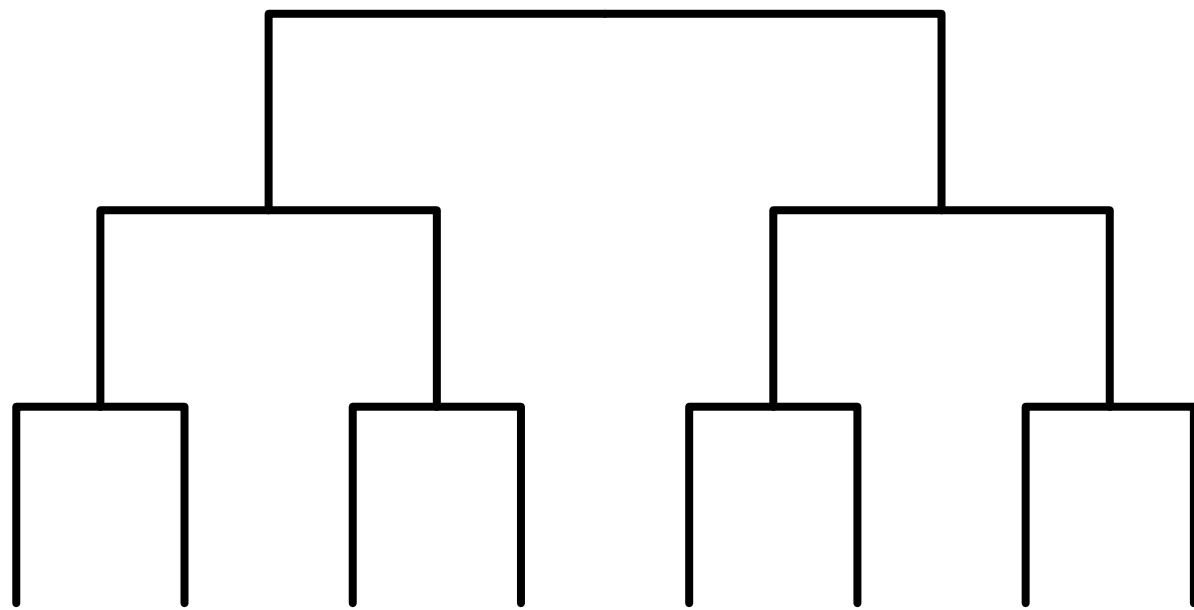
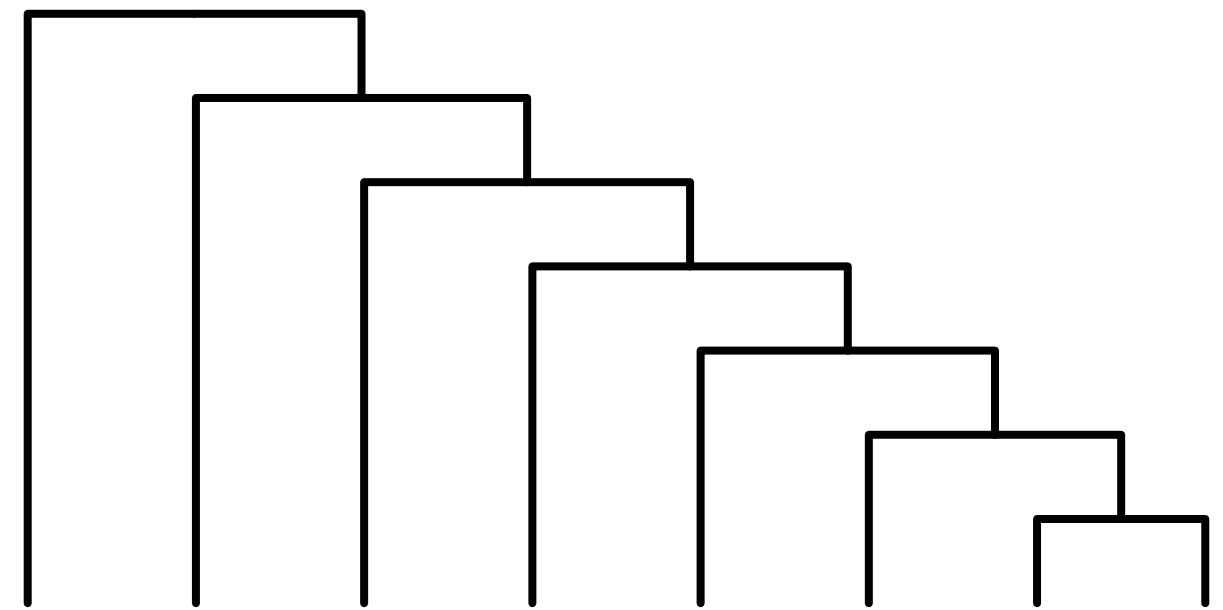


Migration

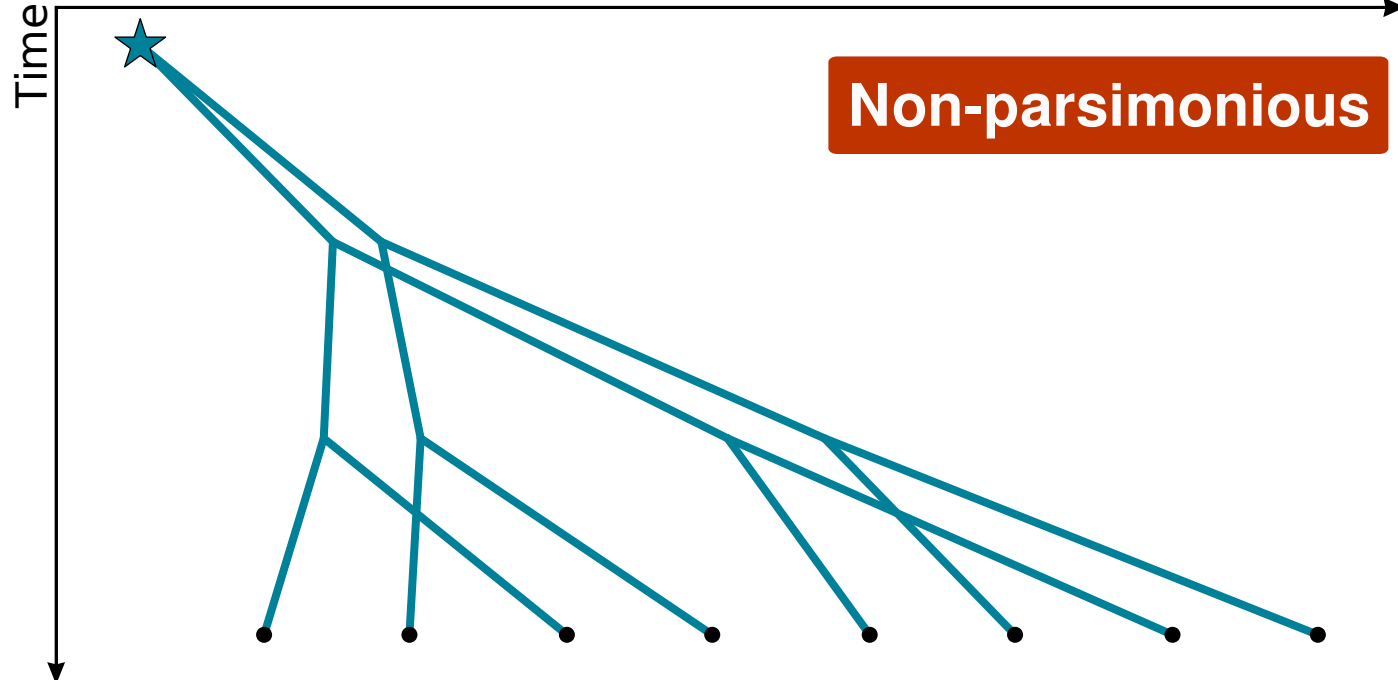


Expansion



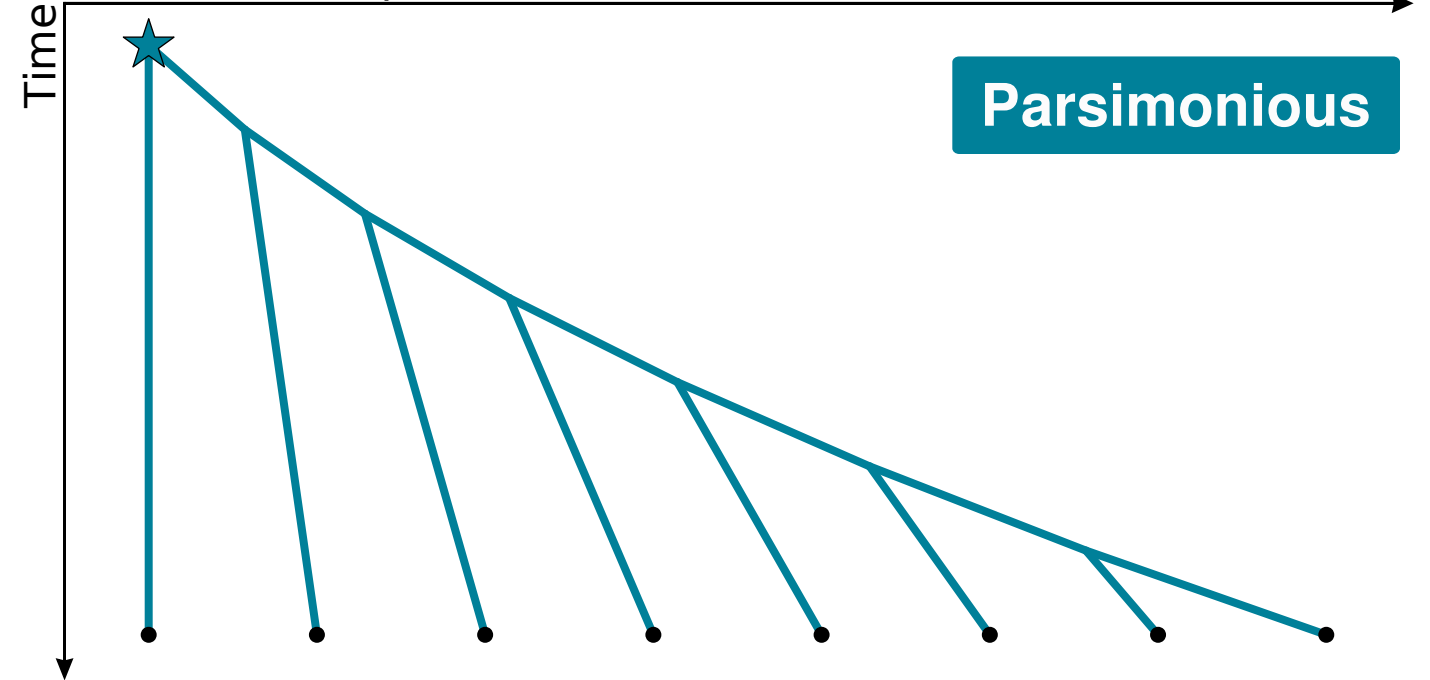
Topology

Direction of trend



Non-parsimonious

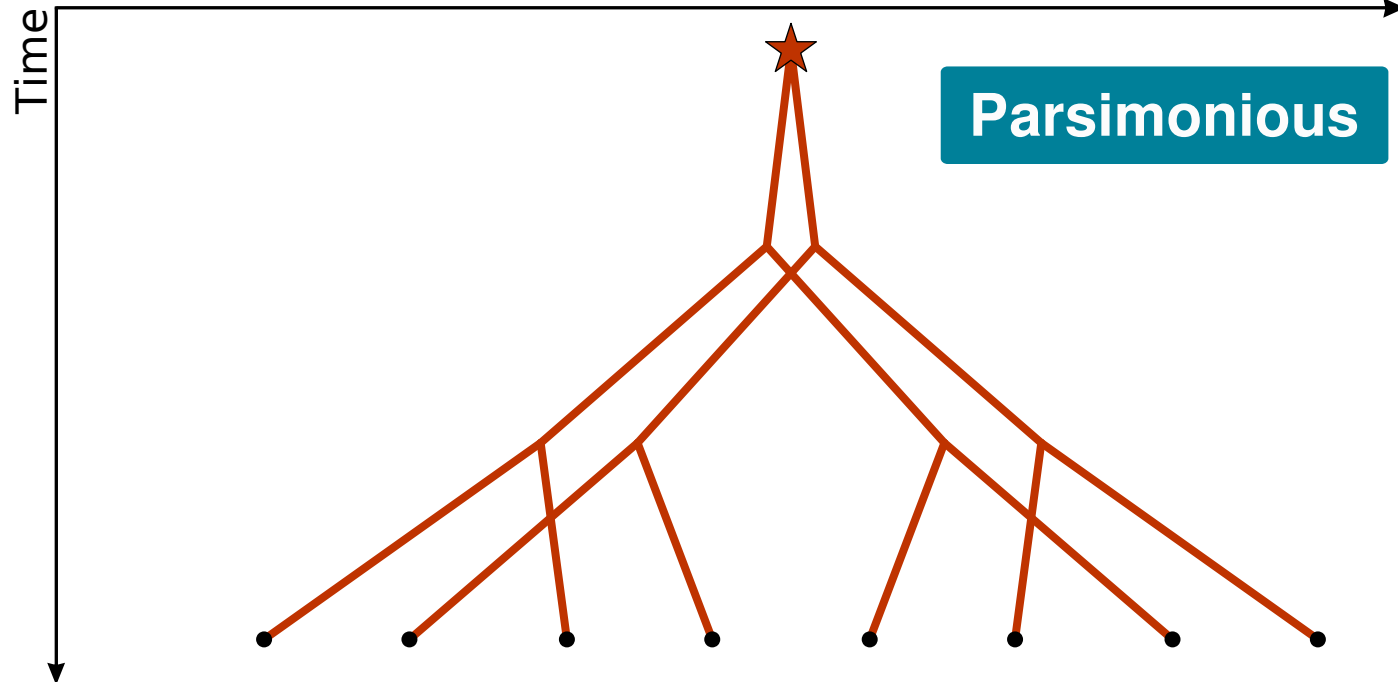
Direction of expansion



Parsimonious

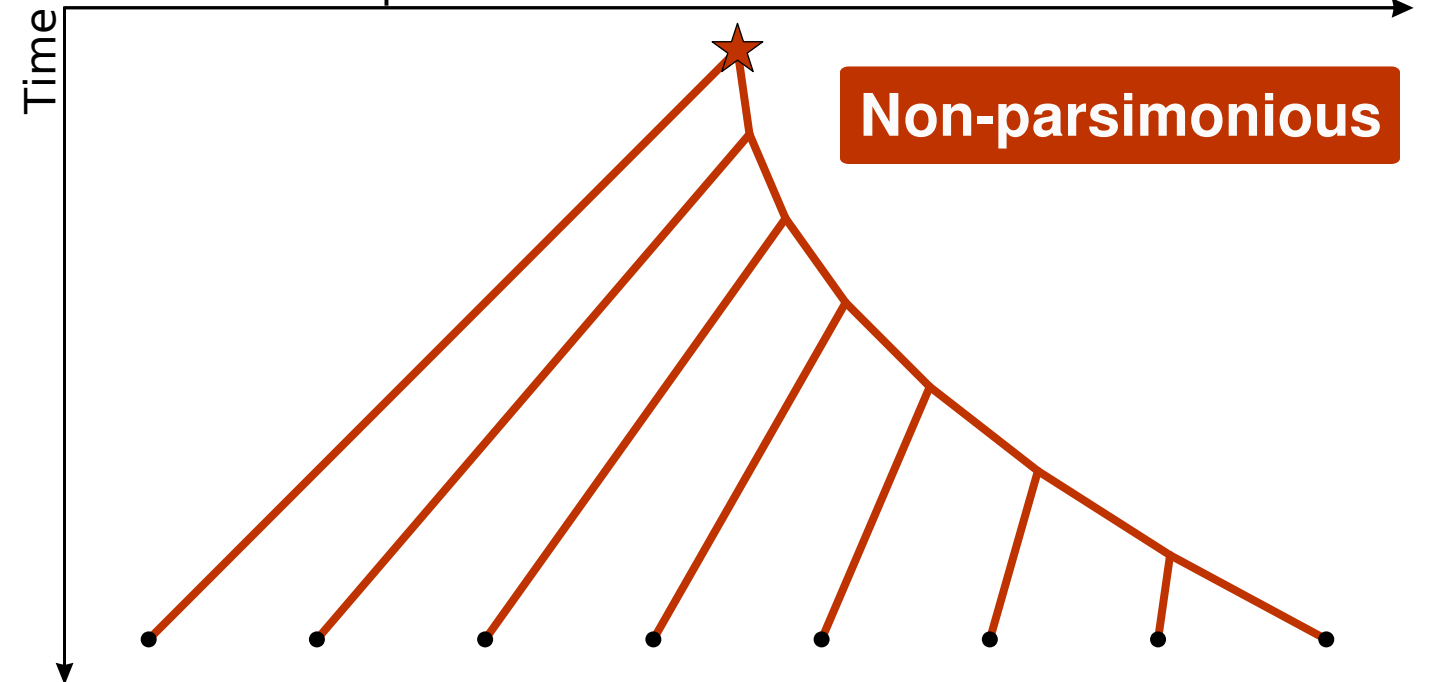
Correct reconstr.
(root in corner)

Direction of trend



Parsimonious

Direction of expansion



Non-parsimonious

False reconstr.
(root in center)